1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to per diem and travel 3 expenses; amending s. 112.061, F.S.; 4 establishing per diem and subsistence ranges 5 for travel expenses of public employees; 6 conforming provisions and deleting obsolete 7 provisions; specifying agency head responsibilities to establish state traveler 8 9 rates; providing for future adjustments of such 10 rates; providing that counties, county officers, and district school boards may 11 12 increase specified rates; providing an effective date. 13 14 15 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 16 17 Section 1. Section 112.061, Florida Statutes, is 18 amended to read: 19 112.061 Per diem and travel expenses of public 20 officers, employees, and authorized persons. --21 (1) LEGISLATIVE INTENT. -- There are inequities, conflicts, inconsistencies, and lapses in the numerous laws 22 23 regulating or attempting to regulate travel expenses of public officers, employees, and authorized persons in the state. It 24 25 is the intent of the Legislature: 26 (a) To remedy same and to establish uniform travel reimbursement ranges for state agencies, maximum travel 27 reimbursement rates for nonstate public agencies, and 28 29 limitations for all public agencies, with certain justifiable 30 exceptions, applicable to all public travelers officers,

employees, and authorized persons whose travel expenses are paid by a public agency.

- (b) To preserve the standardization and uniformity established by this law:
- 1. The provisions of this section shall prevail over any conflicting provisions in a general law, present or future, to the extent of the conflict; but if any such general law contains a specific exemption from this section, including a specific reference to this section, such general law shall prevail, but only to the extent of the exemption.
- 2. The provisions of any special or local law, present or future, shall prevail over any conflicting provisions in this section, but only to the extent of the conflict.
- (2) DEFINITIONS.--For the purposes of this section, the following words shall have the meanings indicated:
- (a) Agency or public agency--Any office, department, agency, division, subdivision, political subdivision, board, bureau, commission, authority, district, public body, body politic, county, city, town, village, municipality, or any other separate unit of government created pursuant to law.
- (b) Agency head or head of the agency--The highest policymaking authority of a public agency, as herein defined.
- (c) Officer or public officer—An individual who in the performance of his or her official duties is vested by law with sovereign powers of government and who is either elected by the people, or commissioned by the Governor and has jurisdiction extending throughout the state, or any person lawfully serving instead of either of the foregoing two classes of individuals as initial designee or successor.
- (d) Employee or public employee--An individual, whether commissioned or not, other than an officer or

authorized person as defined herein, who is filling a regular or full-time authorized position and is responsible to an agency head.

- (e) Authorized person--
- 1. A person other than a public officer or employee as defined herein, whether elected or commissioned or not, who is authorized by an agency head to incur travel expenses in the performance of official duties.
- 2. A person who is called upon by an agency to contribute time and services as consultant or adviser.
- 3. A person who is a candidate for an executive or professional position.
- (f) Traveler--A public officer, public employee, or authorized person, when performing authorized travel.
- (g) Travel expense, traveling expenses, necessary expenses while traveling, actual expenses while traveling, or words of similar nature--The usual ordinary and incidental expenditures necessarily incurred by a traveler.
- (h) Common carrier--Train, bus, commercial airline operating scheduled flights, or rental cars of an established rental car firm.
- (i) Travel day--A period of 24 hours consisting of four quarters of 6 hours each.
- (j) Travel period--A period of time between the time of departure and time of return.
- $\mbox{\ensuremath{(k)}}$ Class A travel--Continuous travel of 24 hours or more away from official headquarters.
- (1) Class B travel--Continuous travel of less than 24 hours which involves overnight absence from official headquarters.

(m) Class C travel--Travel for short or day trips where the traveler is not away from his or her official headquarters overnight.

4 (n) Foreign

- (n) Foreign travel--Travel outside the United States.
- (3) AUTHORITY TO INCUR TRAVEL EXPENSES. --
- (a) All travel must be authorized and approved by the head of the agency, or his or her designated representative, from whose funds the traveler is paid. The head of the agency shall not authorize or approve such a request unless it is accompanied by a signed statement by the traveler's supervisor stating that such travel is on the official business of the state and also stating the purpose of such travel.
- (b) Travel expenses of travelers shall be limited to those expenses necessarily incurred by them in the performance of a public purpose authorized by law to be performed by the agency and must be within the limitations prescribed by this section.
- (c) Travel by public officers or employees serving temporarily in behalf of another agency or partly in behalf of more than one agency at the same time, or authorized persons who are called upon to contribute time and services as consultants or advisers, may be authorized by the agency head. Complete explanation and justification must be shown on the travel expense voucher or attached thereto.
- (d) Travel expenses of public employees for the sole purpose of taking merit system or other job placement examinations, written or oral, shall not be allowed under any circumstances, except that upon prior written approval of the agency head or his or her designee, candidates for executive or professional positions may be allowed travel expenses pursuant to this section.

(e) The agency head, or a designated representative, may pay by advancement or reimbursement, or a combination thereof, the costs of per diem of travelers and authorized persons for foreign travel at the current rates as specified in the federal publication "Standardized Regulations (Government Civilians, Foreign Areas)" and incidental expenses as provided in this section.

- (f) A traveler who becomes sick or injured while away from his or her official headquarters and is therefore unable to perform the official business of the agency may continue to receive subsistence as provided in subsection (6) during this period of illness or injury until such time as he or she is able to perform the official business of the agency or returns to his or her official headquarters, whichever is earlier. Such subsistence may be paid when approved by the agency head or his or her designee.
- (g) The secretary of the Department of Health or a designee may authorize travel expenses incidental to the rendering of medical services for and on behalf of clients of the Department of Health. The Department of Health may establish rates lower than the range maximum provided in this section for these travel expenses.
- (4) OFFICIAL HEADQUARTERS.--The official headquarters of an officer or employee assigned to an office shall be the city or town in which the office is located except that:
- (a) The official headquarters of a person located in the field shall be the city or town nearest to the area where the majority of the person's work is performed, or such other city, town, or area as may be designated by the agency head provided that in all cases such designation must be in the

best interests of the agency and not for the convenience of the person.

- (b) When any state employee is stationed in any city or town for a period of over 30 continuous workdays, such city or town shall be deemed to be the employee's official headquarters, and he or she shall not be allowed per diem or subsistence, as provided in this section, after the said period of 30 continuous workdays has elapsed, unless this period of time is extended by the express approval of the agency head or his or her designee.
- (c) A traveler may leave his or her assigned post to return home overnight, over a weekend, or during a holiday, but any time lost from regular duties shall be taken as annual leave and authorized in the usual manner. The traveler shall not be reimbursed for travel expenses in excess of the established rate for per diem allowable had he or she remained at his or her assigned post. However, when a traveler has been temporarily assigned away from his or her official headquarters for an approved period extending beyond 30 days, he or she shall be entitled to reimbursement for travel expenses at the established rate of one round trip for each 30-day period actually taken to his or her home in addition to pay and allowances otherwise provided.
- (5) COMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME FOR REIMBURSEMENT.--For purposes of reimbursement and methods of calculating fractional days of travel, the following principles are prescribed:
- (a) The travel day for Class A travel shall be a calendar day (midnight to midnight). The travel day for Class B travel shall begin at the same time as the travel period. For Class A and Class B travel, the traveler shall be

reimbursed one-fourth of the authorized rate of per diem for each quarter, or fraction thereof, of the travel day included within the travel period. Class A and Class B travel shall include any assignment on official business outside of regular office hours and away from regular places of employment when it is considered reasonable and necessary to stay overnight and for which travel expenses are approved.

- (b) A traveler shall not be reimbursed on a per diem basis for Class C travel, but shall receive subsistence as provided in this section, which allowance for meals shall be based on the following schedule:
- 1. Breakfast--When travel begins before 6 a.m. and extends beyond 8 a.m.
- 2. Lunch--When travel begins before 12 noon and extends beyond 2 p.m.
- 3. Dinner--When travel begins before 6 p.m. and extends beyond 8 p.m., or when travel occurs during nighttime hours due to special assignment.

No allowance shall be made for meals when travel is confined to the city or town of the official headquarters or immediate vicinity; except assignments of official business outside the traveler's regular place of employment if travel expenses are approved. The Chief Financial Officer Comptroller shall establish a schedule for processing Class C travel subsistence

(c) For the 2002-2003 fiscal year only and notwithstanding the other provisions of this subsection, for Class C travel, a state traveler shall not be reimbursed on a per diem basis nor shall a traveler receive subsistence allowance. This paragraph expires July 1, 2003.

payments at least on a monthly basis.

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1 (6) RATES OF PER DIEM AND SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCE.--For 2 purposes of reimbursement rates and methods of calculation, 3 per diem and subsistence allowances are divided into the 4 following groups and rates:

- (a) All travelers shall be allowed for subsistence when traveling to a convention or conference or when traveling within or outside the state in order to conduct bona fide state business, which convention, conference, or business serves a direct and lawful public purpose with relation to the public agency served by the person attending such meeting or conducting such business, either of the following for each day of such travel at the option of the traveler:
- 1. <u>Between \$50 and \$94</u> Fifty dollars per diem <u>for</u>
 state travelers, or up to \$94 per diem for nonstate travelers;
 or
- 2. If actual expenses exceed \$50, the amounts permitted in paragraphs (a) and paragraph (b) for per diem and meals, plus actual expenses for lodging at a single-occupancy rate to be substantiated by paid bills therefor.

When lodging or meals are provided at a state institution, the traveler shall be reimbursed only for the actual expenses of such lodging or meals, not to exceed the maximum provided for in this subsection.

- (b) All travelers shall be allowed the following amounts for subsistence while on Class C travel on official business as provided in paragraph (5)(b):
- 1. Breakfast....State travelers are allowed between \$3 and \$5 and nonstate travelers up to \$5
- 2. Lunch....<u>State travelers are allowed between \$6 and</u> \$11 and nonstate travelers up to \$11

3. Dinner..<u>State travelers are allowed between \$12 and</u> \$22 and nonstate travelers up to \$22

(c) No one, whether traveling out of state or in state, shall be reimbursed for any meal or lodging included in a convention or conference registration fee paid by the state.

- (d) For the 2002-2003 fiscal year only and notwithstanding the other provisions of this subsection, for Class C travel, a state traveler shall not be reimbursed on a per diem basis nor shall a traveler receive subsistence allowance. This paragraph expires July 1, 2003.
 - (7) TRANSPORTATION. --
- (a) All travel must be by a usually traveled route. In case a person travels by an indirect route for his or her own convenience, any extra costs shall be borne by the traveler; and reimbursement for expenses shall be based only on such charges as would have been incurred by a usually traveled route. The agency head or his or her designee shall designate the most economical method of travel for each trip, keeping in mind the following conditions:
 - 1. The nature of the business.
- 2. The most efficient and economical means of travel (considering time of the traveler, impact on the productivity of the traveler, cost of transportation, and per diem or subsistence required). When it is more efficient and economical to either the traveler or the agency head, jet service offered by any airline, whether on state contract or not, may be used when the cost is within an approved threshold determined by the agency head or his or her designee.
- 3. The number of persons making the trip and the amount of equipment or material to be transported.

- (b) The Department of <u>Financial Services</u> Banking and Finance may provide any form it deems necessary to cover travel requests for traveling on official business and when paid by the state.
- (c) Transportation by common carrier when traveling on official business and paid for personally by the traveler, shall be substantiated by a receipt therefor. Federal tax shall not be reimbursable to the traveler unless the state and other public agencies are also required by federal law to pay such tax. In the event transportation other than the most economical class as approved by the agency head is provided by a common carrier on a flight check or credit card, the charges in excess of the most economical class shall be refunded by the traveler to the agency charged with the transportation provided in this manner.
- (d)1. The use of privately owned vehicles for official travel in lieu of publicly owned vehicles or common carriers may be authorized by the agency head or his or her designee. Whenever travel is by privately owned vehicle:, the
- b. A nonstate traveler shall be entitled to a mileage allowance up to 37 cents per mile; or
- c. The traveler shall be entitled to thereafter or the common carrier fare for such travel, as determined by the agency head.
- $\underline{2.}$ Reimbursement for expenditures related to the operation, maintenance, and ownership of a vehicle shall not be allowed when privately owned vehicles are used on public

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business and reimbursement is made pursuant to this paragraph, except as provided in subsection (8).

3.2. All mileage shall be shown from point of origin to point of destination and, when possible, shall be computed on the basis of the current map of the Department of Transportation. Vicinity mileage necessary for the conduct of official business is allowable but must be shown as a separate item on the expense voucher.

- (e) Transportation by chartered vehicles when traveling on official business may be authorized by the agency head when necessary or where it is to the advantage of the agency, provided the cost of such transportation does not exceed the cost of transportation by privately owned vehicle pursuant to paragraph (d).
- The agency head or his or her designee may grant monthly allowances in fixed amounts for use of privately owned automobiles on official business in lieu of the mileage rate provided in paragraph (d). Allowances granted pursuant to this paragraph shall be reasonable, taking into account the customary use of the automobile, the roads customarily traveled, and whether any of the expenses incident to the operation, maintenance, and ownership of the automobile are paid from funds of the agency or other public funds. Such allowance may be changed at any time, and shall be made on the basis of a signed statement of the traveler, filed before the allowance is granted or changed, and at least annually thereafter. The statement shall show the places and distances for an average typical month's travel on official business, and the amount that would be allowed under the approved rate per mile for the travel shown in the statement, if payment had been made pursuant to paragraph (d).

(g) No contract may be entered into between a public officer or employee, or any other person, and a public agency, in which a depreciation allowance is used in computing the amount due by the agency to the individual for the use of a privately owned vehicle on official business; provided, any such existing contract shall not be impaired.

- (h) No traveler shall be allowed either mileage or transportation expense when gratuitously transported by another person or when transported by another traveler who is entitled to mileage or transportation expense. However, a traveler on a private aircraft shall be reimbursed the actual amount charged and paid for the fare for such transportation up to the cost of a commercial airline ticket for the same flight, even though the owner or pilot of such aircraft is also entitled to transportation expense for the same flight under this subsection.
 - (8) OTHER EXPENSES. --
- (a) The following incidental travel expenses of the traveler may be reimbursed:
 - 1. Taxi fare.
 - 2. Ferry fares; and bridge, road, and tunnel tolls.
 - 3. Storage or parking fees.
 - 4. Communication expense.
- 5. Convention registration fee while attending a convention or conference which will serve a direct public purpose with relation to the public agency served by the person attending such meetings. A traveler may be reimbursed the actual and necessary fees for attending events which are not included in a basic registration fee that directly enhance the public purpose of the participation of the agency in the conference. Such expenses may include, but not be limited to,

banquets and other meal functions. It shall be the responsibility of the traveler to substantiate that the charges were proper and necessary. However, any meals or lodging included in the registration fee will be deducted in accordance with the allowances provided in subsection (6).

- (b) Other expenses which are not specifically authorized by this section may be approved by the Department of <u>Financial Services</u> Banking and Finance pursuant to rules adopted by it. Expenses approved pursuant to this paragraph shall be reported by the Department of <u>Financial Services</u> Banking and Finance to the Auditor General annually.
 - (9) RULES AND REGULATIONS. --
- (a) The Department of <u>Financial Services</u> Banking and Finance shall <u>adopt</u> promulgate such rules and regulations, including, but not limited to, the general criteria to be used by a state agency to predetermine justification for attendance by state officers, and employees, and authorized persons at conventions and conferences, and prescribe such forms as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section. The department may also adopt rules prescribing the proper disposition and use of promotional items and rebates offered by common carriers and other entities in connection with travel at public expense; however, before adopting such rules, the department shall consult with the appropriation committees of the Legislature.
- (b) Each state agency shall promulgate such additional specific rules and regulations and specific criteria to be used by it to predetermine justification for attendance by state officers and employees and authorized persons at conventions and conferences, not in conflict with the rules and regulations of the Department of Financial Services

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Banking and Finance or with the general criteria to be used by a state agency to predetermine justification for attendance by state officers, and employees, and authorized persons at conventions, as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section.

- (10) FRAUDULENT CLAIMS. -- Claims submitted pursuant to this section shall not be required to be sworn to before a notary public or other officer authorized to administer oaths, but any claim authorized or required to be made under any provision of this section shall contain a statement that the expenses were actually incurred by the traveler as necessary travel expenses in the performance of official duties and shall be verified by a written declaration that it is true and correct as to every material matter; and any person who willfully makes and subscribes any such claim which he or she does not believe to be true and correct as to every material matter, or who willfully aids or assists in, or procures, counsels, or advises the preparation or presentation under the provisions of this section of a claim which is fraudulent or is false as to any material matter, whether or not such falsity or fraud is with the knowledge or consent of the person authorized or required to present such claim, is guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Whoever shall receive an allowance or reimbursement by means of a false claim shall be civilly liable in the amount of the overpayment for the reimbursement of the public fund from which the claim was paid.
 - (11) TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION AND VOUCHER FORMS.--
- (a) Authorization forms.--The Department of <u>Financial</u> Services Banking and Finance shall furnish a uniform travel

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authorization request form which shall be used by all state officers and employees and authorized persons when requesting approval for the performance of travel to a convention or conference. The form shall include, but not be limited to, provision for the name of each traveler, purpose of travel, period of travel, estimated cost to the state, and a statement of benefits accruing to the state by virtue of such travel. A copy of the program or agenda of the convention or conference, itemizing registration fees and any meals or lodging included in the registration fee, shall be attached to, and filed with, the copy of the travel authorization request form on file with the agency. The form shall be signed by the traveler and by the traveler's supervisor stating that the travel is to be incurred in connection with official business of the state. The head of the agency or his or her designated representative shall not authorize or approve such request in the absence of the appropriate signatures. A copy of the travel authorization form shall be attached to, and become a part of, the support of the agency's copy of the travel voucher.

(b) Voucher forms. --

1. The Department of Financial Services Banking and Finance shall furnish a uniform travel voucher form which shall be used by all state officers and employees and authorized persons when submitting travel expense statements for approval and payment. No travel expense statement shall be approved for payment by the Chief Financial Officer Comptroller unless made on the form prescribed and furnished by the department. The travel voucher form shall provide for, among other things, the purpose of the official travel and a certification or affirmation, to be signed by the traveler, indicating the truth and correctness of the claim in every

material matter, that the travel expenses were actually incurred by the traveler as necessary in the performance of official duties, that per diem claimed has been appropriately reduced for any meals or lodging included in the convention or conference registration fees claimed by the traveler, and that the voucher conforms in every respect with the requirements of this section. The original copy of the executed uniform travel authorization request form shall be attached to the uniform travel voucher on file with the respective agency.

- 2. Statements for travel expenses incidental to the rendering of medical services for and on behalf of clients of the Department of Health shall be on forms approved by the Financial Services Department of Banking and Finance.
- (12) ADVANCEMENTS.--Notwithstanding any of the foregoing restrictions and limitations, an agency head or his or her designee may make, or authorize the making of, advances to cover anticipated costs of travel to travelers. Such advancements may include the costs of subsistence and travel of any person transported in the care or custody of the traveler in the performance of his or her duties.
- an agency requires an employee to incur either Class A or Class B travel on emergency notice to the traveler, such traveler may request the agency to pay his or her expenses for meals and lodging directly to the vendor, and the agency may pay the vendor the actual expenses for meals and lodging during the travel period, limited to an amount not to exceed that authorized pursuant to this section. In emergency situations, the agency head or his or her designee may authorize an increase in the amount paid for a specific meal, provided that the total daily cost of meals does not exceed

the total amount authorized for meals each day. The agency head or his or her designee may also grant prior approval for a state agency to make direct payments of travel expenses in other situations that result in cost savings to the state, and such cost savings shall be documented in the voucher submitted to the Chief Financial OfficerComptroller for the direct payment of travel expenses. The provisions of this subsection shall not be deemed to apply to any legislator or to any employee of the Legislature.

- (14) TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT RANGES AND ADJUSTMENTS. --
- (a) For the 2002-2003 fiscal year, state travelers may receive no more than the minimum amounts for per diem as provided in subparagraph (6)(a)1., subsistence as provided in paragraph 6(b), and mileage as provided in subparagraph (7)(d)1.
- (b) On or before June 30, 2003, and annually thereafter, the specific amounts to be paid, selected from the ranges specified in this section, during the following fiscal year to state travelers for per diem as provided in subparagraph (6)(a)1., subsistence as provided in paragraph 6)(b), and mileage as provided in subparagraph (7)(d)1., shall be established as follows:
- 1. The Attorney General shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by the Department of Legal Affairs;
- 2. The Chief Financial Officer shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by the Department of Financial Services;
- 3. The Commissioner of Agriculture shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by the Department of Agriculture;

4. The Governor shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by executive branch agencies, except as otherwise provided in this paragraph;

- 5. The presiding officers of the Legislature shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by legislative branch agencies; and
- 6. The Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court shall establish amounts that apply uniformly to all travel by judicial branch agencies.
- (c) On June 1, 2005, and annually thereafter, the

 Department of Financial Services shall, by rule, adjust the

 amounts for per diem provided in subparagraph (6)(a)1., the

 amounts for subsistence provided in paragraph (6)(b), and the

 amounts for mileage provided in subparagraph (7)(d)1. to

 reflect the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for

 All Urban Consumers, U.S. City Average since June 1, 2003. The

 annually adjusted amounts shall be rounded downward to the

 nearest whole dollar for per diem and subsistence and to the

 nearest whole cent for mileage, and shall be effective for the

 following fiscal year.
- (15) APPLICABILITY TO COUNTIES, COUNTY OFFICERS, AND DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARDS.--
- (a) Rates that exceed the maximum travel reimbursement rates for nonstate travelers specified in s. 112.061(6)(a) for per diem, in s. 112.061(6)(b) for subsistence, and in s. 112.061(7)(d)1. for mileage may be established by:
- 1. The governing body of a county by the enactment of an ordinance or resolution;
- 2. A county constitutional officer, pursuant to Article VIII, s. 1.(d) of the State Constitution, by the establishment of written policy; or

3. The governing body of a district school board by the adoption of rules. (b) Rates established pursuant to paragraph (15)(a) must apply uniformly to all travel by the county, county constitutional officer and entity governed by that officer, or district school board. (c) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, counties, county constitutional officers and entities governed by those officers, and district school boards remain subject to the requirements of this section. Section 2. This act shall take effect June 1, 2003.

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.