

HB 0693 2003

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the Florida Workers

An act relating to the Florida Workers' Compensation
Insurance Guaranty Association, Incorporated; amending s.
631.904, F.S.; revising definitions; amending s. 631.913,
F.S.; limiting the corporation's obligation for a covered
claim for return of unearned premium; amending s. 631.923,
F.S.; authorizing the corporation to recover the amount of
certain covered claims; amending s. 631.924, F.S.;
including insolvent insurers under provisions for a stay
of proceedings; creating s. 631.933, F.S.; providing
severability; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 631.904, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

631.904 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term:

(1) "Affiliate" means a person who directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with a specified person on December 31 of the year prior to the year in which the insurer becomes an insolvent insurer.

2.5

(2) "Control" means the possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, the holding of proxies by contract other than a commercial contract for goods or nonmanagement services, or otherwise, unless the power is solely the result of an official position with or corporate office held by the person. Control shall be presumed to exist if a person, directly or indirectly,



HB 0693 2003

owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds proxies representing 10 percent or more of the voting securities or voting power of any other person. This presumption may be rebutted by a showing that control does not exist in fact.

- (3)(1) "Corporation" means the Florida Workers' Compensation Insurance Guaranty Association, Incorporated.
- (4)(2) "Covered claim" means an unpaid claim, including a claim for return of unearned premiums, which arises out of, is within the coverage of, and is not in excess of the applicable limits of, an insurance policy to which this part applies, which policy was issued by an insurer and which claim is made on behalf of a claimant or insured who was a resident of this state at the time of the injury. The term "covered claim" does not include:
- (a) Any amount sought as a return of premium under any retrospective rating plan;
- $\underline{\text{(b)}}$ Any amount due any reinsurer, insurer, insurance pool, or underwriting association, as subrogation recoveries or otherwise; $\underline{\text{or}}$
- (c) Any return of premium resulting from a policy that was not in force on the date of the final order of liquidation; or
- (d) Any claim by or against an insured whose net worth exceeds \$25 million on December 31 of the year prior to the year in which the insurer becomes an insolvent insurer, provided an insured's net worth on that date shall be deemed to include the aggregate net worth of the insured and all of its subsidiaries and affiliates as calculated on a consolidated basis. However, the exclusion under this paragraph shall not apply to claims against an insured that is a governmental entity or an insured if:



HB 0693 2003

- 1. The insured has:
- <u>a. Applied for or consented to the appointment of a receiver, trustee, or liquidator for all or a substantial part of its assets;</u>
 - b. Filed a voluntary petition in bankruptcy; or
- c. Filed a petition or an answer seeking reorganization or arrangement with creditors or to take advantage of any insolvency law; or
- 2. An order, judgment, or decree is entered by a court of competent jurisdiction, on the application of a creditor, adjudicating the insured bankrupt or insolvent or approving a petition seeking reorganization of the insured or all or a substantial part of its assets.

Member insurers have no right of subrogation against the insured of any insolvent insurer. This provision shall be applied retroactively to cover claims of an insolvent self-insurance fund resulting from accidents or losses incurred prior to January 1, 1994, regardless of the date the Department of Insurance filed a petition in circuit court alleging insolvency and the date the court entered an order appointing a receiver.

- (5)(3) "Department" means the Department of Insurance.
- (6) "Governmental entity" means any state, county,
 municipality, or special district or any subdivision or agency
 of a state, county, or municipality.
- (7)(4) "Insolvency" means that condition in which all of the assets of the insurer, if made immediately available, would not be sufficient to discharge all of its liabilities or that condition in which the insurer is unable to pay its debts as they become due in the usual course of business. When the

Page 3 of 6



HB 0693 2003

context of any provision of this part so indicates, insolvency also includes impairment of surplus or impairment of capital.

- (8)(5) "Insolvent insurer" means an insurer that was authorized to transact insurance in this state, either at the time the policy was issued or when the insured event occurred, and against which an order of liquidation with a finding of insolvency has been entered by a court of competent jurisdiction if such order has become final by the exhaustion of appellate review.
- (9)(6) "Insurer" means an insurance carrier or self-insurance fund authorized to insure under chapter 440. For purposes of this act, "insurer" does not include a qualified local government self-insurance fund, as defined in s. 624.4622, or an individual self-insurer as defined in s. 440.385.
- (10)(7) "Self-insurance fund" means a group self-insurance fund authorized under s. 624.4621, a commercial self-insurance fund writing workers' compensation insurance authorized under s. 624.462, or an assessable mutual insurer authorized under s. 628.6011. For purposes of this act, "self-insurance fund" does not include a qualified local government self-insurance fund, as defined in s. 624.4622, or an individual self-insurer as defined in s. 440.385.
- Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 631.913, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 631.913 Powers and duties of the corporation.--
- (1) The corporation is obligated to the extent of the full amount of the covered claims:
- (a) Existing before the adjudication of insolvency and arising within 30 days after the determination of insolvency;



HB 0693 2003

(b) Existing before the policy expiration date if less than 30 days after the determination of insolvency; or

- (c) Existing before the insured replaces the policy or causes its cancellation, if the insured does so within 30 days after the determination of insolvency.
- Notwithstanding such criteria, the corporation's obligation for a covered claim for the return of unearned premium shall not exceed \$50,000 per policy. In addition, the corporation is not obligated to a policyholder or claimant in an amount in excess of the obligation of the insolvent insurer under the policy from which the claim arises.
- Section 3. Subsection (5) is added to section 631.923, Florida Statutes, to read:
 - 631.923 Effect of paid claims.--
 - (5) The corporation shall have the right to recover the amount of any covered claim paid on behalf of:
 - (a) An insured whose net worth exceeds \$25 million on December 31 of the year prior to the year in which the insurer becomes an insolvent insurer, provided an insured's net worth on that date shall be deemed to include the aggregate net worth of the insured and all of its subsidiaries and affiliates, as calculated on a consolidated basis; or
 - (b) Any person who is an affiliate of the insolvent insurer,
 - and whose liability obligations to other persons are satisfied in whole or in part by payments made pursuant to this part.
- Section 4. Section 631.924, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

Page 5 of 6



151

152

153

154

155

156

157

158

159 160

161

162

163

164

165

166

167

168

169

170

171

172

173

174

175

176

177

HB 0693 2003

631.924 Stay of proceedings; reopening of default judgments. -- All proceedings in which the insolvent insurer or self-insurance fund is a party or is obligated to defend a party in any court or before any quasi-judicial body or administrative board in this state must be stayed for 6 months, or such additional period from the date the insolvency is adjudicated, by a court of competent jurisdiction to allow proper defense by the association of all pending causes of action as to any covered claims. The stay may be extended for a period of time greater than 6 months upon proper application to a court of competent jurisdiction. The association, either on its own behalf or on behalf of the insured, may apply to have any judgment, order, decision, verdict, or finding based on the default of the insolvent insurer or self-insurance fund or its failure to defend an insured set aside by the same court or administrator that made the judgment, order, decision, verdict, or finding and may defend against the claim on the merits. If the association so requests, the stay of proceedings may be shortened or waived.

Section 5. Section 631.933, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

631.933 Severability. -- If any provision of this part or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this part which can be given effect without the invalid application or provision, and to this end the provisions of this part are declared severable.

Section 6. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.