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HB 1475 2003

A bill to be entitled An act relating to military affairs; creating pt. IV of ch. 250, F.S., the "Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act"; providing a popular name; providing legislative intent; providing definitions; providing for applicability of specified federal laws to members of the Florida National Guard and Reserves when serving on active duty; providing for construction of pt. IV of ch. 250, F.S.; providing for incorporation by reference of specified federal laws and various provisions of Florida Statutes within the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act; providing for jurisdiction of the courts with respect to causes of action under the act; amending s. 83.43, F.S.; defining "servicemember" and "active duty" for purposes of the Florida Residential Landlord and Tenant Act; amending s. 83.64, F.S.; prohibiting retaliatory action by a landlord for termination of a rental agreement by a member of the United States Armed Forces; amending s. 83.67, F.S.; prohibiting a landlord from discriminating against a servicemember in offering a dwelling unit for rent or in any of the terms of a rental agreement; providing for applicability of remedies to servicemembers who are prospective tenants and the subject of such discrimination; amending s. 83.682, F.S.; providing conditions under which a servicemember may terminate his or her rental agreement; revising terminology; revising liability of a servicemember in the event of early termination of a tenancy; amending s. 115.02, F.S.; revising provisions with respect to the

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granting of a leave of absence to an officer; amending s.



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115.08, F.S.; revising the definition of "active military service" and "period of active military service" and providing additional definitions; amending s. 115.09, F.S.; requiring the granting of leave of absence for state, county, and municipal officials who are members of the National Guard or a reserve component of the Armed Forces; repealing s. 115.10, F.S., relating to granting and denial of leave of absence for public officials by the Governor; amending s. 115.12, F.S.; revising provisions relating to rights during leave to provide that the employing authority must adhere to the provisions of the federal Uniformed Service Employment and Reemployment Rights Act; amending s. 115.13, F.S.; revising provisions relating to resumption of official duties; amending s. 115.14, F.S.; requiring the granting of leave of absence for state, county, and municipal employees; providing that the first 30 days of such leave of absence shall be with full pay; revising provisions with respect to supplemental pay for reservist officials and employees called to active military service; requiring an employing authority to continue to provide all health insurance and other existing benefits; amending s. 115.15, F.S.; providing for applicability of the federal Uniformed Service Employment and Reemployment Rights Act; creating s. 364.195, F.S.; providing requirements and procedure with respect to termination of a telecommunications service contract by a member of the United States Armed Forces; creating s. 468.4339, F.S.; requiring the inclusion of information relating to rights of servicemembers under the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act within continuing



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education requirements for community association managers; creating s. 475.1821, F.S.; requiring the inclusion of information relating to rights of servicemembers under the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act within continuing education requirements for renewal of licensure as a real estate broker, broker-salesperson, or salesperson; creating s. 520.14, F.S.; providing requirements and procedure with respect to the termination of a retail installment contract for leasing a motor vehicle by a member of the United States Armed Forces; creating s. 689.27, F.S.; providing definitions; providing requirements and procedure with respect to the termination of an agreement to purchase real property by a member of the United States Armed Forces; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Part IV of chapter 250, Florida Statutes, consisting of sections 250.80, 250.81, 250.82, 250.83, 250.84, and 250.85, is created to read:

## PART IV

FLORIDA UNIFORMED SERVICEMEMBERS PROTECTION ACT

250.80 Popular name.--Sections 250.80-250.85 may be known by the popular name the "Florida Uniformed Servicemembers

Protection Act."

250.81 Legislative intent.--It is the intent of the

Legislature that men and women who serve in the Florida National

Guard and Armed Forces Reserves understand their rights under

applicable state and federal laws. Further, it is the intent of

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the Legislature that Florida residents and businesses understand
the rights afforded to the men and women who volunteer their
time and sacrifice their lives to protect the freedoms granted
by the Constitutions of the United States and the State of
Florida.

- 250.82 Definitions. -- As used in this part:
- (1) "Active military service" and "active duty" mean:
- 1. Full-time duty in the active military service of the United States, including federal duty, which includes attendance of full-time training and annual training while in active military service or attendance of a school designated as a service school by law or by the secretary of the applicable military branch.
- 2. Full-time duty in the active military service of the State of Florida when ordered by the Governor or Adjutant General in accordance with s. 250.06, s. 250.10, or s. 250.28, for purposes which include, but are not limited to, preserving the public peace; executing the laws of the state; suppressing insurrection; repelling invasion; enhancement of security and response to terrorist threat or attack; response to an emergency as defined in s. 252.34 or imminent threat of an emergency; enforcement of laws; conduct of counter-narcotics operations; the provision of training; the provision for the security of the rights or lives of the public and private property; conducting ceremonies, including the performance of duties of officers or enlisted personnel who are employed under the order of the Governor in recruiting; conducting tours of instruction; and inspection of troops, armories, storehouses, campsites, rifle ranges, or military properties.
  - 3. Sitting on general or special courts-martial, boards of



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examination, courts of inquiry, and boards of officers, and conducting or assisting in physical examinations.

- The term shall also include the period during which a person in active military service is absent from duty as a result of illness, being wounded, being on leave, or other lawful cause.
- (2) "SSCRA" means the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act, Title 50, Appendix United States Code Section 501 et seq., as amended.
- (3) "Servicemember" means any person serving as a member of the Armed Forces on active duty and all members of the Florida National Guard and United States Reserve Forces.
- (4) "USERRA" means the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act, Title 38, United States Code, Chapter 43, as amended.

250.83 Applicability of federal laws; jurisdiction of the courts.--The Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act (SSCRA), as amended, and the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA), as amended, apply to members of the Florida National Guard and Reserves when they are serving on active duty, and said acts are incorporated by reference within the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act for the purposes of conferring concurrent jurisdiction for enforcement in the courts of the state over all causes of action arising under these acts. The courts of the state shall have concurrent jurisdiction over all causes of action arising under this act.

250.84 Construction of part.--In the event that any other provision of law conflicts with SSCRA, USERRA, or the provisions of this chapter, the provisions of SSCRA, USERRA or the provisions of this chapter, whichever is applicable, shall



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control. Nothing in this part shall construe rights or obligations not provided under SSCRA, USERRA, or this chapter.

250.85 Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act; rights of servicemembers; incorporation by reference.--It is the intent of the Legislature that the provisions of the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act be included as part of the continuing education requirements for certain licensed professionals as provided in this act. Further, it is the intent of the Legislature to ensure that those individuals affected by the provisions of the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers

Protection Act be made aware of the rights and obligations of servicemembers.

(1)The provisions of ss. 83.43, 83.64, 83.67, and 83.682, which provide rights and responsibilities of servicemembers under the Florida Residential Landlord and Tenant Act; ss. 115.02, 115.08, 115.09, 115.12, 115.13, 115.14, and 115.15, which provide rights and responsibilities of servicemembers with respect to leaves of absence for officials and employees; s. 364.195, which provides requirements and procedure with respect to termination of a telecommunications service contract by a member of the United States Armed Forces; s. 520.14, which provides requirements and procedure with respect to the termination of a retail installment contract for leasing a motor vehicle by a member of the United States Armed Forces; s. 468.4339, which requires the inclusion of information relating to rights of servicemembers under the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection Act within continuing education requirements for community association managers; s. 475.1821, which requires the inclusion of information relating to rights of servicemembers under the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers



 1	HB 1475  District On Age within continuing education requirements for
181	Protection Act within continuing education requirements for
182	renewal of licensure as a real estate broker, broker-
183	salesperson, or salesperson; and s. 689.27, which provides
184	requirements and procedure with respect to the termination of an
185	agreement to purchase real property by a member of the United
186	States Armed Forces, as amended or created by this act, are
187	incorporated by reference within the Florida Uniformed
188	Servicemembers Protection Act.
189	(2) The Department of Military Affairs shall distribute a
190	document containing the applicable rights of servicemembers,
191	either through printed or electronic means, to appropriate state
192	or local organizations composed of or representing:
193	(a) Motor vehicles dealers.
194	(b) Financial institutions.
195	(c) Telecommunications service companies.
196	(d) Rental tenancies.
197	(e) Real estate salespersons and brokers.
198	(f) Community association managers.
199	Section 2. Subsections (14) and (15) are added to section
200	83.43, Florida Statutes, to read:
201	83.43 DefinitionsAs used in this part, the following
202	words and terms shall have the following meanings unless some
203	other meaning is plainly indicated:
204	(14) "Servicemember" shall have the same meaning as
205	provided in s. 250.82.
206	(15) "Active duty" shall have the same meaning as provided
207	in s. 250.82.
208	Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 83.64, Florida
209	Statutes, is amended to read:
210	83.64 Retaliatory conduct

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(1) It is unlawful for a landlord to discriminatorily increase a tenant's rent or decrease services to a tenant, or to bring or threaten to bring an action for possession or other civil action, primarily because the landlord is retaliating against the tenant. In order for the tenant to raise the defense of retaliatory conduct, the tenant must have acted in good faith. Examples of conduct for which the landlord may not retaliate include, but are not limited to, situations where:

- (a) The tenant has complained to a governmental agency charged with responsibility for enforcement of a building, housing, or health code of a suspected violation applicable to the premises;
- (b) The tenant has organized, encouraged, or participated in a tenants' organization; or
- (c) The tenant has complained to the landlord pursuant to s. 83.56(1); or-
- (d) The tenant is a servicemember who has terminated a rental agreement pursuant to s. 83.682.
- Section 4. Section 83.67, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 83.67 Prohibited practices.--
- (1) No landlord of any dwelling unit governed by this part shall cause, directly or indirectly, the termination or interruption of any utility service furnished the tenant, including, but not limited to, water, heat, light, electricity, gas, elevator, garbage collection, or refrigeration, whether or not the utility service is under the control of, or payment is made by, the landlord.
- (2) No landlord of any dwelling unit governed by this part shall prevent the tenant from gaining reasonable access to the

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dwelling unit by any means, including, but not limited to, changing the locks or using any bootlock or similar device.

- (3) No landlord of any dwelling unit governed by this part shall discriminate against a servicemember in offering a dwelling unit for rent or in any of the terms of the rental agreement.
- (4)(3) No landlord of any dwelling unit governed by this part shall remove the outside doors, locks, roof, walls, or windows of the unit except for purposes of maintenance, repair, or replacement; nor shall the landlord remove the tenant's personal property from the dwelling unit unless said action is taken after surrender, abandonment, or a lawful eviction. If provided in the rental agreement or a written agreement separate from the rental agreement, upon surrender or abandonment by the tenant, the landlord is not required to comply with s. 715.104 and is not liable or responsible for storage or disposition of the tenant's personal property; if provided in the rental agreement there must be printed or clearly stamped on such rental agreement a legend in substantially the following form:

BY SIGNING THIS RENTAL AGREEMENT THE TENANT AGREES THAT UPON SURRENDER OR ABANDONMENT, AS DEFINED BY CHAPTER 83, FLORIDA STATUTES, THE LANDLORD SHALL NOT BE LIABLE OR RESPONSIBLE FOR STORAGE OR DISPOSITION OF THE TENANT'S PERSONAL PROPERTY.

For the purposes of this section, abandonment shall be as set forth in s. 83.59(3)(c).

(5)(4) A landlord who violates the provisions of this section shall be liable to the tenant for actual and consequential damages or 3 months' rent, whichever is greater,

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and costs, including attorney's fees. Subsequent or repeated violations which are not contemporaneous with the initial violation shall be subject to separate awards of damages.

- (6)(5) A violation of this section shall constitute irreparable harm for the purposes of injunctive relief.
- (7)(6) The remedies provided by this section are not exclusive and shall not preclude the tenant from pursuing any other remedy at law or equity which the tenant may have. The remedies provided by this section shall also apply to a servicemember who is a prospective tenant who has been discriminated against under subsection (3).
- Section 5. Section 83.682, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 83.682 Termination of rental agreement by a <u>servicemember</u>

  member of the <u>United States Armed Forces</u>.--
- (1)(a) Any servicemember member of the United States Armed Forces who is required to move pursuant to permanent change of station orders to depart 35 miles or more from the location of a rental premises or who is prematurely or involuntarily discharged or released from active duty with the United States Armed Forces may terminate his or her rental agreement by providing the landlord with a written notice of termination to be effective on the date stated in the notice that is at least 30 days after the landlord's receipt of the notice if any of the following criteria are met:-
- (a) The servicemember is required, pursuant to a permanent change of station orders, to move 35 miles or more from the location of the rental premises;
- (b) The servicemember is prematurely or involuntarily discharged or released from active duty;



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(c) The servicemember is released from federal or state active duty after having leased the rental premises while on federal or state active duty status and the rental premises is more than 35 miles away from the servicemember's home of record prior to entering active duty;

- (d) The servicemember receives military orders requiring him or her to move into government quarters or, after entering into a rental agreement, the servicemember becomes eligible to live in government quarters;
- (e) The servicemember receives temporary duty orders, temporary change of station orders, or state active duty orders to an area more than 35 miles from the location of the rental premises, provided such orders are for a period exceeding 60 days; or
- (f) The servicemember has leased the property, but prior to taking possession of the rental premises, receives a change of orders to an area that is more than 35 miles from the location of the rental premises.
- (2) The notice to the landlord must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military orders or a written verification signed by the member's commanding officer.
- (3)(b) In the event a <u>servicemember member of the United</u>
  States Armed Forces dies during active duty, an adult member of his or her immediate family may terminate the member's rental agreement by providing the landlord with a written notice of termination to be effective on the date stated in the notice that is at least 30 days after the landlord's receipt of the notice. The notice to the landlord must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military orders showing the servicemember was on active duty or a written verification signed by the



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member's Commanding Officer and a copy of the servicemember's death certificate.

(4)(2) Upon termination of a rental agreement under this section, the tenant is liable for the rent due under the rental agreement prorated to the effective date of the termination payable at such time as would have otherwise been required by the terms of the rental agreement. The tenant is not liable for any other rent or damages due to the early termination of the tenancy as provided for in this section except the liquidated damages provided in this section. Notwithstanding any provision of this section to the contrary, if a tenant terminates the rental agreement pursuant to this section 14 or more days prior to occupancy, no damages or penalties of any kind will be assessable are due.

(3) In consideration of early termination of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable to the landlord for liquidated damages provided the tenant has completed less than 9 months of the tenancy and the landlord has suffered actual damages due to loss of the tenancy. The liquidated damages must be no greater than 1 month's rent if the tenant has completed less than 6 months of the tenancy as of the effective date of termination, or one-half of 1 month's rent if the tenant has completed at least 6 but not less than 9 months of the tenancy as of the effective date of termination.

(5)(4) The provisions of this section may not be waived or modified by the agreement of the parties under any circumstances.

Section 6. Section 115.02, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:



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115.02 Governor to grant application; proviso.—When any such officer shall be granted a leave of absence pursuant to this chapter volunteer or be called into the service of the United States during war, the Governor shall, upon application being made by such officer, grant such officer leave of absence during the time he or she shall be retained in such military service; provided, such service shall not extend beyond the term of office of such officer, in which event the office shall be filled by election at the expiration thereof.

Section 7. Section 115.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

## 115.08 Definitions.--

- (1) The term "active military service" as used in this chapter law shall signify active duty in the Florida defense force or federal service in training or on active duty with any branch of the Armed Forces or Reservists of the Armed Forces, the Florida National Guard Army of the United States, the United States Navy, the Marine Corps of the United States, the Coast Guard of the United States, and service of all officers of the United States Public Health Service detailed by proper authority for duty with the Armed Forces either with the army or the navy, and shall include the period during which a person in military service is absent from duty on account of sickness, wounds, leave, or other lawful cause.
- (2) The term "period of active military service" as used in this <u>chapter</u> <del>law</del> shall begin with the date of entering upon active military service, and shall terminate with death or a date 30 days immediately next succeeding the date of release or discharge from active military service, or upon return from active military service, whichever shall occur first.

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(3) The term "servicemember" as used in this chapter shall have the same meaning as provided in s. 250.82.

Section 8. Section 115.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 115.09 Leave to public officials for military service.—All officials of the state, the several counties of the state, and the municipalities or political subdivisions of the state, including district school and community college officers, which officials are also members of officers or enlisted personnel in the National Guard or a reserve component of the Armed Forces of the United States, shall may, subject to the provisions and conditions hereafter set forth, be granted leave of absence from their respective offices and duties to perform active military service, the first 30 days of any such leave of absence to be with full pay.
- Section 9. <u>Section 115.10, Florida Statutes, is repealed.</u>
  Section 10. Section 115.12, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 115.12 Rights during leave.--
- (1) During such leave of absence such official shall be entitled to preserve all seniority rights, efficiency ratings, promotional status and retirement privileges. The period of active military service shall, for purposes of computation to determine whether such person may be entitled to retirement under the laws of the state, be deemed continuous service in the office of said official. While absent on such leave without pay, said official shall not be required to make any contribution to any retirement fund.
- (2) The employing authority shall adhere to all the provisions contained in the Uniformed Service Employment and



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Reemployment Rights Act, Title 38, United States Code, Chapter 43, as amended.

Section 11. Section 115.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

115.13 Resumption of official duties.--Upon said officer terminating his or her active military service, he or she shall immediately enter upon the duties of office for the unexpired portion of the term for which he or she was elected or appointed, in accordance with the limits provided under the Uniformed Service Employment and Reemployment Rights Act, Title 38, United States Code, Chapter 43, as amended.

Section 12. Section 115.14, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

115.14 Employees. -- All employees of the state, the several counties of the state, and the municipalities or political subdivisions of the state shall may, in the discretion of the employing authority of such employee, be granted leave of absence under the terms of this law; upon such leave of absence being granted said employee shall enjoy the same rights and privileges as are hereby granted to officials under this law, insofar as may be, including without limitation receiving full pay for the first 30 days. Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 115.09, the employing authority may supplement the military pay of its officials and employees who are reservists called to active military service after the first 30 days for the first 30 days with full pay and, thereafter, in an amount necessary to bring their total salary, inclusive of their base military pay, to the level earned at the time they were called to active military duty. The employing authority shall may also, in its discretion, continue to provide all any health insurance and



HB 1475 2003 other existing benefits to such officials and employees as 450 required by the Uniformed Service Employment and Reemployment 451 Rights Act, Title 38, United States Code, Chapter 43, as 452 453 amended. Section 13. Section 115.15, Florida Statutes, is amended 454 to read: 455 Adoption of federal law for employees. -- The 456 provisions of the Uniformed Service Employment and Reemployment 457 Rights Act, Title 38, United States Code, Chapter 43, as amended 458 section 8 of chapter 720 Acts of Congress of the United States, 459 460 approved September 16, 1940 (Title 50 App. Section 308, U.S.C.A.), insofar as it relates to the reemployment of public 461 462 employees granted a leave of absence on active military duty under this law, shall be applicable in this state and the 463 refusal of any state, county, or municipal official to comply 464 therewith shall subject him or her to removal from office. 465 Section 14. Section 364.195, Florida Statutes, is created 466 to read: 467 364.195 Termination of telecommunications service contract 468 by a member of the United States Armed Forces.--469 (1) Any servicemember of the United States Armed Forces, 470 as defined in s. 250.82, may terminate his or her 471 telecommunications service contract by providing the 472 telecommunications company with a written notice of termination, 473 effective on the date specified in the notice, which date shall 474 475 be at least 30 days after receipt of the notice by the telecommunications company, if any of the following criteria are 476 477 met: The servicemember is required, pursuant to a permanent 478 change of station orders, to move outside the area served by the 479

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telecommunications company or to an area where the type of telecommunications service being provided to the servicemember is not available from the telecommunications company;

- (b) The servicemember is discharged or released from federal or state active duty and will return from such duty to an area not served by the telecommunications company or where the type of telecommunications service contracted for is not available from the telecommunications company;
- (c) The servicemember is released from federal or state active duty after having entered into a contact for telecommunications service while on federal or state active duty status and the telecommunications company does not provide telecommunications service or the same type of telecommunications service contracted for in the region of the servicemember's home of record prior to entering active duty;
- (d) The servicemember receives military orders requiring him or her to move outside the continental United States;
- (e) The servicemember receives temporary duty orders, temporary change of station orders, or state active duty orders to an area not served by the telecommunications company or where the type of telecommunications service contracted for is not available from the telecommunications company, provided such orders are for a period exceeding 60 days; or
- (f) The servicemember has entered into the contract to receive services from a telecommunications company, but prior to activation of the telecommunications service, receives a change of orders to an area not served by the telecommunications company or where the type of telecommunications service contracted for is not available from the telecommunications company.



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(2) The written notice to the telecommunications company must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military orders or a written verification signed by the servicemember's commanding officer.

- (3) In the event a servicemember dies during active duty, an adult member of his or her immediate family may terminate the member's telecommunications service contract by providing the company with a written notice of termination, effective on the date specified in the notice, which date shall be at least 30 days after receipt of the notice by the telecommunications company. The notice to the telecommunications company must be accompanied by either a copy of official military confirmation of death of the servicemember or a written verification signed by the servicemember's commanding officer and a copy of the servicemember's death certificate.
- (4) Upon termination of a contract under this section, the customer is liable for the amount due under the contract provided to the effective date of the termination payable at such time as would have otherwise been required by the terms of the contract. The customer is not liable for any other fees due to the early termination of the contract as provided for in this section.
- (5) The provisions of this section may not be waived or modified by the agreement of the parties under any circumstances.

Section 15. Section 468.4339, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

468.4339 Provisions of continuing education.--The council shall require a portion of the classroom hours in ss. 468.4337 and 468.4338 to include information on the rights of

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HB 1475 2003 servicemembers, as provided in the Florida Uniformed 540 Servicemembers Protection Act. 541 Section 16. Section 475.1821, Florida Statutes, is created 542 543 to read: 475.1821 Provisions of continuing education. -- The 544 commission shall require a portion of the classroom hours in s. 545 475.182 to include information on the rights of servicemembers 546 as provided in the Florida Uniformed Servicemembers Protection 547 548 Act. Section 17. Section 520.14, Florida Statutes, is created 549 550 to read: 520.14 Termination of retail installment contract for 551 leasing a motor vehicle by a member of the United States Armed 552 Forces. --553 (1) Any servicemember of the United States Armed Forces, 554 as defined in s. 250.82, may terminate his or her retail 555 installment contract for leasing a motor vehicle by providing 556 the sales finance company with a written notice of termination, 557 effective on the date specified in the notice, which date shall 558 be at least 30 days after the receipt of the notice by the sales 559 finance company, if any of the following criteria are met: 560 The servicemember is required, pursuant to a permanent 561 change of station, to move outside the continental United 562 States; 563 (b) The servicemember receives temporary duty orders, 564 temporary change of station orders, or state active duty orders 565 outside the continental United States, provided such orders are 566 for a period exceeding 60 days; or 567 The servicemember has entered into the motor vehicle 568 lease, but prior to commencement of the lease, receives a change 569



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of orders to an area not served by the sales finance company or to an area where the same type of motor vehicle lease agreement is not available from the sales finance company.

- (2) The written notice to the sales finance company under subsection (1) must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military orders or a written verification signed by the servicemember's commanding officer.
- (3) In the event a servicemember dies during active duty, an adult member of his or her immediate family may terminate the servicemember's retail installment contract by providing the sales finance company with a written notice of termination, effective on the date specified in the notice, which date shall be at least 30 days after receipt of the notice by the sales finance company. The notice to the company must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military confirmation of death of the servicemember or a written verification signed by the servicemember's commanding officer and a copy of the servicemember's death certificate.
- (4) Upon termination of a contract under this section, the lessee is liable for the amount due under the contract, prorated to the effective date of the termination, payable at such time as would have otherwise been required by the terms of the contract. The lessee is not liable for any other fees due to the early termination of the contract as provided for in this section.
- (5) The provisions of this section may not be waived or modified by the agreement of the parties under any circumstances.
- Section 18. Section 689.27, Florida Statutes, is created to read:



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689.27 Termination of agreement to purchase real property by a member of the United States Armed Forces.--

- (1) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law and for the purposes of this section:
- (a) "Contract" means an instrument purporting to contain an agreement to purchase real property.
- (b) "Property" means a house, condominium, or mobile home that a servicemember intends to purchase to serve as his or her primary residence.
- (c) "Servicemember" shall have the same meaning as provided in s. 250.82.
- (2) Any servicemember may terminate a contract to purchase property, prior to his or her occupancy of such property, by providing the seller or mortgagor of the property with a written notice of termination to be effective immediately, if any of the following criteria are met:
- (a) The servicemember is required, pursuant to a permanent change of station orders received after entering into a contract for the property, to move 35 miles or more from the location of the property;
- (b) The servicemember is released from federal or state active duty after having agreed to purchase the property while serving on federal or state active duty status, and the property is more than 35 miles away from the servicemember's home of record prior to entering active duty;
- (c) The servicemember receives military orders requiring him or her to move into government quarters or, after contracting to purchase property but prior to closing, the servicemember becomes eligible to live in government quarters;
  - (d) The servicemember receives temporary duty orders,



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temporary change of station orders, or state active duty orders to an area more than 35 miles from where the property is located, provided such orders are for a period exceeding 90 days; or

- (e) The servicemember has entered into an agreement to purchase the property, but prior to taking possession of the property, receives a change of orders to an area located more than 35 miles from the location of the property.
- (3) The notice to the seller or mortgagor canceling the contract must be accompanied by either a copy of the official military orders or a written verification signed by the servicemember's commanding officer.
- (4) Upon termination of a contract under this section, the seller or mortgagor or his or her agent shall refund any funds provided by the servicemember under the contract within 7 days.

  The servicemember is not liable for any other fees due to the termination of the contract as provided for in this section.
- (5) The provisions of this section may not be waived or modified by the agreement of the parties under any circumstances.
- Section 19. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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