

CHAMBER ACTION

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The Committee on Public Safety & Crime Prevention recommends the following:

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## Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to homicide of an unborn quick child; amending s. 316.193, F.S.; including the death of an unborn quick child under DUI manslaughter; defining the term "unborn quick child"; amending s. 782.071, F.S.; making the killing of an unborn quick child rather than the killing of a viable fetus a "vehicular homicide"; deleting a provision describing the viability of a fetus; defining the term "unborn quick child"; amending s. 782.09, F.S.; providing that killing an unborn quick child by injury to the mother which would be murder in any degree if it resulted in the death of the mother is murder in the same degree; providing penalties; providing that the unlawful killing of an unborn quick child by injury to the mother which would be manslaughter if it resulted in the death of the mother is manslaughter; providing penalties; providing that the death of the mother does not bar prosecution under specified circumstances; providing

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that the section does not authorize prosecution of a person in connection with a termination of pregnancy; defining the term "unborn quick child"; amending s. 921.0022, F.S., relating to the Criminal Punishment Code offense severity ranking chart; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 316.193, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.193 Driving under the influence; penalties .--

- (3) Any person:
  - (a) Who is in violation of subsection (1);
  - (b) Who operates a vehicle; and
- (c) Who, by reason of such operation, causes or contributes to causing:
- 1. Damage to the property or person of another commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- 2. Serious bodily injury to another, as defined in s. 316.1933, commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- 3. The death of any human being or unborn quick child commits DUI manslaughter, and commits:
- a. A felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

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b. A felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, if:

- (I) At the time of the crash, the person knew, or should have known, that the crash occurred; and
- (II) The person failed to give information and render aid as required by s. 316.062.

For the purposes of this subsection, the term "unborn quick child" means the unborn child of a pregnant woman which has developed to the point of maturity at which its movements can be felt in its mother, or at which the unborn child becomes capable of meaningful life outside the womb through standard medical measures.

Section 2. Section 782.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

782.071 Vehicular homicide.--"Vehicular homicide" is the killing of a human being, or the killing of an unborn quick child a viable fetus by any injury to the mother, caused by the operation of a motor vehicle by another in a reckless manner likely to cause the death of, or great bodily harm to, another.

- (1) Vehicular homicide is:
- (a) A felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (b) A felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, if:
- 1. At the time of the accident, the person knew, or should have known, that the accident occurred; and

2. The person failed to give information and render aid as required by s. 316.062.

This paragraph does not require that the person knew that the accident resulted in injury or death.

- (2) For purposes of this section, the term "unborn quick child" means the unborn child of a pregnant woman which has developed to the point of maturity at which its movements can be felt in its mother, or at which the unborn child a fetus is viable when it becomes capable of meaningful life outside the womb through standard medical measures.
  - (3) A right of action for civil damages shall exist under s. 768.19, under all circumstances, for all deaths described in this section.
  - (4) In addition to any other punishment, the court may order the person to serve 120 community service hours in a trauma center or hospital that regularly receives victims of vehicle accidents, under the supervision of a registered nurse, an emergency room physician, or an emergency medical technician pursuant to a voluntary community service program operated by the trauma center or hospital.
  - Section 3. Section 782.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 782.09 Killing of unborn <u>quick</u> child by injury to mother.--
  - (1) The <u>unlawful</u> willful killing of an unborn quick child, by any injury to the mother of such child which would be murder if it resulted in the death of such mother, shall be deemed

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murder in the same degree as that which would have been committed against the mother. A person who unlawfully kills an unborn quick child by any injury to the mother:

- (a) Which would be murder in the first degree if it resulted in the mother's death commits murder in the first degree, a capital felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082.
- (b) Which would be murder in the second degree if it resulted in the mother's death commits murder in the second degree, a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (c) Which would be murder in the third degree if it resulted in the mother's death commits murder in the third degree manslaughter, a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (2) The unlawful killing of an unborn quick child by any injury to the mother of such child which would be manslaughter if it resulted in the death of such mother shall be deemed manslaughter. A person who unlawfully kills an unborn quick child by any injury to the mother which would be manslaughter if it resulted in the mother's death commits manslaughter, a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, the term "unborn quick child" means the unborn child of a pregnant woman which has developed to the point of maturity at which its movements can be felt in its mother, or at which the unborn child becomes capable of meaningful life outside the womb through standard medical measures.

139	(4) The d	eath of	the mother resulting from the same act or
140	criminal episode that caused the death of the unborn quick child		
141	shall not bar prosecution under this section.		
142	(5) This	section (	does not authorize the prosecution of any
143	person in conne	ction wi	th a termination of pregnancy pursuant to
144	chapter 390.		
145	Section 4.	Paragr	aph (g) of subsection (3) of section
146	921.0022, Flori	da Statu	tes, is amended to read:
147	921.0022	Criminal	Punishment Code; offense severity
148	ranking chart	_	
149	(3) OFFEN	SE SEVER	ITY RANKING CHART
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
150			
1.51			(g) LEVEL 7
151	316.193(3)(c)	3rd	DUI resulting in serious bodily injury.
	2.		
152			
	327.35(3)(c)2.	3rd	Vessel BUI resulting in serious bodily
			injury.
153	402 210/2)	2nd	Misrepresentation and negligence or
	402.319(2)	2110	
			intentional act resulting in great
			bodily harm, permanent disfiguration,
154			permanent disability, or death.
134	409.920(2)	3rd	Medicaid provider fraud.
155			
	456.065(2)	3rd	Practicing a health care profession
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			without a license.
156	456.065(2)	2nd	Practicing a health care profession
	430.003(2)	ZIIQ	without a license which results in
			serious bodily injury.
157	458.327(1)	3rd	Practicing medicine without a license.
158	130.327(1)	JIG	rractioning medicine without a rrecibe.
	459.013(1)	3rd	Practicing osteopathic medicine without
159			a license.
137	460.411(1)	3rd	Practicing chiropractic medicine without
			a license.
160	461.012(1)	3rd	Practicing podiatric medicine without a
			license.
161	462.17	3rd	Practicing naturopathy without a
			license.
162	462 015(1)	2-2-4	Decations enteres without a ligance
163	463.015(1)	3rd	Practicing optometry without a license.
	464.016(1)	3rd	Practicing nursing without a license.
164	465.015(2)	3rd	Practicing pharmacy without a license.
165	455 005(1)		
	466.026(1)	3rd	Practicing dentistry or dental hygiene without a license.
166			without a litelise.
	467.201	3rd	Practicing midwifery without a license.
167	468.366	3rd	Delivering respiratory care services

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1.50			without a license.
168	483.828(1)	3rd	Practicing as clinical laboratory personnel without a license.
169	483.901(9)	3rd	Practicing medical physics without a license.
170	484.013(1)(c)	3rd	Preparing or dispensing optical devices without a prescription.
171	484.053	3rd	Dispensing hearing aids without a license.
172	494.0018(2)	1st	Conviction of any violation of ss. 494.001-494.0077 in which the total money and property unlawfully obtained exceeded \$50,000 and there were five or more victims.
173	560.123(8)(b) 1.	3rd	Failure to report currency or payment instruments exceeding \$300 but less than \$20,000 by money transmitter.
174	560.125(5)(a)	3rd	Money transmitter business by unauthorized person, currency or payment instruments exceeding \$300 but less than \$20,000.
175	655.50(10)(b)	3rd	Failure to report financial transactions

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	1.		exceeding \$300 but less than \$20,000 by financial institution.
176	782.051(3)	2nd	Attempted felony murder of a person by a person other than the perpetrator or the perpetrator of an attempted felony.
177	782.07(1)	2nd	Killing of a human being by the act, procurement, or culpable negligence of another (manslaughter).
178	782.071 <u>(1)</u>	2nd	Killing of human being or <u>unborn quick</u> <u>child viable fetus</u> by the operation of a  motor vehicle in a reckless manner  (vehicular homicide).
179	782.072	2nd	Killing of a human being by the operation of a vessel in a reckless manner (vessel homicide).
180	784.045(1)(a) 1.	2nd	Aggravated battery; intentionally causing great bodily harm or disfigurement.
181	784.045(1)(a) 2.	2nd	Aggravated battery; using deadly weapon.
182 183	784.045(1)(b)	2nd	Aggravated battery; perpetrator aware victim pregnant.

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			03
	784.048(4)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of
184			injunction or court order.
104	784.07(2)(d)	1st	Aggravated battery on law enforcement
			officer.
185	784.074(1)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on sexually violent
			predators facility staff.
186	704 00/2)/-)	1	7
	784.08(2)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on a person 65 years of age or older.
187			or age or order.
	784.081(1)	1st	Aggravated battery on specified official
100			or employee.
188	784.082(1)	1st	Aggravated battery by detained person on
			visitor or other detainee.
189	784.083(1)	1st	Aggravated battery on code inspector.
190	701.000(1)	150	nggravacea bacter, on code imprecess.
	790.07(4)	1st	Specified weapons violation subsequent
			to previous conviction of s. 790.07(1)
191			or (2).
171	790.16(1)	1st	Discharge of a machine gun under
			specified circumstances.
192	790.165(2)	2nd	Manufacture, sell, possess, or deliver
			hoax bomb.
193	700 165/2)	المعراب	Domana di malanina anti-
	790.165(3)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or threatening

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810.02(3)(b)

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Burglary of unoccupied dwelling;

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2nd



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211	825.103(2)(b)	2nd	disability, or disfigurement.  Exploiting an elderly person or disabled
			adult and property is valued at \$20,000 or more, but less than \$100,000.
212	827.03(3)(b)	2nd	Neglect of a child causing great bodily harm, disability, or disfigurement.
213	827.04(3)	3rd	Impregnation of a child under 16 years of age by person 21 years of age or older.
214	837.05(2)	3rd	Giving false information about alleged capital felony to a law enforcement officer.
215	872.06	2nd	Abuse of a dead human body.
216	893.13(1)(c)1.	1st	Sell, manufacture, or deliver cocaine (or other drug prohibited under s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)4.) within 1,000 feet of a child care facility or school.
217	893.13(1)(e)1.	1st	Sell, manufacture, or deliver cocaine or other drug prohibited under s.  893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)4., within 1,000 feet of property used for religious services

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210			or a specified business site.
218	893.13(4)(a)	1st	Deliver to minor cocaine (or other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)4. drugs).
219	002 125/11/	<b>.</b>	
	893.135(1)(a) 1.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis, more than 25 lbs., less than 2,000 lbs.
220	893.135(1)(b)	1st	Trafficking in cocaine, more than 28
221	1.a.		grams, less than 200 grams.
	893.135(1)(c) 1.a.	1st	Trafficking in illegal drugs, more than 4 grams, less than 14 grams.
222	893.135(1)(d)	1st	Trafficking in phencyclidine, more than
223	1.		28 grams, less than 200 grams.
223	893.135(1)(e) 1.	1st	Trafficking in methaqualone, more than 200 grams, less than 5 kilograms.
224	893.135(1)(f)	1st	Trafficking in amphetamine, more than 14
225	1.		grams, less than 28 grams.
225	893.135(1)(g)	1st	Trafficking in flunitrazepam, 4 grams or
226	1.a.		more, less than 14 grams.
	893.135(1)(h) 1.a.	1st	Trafficking in gamma-hydroxybutyric acid (GHB), 1 kilogram or more, less than 5
			kilograms.
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	893.135(1)(j)	1st	Trafficking in 1,4-Butanediol, 1
	1.a.		kilogram or more, less than 5 kilograms.
228			
	893.135(1)(k)	1st	Trafficking in Phenethylamines, 10 grams
	2.a.		or more, less than 200 grams.
229			
	896.101(5)(a)	3rd	Money laundering, financial transactions
			exceeding \$300 but less than \$20,000.
230			
	896.104(4)(a)	3rd	Structuring transactions to evade
	1.		reporting or registration requirements,
			financial transactions exceeding \$300
			but less than \$20,000.
231			
232	Section 5.	This a	ct shall take effect October 1, 2003, and
233	shall apply to	offenses	committed on or after that date.
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