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By the Committees on Health & Human Services Appropriations, Colleges & Universities and Representatives Murman, Fasano, Green, Harrell, Greenstein, Lerner, Justice, Spratt, Clarke, Harrington, Kilmer, Waters, Mahon, McGriff, (Additional Sponsors on Last Printed Page)

> A bill to be entitled An act relating to nursing shortage solutions; providing a short title; amending s. 240.4075, F.S., relating to the Nursing Student Loan Forgiveness Program; revising provisions relating to loan repayment; providing a restriction on participation in the program; amending s. 240.4076, F.S., relating to the Nursing Scholarship Program; revising eligibility provisions; revising provisions relating to repayment of a scholarship under certain circumstances; deleting obsolete language; creating the Sunshine Workforce Solutions Grant Program; providing for grants to fund the establishment of exploratory programs in nursing or programs of study in nursing in the public schools; providing requirements and procedures for application and selection; amending s. 464.009, F.S.; revising provisions relating to eligibility for licensure by endorsement to practice professional or practical nursing; providing for future repeal; amending s. 464.019, F.S.; revising rulemaking authority of the Board of Nursing relating to approval of nursing programs; exempting certain nursing programs from certain board rules under certain circumstances; requiring board review of a nursing program under certain circumstances; providing an appropriation to the Department of Health to provide grants to hospitals for nurse

retention and recruitment activities; requiring 1 2 matching of appropriated funds; providing for 3 rules; providing eligibility criteria; providing an effective date. 4 5 6 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 7 8 Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Nursing 9 Shortage Solution Act." 10 Section 2. Subsections (5) through (11) of section 11 240.4075, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (6) through (12), respectively, subsection (4) is amended, and a 12 13 new subsection (5) is added to said section, to read: 14 240.4075 Nursing Student Loan Forgiveness Program. --15 (4) From the funds available, the Department of Health 16 may make loan principal repayments of up to \$4,000 a year for up to 4 years on behalf of selected graduates of an accredited 17 or approved nursing program. All repayments shall be 18 19 contingent upon continued proof of employment in the 20 designated facilities in this state and shall be made directly to the holder of the loan. The state shall bear no 21 22 responsibility for the collection of any interest charges or other remaining balance. In the event that the designated 23 facilities are changed, a nurse shall continue to be eligible 24 for loan forgiveness as long as he or she continues to work in 25 26 the facility for which the original loan repayment was made 27 and otherwise meets all conditions of eligibility. Receipt of 28 funds pursuant to this program shall be contingent upon 29 continued proof of employment in the designated facilities in 30 this state. Loan principal payments shall be made by the

1 or commercial lending institutions holding the loan as 2 follows: 3 (a) Twenty-five percent of the loan principal and accrued interest shall be retired after the first year of 4 5 nursing; 6 (b) Fifty percent of the loan principal and accrued 7 interest shall be retired after the second year of nursing; (c) Seventy-five percent of the loan principal and 8 9 accrued interest shall be retired after the third year of 10 nursing; and 11 (d) The remaining loan principal and accrued interest 12 shall be retired after the fourth year of nursing. 13 14 In no case may payment for any nurse exceed \$4,000 in any 15 12-month period. (5) Students receiving a nursing scholarship pursuant 16 to s. 240.4076 are not eligible to participate in the Nursing 17 Student Loan Forgiveness Program. 18 Section 3. Subsections (2), (3), and (6) and 19 20 paragraphs (c) and (d) of subsection (4) of section 240.4076, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 21 22 240.4076 Nursing scholarship program. --(2) A scholarship applicant shall be enrolled as a 23 full-time or part-time student in the upper division of an 24 25 approved nursing program leading to the award of an associate 26 degree, a baccalaureate degree, or a graduate degree to 27 qualify for a nursing faculty position or as an advanced 28 registered nurse practitioner or be enrolled as a full-time or

part-time student in an approved program leading to the award

of an associate degree in nursing.

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- (3) A scholarship may be awarded for no more than 2 years, in an amount not to exceed \$8,000 per year. However, registered nurses pursuing a graduate degree for a faculty position or to practice as an advanced registered nurse practitioner may receive up to \$12,000 per year. Beginning July 1, 1998, These amounts shall be adjusted by the amount of increase or decrease in the consumer price index for urban consumers published by the United States Department of Commerce.
- (4) Credit for repayment of a scholarship shall be as follows:
- (c) Any recipient who does not complete an appropriate program of studies or who does not become licensed <u>is</u>

 responsible for repaying the entire amount of the scholarship plus interest. Repayment schedules and applicable interest rates shall be determined by rules of the State Board of

 Education under ss. 240.451 and 240.465 shall repay to the Department of Health, on a schedule to be determined by the department, the entire amount of the scholarship plus 18 percent interest accruing from the date of the scholarship payment. Moneys repaid shall be deposited into the Nursing Student Loan Forgiveness Trust Fund established in s. 240.4075. However, the department may provide additional time for repayment if the department finds that circumstances beyond the control of the recipient caused or contributed to the default.
- (d) Any recipient who does not accept employment as a nurse at an approved health care facility or who does not complete 12 months of approved employment for each year of scholarship assistance received <u>is responsible for repaying</u> the entire amount of the scholarship plus interest. Repayment

schedules and applicable interest rates shall be determined by rules of the State Board of Education under ss. 240.451 and 240.465 shall repay to the Department of Health an amount equal to two times the entire amount of the scholarship plus interest accruing from the date of the scholarship payment at the maximum allowable interest rate permitted by law.

Repayment shall be made within 1 year of notice that the recipient is considered to be in default. However, the department may provide additional time for repayment if the department finds that circumstances beyond the control of the recipient caused or contributed to the default.

(6) The Department of Health shall adopt rules, including rules to address extraordinary circumstances that may cause a recipient to default on either the school enrollment or employment contractual agreement, to implement this section and may solicit technical assistance relating to the conduct of this program from the Department of Health.

Section 4. <u>Sunshine Workforce Solutions Grant</u> Program.--

- (1) The Legislature recognizes the need for school districts to be able to respond to critical workforce shortages in nursing. The Sunshine Workforce Solutions Grant Program is created to provide grants to school districts on a competitive basis to fund all or some of the costs associated with establishing an exploratory program in nursing at the middle school level or a comprehensive career and technical education program within a high school that provides a program of study in nursing that will provide a seamless transition to appropriate postsecondary education or employment.
- (a) A comprehensive career and technical education program within a high school that provides a program of study

in nursing must be certified or endorsed by the Florida Board of Nursing to ensure that all components of the program are relevant and appropriate to prepare the student for further education and employment in nursing.

- (b) For career and technical education programs in which high school credit is articulated to a related postsecondary education program, there must be an articulation agreement that ensures seamless transition from one level to the next without a loss of credit for the student.
- (c) Participation in work-based learning experiences, as defined in rule by the Department of Education, shall be required in career and technical education programs at the high school level.
- (2) Funds awarded for a Sunshine Workforce Solutions
 Grant may be used for instructional equipment, laboratory
 equipment, supplies, personnel, student services, or other
 expenses associated with the development of a program in
 nursing.
- (3) The Department of Education shall accept applications from middle schools and high schools for grants under the Sunshine Workforce Solutions Grant Program.
- (a) Applications shall contain projected enrollments and projected costs for the Sunshine Workforce Solutions Grants.
- (b) Schools shall be selected based on existing infrastructure that would ensure success of the program. The department shall consider statewide geographic disbursement of grant funds in ranking the applications.
- (c) Methods for evaluating the success of the grant program, including student recruitment, retention, and program completion, must be included in the application.

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 464.009, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

464.009 Licensure by endorsement. --

- (1) The department shall issue the appropriate license by endorsement to practice professional or practical nursing to an applicant who, upon applying to the department and remitting a fee set by the board not to exceed \$100, demonstrates to the board that he or she:
- (a) Holds a valid license to practice professional or practical nursing in another state <u>or territory</u> of the United States, provided that, when the applicant secured his or her original license, the requirements for licensure were substantially equivalent to or more stringent than those existing in Florida at that time; or
- (b) Meets the qualifications for licensure in s. 464.008 and has successfully completed a state, regional, or national examination which is substantially equivalent to or more stringent than the examination given by the department; or
- (c) Has actively practiced nursing in another state or territory of the United States for 2 of the preceding 3 years without having his or her license acted against by the licensing authority of any jurisdiction. Applicants who become licensed pursuant to this paragraph must complete within 6 months after licensure a Florida laws and rules course that is approved by the board. Once the department has received the results of the national criminal history check and has determined that the applicant has no criminal history, the appropriate license by endorsement shall be issued to the applicant. This paragraph is repealed July 1, 2004, unless reenacted by the Legislature.

Section 6. Subsection (2) of section 464.019, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsections (6) and (7) are added to said section, to read:

464.019 Approval of nursing programs.--

- (2)(a) The board shall adopt rules, applicable to initial review and conditional approval of a program, regarding educational objectives, faculty qualifications, curriculum guidelines, administrative procedures, and clinical training. An applicant institution shall comply with such rules in order to obtain conditional program approval. No program shall be considered fully approved, nor shall any program be exempted from such rules, prior to the graduation of the program's first class.
- (b) The board shall adopt rules regarding educational objectives and curriculum guidelines as are necessary to grant full approval to a program and to ensure that fully approved programs graduate nurses capable of competent practice under this part. Rules regarding educational objectives shall consider student attrition rate standards, availability of qualified faculty, and appropriate clinical training facilities. However, the board shall adopt no rule that prohibits a qualified institution from placing a student in a facility for clinical experience, regardless of whether more than one nursing program is using the same facility for clinical experience.
- (c) The board shall adopt rules governing probation, suspension, and termination status of programs that fail to comply with the standards of this part.
- (d) The board shall not adopt any rule limiting the number of students admitted to a nursing program, provided appropriate faculty-to-student ratios are maintained, and

provided the board shall not enact any changes to faculty-to-student ratios prior to 2004.

- (6) Any nursing program that maintains accreditation through a nursing accrediting body recognized by the United States Department of Education shall be exempt from the rules of the board except as provided in paragraph (2)(b), provided such exemption shall apply only to the extent the program maintains a student pass rate on the National Clinical Licensure Examination of not less than 10 percentage points below the national average pass rate as reported annually by the National Council of State Boards of Nursing.
- (7) If an institution's passing rate on the National Clinical Licensure Examination drops below the standard established in subsection (6) for 2 consecutive years, the program must be reviewed by the board. The board may take action to assist the program to return to compliance. Any program having its approval rescinded shall have the right to reapply.

Section 7. (1) There is hereby appropriated from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Health for fiscal year 2002-2003 the sum of \$1 million. Moneys in this appropriation shall be used by the Department of Health to provide grants to hospitals for nurse retention and out-of-state recruitment activities during the 2002-2003 fiscal year. These moneys are subject to a one-for-one match from hospitals.

(2) The Department of Health shall accept requests for grants under this section beginning July 1, 2002. The department shall determine grant amounts beginning December 1, 2002, once the amount of the appropriation in subsection (1) that has been matched by additional moneys is determined and

the department can determine the amount of grant moneys available. (3) The Department of Health shall by rule, pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54, Florida Statutes, adopt criteria for grant awards. In addition to other criteria, the department shall require that a hospital have experienced an average vacancy rate of 20 percent or more among nursing positions during the preceding 12 months. If the amount available for distribution is less than the aggregate amount of requests that meet the department's criteria, the department shall provide grants on a pro rata basis. Section 8. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law. ADDITIONAL SPONSORS Cusack, Bowen, Maygarden, Garcia, Gannon, Farkas, Needelman and Rich