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A bill to be entitled An act relating to elections; amending s. 97.021, F.S.; redesignating "paper ballots" as "marksense ballots" and redefining the term "voting system"; amending s. 97.052, F.S.; providing an additional purpose for statewide voter registration applications; amending s. 99.095, F.S.; revising procedures for qualification by petition; amending s. 99.0955, F.S.; revising method of qualification by candidates with no party affiliation; amending s. 99.096, F.S.; revising method of qualification by minor party candidates; amending s. 100.011, F.S.; providing that electors in line to vote at the closing of the polls must be allowed to vote; amending s. 100.111, F.S.; revising procedures to be followed in the event of a vacancy in nomination; amending s. 101.031, F.S.; revising provisions regarding the responsibility for furnishing instructions for electors; amending s. 101.131, F.S.; revising the number of authorized poll watchers; providing for certain political committees to have poll watchers; revising provisions for designation of poll watchers; amending s. 101.151, F.S.; revising specifications for ballots; amending s. 101.171, F.S.; providing for copies of constitutional amendments to be provided in booklet or poster form; amending s. 101.253, F.S.; prescribing duties of the supervisor of

1 elections with respect to ballots in cases of 2 vacancy in nomination; amending s. 101.5606, 3 F.S.; conforming to a change in terminology; amending s. 101.595, F.S.; revising duties of 4 5 the supervisor of elections with respect to 6 reporting undervotes and overvotes; amending s. 7 101.694, F.S.; revising guidelines for absentee envelopes; amending s. 102.012, F.S.; providing 8 9 for a single election board in each precinct; 10 amending s. 102.111, F.S.; allowing the 11 Elections Canvassing Commission to delegate the authority to order recounts to the chief 12 election officer; amending s. 102.071, F.S.; 13 deleting the requirement that the certificate 14 of results be prepared in triplicate; amending 15 s. 102.141, F.S.; deleting the requirement that 16 17 the canvass be filed with the county court judge; clarifying responsibility for ordering 18 19 recounts; amending s. 102.166, F.S.; clarifying 20 responsibility for ordering manual recounts; amending s. 102.168, F.S.; revising provisions 21 with respect to the time for contesting an 22 election; declaring the county canvassing board 23 24 and the Elections Canvassing Commission 25 indispensable parties in contested elections; amending s. 105.031, F.S.; exempting write-in 26 27 candidates for certain office from payment of 28 the qualifying fee; amending s. 105.035, F.S.; 29 revising procedures for qualifying as write-in candidate for judicial or school board office 30 by petition; amending s. 106.011, F.S.; 31

1 defining the term "eliminated candidate"; creating s. 106.0705, F.S.; providing for 2 3 electronic filing of campaign treasurer's reports; providing standards and guidelines; 4 5 amending s. 106.075, F.S.; revising 6 requirements with respect to reporting loans; 7 amending s. 106.08, F.S.; prohibiting candidates from expending funds from campaign 8 9 accounts to obtain endorsements; amending s. 10 106.087, F.S.; exempting committees of 11 continuous existence from certain prohibitions with respect to expenditures; amending s. 12 13 106.09, F.S.; prohibiting acceptance of certain contributions made by money order; providing 14 penalties; amending s. 106.11, F.S.; revising 15 provisions relating to reporting use of credit 16 17 cards and debit cards; repealing s. 98.181, F.S., relating to the supervisor of elections 18 19 making up indexes or records; repealing s. 20 101.635, F.S., relating to distribution of blocks of printed ballots; repealing s. 21 102.061, F.S., relating to duties of election 22 boards; repealing s. 106.085, F.S., relating to 23 24 independent expenditures; repealing s. 106.144, 25 F.S., relating to endorsements or opposition by certain groups and organizations; providing an 26 27 effective date. 28 29 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 30

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Section 1. Subsections (3) and (39) of section 97.021, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

97.021 Definitions.--For the purposes of this code, except where the context clearly indicates otherwise, the term:

- (3) "Ballot" or "official ballot" when used in reference to:
- "Marksense Paper ballots" means that printed sheet (a) of paper, used in conjunction with an electronic or electromechanical vote tabulation voting system, containing the names of candidates, or a statement of proposed constitutional amendments or other questions or propositions submitted to the electorate at any election, on which sheet of paper an elector casts his or her vote.
- "Electronic or electromechanical devices" means a ballot that is voted by the process of electronically designating, including by touchscreen, or marking with a marking device for tabulation by automatic tabulating equipment or data processing equipment.
- (39) "Voting system" means a method of casting and processing votes that functions wholly or partly by use of electromechanical or electronic apparatus or by use of marksense paper ballots and includes, but is not limited to, the procedures for casting and processing votes and the programs, operating manuals, supplies tabulating cards, printouts, and other software necessary for the system's operation.

Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 97.052, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

97.052 Uniform statewide voter registration 31 application.--

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- (1) The department shall prescribe a uniform statewide voter registration application for use in this state.
- (a) The uniform statewide voter registration application must be accepted for any one or more of the following purposes:
  - 1. Initial registration.
  - 2. Change of address.
  - 3. Change of party affiliation.
  - 4. Change of name.
- 5. Replacement of voter registration identification card.

## 6. Signature update.

- (b) The department is responsible for printing the uniform statewide voter registration application and the voter registration application form prescribed by the Federal Election Commission pursuant to the National Voter Registration Act of 1993. The applications and forms must be distributed, upon request, to the following:
  - 1. Individuals seeking to register to vote.
- 2. Individuals or groups conducting voter registration programs. A charge of 1 cent per application shall be assessed on requests for 10,000 or more applications.
- 3. The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles.
  - 4. Voter registration agencies.
  - 5. Armed forces recruitment offices.
  - 6. Qualifying educational institutions.
- 7. Supervisors, who must make the applications and forms available in the following manner:
- a. By distributing the applications and forms in their offices to any individual or group.

- b. By distributing the applications and forms at other locations designated by each supervisor.
- c. By mailing the applications and forms to applicants upon the request of the applicant.
- (c) The uniform statewide voter registration application may be reproduced by any of the entities described in paragraph (b)private individual or group, provided the reproduced application is in the same format as the application prescribed under this section.

Section 3. Section 99.095, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

(Substantial rewording of section. See

s. 99.095, F.S., for present text.)

99.095 Petition process in lieu of qualifying fee and party assessment.--

- (1) A person seeking to qualify as a candidate for any office is not required to pay the qualifying fee or party assessment required by this chapter if he or she meets the petition requirements of this section.
- (2)(a) A candidate shall obtain the signatures of voters in the geographical area represented by the office sought equal to at least 1 percent of the total number of voters of the geographical area, as shown by the compilation by the department for the last preceding general election. No signature may be obtained until the candidate has filed the appointment of campaign treasurer and designation of campaign depository pursuant to s. 106.021.
- (b) The format of the petition shall be prescribed by the division and shall be used by candidates to reproduce petitions for circulation. If the candidate is running for an office that requires a group or district designation, the

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petition must indicate that designation or the signatures are not valid. A separate petition is required for each candidate.

- (3) Each petition must be submitted before noon of the 28th day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought to the supervisor of elections of the county in which such petition was circulated. Each supervisor shall check the signatures on the petitions to verify their status as voters in the county, district, or other geographical area represented by the office sought. No later than the 7th day before the first day of the qualifying period, the supervisor shall certify the number of valid signatures.
- (4)(a) Certifications for candidates for federal, state, or multicounty district office shall be submitted to the division. The division shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained and shall notify the candidate.
- (b) For the candidates for county or district office not covered by paragraph (a), the supervisor shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained and shall notify the candidate.
- If the required number of signatures has been obtained, the candidate is eligible to qualify pursuant to s. 99.061.
- Section 4. Section 99.0955, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 99.0955 Candidates with no party affiliation; name on general election ballot .--
- (1) Each person seeking to qualify for election as a candidate with no party affiliation shall file his or her qualifying qualification papers and pay the qualifying fee or 31 qualify by the petition process pursuant to s. 99.095

 alternative method prescribed in subsection (3)with the officer and during the times and under the circumstances prescribed in s. 99.061. Upon qualifying, the candidate is entitled to have his or her name placed on the general election ballot.

affiliation shall consist of a filing fee and an election assessment. The amount of the filing fee is 3 percent of the annual salary of the office sought. The amount of the election assessment is 1 percent of the annual salary of the office sought. The election assessment shall be deposited into the Elections Commission Trust Fund. Filing fees paid to the Department of State shall be deposited into the General Revenue Fund of the state. Filing fees paid to the supervisor of elections shall be deposited into the general revenue fund of the county.

(3)(a) A candidate with no party affiliation may, in lieu of paying the qualifying fee, qualify for office by the alternative method prescribed in this subsection. A candidate using this petitioning process shall file an oath with the officer before whom the candidate would qualify for the office stating that he or she intends to qualify by this alternative method. If the person is running for an office that requires a group or district designation, the candidate must indicate the designation in his or her oath. The oath shall be filed at any time after the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January of the year in which the election is held, but before the 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought. The Department of State shall prescribe the form to be used in administering and filing the oath. Signatures may not be obtained by a candidate on any

 petition until the candidate has filed the oath required in this subsection. Upon receipt of the written oath from a candidate, the qualifying officer shall provide the candidate with petition forms in sufficient numbers to facilitate the gathering of signatures. If the candidate is running for an office that requires a group or district designation, the petition must indicate that designation or the signatures obtained on the petition will not be counted.

(b) A candidate shall obtain the signatures of a number of qualified electors in the geographical entity represented by the office sought equal to 1 percent of the registered electors of the geographical entity represented by the office sought, as shown by the compilation by the Department of State for the preceding general election.

(c) Each petition must be submitted before noon of the 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought, to the supervisor of elections of the county for which such petition was circulated. Each supervisor to whom a petition is submitted shall check the signatures on the petition to verify their status as electors in the county, district, or other geographical entity represented by the office sought. Before the first day for qualifying, the supervisor shall certify the number shown as registered electors.

(d)1. Certifications for candidates for federal, state, or multicounty district office shall be submitted to the Department of State. The Department of State shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the ballot and shall notify the candidate.

amended to read:

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filed with the filing officers Department of State, except

31 that candidates who have qualified may withdraw from the

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2. For candidates for county or district office not

covered by subparagraph 1., the supervisor of elections shall

determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the

(e) If the required number of signatures has been

obtained, the candidate shall, during the time prescribed for

under paragraph (d) and file his or her qualifying papers and

the oath prescribed by s. 99.021 with the qualifying officer.

Section 5. Section 99.096, Florida Statutes, is

99.096 Minor party candidates; names on ballot .--

shall, no later than noon of the third day prior to the first

federal candidates nominated by the party to be on the general

election ballot.and No later than noon of the third day prior

state, multicounty, and county respective candidates nominated

of State shall notify the appropriate supervisors of elections

of the name of each minor party candidate eliqible to qualify

candidates may not be changed by the party after having been

before such supervisor. The official list of nominated

by that party to be on the ballot in the general election to the filing officer for each of the candidates. The Department

candidates, the executive committee of a minor party must submit to the Department of State the official list of the

day of the qualifying period prescribed for federal

to the first day of the qualifying period for state

candidates, submit to the Department of State a list of

(1) The executive committee of a minor political party

qualifying for office, submit a copy of the notice received

ballot and shall notify the candidate.

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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ballot pursuant to the provisions of this code, and vacancies in nominations may be filled pursuant to s. 100.111.

(2) Each person seeking to qualify for election as a candidate of a minor party shall file his or her qualifying qualification papers with, and pay the qualifying fee and, if one has been levied, the party assessment, or qualify by the petition process pursuant to s. 99.095 alternative method prescribed in subsection (3), with the officer and at the times and under the circumstances provided in s. 99.061.

(3)(a) A minor party candidate may, in lieu of paying the qualifying fee and party assessment, qualify for office by the alternative method prescribed in this subsection. candidate using this petitioning process shall file an oath with the officer before whom the candidate would qualify for the office stating that he or she intends to qualify by this alternative method. If the person is running for an office that requires a group or district designation, the candidate must indicate the designation in his or her oath. The oath must be filed at any time after the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January of the year in which the election is held, but before the 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought. The Department of State shall prescribe the form to be used in administering and filing the oath. Signatures may not be obtained by a candidate on any petition until the candidate has filed the oath required in this section. Upon receipt of the written oath from a candidate, the qualifying officer shall provide the candidate with petition forms in sufficient numbers to facilitate the gathering of signatures. If the candidate is running for an office that requires a group or district

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designation, the petition must indicate that designation or the signatures on such petition will not be counted.

- (b) A candidate shall obtain the signatures of a number of qualified electors in the geographical entity represented by the office sought equal to 1 percent of the registered electors in the geographical entity represented by the office sought, as shown by the compilation by the Department of State for the last preceding general election.
- (c) Each petition shall be submitted prior to noon of the 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought to the supervisor of elections of the county for which the petition was circulated. Each supervisor to whom a petition is submitted shall check the signatures on the petition to verify their status as electors in the county, district, or other geographical entity represented by the office sought. Before the first day for qualifying, the supervisor shall certify the number shown as registered electors.
- Certifications for candidates for federal, state, or multicounty district office shall be submitted to the Department of State. The Department of State shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the ballot and shall notify the candidate.
- 2. For candidates for county or district office not covered by subparagraph 1., the supervisor of elections shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the ballot and shall notify the candidate.
- (e) If the required number of signatures has been 31 obtained, the candidate shall, during the prescribed time for

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qualifying for office, submit a copy of the notice received under paragraph (d) and file his or her qualifying papers and the oath prescribed by s. 99.021 with the qualifying officer. (4) A minor party candidate whose name has been

submitted pursuant to subsection (1) and who has qualified for office is entitled to have his or her name placed on the general election ballot.

Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 100.011, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

100.011 Opening and closing of polls, all elections; expenses. --

The polls shall be open at the voting places at 7:00 a.m., on the day of the election, and shall be kept open until 7:00 p.m., of the same day, and the time shall be regulated by the customary time in standard use in the county seat of the locality. The inspectors shall make public proclamation of the opening and closing of the polls. During the election and canvass of the votes, the ballot box shall not be concealed. Any elector in line at the official closing of the polls shall be allowed to cast a vote in that election.

Section 7. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section 100.111, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

100.111 Filling vacancy.--

(4)

If the vacancy in nomination occurs later than (b) September 15, or if the vacancy in nomination occurs with respect to a candidate of a minor political party which has obtained a position on the ballot, no special primary election shall be held and the Department of State shall notify the chair of the appropriate state, district, or county political 31 party executive committee of such party; and, within 7 days,

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the chair shall call a meeting of his or her executive committee to consider designation of a nominee to fill the vacancy. The name of any person so designated shall be submitted to the Department of State within 14 days of notice to the chair in order that the person designated may have his or her name printed or otherwise placed on the ballot of the ensuing general election, but in no event shall the supervisor of elections be required to place on a ballot a name submitted less than 21 days prior to the election. If the name of the new nominee is submitted after the ballots have been printed or programmed into the machines and the supervisor of elections is not able to reprint or reprogram the ballots or otherwise strike the former nominee's name and insert the new nominee's name vacancy occurs less than 21 days prior to the election, the person designated by the political party will replace the former party nominee even though the former party nominee's name will be on the ballot. Any ballots cast for the former party nominee will be counted for the person designated by the political party to replace the former party nominee. If there is no opposition to the party nominee, the person designated by the political party to replace the former party nominee will be elected to office at the general election. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "district political party executive committee" means the members of the state executive committee of a political party from those counties comprising the area involving a district office. 26 Section 8. Subsection (1) of section 101.031, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 101.031 Instructions for electors.--(1) The Department of State, or in case of municipal

31 elections the governing body of the municipality, shall print,

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in large type on cards, instructions for the electors to use in voting. It shall provide not less than two cards for each voting precinct for each election and furnish such cards to each supervisor upon requisition. Each supervisor of elections shall send a sufficient number of these cards to the precincts prior to an election. The election inspectors shall display the cards in the polling places as information for electors. The cards shall contain information about how to vote and such other information as the Department of State may deem necessary. The cards must also include the list of rights and responsibilities afforded to Florida voters, as described in subsection (2).

Section 9. Section 101.131, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

101.131 Watchers at polls.--

- (1) Each political party and each candidate may have one watcher in each polling room at any one time during the election. A political committee, if formed for the specific purpose of opposing or supporting a named issue on the ballot, may have one watcher for each polling place at any one time during the election. No watcher shall be permitted to come closer to the officials' table or the voting booths than is reasonably necessary to properly perform his or her functions, but each shall be allowed within the polling room to watch and observe the conduct of electors and officials. The watchers shall furnish their own materials and necessities and shall not obstruct the orderly conduct of any election. watcher shall be a qualified and registered elector of the county in which he or she serves.
- (2) Each party, each committee, and each candidate 31 requesting to have poll watchers shall designate, in writing,

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poll watchers for each polling place precinct prior to noon of The designation the second Tuesday preceding the election. shall include specific times for each watcher to be in the polling place. The poll watchers for each polling place precinct shall be approved by the supervisor of elections on or before the Tuesday before the election. The supervisor shall furnish to each election board precinct a list of the poll watchers designated and approved for such polling place precinct.

(3) No candidate or sheriff, deputy sheriff, police officer, or other law enforcement officer may be designated as a poll watcher.

Section 10. Subsection (1) of section 101.151, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

101.151 Specifications for ballots.--

(1) Marksense Paper ballots shall be printed on paper of such thickness that the printing cannot be distinguished from the back and shall meet the specifications of the voting system that will be used to read the ballots.

Section 11. Section 101.171, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

101.171 Copy of constitutional amendment to be posted. -- Whenever any amendment to the State Constitution is to be voted upon at any election, the Department of State shall have printed, and shall furnish to each supervisor of elections, a sufficient number of copies of the amendment either in poster or booklet form, and the supervisor shall have a copy thereof conspicuously posted or available at each precinct upon the day of election.

Section 12. Subsection (3) of section 101.253, Florida 31 Statutes, is amended to read:

1 101.253 When names not to be printed on ballot .--2 (3) If ballots are printed or programmed into the 3 machines before the death, resignation, removal, or withdrawal of a candidate, the supervisor of elections, at his or her 4 5 discretion, may: 6 (a) Strike the name of the candidate and, if 7 necessary, insert the name of the new nominee; 8 (b) Reprint or reprogram the ballot; or 9 (c) Provide notice in a newspaper of general 10 circulation in the county, post a notice in each voting booth, 11 and provide an insert with each absentee ballot mailed to a voter explaining the consequences of a vote for the former 12 candidate. In no case shall the supervisor be required to 13 14 print on the ballot a name which is submitted less than 21 days prior to the election. In the event the ballots are 15 printed 21 days or more prior to the election, the name of any 16 17 candidate whose death, resignation, removal, or withdrawal created a vacancy in office or nomination shall be stricken 18 from the ballot with a rubber stamp or appropriate printing 19 20 device, and the name of the new nominee shall be inserted on 21 the ballot in a like manner. The supervisor may, as an 22 alternative, reprint the ballots to include the name of the 23 new nominee. 24 Section 13. Subsection (4) of section 101.5606, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 26 101.5606 Requirements for approval of systems. -- No 27 electronic or electromechanical voting system shall be 28 approved by the Department of State unless it is so 29 constructed that: 30 (4) For systems using marksense paper ballots, it

31 accepts a rejected ballot pursuant to subsection (3) if a

 voter chooses to cast the ballot, but records no vote for any office that has been overvoted or undervoted.

Section 14. Subsection (1) of section 101.595, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

101.595 Analysis and reports of voting problems.--

(1) No later than December 15 of each general election year, the supervisor of elections in each county shall report to the Department of State the total number of overvotes and undervotes in either the presidential or gubernatorial race, whichever is applicable the first race appearing on the ballot pursuant to s. 101.151(2), along with the likely reasons for such overvotes and undervotes and other information as may be useful in evaluating the performance of the voting system and identifying problems with ballot design and instructions which may have contributed to voter confusion.

Section 15. Subsection (3) of section 101.694, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

101.694 Mailing of ballots upon receipt of federal postcard application.--

shall meet the specifications as determined by the Division of Elections in conjunction with the Federal Voting Assistance Program of the United States Department of Defense and the United States Postal Service. The division shall adopt a rule setting forth the specifications. There shall be printed across the face of each envelope in which a ballot is sent to a federal postcard applicant, or is returned by such applicant to the supervisor, two parallel horizontal red bars, each one-quarter inch wide, extending from one side of the envelope to the other side, with an intervening space of one-quarter inch, the top bar to be 1 1/4 inches from the top of the

 envelope, and with the words "Official Election Balloting
Material-via Air Mail," or similar language, between the bars.
There shall be printed in the upper right corner of each such envelope, in a box, the words "Free of U. S. Postage, including Air Mail." All printing on the face of each envelope shall be in red, and there shall be printed in red in the upper left corner of each ballot envelope an appropriate inscription or blanks for return address of sender.

Additional specifications may be prescribed by rule of the Division of Elections upon recommendation of the presidential designee under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act.Otherwise, the envelopes shall be the same as those used in sending ballots to, or receiving them from, other absentee voters.

Section 16. Section 102.012, Florida Statutes, is

amended to read:

(1) The supervisor of elections of each county, at least 20 days prior to the holding of any election, shall appoint an two election board boards for each precinct in the county; however, the supervisor of elections may, in any election, appoint one election board if the supervisor has reason to believe that only one is necessary. The clerk shall be in charge of, and responsible for, seeing that the election board carries out its duties and responsibilities. Each inspector and each clerk shall take and subscribe to an oath or affirmation, which shall be written or printed, to the effect that he or she will perform the duties of inspector or clerk of election, respectively, according to law and will endeavor to prevent all fraud, deceit, or abuse in conducting the election. The oath may be taken before an officer

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authorized to administer oaths or before any of the persons who are to act as inspectors, one of them to swear the others, and one of the others sworn thus, in turn, to administer the oath to the one who has not been sworn. The oaths shall be returned with the poll list and the returns of the election to the supervisor. In all questions that may arise before the members of an election board, the decision of a majority of them shall decide the question. The supervisor of elections of each county shall be responsible for the attendance and diligent performance of his or her duties by each clerk and inspector.

- Each member of the election board shall be able to read and write the English language and shall be a registered qualified elector of the county in which the member is appointed or a person who has preregistered to vote, pursuant to s. 97.041(1)(b), in the county in which the member is appointed. No election board shall be composed solely of members of one political party; however, in any primary in which only one party has candidates appearing on the ballot, all clerks and inspectors may be of that party. Any person whose name appears as an opposed candidate for any office shall not be eligible to serve on an election board.
- (3) The supervisor shall furnish inspectors of election for each precinct with the registration books divided alphabetically as will best facilitate the holding of an election. The supervisor shall also furnish to the inspectors of election at the polling place at each precinct in the supervisor's county a sufficient number of forms and blanks for use on election day.
- (4) The election board of each precinct shall 31 attend the polling place by 6 a.m. of the day of the election

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and shall arrange the furniture, stationery, and voting 2 equipment. 3 (b) An election board shall conduct the voting, beginning and closing at the time set forth in s. 100.011. If 4 5 more than one board has been appointed, the second board 6 shall, upon the closing of the polls, come on duty and count 7 the votes cast. In such case, the first board shall turn over 8 to the second board all closed ballot boxes, registration books, and other records of the election at the time the 9 10 boards change. The second board shall continue counting until 11 the count is complete or until 7 a.m. the next morning, and, if the count is not completed at that time, the first board 12 that conducted the election shall again report for duty and 13 complete the count. The second board shall turn over to the 14 first board all ballots counted, all ballots not counted, and 15 all registration books and other records and shall advise the 16 17 first board as to what has transpired in tabulating the results of the election. 18 19 (5) In precincts in which there are more than 1,000 20 registered electors, the supervisor of elections shall appoint 21 additional election boards necessary for the election. 22 (6) In any precinct in which there are fewer than 300 registered electors, it is not necessary to appoint two 23 24 election boards, but one such board will suffice. Such board shall be composed of at least one inspector and one clerk. 25 26 Section 17. Subsection (3) is added to section

the authority to order recounts pursuant to ss. 102.141(6) and

The Elections Canvassing Commission may delegate

102.111 Elections Canvassing Commission. --

102.111, Florida Statutes, to read:

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30 31 102.166 to the chief elections officer. Such delegation shall be made at a public meeting.

Section 18. Section 102.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

102.071 Tabulation of votes and proclamation of results where ballots are used .-- The election board shall post at the polls, for the benefit of the public, the results of the voting for each office or other item on the ballot as the count is completed. Upon completion of all counts in all races, a certificate triplicate certificates of the results shall be drawn up by the inspectors and clerk at each precinct upon a form provided by the supervisor of elections which shall contain the name of each person voted for, for each office, and the number of votes cast for each person for such office; and, if any question is submitted, the certificate shall also contain the number of votes cast for and against the question. The certificate shall be signed by the inspectors and clerk, and one of the certificates shall be delivered without delay by one of the inspectors, securely sealed, to the supervisor for immediate publication; the duplicate copy of the certificate shall be delivered to the county court judge; and the remaining copy shall be enclosed in the ballot box together with the oaths of inspectors and clerks. All the ballot boxes, ballots, ballot stubs, memoranda, and papers of all kinds used in the election shall also be transmitted, after being sealed by the inspectors, to with the certificates of result of the election to be filed in the supervisor's office. Registration books and the poll lists shall not be placed in the ballot boxes but shall be returned to the supervisor.

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Section 19. Subsections (3), (4), (6), and (8) of section 102.141, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

102.141 County canvassing board; duties.--

- (3) The canvass, except the canvass of absentee electors' returns and the canvass of provisional ballots, shall be made from the returns and certificates of the inspectors as signed and filed by them with the county court judge and supervisor, respectively, and the county canvassing board shall not change the number of votes cast for a candidate, nominee, constitutional amendment, or other measure submitted to the electorate of the county, respectively, in any polling place, as shown by the returns. All returns shall be made to the board on or before 2 a.m. of the day following any primary, general, special, or other election. If the returns from any precinct are missing, if there are any omissions on the returns from any precinct, or if there is an obvious error on any such returns, the canvassing board shall order a retabulation recount of the returns from such precinct. Before canvassing such returns, the canvassing board shall examine the tabulation of the ballots cast in such precinct and determine whether the returns correctly reflect the votes cast. If there is a discrepancy between the returns and the tabulation of the ballots cast, the tabulation of the ballots cast shall be presumed correct and such votes shall be canvassed accordingly.
- (4) The canvassing board shall submit unofficial returns on forms or formats provided by the division to the Department of State for each federal, statewide, state, or multicounty office or ballot measure no later than noon on the second day after any primary, general, special, or other

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election. Such returns shall include the canvass of all ballots as required by subsection (2).

- (6) If the unofficial returns reflect that a candidate for any office was defeated or eliminated by one-half of a percent or less of the votes cast for such office, that a candidate for retention to a judicial office was retained or not retained by one-half of a percent or less of the votes cast on the question of retention, or that a measure appearing on the ballot was approved or rejected by one-half of a percent or less of the votes cast on such measure, the board responsible for certifying the results of the vote on such race or measure shall order a recount of the votes cast with respect to such office or measure. The county canvassing board is the board responsible for ordering county and local recounts, and the Elections Canvassing Commission is the board responsible for ordering federal, state, and multicounty recounts.A recount need not be ordered with respect to the returns for any office, however, if the candidate or candidates defeated or eliminated from contention for such office by one-half of a percent or less of the votes cast for such office request in writing that a recount not be made.
- ballots, Each canvassing board responsible for conducting a recount shall put each <u>marksense</u> ballot through automatic tabulating equipment and determine whether the returns correctly reflect the votes cast. If any <u>marksense</u> paper ballot is physically damaged so that it cannot be properly counted by the automatic tabulating equipment during the recount, a true duplicate shall be made of the damaged ballot pursuant to the procedures in s. 101.5614(5). Immediately before the start of the recount and after completion of the

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count, a test of the tabulating equipment shall be conducted as provided in s. 101.5612. If the test indicates no error, the recount tabulation of the ballots cast shall be presumed correct and such votes shall be canvassed accordingly. error is detected, the cause therefor shall be ascertained and corrected and the recount repeated, as necessary. The canvassing board shall immediately report the error, along with the cause of the error and the corrective measures being taken, to the Department of State. No later than 11 days after the election, the canvassing board shall file a separate incident report with the Department of State, detailing the resolution of the matter and identifying any measures that will avoid a future recurrence of the error.

- (b) In counties with voting systems that do not use paper ballots, Each canvassing board responsible for conducting a recount where touchscreen ballots were used shall examine the counters on the precinct tabulators to ensure that the total of the returns on the precinct tabulators equals the overall election return. If there is a discrepancy between the overall election return and the counters of the precinct tabulators, the counters of the precinct tabulators shall be presumed correct and such votes shall be canvassed accordingly.
- (c) The canvassing board shall submit a second set of unofficial returns on forms or formats provided by the division to the Department of State for each federal, statewide, state, or multicounty office or ballot measure no later than noon on the 4th third day after any election in which a recount was conducted pursuant to this subsection. Ιf the canvassing board is unable to complete the recount 31 prescribed in this subsection by the deadline, the second set

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of unofficial returns submitted by the canvassing board shall be identical to the initial unofficial returns and the submission shall also include a detailed explanation of why it was unable to timely complete the recount. However, the canvassing board shall complete the recount prescribed in this subsection, along with any manual recount prescribed in s. 102.166, and certify election returns in accordance with the requirements of this chapter.

(8) At the same time that the official results of an election are certified to the Department of State, the county canvassing board shall file a report with the Division of Elections on the conduct of the election. The report shall contain information relating to any problems incurred as a result of equipment malfunctions either at the precinct level or at a counting location, any difficulties or unusual circumstances encountered by an election board or the canvassing board, and any other additional information which the canvassing board feels should be made a part of the official election record. Such reports shall be maintained on file in the Division of Elections and shall be available for public inspection. The division shall utilize the reports submitted by the canvassing boards to determine what problems may be likely to occur in other elections and disseminate such information, along with possible solutions, to the supervisors of elections.

Section 20. Subsection (1) of section 102.166, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

102.166 Manual recounts.--

(1) If the second set of unofficial returns pursuant to s. 102.141 indicates that a candidate for any office was defeated or eliminated by one-quarter of a percent or less of

the votes cast for such office, that a candidate for retention to a judicial office was retained or not retained by one-quarter of a percent or less of the votes cast on the question of retention, or that a measure appearing on the ballot was approved or rejected by one-quarter of a percent or less of the votes cast on such measure, the board responsible for certifying the results of the vote on such race or measure shall order a manual recount of the overvotes and undervotes cast in the entire geographic jurisdiction of such office or ballot measure. The county canvassing board is the board responsible for ordering county and local manual recounts, and the Elections Canvassing Commission is the board responsible for ordering federal, state, and multicounty manual recounts.

Section 21. Subsections (2) and (4) of section 102.168, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

102.168 Contest of election. --

- (2) Such contestant shall file a complaint, together with the fees prescribed in chapter 28, with the clerk of the circuit court within 10 days after midnight of the date the last board responsible for certifying the results officially county canvassing board empowered to canvass the returns certifies the results of the election being contested.
- (4) The <u>county</u> canvassing board or <u>Elections</u>

  Canvassing Commission shall be <u>an indispensable and the proper</u>

  party defendant <u>in county and local elections and the</u>

  Elections Canvassing Commission shall be an indispensable and proper party defendant in federal, state, and multicounty

  races, and the successful candidate shall be an indispensable party to any action brought to contest the election or nomination of a candidate.

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Section 22. Subsection (3) of section 105.031, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

105.031 Qualification; filing fee; candidate's oath; items required to be filed .--

(3) QUALIFYING FEE. -- Each candidate qualifying for election to a judicial office or the office of school board member, except write-in judicial or school board candidates, shall, during the time for qualifying, pay to the officer with whom he or she qualifies a qualifying fee, which shall consist of a filing fee and an election assessment, or qualify by the alternative method. The amount of the filing fee is 3 percent of the annual salary of the office sought. The amount of the election assessment is 1 percent of the annual salary of the office sought. The Department of State shall forward all filing fees to the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Elections Commission Trust Fund. The supervisor of elections shall forward all filing fees to the Elections Commission Trust Fund. The election assessment shall be deposited into the Elections Commission Trust Fund. The annual salary of the office for purposes of computing the qualifying fee shall be computed by multiplying 12 times the monthly salary authorized for such office as of July 1 immediately preceding the first day of qualifying. This subsection shall not apply to candidates qualifying for retention to judicial office.

Section 23. Section 105.035, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

105.035 Alternative method of qualifying for certain judicial offices and the office of school board member .--

(1) A person seeking to qualify for election to the office of circuit judge or county court judge or the office of 31 school board member may qualify for election to such office by

 means of the petitioning process prescribed in this section.

A person qualifying by this alternative method shall not be required to pay the qualifying fee required by this chapter.

A person using this petitioning process shall file an oath with the officer before whom the candidate would qualify for the office stating that he or she intends to qualify by this alternative method for the office sought. Such oath shall be filed at any time after the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January of the year in which the election is held, but prior to the 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought. The form of such oath shall be prescribed by the Division of Elections. No signatures shall be obtained until the person has filed the oath prescribed in this subsection.

- candidate, the qualifying officer shall provide the candidate with a petition format shall be prescribed by the Division of Elections and shall to be used by the candidate to reproduce petitions for circulation. If the candidate is running for an office which will be grouped on the ballot with two or more similar offices to be filled at the same election, the candidate's petition must indicate, prior to the obtaining of registered electors' signatures, for which group or district office the candidate is running.
- (3) Each candidate for election to a judicial office or the office of school board member shall obtain the signature of a number of qualified electors equal to at least 1 percent of the total number of registered electors of the district, circuit, county, or other geographic entity represented by the office sought as shown by the compilation by the Department of State for the last preceding general

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30 31 election. A separate petition shall be circulated for each candidate availing himself or herself of the provisions of this section. No signatures may be obtained until the candidate has filed the appointment of campaign treasurer and designation of campaign depository pursuant to s. 106.021.

(4)(a) Each candidate seeking to qualify for election to the office of circuit judge or the office of school board member from a multicounty school district pursuant to this section shall file a separate petition from each county from which signatures are sought. Each petition shall be submitted, prior to noon of the 28th 21st day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought, to the supervisor of elections of the county for which such petition was circulated. Each supervisor of elections to whom a petition is submitted shall check the signatures on the petition to verify their status as electors of that county and of the geographic area represented by the office sought. No later than the 7th day prior to the first date for qualifying, the supervisor shall certify the number shown as registered electors and submit such certification to the Division of Elections. The division shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the ballot and shall notify the candidate. If the required number of signatures has been obtained, the candidate shall, during the time prescribed for qualifying for office, submit a copy of such notice and file his or her qualifying papers and oath prescribed in s. 105.031 with the Division of Elections. Upon receipt of the copy of such notice and qualifying papers, the division shall certify the name of the candidate to the appropriate supervisor or

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supervisors of elections as having qualified for the office sought.

Each candidate seeking to qualify for election to (b) the office of county court judge or the office of school board member from a single county school district pursuant to this section shall submit his or her petition, prior to noon of the 28th <del>21st</del> day preceding the first day of the qualifying period for the office sought, to the supervisor of elections of the county for which such petition was circulated. The supervisor shall check the signatures on the petition to verify their status as electors of the county and of the geographic area represented by the office sought. No later than the 7th day prior to the first date for qualifying, the supervisor shall determine whether the required number of signatures has been obtained for the name of the candidate to be placed on the ballot and shall notify the candidate. If the required number of signatures has been obtained, the candidate shall, during the time prescribed for qualifying for office, submit a copy of such notice and file his or her qualifying papers and oath prescribed in s. 105.031 with the qualifying officer. Upon receipt of the copy of such notice and qualifying papers, such candidate shall be entitled to have his or her name printed on the ballot.

Section 24. Present subsection (17) of section 106.011, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (18), and a new subsection (17) is added to that section, to read:

106.011 Definitions.--As used in this chapter, the following terms have the following meanings unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

(17) "Eliminated candidate" means a candidate for elected office who failed to receive a sufficient number of

votes to be certified as the winner of an election or as a runoff candidate in an election. Candidates who file a timely contest of an election as provided for in s. 102.168 will not be considered eliminated for the purposes of receiving contributions and making expenditures solely for the purpose of paying legal fees and costs associated with the candidate's contest of the election.

Section 25. Section 106.0705, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

106.0705 Electronic filing of campaign treasurer's reports.--

- (1)(a) Each candidate who is required to file reports pursuant to s. 106.07 with the division and who accepts contributions or makes expenditures in an aggregate amount in excess of \$10,000 for the office sought must file such reports with the division by means of electronic transfer.
- (b) Each political committee, committee of continuous existence, or state executive committee that is required to file reports with the division under s. 106.04, s. 106.07, or s. 106.29, as applicable, and that accepts contributions or makes expenditures in an aggregate amount in excess of \$10,000 in a calendar year must file such reports with the division by means of electronic transfer.
- (c) Each person or organization that is required to file reports with the division under s. 106.071 and that accepts contributions or makes expenditures in an aggregate amount in excess of \$10,000 in a calendar year must file such reports with the division by means of electronic transfer.
- (d) Reports required to be filed pursuant to s. 106.04, s. 106.07, s. 106.071, or s. 106.29 which are not

subject to the electronic filing provisions of this section may be made on forms provided by the division.

- (2) Reports filed pursuant to this section shall be filed not later than midnight of the day designated. Reports not received by midnight of the day designated are late filed and are subject to the penalties under s. 106.04(8), s. 106.07(8), or s. 106.29(3), as applicable.
- (3) Each report filed pursuant to this section is considered to be under oath by the candidate and treasurer or the chairman and treasurer, whichever is applicable, and such persons are subject to the provisions of s. 106.04(4)(d), s. 106.07(5), or s. 106.29(2), as applicable. Persons given USER ID's and passwords to the Electronic Campaign Filing System are responsible for protecting such from disclosure and are responsible for all filings using such credentials, unless they have notified the division that their USER ID has been compromised.
- $\underline{\mbox{(4)}}$  The electronic filing system developed by the division must:
  - (a) Be based on access by means of the Internet.
- (b) Be accessible by anyone with Internet access using standard web-browsing software.
- (c) Provide for direct entry of campaign finance information as well as download of such information from campaign finance software certified by the division.
- (d) Provide a method that verifies the identity of the person submitting the report.
- (5) The division shall adopt rules pursuant to ss.

  120.536(1) and 120.54 to administer this section and provide
  for the reports required to be filed pursuant to this section.

  Such rules shall, at a minimum, provide:

1	(a) Alternate filing procedures in case of failure by
2	the division's web server.
3	(b) For the issuance of an electronic receipt to the
4	person submitting the report indicating and verifying that the
5	report has been filed and received.
6	Section 26. Subsection (1) of section 106.075, Florida
7	Statutes, is amended to read:
8	106.075 Elected officials; report of loans made in
9	year preceding election; limitation on contributions to pay
10	loans
11	(1) A person who is elected to office must report all
12	personal loans, exceeding \$500 in value, made to him or her
13	and used for campaign purposes, and made in the 12 months
14	preceding his or her election to office, to the filing
15	officer. The report must be made, in the manner prescribed by
16	the Department of State, within 10 days after being elected to
17	office.
18	Section 27. Paragraph (d) is added to subsection (5)
19	of section 106.08, Florida Statutes, to read:
20	106.08 Contributions; limitations on
21	(5)
22	(d) Candidates may not make expenditures from their
23	campaign accounts for the purpose of receiving or obtaining an
24	endorsement from any person, group, or organization.
25	Section 28. Section 106.087, Florida Statutes, is
26	amended to read:
27	106.087 Independent expenditures; contribution limits;
28	restrictions on political parties <u>and</u> ,political committees,
29	and committees of continuous existence
30	(1)(a) As a condition of receiving a rebate of filing
31	fees and party assessment funds pursuant to s. 99.061(2), s.

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99.092(1), s. 99.103, or s. 103.121(1)(b), the chair or
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    treasurer of a state or county executive committee shall take
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   and subscribe to an oath or affirmation in writing. During the
4
    qualifying period for state candidates and prior to
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   distribution of such funds, a printed copy of the oath or
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    affirmation shall be filed with the Secretary of State and
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    shall be substantially in the following form:
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    State of Florida
10
    County of....
11
           Before me, an officer authorized to administer oaths,
12
   personally appeared ...(name)..., to me well known, who, being
    sworn, says that he or she is the ...(title)... of the
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    ...(name of party)... (state or specified county)...
    executive committee; that the executive committee has not
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   made, either directly or indirectly, an independent
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    expenditure in support of or opposition to a candidate or
    elected public official in the prior 6 months; that the
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    executive committee will not make, either directly or
20
    indirectly, an independent expenditure in support of or
    opposition to a candidate or elected public official, through
21
    and including the upcoming general election; and that the
22
    executive committee will not violate the contribution limits
23
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    applicable to candidates under s. 106.08(2), Florida Statutes.
25
                            ...(Signature of committee officer)...
26
                                                    ...(Address)...
27
    Sworn to and subscribed before me this .... day of ....,
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29
    ...(year)..., at .... County, Florida.
         ...(Signature and title of officer administering oath)...
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- (b) Any executive committee found to have violated the provisions of the oath or affirmation in this section prior to receiving funds shall be ineligible to receive the rebate for that general election year.
- (c) Any executive committee found to have violated the provisions of the oath or affirmation in this section after receiving funds shall be ineligible to receive the rebate from candidates qualifying for the following general election cycle.
- (d) Any funds not distributed to the state or county executive committee pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the General Revenue Fund of the state.
- (2)(a) Any political committee or committee of continuous existence that accepts the use of public funds, equipment, personnel, or other resources to collect dues from its members agrees not to make independent expenditures in support of or opposition to a candidate or elected public official. However, expenditures may be made for the sole purpose of jointly endorsing three or more candidates.
- (b) Any political committee or committee of continuous existence that violates this subsection is liable for a civil fine of up to \$5,000 to be determined by the Florida Elections Commission or the entire amount of the expenditures, whichever is greater.
- Section 29. Section 106.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 106.09 Cash contributions and contribution by cashier's checks and money orders.--
- (1) A person may not make or accept a cash contribution or contribution by means of a cashier's check  $\underline{\text{or}}$   $\underline{\text{money order}}$  in excess of \$100.

- 31 division

- (2)(a) Any person who makes or accepts a contribution in excess of \$100 in violation of this section commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (b) Any person who knowingly and willfully makes or accepts a contribution in excess of \$5,000 in violation of this section commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 30. Subsection (2) of section 106.11, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 106.11 Expenses of and expenditures by candidates and political committees.—Each candidate and each political committee which designates a primary campaign depository pursuant to s. 106.021(1) shall make expenditures from funds on deposit in such primary campaign depository only in the following manner, with the exception of expenditures made from petty cash funds provided by s. 106.12:
- (2)(a) For purposes of this section, debit cards are considered bank checks, if:
- 1. Debit cards are obtained from the same bank that has been designated as the candidate's or political committee's primary campaign depository.
- 2. Debit cards are issued in the name of the treasurer, deputy treasurer, or authorized user and state "Campaign Account of ...(name of candidate or political committee)...."
- 3. No more than three debit cards are requested and issued.
- 4. Before a debit card is used, a list of all persons authorized to use the card is filed with the <u>filing officer</u> division.

1	5. All debit cards issued to a candidate's campaign or
2	a political committee expire no later than midnight of the
3	last day of the month of the general election.
4	6. The person using the debit card does not receive
5	cash as part of, or independent of, any transaction for goods
6	or services.
7	7. All receipts for debit card transactions contain:
8	a. The last four digits of the debit card number.
9	b. The exact amount of the expenditure.
10	c. The name of the payee.
11	d. The signature of the campaign treasurer, deputy
12	treasurer, or authorized user.
13	e. The exact purpose for which the expenditure is
14	authorized.
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16	Any information required by this subparagraph but not included
17	on the debit card transaction receipt may be handwritten on,
18	or attached to, the receipt by the authorized user before
19	submission to the treasurer.
20	(b) Debit cards are not subject to the requirements of
21	paragraph (1)(b).
22	Section 31. <u>Sections 98.181, 101.635, 102.061,</u>
23	106.085, and 106.144, Florida Statutes, are repealed.
24	Section 32. This act shall take effect January 1,
25	2004.
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27	********
28	SENATE SUMMARY
29	Revises, creates, and repeals a variety of provisions
30	relating to elections, including provisions relating to duties of supervisors of elections; ballots; reporting election results; and qualification through petition.
31	election results; and qualification through petition. (See bill for details.)