

HB 0019 2003

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to education; creating s. 1000.055, F.S., relating to dignity for all students; providing a popular name; providing legislative findings with respect to harassment, discrimination, and violence in Florida schools; prohibiting specified conduct and providing for punitive measures; defining the term "harassment"; providing duties of educational institutions; requiring the adoption of rules; providing for technical assistance to educational institutions; amending s. 1003.42, F.S., relating to required instruction in the public schools; requiring the character-development program curriculum to include information relating to harassment, discrimination, and violence; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 1000.055, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

1000.055 Dignity for all students.--

- (1) This section shall be known by the popular name "The Dignity for All Students Act."
 - (2) The Legislature finds that:
- (a) Ensuring the safety of all Florida students is a compelling state interest.
- (b) Harassment, discrimination, and violence are not conducive to a learning environment and are sometimes a threat, and a reality, for Florida students. When they occur, all Florida students are adversely affected.

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(c) Recent citizen reports and studies, including extensive professional studies conducted by the American Association of University Women Educational Foundation and Human Rights Watch, demonstrate that there is a nationwide problem with harassment of and discrimination and violence against students in schools.

- (d) Maintaining safety and discipline in schools is essential for the welfare of all students and to accomplish the educational mission of schools. Harassment, discrimination, and violence interfere with efforts to ensure that school environments are conducive to the safety and learning of all students. In this regard, the Legislature recognizes its responsibilities:
- 1. To enable all students to learn in a safe and healthy school environment.
- 2. To use resources to ensure that every student is provided with a safe, dignified, and welcoming educational environment in which to grow, develop, and mature into a productive and healthy adult.
- 3. To use resources to ensure that all students learn that harassment, discrimination, and violence are socially unacceptable methods of addressing differences.
- 4. To uphold both federal civil rights and constitutional equal protection and due process rights of all school students to reasonable safety at school facilities.
- (3) (a) Harassment of and discrimination and violence against students on the basis of real or perceived identity or expression of race, color, religion, national origin, marital status, sex or gender, disability, or sexual orientation, on the basis of stereotypes of persons identified by these categories,



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or on the basis of association with others identified by these categories, are prohibited by any student or school employee during the conduct of any education program or activity by an educational institution that receives or benefits from state or federal financial assistance, as well as on any school bus traveling to or from a school or a school-related or school-sponsored program or activity.

- (b) Retaliation against a student by another student or school employee for asserting or alleging a violation of this section is prohibited.
- (c) This section is not intended to limit rights or responsibilities provided under any other provision of law.
- (d) "Harassment" as used in this section means verbal or physical conduct directed at a student based on that student's real or perceived identity or expression of race, color, religion, national origin, marital status, sex or gender, disability, or sexual orientation, that:
- 1. Substantially disrupts or is reasonably expected to substantially disrupt educational operations, or substantially disrupts an individual student's educational benefits, opportunities, or performance or an individual student's physical or psychological well-being; or
- 2. Creates an intimidating or hostile environment for one or more students that is sufficiently severe, pervasive, or objectively offensive that it undermines and detracts from the educational experience of the student or students.
- (4) Educational institutions covered under this section shall develop and implement methods and strategies for the following:



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(a) Providing procedures for the filing and the prompt processing, hearing, and adjudication of claims of violations of this section, as well as imposition of punitive and remedial measures.

- (b) Providing instruction to teachers, school administrators, and counseling staff on identifying, preventing, and responding to all forms of harassment, discrimination, and violence that are unlawful under this section.
- (c) Providing specific and continuing steps to annually notify students, parents, and employees of harassment, discrimination, and violence unlawful under this section, and the procedures for reporting violations. This requirement may be satisfied by including this information in bulletins, handbooks, or other such materials that at least annually publish policies governing student and employee conduct.
- (d) Promoting school environments that are free of harassment, discrimination, and violence unlawful under this section.
- (e) Incorporating into civility, citizenship, and character education curricula awareness and sensitivity to the prohibition under this section of harassment, discrimination, and violence.
- (f) Reporting to the State Board of Education all incidents of harassment, discrimination, and violence in violation of this section.
- (g) Providing for annual confidential surveys of students as to the hospitableness of school atmospheres towards students on the basis of real or perceived identity or expression of race, color, religion, national origin, marital status, sex or gender, disability, and sexual orientation.



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(h) Providing guidance and counseling services to students affected by harassment, discrimination, or violence in violation of this section.

- (i) Providing specified sanctions for students or employees found to have perpetrated harassment of or discrimination or violence against students in violation of this section.
- (5) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement and monitor compliance with this section.
- (6) The Equal Educational Opportunity Program Office of the Department of Education shall provide technical assistance to educational institutions covered under this section in identifying harassment, discrimination, and violence unlawful under this section and instructing them on possible remedies for correction and prevention of such harassment, discrimination, and violence.
- Section 2. Paragraph (q) of subsection (2) of section 1003.42, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 1003.42 Required instruction.--
- (2) Members of the instructional staff of the public schools, subject to the rules of the State Board of Education and the district school board, shall teach efficiently and faithfully, using the books and materials required, following the prescribed courses of study, and employing approved methods of instruction, the following:
- (q) A character-development program in the elementary schools, similar to Character First or Character Counts, which is secular in nature and stresses such character qualities as attentiveness, patience, and initiative. Beginning in school



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year 2004-2005, the character-development program shall be required in kindergarten through grade 12. Each district school board shall develop or adopt a curriculum for the character-development program that shall be submitted to the department for approval. The character-development curriculum shall stress the qualities of patriotism, responsibility, citizenship, kindness, respect, honesty, self-control, tolerance, and cooperation. The curriculum shall also stress state policies and laws against harassment of and discrimination and violence against students in schools on the basis of real or perceived identity or expression of race, color, religion, national origin, marital status, sex or gender, disability, or sexual orientation.

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2003.

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.