Bill No. <u>SB 2406</u>

Amendment No. $\underline{1}$ Barcode 622790

CHAMBER ACTION

| | CHAMBER ACTION |
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| | <u>Senate</u> <u>House</u> • |
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| 11 | The Committee on Natural Resources recommended the following |
| 12 | amendment: |
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| 14 | Senate Amendment (with title amendment) |
| 15 | On page 1, between lines 27 and 28, |
| 16 | |
| 17 | insert: |
| 18 | Section 2. Section 260.0125, Florida Statutes, is |
| 19 | amended to read: |
| 20 | 260.0125 Limitation on liability of private landowners |
| 21 | whose property is designated as part of the statewide or local |
| 22 | <u>government</u> system of greenways and trails |
| 23 | (1)(a) A private landowner whose land is designated as |
| 24 | part of the statewide system of greenways and trails pursuant |
| 25 | to s. 260.016(2)(d) or designated as part of any local trail |
| 26 | system owned by a local government, including a person holding |
| 27 | a subservient interest, owes no duty of care to keep that land |
| 28 | safe for entry or use by others or to give warning to persons |
| 29 | entering that land of any hazardous conditions, structures, or |
| 30 | activities thereon. Such landowner shall not: |
| 31 | 1. Be presumed to extend any assurance that such land ${f 1}$ |
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| is safe for any purpose;

- 2. Incur any duty of care toward a person who goes on the land; or
- 3. Become liable or responsible for any injury to persons or property caused by the act or omission of a person who goes on the land.
- (b) The provisions of paragraph (a) apply whether the person going on the designated greenway or trail is an invitee, licensee, trespasser, or otherwise.
- (2) Any private landowner who consents to designation of his or her land as part of the statewide system of greenways and trails pursuant to s. 260.016(2)(d) without compensation shall be considered a volunteer, as defined in s. 110.501, and shall be covered by state liability protection pursuant to s. 768.28, including s. 768.28(9).
- (3)(a) The provisions of subsection (1) shall not apply if there is any charge made or usually made by the landowner for entering or using the land designated as a greenway or trail, or any part thereof, or if any commercial or other activity whereby profit is derived by the landowner from the patronage of the general public is conducted on the land so designated or any part thereof.
- (b) Incentives granted by any unit of government to the private landowner, including tax incentives, grants, or other financial consideration specific to the development or management of designated greenways and trails, shall not be construed as a charge for use or profit derived from patronage for purposes of this subsection and shall not be construed as monetary or material compensation for purposes of subsection (2).
 - (4) The provisions of subsection (1) shall also apply

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to adjacent land owned by the private landowner who consents to designation of a greenway or trail where such adjacent land is accessed through the land so designated.

- (5)(a) When a private landowner agrees to make his or her land available for public use as a designated greenway or trail, the agency or governmental entity responsible for managing the trail department or its designee shall post notices at the entrances along the boundary of the designated greenway or trail which inform the public that the land adjacent to the greenway or trail is private property upon which unauthorized entry for any purpose is prohibited and constitutes trespassing.
- (b) Such notices must comply with s. 810.011(5) and shall constitute a warning to unauthorized persons to remain off the private property and not to depart from the designated greenway or trail. Any person who commits such an unauthorized entry commits a trespass as provided in s. 810.09.
- (6) If agreed to by the department and the landowner in the designation agreement, a landowner whose land is designated as part of the statewide system of greenways and trails pursuant to s. 260.016(2)(d) shall be indemnified for:
- (a) Any injury or damage incurred by a third party arising out of the use of the designated greenway or trail;
- (b) Any injury or damage incurred by a third party on lands adjacent to and accessed through the designated greenway or trail; and
- (c) Any damage to the landowner's property, including land adjacent to and accessed through the designated greenway or trail, caused by the act or omission of a third person resulting from any use of the land so designated.
 - (7) This section does not relieve any person of

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1 | liability that would otherwise exist for deliberate, willful, or malicious injury to persons or property. The provisions of 3 this section shall not be deemed to create or increase the liability of any person. 4 5 (8) Any person who brings suit against a private land owner who has allowed his property to be used as a greenway or 6 trail pursuant to this section shall be liable for attorney's 8 fees and costs if that person fails to prevail in the filed action. Any attorney who knowingly files suit on behalf of any person who has been injured using a trail or greenway 10 11 established by state or local government when such injury was not caused by deliberate, willful, or malicious actions of the 12 person against whom the suit is brought shall also be liable 13 14 for all fees and costs if the person injured does not prevail. 15 Section 3. Subsection (6) of section 260.0142, Florida 16 Statutes, is amended to read: 17 260.0142 Florida Greenways and Trails Council; composition; powers and duties .--18 (6) A vacancy on the council shall be filled for the 19 20 remainder of the unexpired term in the same manner as the 21 original appointment. Members whose terms have expired may continue to serve until replaced or reappointed. No member shall serve on the council for more than two consecutive 23 24 terms.

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26 (Redesignate subsequent sections.)

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- 29 ====== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========
- 30 And the title is amended as follows:
- 31 On page 1, line 7, after the semicolon

| 1 | insert: |
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| 2 | amending s. 260.0125, F.S.; limiting the |
| 3 | liability of landowners whose property is |
| 4 | designated as part of a local government system |
| 5 | of greenways and trails; providing for |
| 6 | attorney's fees and costs in favor of such a |
| 7 | landowner in specified circumstances; amending |
| 8 | s. 260.0142, F.S.; deleting a limitation on |
| 9 | service on the Florida Greenways and Trails |
| 10 | Council; |
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