Florida Senate - 2004

By Senator Saunders

37-771-04 A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to health maintenance organizations; amending s. 408.7056, F.S.; 3 4 changing the name of the Statewide Provider and 5 Subscriber Assistance Program to the Subscriber Assistance Program; revising a definition; 6 7 requiring certain records and reports to be provided to the Subscriber Assistance Panel; 8 9 providing for penalties; amending s. 641.3154, 10 F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by 11 the act; amending s. 641.511, F.S.; conforming 12 provisions; adopting the federal claims procedures for certain commercial health 13 maintenance organizations; specifying a 14 coverage date; amending s. 641.58, F.S.; 15 conforming provisions; providing an effective 16 17 date. 18 19 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 20 21 Section 1. Section 408.7056, Florida Statutes, is 22 amended to read: 23 408.7056 Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance 24 Program.--25 (1) As used in this section, the term: 26 (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care 27 Administration. 28 "Department" means the Department of Financial (b) 29 Services. 30 31

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(c) "Grievance procedure" means an established set of
 rules that specify a process for appeal of an organizational
 decision.

"Health care provider" or "provider" means a 4 (d) 5 state-licensed or state-authorized facility, a facility б principally supported by a local government or by funds from a 7 charitable organization that holds a current exemption from 8 federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, a licensed practitioner, a county health department 9 10 established under part I of chapter 154, a prescribed 11 pediatric extended care center defined in s. 400.902, a federally supported primary care program such as a migrant 12 13 health center or a community health center authorized under s. 329 or s. 330 of the United States Public Health Services Act 14 that delivers health care services to individuals, or a 15 community facility that receives funds from the state under 16 17 the Community Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services 18 Act and provides mental health services to individuals. 19 (e) "Managed care entity" means a health maintenance 20 organization or a prepaid health clinic certified under chapter 641, a prepaid health plan authorized under s. 21 22 409.912, or an exclusive provider organization certified under s. 627.6472. 23 24 (f) "Office" means the Office of Insurance Regulation of the Financial Services Commission. 25 26 "Panel" means a statewide provider and subscriber (q) 27 assistance panel selected as provided in subsection (11). 28 (2) The agency shall adopt and implement a program to 29 provide assistance to subscribers and providers, including those whose grievances are not resolved by the managed care 30 31 entity to the satisfaction of the subscriber or provider. The

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program shall consist of one or more panels that meet as often as necessary to timely review, consider, and hear grievances and recommend to the agency or the office any actions that should be taken concerning individual cases heard by the panel. The panel shall hear every grievance filed by subscribers and providers on behalf of subscribers, unless the Relates to a managed care entity's refusal to accept a provider into its network of providers; (b) Is part of an internal grievance in a Medicare managed care entity or a reconsideration appeal through the Medicare appeals process which does not involve a quality of (c) Is related to a health plan not regulated by the state such as an administrative services organization, third-party administrator, or federal employee health benefit

(d) Is related to appeals by in-plan suppliers and 18 19 providers, unless related to quality of care provided by the 20 plan;

(e) Is part of a Medicaid fair hearing pursued under 21 22 42 C.F.R. ss. 431.220 et seq.;

23 (f) Is the basis for an action pending in state or 24 federal court;

25 (g) Is related to an appeal by nonparticipating providers, unless related to the quality of care provided to a 26 subscriber by the managed care entity and the provider is 27 28 involved in the care provided to the subscriber;

29 (h) Was filed before the subscriber or provider 30 completed the entire internal grievance procedure of the 31 managed care entity, the managed care entity has complied with

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procedure, and the circumstances described in subsection (6) do not apply; (i) Has been resolved to the satisfaction of the subscriber or provider who filed the grievance, unless the managed care entity's initial action is egregious or may be indicative of a pattern of inappropriate behavior; (j) Is limited to seeking damages for pain and suffering, lost wages, or other incidental expenses, including accrued interest on unpaid balances, court costs, and transportation costs associated with a grievance procedure; (k) Is limited to issues involving conduct of a health care provider or facility, staff member, or employee of a managed care entity which constitute grounds for disciplinary action by the appropriate professional licensing board and is not indicative of a pattern of inappropriate behavior, and the agency, office, or department has reported these grievances to the appropriate professional licensing board or to the health facility regulation section of the agency for possible

its timeframes for completing the internal grievance

20 investigation; or

(1) Is withdrawn by the subscriber or provider.
Failure of the subscriber or the provider to attend the
hearing shall be considered a withdrawal of the grievance.

(3) The agency shall review all grievances within 60
days after receipt and make a determination whether the
grievance shall be heard. Once the agency notifies the panel,
the subscriber or provider, and the managed care entity that a
grievance will be heard by the panel, the panel shall hear the
grievance either in the network area or by teleconference no
later than 120 days after the date the grievance was filed.
The agency shall notify the parties, in writing, by facsimile

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1 transmission, or by phone, of the time and place of the 2 hearing. The panel may take testimony under oath, request 3 certified copies of documents, and take similar actions to collect information and documentation that will assist the 4 5 panel in making findings of fact and a recommendation. The 6 panel shall issue a written recommendation, supported by findings of fact, to the provider or subscriber, to the 7 managed care entity, and to the agency or the office no later 8 9 than 15 working days after hearing the grievance. If at the 10 hearing the panel requests additional documentation or 11 additional records, the time for issuing a recommendation is tolled until the information or documentation requested has 12 been provided to the panel. The proceedings of the panel are 13 14 not subject to chapter 120.

15 (4) If, upon receiving a proper patient authorization along with a properly filed grievance, the agency requests 16 17 medical records from a health care provider or managed care 18 entity, the health care provider or managed care entity that 19 has custody of the records has 10 days to provide the records 20 to the agency. Records include medical records, communication logs associated with the grievance both to and from the 21 22 subscriber, contracts, and any other contents of the internal grievance file associated with the complaint filed with the 23 24 Subscriber Assistance Program.Failure to provide requested 25 medical records may result in the imposition of a fine of up to \$500. Each day that records are not produced is considered 26 27 a separate violation.

(5) Grievances that the agency determines pose an immediate and serious threat to a subscriber's health must be given priority over other grievances. The panel may meet at the call of the chair to hear the grievances as quickly as

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possible but no later than 45 days after the date the grievance is filed, unless the panel receives a waiver of the time requirement from the subscriber. The panel shall issue a written recommendation, supported by findings of fact, to the office or the agency within 10 days after hearing the expedited grievance.

7 (6) When the agency determines that the life of a 8 subscriber is in imminent and emergent jeopardy, the chair of 9 the panel may convene an emergency hearing, within 24 hours 10 after notification to the managed care entity and to the 11 subscriber, to hear the grievance. The grievance must be heard notwithstanding that the subscriber has not completed 12 13 the internal grievance procedure of the managed care entity. The panel shall, upon hearing the grievance, issue a written 14 emergency recommendation, supported by findings of fact, to 15 the managed care entity, to the subscriber, and to the agency 16 17 or the office for the purpose of deferring the imminent and emergent jeopardy to the subscriber's life. Within 24 hours 18 19 after receipt of the panel's emergency recommendation, the 20 agency or office may issue an emergency order to the managed care entity. An emergency order remains in force until: 21

(a) The grievance has been resolved by the managedcare entity;

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(b) Medical intervention is no longer necessary; or(c) The panel has conducted a full hearing under

(c) The panel has conducted a full hearing under subsection (3) and issued a recommendation to the agency or the office, and the agency or office has issued a final order. (7) After hearing a grievance, the panel shall make a recommendation to the agency or the office which may include specific actions the managed care entity must take to comply with state laws or rules regulating managed care entities.

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1 (8) A managed care entity, subscriber, or provider 2 that is affected by a panel recommendation may within 10 days 3 after receipt of the panel's recommendation, or 72 hours after receipt of a recommendation in an expedited grievance, furnish 4 5 to the agency or office written evidence in opposition to the б recommendation or findings of fact of the panel. 7 (9) No later than 30 days after the issuance of the 8 panel's recommendation and, for an expedited grievance, no later than 10 days after the issuance of the panel's 9 10 recommendation, the agency or the office may adopt the panel's 11 recommendation or findings of fact in a proposed order or an emergency order, as provided in chapter 120, which it shall 12 13 issue to the managed care entity. The agency or office may 14 issue a proposed order or an emergency order, as provided in chapter 120, imposing fines or sanctions, including those 15 contained in ss. 641.25 and 641.52. The agency or the office 16 17 may reject all or part of the panel's recommendation. All 18 fines collected under this subsection must be deposited into 19 the Health Care Trust Fund. 20 (10) In determining any fine or sanction to be 21 imposed, the agency and the office may consider the following 22 factors: 23 (a) The severity of the noncompliance, including the 24 probability that death or serious harm to the health or safety of the subscriber will result or has resulted, the severity of 25 the actual or potential harm, and the extent to which 26 provisions of chapter 641 were violated. 27 28 (b) Actions taken by the managed care entity to 29 resolve or remedy any quality-of-care grievance. 30 (c) Any previous incidents of noncompliance by the 31 managed care entity.

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1 (d) Any other relevant factors the agency or office 2 considers appropriate in a particular grievance. 3 (11) The panel shall consist of the Insurance Consumer Advocate, or designee thereof, established by s. 627.0613; two 4 5 members employed by the agency and two members employed by the б department, chosen by their respective agencies; a consumer appointed by the Governor; a physician appointed by the 7 8 Governor, as a standing member; and physicians who have 9 expertise relevant to the case to be heard, on a rotating 10 basis. The agency may contract with a medical director and a 11 primary care physician who shall provide additional technical expertise to the panel. The medical director shall be 12 selected from a health maintenance organization with a current 13 certificate of authority to operate in Florida. 14 (12) Every managed care entity shall submit a 15 quarterly report to the agency, the office, and the department 16 17 listing the number and the nature of all subscribers' and providers' grievances which have not been resolved to the 18 19 satisfaction of the subscriber or provider after the subscriber or provider follows the entire internal grievance 20 procedure of the managed care entity. The agency shall notify 21 all subscribers and providers included in the quarterly 22 reports of their right to file an unresolved grievance with 23 24 the panel. 25 (13) A proposed order issued by the agency or office which only requires the managed care entity to take a specific 26 27 action under subsection (7) is subject to a summary hearing in accordance with s. 120.574, unless all of the parties agree 28

29 otherwise. If the managed care entity does not prevail at the 30 hearing, the managed care entity must pay reasonable costs and 31

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1 attorney's fees of the agency or the office incurred in that 2 proceeding. 3 (14)(a) Any information that identifies a subscriber 4 which is held by the panel, agency, or department pursuant to 5 this section is confidential and exempt from the provisions of б s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. 7 However, at the request of a subscriber or managed care entity 8 involved in a grievance procedure, the panel, agency, or 9 department shall release information identifying the 10 subscriber involved in the grievance procedure to the 11 requesting subscriber or managed care entity. (b) Meetings of the panel shall be open to the public 12 13 unless the provider or subscriber whose grievance will be heard requests a closed meeting or the agency or the 14

department determines that information which discloses the 15 subscriber's medical treatment or history or information 16 17 relating to internal risk management programs as defined in s. 18 641.55(5)(c), (6), and (8) may be revealed at the panel 19 meeting, in which case that portion of the meeting during 20 which a subscriber's medical treatment or history or internal risk management program information is discussed shall be 21 exempt from the provisions of s. 286.011 and s. 24(b), Art. I 22 of the State Constitution. All closed meetings shall be 23 24 recorded by a certified court reporter.

25 Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 641.3154, Florida
26 Statutes, is amended to read:

27 641.3154 Organization liability; provider billing 28 prohibited.--

(4) A provider or any representative of a provider,
regardless of whether the provider is under contract with the
health maintenance organization, may not collect or attempt to

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collect money from, maintain any action at law against, or report to a credit agency a subscriber of an organization f

2 report to a credit agency a subscriber of an organization for 3 payment of services for which the organization is liable, if the provider in good faith knows or should know that the 4 5 organization is liable. This prohibition applies during the 6 pendency of any claim for payment made by the provider to the organization for payment of the services and any legal 7 8 proceedings or dispute resolution process to determine whether 9 the organization is liable for the services if the provider is 10 informed that the such proceedings are taking place. It is 11 presumed that a provider does not know and should not know that an organization is liable unless: 12 13 (a) The provider is informed by the organization that 14 it accepts liability; 15 (b) A court of competent jurisdiction determines that the organization is liable; 16 17 (c) The office or agency makes a final determination 18 that the organization is required to pay for the such services 19 subsequent to a recommendation made by the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Panel pursuant to s. 408.7056; or 20 (d) The agency issues a final order that the 21 organization is required to pay for such services subsequent 22 to a recommendation made by a resolution organization pursuant 23 24 to s. 408.7057. 25 Section 3. Section 641.511, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 26 27 641.511 Subscriber grievance reporting and resolution 28 requirements. --29 (1) Every organization must have a grievance procedure 30 available to its subscribers for the purpose of addressing 31 complaints and grievances. Every organization must notify its 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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1 subscribers that a subscriber must submit a grievance within 1 2 year after the date of occurrence of the action that initiated 3 the grievance, and may submit the grievance for review to the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program panel as 4 5 provided in s. 408.7056 after receiving a final disposition of б the grievance through the organization's grievance process. 7 An organization shall maintain records of all grievances and 8 shall report annually to the agency the total number of 9 grievances handled, a categorization of the cases underlying 10 the grievances, and the final disposition of the grievances. 11 (2) When an organization receives an initial complaint from a subscriber, the organization must respond to the 12 complaint within a reasonable time after its submission. 13 At the time of receipt of the initial complaint, the organization 14 shall inform the subscriber that the subscriber has a right to 15 file a written grievance at any time and that assistance in 16 17 preparing the written grievance shall be provided by the organization. 18 19 (3) Each organization's grievance procedure, as 20 required under subsection (1), must include, at a minimum: An explanation of how to pursue redress of a 21 (a) 22 grievance. The names of the appropriate employees or a list 23 (b) 24 of grievance departments that are responsible for implementing the organization's grievance procedure. The list must include 25 the address and the toll-free telephone number of each 26 grievance department, the address of the agency and its 27 toll-free telephone hotline number, and the address of the 28 29 Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program and its 30 toll-free telephone number. 31

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(c) The description of the process through which a
 subscriber may, at any time, contact the toll-free telephone
 hotline of the agency to inform it of the unresolved
 grievance.

5 (d) A procedure for establishing methods for 6 classifying grievances as urgent and for establishing time 7 limits for an expedited review within which such grievances 8 must be resolved.

9 (e) A notice that a subscriber may voluntarily pursue 10 binding arbitration in accordance with the terms of the 11 contract if offered by the organization, after completing the organization's grievance procedure and as an alternative to 12 the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program. Such 13 notice shall include an explanation that the subscriber may 14 incur some costs if the subscriber pursues binding 15 arbitration, depending upon the terms of the subscriber's 16 17 contract.

18 (f) A process whereby the grievance manager 19 acknowledges the grievance and investigates the grievance in 20 order to notify the subscriber of a final decision in writing.

(g) A procedure for providing individuals who are unable to submit a written grievance with access to the grievance process, which shall include assistance by the organization in preparing the grievance and communicating back to the subscriber.

(4)(a) With respect to a grievance concerning an adverse determination, an organization shall make available to the subscriber a review of the grievance by an internal review panel; <u>the such</u> review must be requested within 30 days after the organization's transmittal of the final determination notice of an adverse determination. A majority of the panel

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1 shall be persons who previously were not involved in the 2 initial adverse determination. A person who previously was 3 involved in the adverse determination may appear before the 4 panel to present information or answer questions. The panel 5 shall have the authority to bind the organization to the 6 panel's decision.

7 (b) An organization shall ensure that a majority of 8 the persons reviewing a grievance involving an adverse 9 determination are providers who have appropriate expertise. 10 An organization shall issue a copy of the written decision of 11 the review panel to the subscriber and to the provider, if any, who submits a grievance on behalf of a subscriber. In 12 cases where there has been a denial of coverage of service, 13 14 the reviewing provider shall not be a provider previously involved with the adverse determination. 15

16 (c) An organization shall establish written procedures 17 for a review of an adverse determination. Review procedures 18 shall be available to the subscriber and to a provider acting 19 on behalf of a subscriber.

(d) In any case when the review process does not resolve a difference of opinion between the organization and the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the subscriber, the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the subscriber may submit a written grievance to the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program.

26 (5)(a) Except as provided in subsection (6), the 27 organization shall resolve a grievance within 60 days after 28 receipt of the grievance, or within a maximum of 90 days if 29 the grievance involves the collection of information outside 30 the service area. These time limitations are tolled if the 31 organization has notified the subscriber, in writing, that

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1	additional information is required for proper review of the
2	grievance and that the such time limitations are tolled until
3	such information is provided. After the organization receives
4	the requested information, the time allowed for completion of
5	the grievance process resumes. Subject to the exceptions in
6	subsection (6), the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
7	1974 (ERISA), as implemented by 29 C.F.R. 2560.503-1 is
8	adopted and incorporated by reference as applicable to all
9	commercial organizations that administer small and large group
10	health plans and are subject to this section. The claims
11	procedures of the regulations establish the minimum standards
12	for grievance processes for small and large group health plans
13	in this state.
14	(b) Commercial organizations subject to this
15	subsection shall comply with 29 C.F.R. 2560.503-1 for all new
16	or amended small or large group health plans that become
17	effective on or after January 1, 2005.
18	(6)(a) An organization shall establish written
19	procedures for the expedited review of an urgent grievance. A
20	request for an expedited review may be submitted orally or in
21	writing and shall be subject to the review procedures of this
22	section, if it meets the criteria of this section. Unless it
23	is submitted in writing, for purposes of the grievance
24	reporting requirements in subsection (1), the request shall be
25	considered an appeal of a utilization review decision and not
26	a grievance. Expedited review procedures shall be available to
27	a subscriber and to the provider acting on behalf of a
28	subscriber. For purposes of this subsection, "subscriber"
29	includes the legal representative of a subscriber.
30	(b) Expedited reviews shall be evaluated by an
31	appropriate clinical peer or peers. The clinical peer or peers
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1 shall not have been involved in the initial adverse 2 determination. 3 (c) In an expedited review, all necessary information, 4 including the organization's decision, shall be transmitted 5 between the organization and the subscriber, or the provider б acting on behalf of the subscriber, by telephone, facsimile, 7 or the most expeditious method available. 8 In an expedited review, an organization shall make (d) a decision and notify the subscriber, or the provider acting 9 10 on behalf of the subscriber, as expeditiously as the 11 subscriber's medical condition requires, but in no event more than 72 hours after receipt of the request for review. If the 12 expedited review is a concurrent review determination, the 13 service shall be continued without liability to the subscriber 14 until the subscriber has been notified of the determination. 15 (e) An organization shall provide written confirmation 16 17 of its decision concerning an expedited review within 2 working days after providing notification of that decision, if 18 19 the initial notification was not in writing. 20 (f) An organization shall provide reasonable access, not to exceed 24 hours after receiving a request for an 21 22 expedited review, to a clinical peer who can perform the expedited review. 23 24 (g) In any case when the expedited review process does 25 not resolve a difference of opinion between the organization and the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the 26 subscriber, the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of 27 28 the subscriber may submit a written grievance to the Statewide 29 Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program. 30 (h) An organization shall not provide an expedited 31 retrospective review of an adverse determination.

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1 (7) Each organization shall send to the agency a copy 2 of its quarterly grievance reports submitted to the office 3 under pursuant to s. 408.7056(12). (8) The agency shall investigate all reports of 4 5 unresolved quality of care grievances received from: б (a) Annual and quarterly grievance reports submitted 7 by the organization to the office. 8 (b) Review requests of subscribers whose grievances 9 remain unresolved after the subscriber has followed the full 10 grievance procedure of the organization. 11 (9)(a) The agency shall advise subscribers with grievances to follow their organization's formal grievance 12 13 process for resolution prior to review by the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program. The subscriber 14 may, however, submit a copy of the grievance to the agency at 15 any time during the process. 16 (b) Requiring completion of the organization's 17 grievance process before the Statewide Provider and Subscriber 18 19 Assistance Program panel's review does not preclude the agency 20 from investigating any complaint or grievance before the 21 organization makes its final determination. (10) Each organization must notify the subscriber in a 22 final decision letter that the subscriber may request review 23 24 of the organization's decision concerning the grievance by the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program, as 25 provided in s. 408.7056, if the grievance is not resolved to 26 the satisfaction of the subscriber. The final decision letter 27 28 must inform the subscriber that the request for review must be 29 made within 365 days after receipt of the final decision letter, must explain how to initiate such a review, and must 30 31 include the addresses and toll-free telephone numbers of the 16

agency and the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance
 Program.

3 (11) Each organization, as part of its contract with 4 any provider, must require the provider to post a consumer 5 assistance notice prominently displayed in the reception area б of the provider and clearly noticeable by all patients. The 7 consumer assistance notice must state the addresses and 8 toll-free telephone numbers of the Agency for Health Care 9 Administration, the Statewide Provider and Subscriber 10 Assistance Program, and the Department of Financial Services. 11 The consumer assistance notice must also clearly state that the address and toll-free telephone number of the 12 13 organization's grievance department shall be provided upon 14 request. The agency may adopt rules to implement this section. 15 The agency may impose administrative sanction, in (12)accordance with s. 641.52, against an organization for 16 17 noncompliance with this section. 18 Section 4. Subsection (4) of section 641.58, Florida 19 Statutes, is amended to read: 20 641.58 Regulatory assessment; levy and amount; use of 21 funds; tax returns; penalty for failure to pay .--(4) The moneys received and deposited into the Health 22 Care Trust Fund shall be used to defray the expenses of the 23 24 agency in the discharge of its administrative and regulatory powers and duties under this part, including conducting an 25 annual survey of the satisfaction of members of health 26 maintenance organizations; contracting with physician 27 consultants for the Statewide Provider and Subscriber 28 29 Assistance Panel; maintaining offices and necessary supplies, essential equipment, and other materials, salaries and 30 31 expenses of required personnel; and discharging the 17

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administrative and regulatory powers and duties imposed under this part. Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law. б SENATE SUMMARY Changes the name of the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance Program to the Subscriber Assistance Program. Requires certain records and reports to be provided to the Subscriber Assistance Panel. Provides for penalties. Adopts the federal claims procedures for certain specified commercial health maintenance organizations.