HB 0747

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to sexual battery time limitations; amending s. 775.15, F.S.; revising language with respect to time limitations for a prosecution of the crime of sexual battery; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

9 Section 1. Subsections (1) and (7) of section 775.15,
 10 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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775.15 Time limitations.--

(1)(a) A prosecution for a capital felony, a life felony, 12 or a felony that resulted in a death may be commenced at any 13 time. A prosecution for a felony that resulted in injury to any 14 person, when such felony arises from the use of a "destructive 15 device," as defined in s. 790.001, may be commenced within 10 16 years. If the death penalty is held to be unconstitutional by 17 the Florida Supreme Court or the United States Supreme Court, 18 all crimes designated as capital felonies shall be considered 19 life felonies for the purposes of this section, and prosecution 20 for such crimes may be commenced at any time. 21

(b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7), a
prosecution for a first or second degree felony violation of s.
794.011, if such crime is reported to a law enforcement agency
within 72 hours after commission of the crime, may be commenced
at any time. If such crime is not reported within 72 hours after
the commission of the crime, the prosecution must be commenced
within the time periods prescribed in subsection (2).

2003

HB 0747

(c) A prosecution for perjury in an official proceeding
that relates to the prosecution of a capital felony may be
commenced at any time.

If the victim of a violation of s. 794.011, former 32 (7)(a) s. 794.05, Florida Statutes 1995, s. 800.04, or s. 826.04 is 33 under the age of 18, the applicable period of limitation, if 34 any, does not begin to run until the victim has reached the age 35 of 18 or the violation is reported to a law enforcement agency 36 or other governmental agency, whichever occurs earlier. Such law 37 enforcement agency or other governmental agency shall promptly 38 39 report such allegation to the state attorney for the judicial circuit in which the alleged violation occurred. If the offense 40 is a first or second degree felony violation of s. 794.011, and 41 the crime is reported within 72 hours after its commission, 42 paragraph (1)(b) applies. This paragraph subsection applies to 43 any such offense except an offense the prosecution of which 44 would have been barred by subsection (2) on or before December 45 31, 1984. 46

(b) If the offense is a first degree felony violation of
s. 794.011, a prosecution of the offense may be commenced at any
time. This paragraph applies to any such offense except an
offense the prosecution of which would have been barred by
subsection (2) on or before October 1, 2003.

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Section 2. This act shall take effect October 1, 2003.

Page 2 of 2 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.