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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to human cloning; creating s. 877.27, F.S., the "Human Cloning Prohibition and Responsibility Act of 2002"; providing definitions; providing that it is unlawful to perform or attempt to perform human cloning, to participate or assist in an attempt to perform human cloning, or to ship or receive for any purpose an embryo produced by human cloning or any product derived from such embryo; providing a penalty; providing civil penalties; providing construction with respect to scientific research; providing for enforcement of the act; providing civil remedies; providing limitations on commencement of actions; amending ss. 95.11 and 775.15, F.S.; providing periods of limitations on actions and prosecutions for violations of the act; providing an effective date.

192021

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 877.27, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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877.27 Human Cloning Prohibition and Responsibility
Act.--

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(1) SHORT TITLE.--This section may be cited as the "Human Cloning Prohibition and Responsibility Act of 2002."

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(2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section:

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(a) "Human cloning" means human asexual reproduction,

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accomplished by introducing nuclear material from one or more

human somatic cells into a fertilized or unfertilized oocyte whose nuclear material has been removed or inactivated so as to produce a living organism, at any state of development, that is genetically virtually identical to an existing or previously existing human organism.

- (b) "Asexual reproduction" means reproduction not initiated by the union of oocyte and sperm.
- (c) "Somatic cell" means a diploid cell having a complete set of chromosomes obtained or derived from a living or deceased human body at any stage of development.
- (3) HUMAN CLONING PROHIBITED. -- It is unlawful for any person to knowingly:
 - (a) Perform or attempt to perform human cloning.
- $\underline{\mbox{(b) Participate or assist in an attempt to perform}}$ human cloning.
- (c) Ship or receive for any purpose an embryo produced by human cloning or any product derived from such embryo.
 - (4) PENALTIES.--

- (a) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (3) commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, and shall be sentenced to a minimum term of imprisonment of 10 years.
- (b) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (3) and derives pecuniary gain from such violation shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$1 million and not more than an amount equal to the amount of the gross pecuniary gain derived from the violation multiplied by 2, if that amount is greater than \$1 million.
- (5) CONSTRUCTION.--Nothing in this section shall be construed to restrict areas of scientific research not

specifically prohibited by this section, including research in the use of nuclear transfer or other cloning techniques to produce molecules, DNA, tissues, organs, plants, animals, or cells other than human embryos.

- (6) CIVIL REMEDIES; ENFORCEMENT.--With respect to any individual residing in the state who was produced, at any time and in any jurisdiction, by human cloning which would have been prohibited under this section if performed in this state after the effective date of this section:
- (a) Any person participating in the production by human cloning of such individual shall be jointly and severally liable to the individual, the individual's spouse, dependents, and blood relatives, and to any woman impregnated with the individual, her spouse, and dependents, for damages for all physical, emotional, economic, or other injuries suffered by such persons at any time as a result of the use of human cloning to produce the individual. This section shall not give rise to a cause of action for wrongful life, but shall not exclude any injuries or damages associated with the continuation of life by the individual who is a product of human cloning.
- (b) Any person participating in the production by human cloning of an individual shall be jointly and severally liable to the individual and the individual's legal guardian for support and the costs of guardianship during the individual's minority, as well as for the costs of any guardian ad litem to represent the interests of the individual in the courts of this state in any matter related to the production or legal status of the individual. The liability created by this paragraph shall not cease at the age of majority if the individual suffers thereafter from any

congenital defect or other disability related to the production of the individual by human cloning.

- (c) All liabilities created under this section shall survive the death of an individual produced by human cloning. All persons and entities participating in the production by human cloning of an individual shall be jointly and severally liable to the estate of the individual for damages for injuries resulting from the death of the individual if the cause of death is related to the production of the individual by human cloning or any congenital defect in the individual. If the individual dies intestate leaving no descendants or other dependents, the cause of action created by this paragraph shall accrue to the State of Florida. In every such action for the death of the individual, exemplary damages in an amount of at least \$100,000 shall be awarded.
- (d) The rights of recovery created by this section shall be cumulative to all other legal rights. No liability created by this section shall be reduced by the payment of any other liability or by the recovery of damages from any other source or under any other legal theory.
- (e) The liabilities created by this section shall be strictly enforced without regard to negligence or fault. The status of a person as plaintiff or injured party upon any cause of action or legal theory shall not negate the status of such person as defendant or reduce their liability to other claimants under any cause of action created by this section. The liabilities created by this section may not be waived by any individual, nor compromised except as may be implemented through an enforceable judgment of a court of this state. No affirmative defenses other than lack of jurisdiction, res judicata, satisfaction of the liability, or expiration of the

statute of limitations period provided in paragraph (i) shall be allowed in any action brought pursuant to this section.

- (f) The domicile in the State of Florida of any injured person having a cause of action under this section, or the incurring within this state of any damages recoverable under this section, shall be sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of the law of this state and its courts for all related claims arising under this section.
- entitled to recovery under this section, and any private insurance company legally obligated to pay medical costs or other compensation related to conditions associated with injuries for which recovery is authorized under this act, shall be subrogated to the rights to recover under this section of any person receiving such services or benefiting from such insurance. Such subrogation shall not exceed the full cost of such services or insurance payments.
- (h) The Attorney General is hereby empowered to bring civil actions in this or any appropriate jurisdiction to enforce the rights and obligations created under this section on behalf of the state or any resident of the state.
- (i) An action under this section must be commenced before the expiration of 5 years after the death of the individual produced by human cloning, provided that an action for support and other damages under paragraph (b) must be commenced within 5 years after the end of the period for which liability is imposed under paragraph (b).

Section 2. Subsection (9) is added to section 95.11, Florida Statutes, to read:

1	95.11 Limitations other than for the recovery of real
2	propertyActions other than for recovery of real property
3	shall be commenced as follows:
4	(9) FOR ACTIONS RELATED TO HUMAN CLONING An action
5	founded upon a violation of s. 877.27(3) must be commenced as
6	<pre>provided in s. 877.27(6).</pre>
7	Section 3. Paragraph (i) is added to subsection (2) of
8	section 775.15, Florida Statutes, to read:
9	775.15 Time limitations
10	(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section,
11	prosecutions for other offenses are subject to the following
12	periods of limitation:
13	(i) A prosecution for a felony violation of s.
14	877.27(3) must be commenced within 4 years after the violation
15	is reported to law enforcement, or within 21 years after the
16	birth or destruction of an individual produced by human
17	cloning, whichever occurs first.
18	Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a
19	law.
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