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An act relating to affordable community improvement; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; requiring the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development to reserve portions of certain annual tax credits for eligible sponsors of certain low-income housing projects; providing requirements, criteria, and limitations; amending s. 220.03, F.S.; revising a definition to delete a provision authorizing the office to reserve certain portions of available annual tax credits for certain low-income housing purposes; amending s. 220.183, F.S.; increasing the amount of available annual community contribution tax credits; revising eligibility criteria; requiring the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development to reserve portions of certain annual tax credits for eligible sponsors of certain low-income housing projects; providing requirements, criteria, and limitations; amending s. 624.5105, F.S.; increasing the amount of available annual community contribution tax credits; revising eligibility criteria; requiring the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development to reserve portions of certain annual tax credits for eligible sponsors of certain low-income housing projects; providing requirements, criteria, and limitations; amending s. 212.055, F.S., relating to the local government infrastructure surtax; deleting a limitation on issuing bonds; providing a popular name; creating s. 193.017, F.S.; providing for a low-income housing tax credit for certain property used for affordable housing; providing criteria, restrictions, and limitations; amending s.

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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253.034, F.S.; including affordable housing under provisions governing permittable uses of certain surplus state-owned lands; amending s. 420.0003, F.S.; providing additional criteria for the affordable housing delivery system under the state housing strategy; amending s. 420.507, F.S.; revising powers of the Florida Housing Finance Corporation to provide additional criteria and requirements for certain housing projects; providing additional powers to promote single family homeownership and establish requirements for reporting certain information relating to programs of the corporation; amending s. 420.508, F.S.; providing the corporation with special powers to provide for master lease agreements for farmworker housing developments for certain purposes; amending s. 420.5087, F.S.; increasing a cap for loans per housing community for the elderly; revising a criterion for state apartment incentive loans; amending s. 420.511, F.S.; providing additional requirements for an annual report by the corporation; amending s. 420.9072, F.S.; providing additional legislative intent relating to local government affordable housing advisory committees; amending s. 420.9076, F.S.; providing for a minimum number of affordable housing advisory committee members; providing a criterion for additional members; requiring counties and municipalities participating in the State Housing Initiative Partnership Program to maintain an operational advisory committee; providing additional recommendation requirements for such advisory committees; providing additional duties of the advisory committees; amending s. 421.02, F.S.; revising a legislative

declaration relating to blighted areas; amending s. 421.08, F.S.; authorizing certain housing authorities to create business entities for certain purposes; providing requirements and limitations; authorizing such authorities to provide for per diem, travel, and other expenses; amending s. 421.09, F.S.; providing construction; amending s. 421.23, F.S.; revising a limitation on financial liabilities of such authorities; repealing s. 421.54, F.S., relating to housing authorities in Orange County and Seminole County; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (q) of subsection (5) of section 212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and storage tax; specified exemptions.—The sale at retail, the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.

- (5) EXEMPTIONS; ACCOUNT OF USE. --
- (q) Community contribution tax credit for donations.--
- 1. Authorization.--Beginning July 1, 2001, persons who are registered with the department under s. 212.18 to collect or remit sales or use tax and who make donations to eligible sponsors are eligible for tax credits against their state sales and use tax liabilities as provided in this paragraph:
- a. The credit shall be computed as 50 percent of the person's approved annual community contribution;

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b. The credit shall be granted as a refund against state sales and use taxes reported on returns and remitted in the 12 months preceding the date of application to the department for the credit as required in sub-subparagraph 3.c. If the annual credit is not fully used through such refund because of insufficient tax payments during the applicable 12-month period, the unused amount may be included in an application for a refund made pursuant to sub-subparagraph 3.c. in subsequent years against the total tax payments made for such year. Carryover credits may be applied for a 3-year period without regard to any time limitation that would otherwise apply under s. 215.26;

- c. No person shall receive more than \$200,000 in annual tax credits for all approved community contributions made in any one year;
- d. All proposals for the granting of the tax credit shall require the prior approval of the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development;
- e. The total amount of tax credits which may be granted for all programs approved under this paragraph, s. 220.183, and s. 624.5105 is \$15 \$10 \$1100 annually;
- f. A person who is eligible to receive the credit provided for in this paragraph, s. 220.183, or s. 624.5105 may receive the credit only under the one section of the person's choice.
 - 2. Eligibility requirements.--
- a. A community contribution by a person must be in the following form:
 - (I) Cash or other liquid assets;
 - (II) Real property;

- (III) Goods or inventory; or
- (IV) Other physical resources as identified by the Office

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of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development.

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- All community contributions must be reserved exclusively for use in a project. As used in this subsubparagraph, the term "project" means any activity undertaken by an eligible sponsor which is designed to construct, improve, or substantially rehabilitate housing that is affordable to lowincome or very-low-income households as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28); designed to provide commercial, industrial, or public resources and facilities; or designed to improve entrepreneurial and job-development opportunities for low-income persons. A project may be the investment necessary to increase access to high-speed broadband capability in rural communities with enterprise zones, including projects that result in improvements to communications assets that are owned by a business. A project may include the provision of museum educational programs and materials that are directly related to any project approved between January 1, 1996, and December 31, 1999, and located in an enterprise zone as referenced in s. 290.00675. This paragraph does not preclude projects that propose to construct or rehabilitate housing for low-income or very-low-income households on scattered sites. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development may reserve up to 50 percent of the available annual tax credits for housing for very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(28) for the first 6 months of the fiscal year. With respect to housing, contributions may be used to pay the following eliqible lowincome and very-low-income housing-related activities:
- (I) Project development impact and management fees for low-income or very-low-income housing projects;
 - (II) Down payment and closing costs for eligible persons,

as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28);

- (III) Administrative costs, including housing counseling and marketing fees, not to exceed 10 percent of the community contribution, directly related to low-income or very-low-income projects; and
- (IV) Removal of liens recorded against residential property by municipal, county, or special district local governments when satisfaction of the lien is a necessary precedent to the transfer of the property to an eligible person, as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28), for the purpose of promoting home ownership. Contributions for lien removal must be received from a nonrelated third party.
- c. The project must be undertaken by an "eligible sponsor," which includes:
 - (I) A community action program;
- (II) A nonprofit community-based development organization whose mission is the provision of housing for low-income or very-low-income households or increasing entrepreneurial and job-development opportunities for low-income persons;
 - (III) A neighborhood housing services corporation;
 - (IV) A local housing authority created under chapter 421;
 - (V) A community redevelopment agency created under s.
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- (VI) The Florida Industrial Development Corporation;
- (VII) A historic preservation district agency or organization;
- (VIII) A regional workforce board;
- 178 (IX) A direct-support organization as provided in s.
- 179 1009.983;
 - (X) An enterprise zone development agency created under s.

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181 290.0056;

- (XI) A community-based organization incorporated under chapter 617 which is recognized as educational, charitable, or scientific pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and whose bylaws and articles of incorporation include affordable housing, economic development, or community development as the primary mission of the corporation;
 - (XII) Units of local government;
 - (XIII) Units of state government; or
- (XIV) Any other agency that the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development designates by rule.

- In no event may a contributing person have a financial interest in the eligible sponsor.
- d. The project must be located in an area designated an enterprise zone or a Front Porch Florida Community pursuant to s. 14.2015(9)(b), unless the project increases access to high-speed broadband capability for rural communities with enterprise zones but is physically located outside the designated rural zone boundaries. Any project designed to construct or rehabilitate housing for low-income or very-low-income households as defined in s. 420.0971(19) and (28) is exempt from the area requirement of this sub-subparagraph.
- e.(I) The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic

 Development shall reserve 80 percent of the available annual
 tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for
 projects that provide homeownership opportunities to low-income
 or very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(19) and
 (28) for the first 2 months of the fiscal year. If less than 80
 percent of the annual tax credits for donations made to

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eligible sponsors for projects for low-income or very-lowincome households are approved within the first 2 months of the
fiscal year, the office may approve the balance of available
credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects
other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for
low-income or very-low-income households.

- (II) The office shall reserve 20 percent of the available annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(19) and (28) for the first 2 months of the fiscal year. If less than 20 percent of the annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households are approve within the first 2 months of the fiscal year, the office may approve the balance of available credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households.
- (III) If, during the first 10 business days of the state fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than 80 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households, the office shall grant the tax credits for such applications as follows:
- (A) If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit applications which in total do not exceed \$200,000, the credits shall be granted in full if the tax credit applications are approved and subject to the provisions of sub-sub-subparagraph (I).

(B) If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit
applications which, in total, equal or exceed \$200,000, the
amount of tax credit granted pursuant to sub-sub-subsubparagraph (A) shall be subtracted from the amount of
available tax credits pursuant to sub-subparagraph (I), and
the remaining credits shall be granted to each approved tax
credit application on a pro rata basis.

- (C) If, after the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits become available pursuant to sub-sub-subparagraph (II), the office shall grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the 11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come, first-served basis.
- (IV) If, during the first 10 business days of the state fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than 20 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households, the office shall grant the tax credits to each approved tax credit application on a pro rata basis. If, after the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits become available pursuant to sub-sub-subparagraph (I), the office shall grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the 11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come, first-served basis.
 - 3. Application requirements. --
 - a. Any eligible sponsor seeking to participate in this

program must submit a proposal to the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development which sets forth the name of the sponsor, a description of the project, and the area in which the project is located, together with such supporting information as is prescribed by rule. The proposal must also contain a resolution from the local governmental unit in which the project is located certifying that the project is consistent with local plans and regulations.

- b. Any person seeking to participate in this program must submit an application for tax credit to the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development which sets forth the name of the sponsor, a description of the project, and the type, value, and purpose of the contribution. The sponsor shall verify the terms of the application and indicate its receipt of the contribution, which verification must be in writing and accompany the application for tax credit. The person must submit a separate tax credit application to the office for each individual contribution that it makes to each individual project.
- c. Any person who has received notification from the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development that a tax credit has been approved must apply to the department to receive the refund. Application must be made on the form prescribed for claiming refunds of sales and use taxes and be accompanied by a copy of the notification. A person may submit only one application for refund to the department within any 12-month period.
 - 4. Administration.--

a. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development may adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 necessary to administer this paragraph, including rules for the approval

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or disapproval of proposals by a person.

- b. The decision of the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development must be in writing, and, if approved, the notification shall state the maximum credit allowable to the person. Upon approval, the office shall transmit a copy of the decision to the Department of Revenue.
- c. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development shall periodically monitor all projects in a manner consistent with available resources to ensure that resources are used in accordance with this paragraph; however, each project must be reviewed at least once every 2 years.
- d. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development shall, in consultation with the Department of Community Affairs, the Florida Housing Finance Corporation, and the statewide and regional housing and financial intermediaries, market the availability of the community contribution tax credit program to community-based organizations.
- 5. Expiration.--This paragraph expires June 30, 2005; however, any accrued credit carryover that is unused on that date may be used until the expiration of the 3-year carryover period for such credit.
- Section 2. Paragraph (t) of subsection (1) of section 220.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

220.03 Definitions.--

- (1) SPECIFIC TERMS. -- When used in this code, and when not otherwise distinctly expressed or manifestly incompatible with the intent thereof, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- (t) "Project" means any activity undertaken by an eligible sponsor, as defined in s. 220.183(2)(c), which is designed to

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HB 109, Engrossed 2 2004 construct, improve, or substantially rehabilitate housing that is affordable to low-income or very-low-income households as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28); designed to provide commercial, industrial, or public resources and facilities; or designed to improve entrepreneurial and job-development opportunities for low-income persons. A project may be the investment necessary to increase access to high-speed broadband capability in rural communities with enterprise zones, including projects that result in improvements to communications assets that are owned by a business. A project may include the provision of museum educational programs and materials that are directly related to any project approved between January 1, 1996, and December 31, 1999, and located in an enterprise zone as referenced in s. 290.00675. This paragraph does not preclude projects that propose to construct or rehabilitate low-income or very-low-income housing on scattered sites. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development may reserve up to 50 percent of the available annual tax credits under s. 220.181 for housing for very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(28) for the first 6 months of the fiscal year. With respect to housing, contributions may be used to pay the following eligible project-related activities:

- 1. Project development, impact, and management fees for low-income or very-low-income housing projects;
- 2. Down payment and closing costs for eligible persons, as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28);
- 3. Administrative costs, including housing counseling and marketing fees, not to exceed 10 percent of the community contribution, directly related to low-income or very-low-income projects; and

4. Removal of liens recorded against residential property by municipal, county, or special-district local governments when satisfaction of the lien is a necessary precedent to the transfer of the property to an eligible person, as defined in s. 420.9071(19) and (28), for the purpose of promoting home ownership. Contributions for lien removal must be received from a nonrelated third party.

- The provisions of this paragraph shall expire and be void on June 30, 2005.
- Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) and paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 220.183, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 220.183 Community contribution tax credit.--
- (1) AUTHORIZATION TO GRANT COMMUNITY CONTRIBUTION TAX CREDITS; LIMITATIONS ON INDIVIDUAL CREDITS AND PROGRAM SPENDING. --
- (c) The total amount of tax credit which may be granted for all programs approved under this section, s. 212.08(5)(q), and s. 624.5105 is \$15 \$10 million annually.
 - (2) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS. --
- (b) $\underline{1.}$ All community contributions must be reserved exclusively for use in projects as defined in s. 220.03(1)(t).
- 2. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development shall may reserve 80 up to 50 percent of the available annual tax credits for housing for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(19) and (28) for the first 2 6 months of the fiscal year. If less than 80 percent of the annual tax credits for donations made to

eligible sponsors for projects for low-income or very-low-income
households are approved within the first 2 months of the fiscal
year, the office may approve the balance of available credits
for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than
those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or

very-low-income households.

- 3. The office shall reserve 20 percent of the available annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(19) and (28) for the first 2 months of the fiscal year. If less than 20 percent of the annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households are approve within the first 2 months of the fiscal year, the office may approve the balance of available credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households.
- 4. If, during the first 10 business days of the state fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than 80 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households, the office shall grant the tax credits to such applications as follows:
- a. If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit applications which in total do not exceed \$200,000, the credits shall be granted in full if the tax credit applications are approved and subject to the provisions of subparagraph 2.
 - b. If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit applications

which in total equal or exceed \$200,000, the amount of tax credits granted pursuant to sub-subparagraph a. shall be subtracted from the amount of available tax credits pursuant to subparagraph 2., and the remaining credits shall be granted to each approved tax credit application on a pro rata basis.

- c. If, after the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits become available pursuant to subparagraph 3., the office shall grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the 11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come, first-served basis.
- 5. If, during the first 10 business days of the state fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than 20 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households, the office shall grant the tax credits to each approved tax credit application on a pro rata basis. If, after the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits become available pursuant to subparagraph 2., the office shall grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the 11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come, first-served basis.
- Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 624.5105, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (e) is added to subsection (2) of said section, to read:
 - 624.5105 Community contribution tax credit; authorization;

limitations; eligibility and application requirements; administration; definitions; expiration.--

- (1) AUTHORIZATION TO GRANT TAX CREDITS; LIMITATIONS. --
- (c) The total amount of tax credit which may be granted for all programs approved under this section and \underline{ss} .

 212.08(5)(q) and \underline{s} . 220.183 is \$15 \$10 million annually.
 - (2) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS. --

- (e)1. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic

 Development shall reserve 80 percent of the available annual
 tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for
 projects that provide homeownership opportunities for lowincome or very-low-income households pursuant to s.

 420.9071(19) and (28) for the first 2 months of the fiscal
 year. If less than 80 percent of the annual tax credits for
 donations made to eligible sponsors for projects that provide
 homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income
 households are approved within the first 2 months of the fiscal
 year, the office may approve the balance of available credits
 for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than
 those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income
 or very-low-income households.
- 2. The office shall reserve 20 percent of the available annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households pursuant to s. 420.9071(19) and (28) for the first 2 months of the fiscal year. If less than 20 percent of the annual tax credits for donations made to eligible sponsors for projects other than those that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households are approved within

the first 2 months of the fiscal year, the office may approve
the balance of available credits for donations made to eligible
sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities
for low-income or very-low-income households.

- 3. If, during the first 10 business days of the state fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than 80 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible sponsors for projects that provide homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income households, the office shall grant the tax credits to such applications as follows:
- a. If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit applications which in total do not exceed \$200,000, the credits shall be granted in full if the tax credit applications are approved and subject to the provisions of subparagraph 1.
- b. If an eligible sponsor submits tax credit applications which in total equal or exceed \$200,000, the amount of tax credits granted pursuant to sub-subparagraph a. shall be subtracted from the amount of available tax credits pursuant to subparagraph 1., and the remaining credits shall be granted to each approved tax credit application on a pro rata basis.
- c. If, after the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits become available pursuant to subparagraph 2., the office shall grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the 11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come, first-served basis.
- 4. If, during the first 10 business days of the state
 fiscal year, tax credit applications are received for more than
 20 percent of available annual tax credits from eligible

sponsors for projects other than those that provide
homeownership opportunities for low-income or very-low-income
households, the office shall grant the tax credits to each
approved tax credit application on a pro rata basis. If, after
the first 2 months of the fiscal year, additional credits
become available pursuant to subparagraph 1., the office shall
grant the tax credits by first increasing the credit of those
who received a pro rata reduction and, if there are remaining
credits, granting credits to those who applied on or after the
11th business day of the state fiscal year on a first-come,
first-served basis.

Section 5. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section 212.055, Florida Statutes, as amended by section 91 of chapter 2003-402, Laws of Florida, is amended to read:

212.055 Discretionary sales surtaxes; legislative intent; authorization and use of proceeds.—It is the legislative intent that any authorization for imposition of a discretionary sales surtax shall be published in the Florida Statutes as a subsection of this section, irrespective of the duration of the levy. Each enactment shall specify the types of counties authorized to levy; the rate or rates which may be imposed; the maximum length of time the surtax may be imposed, if any; the procedure which must be followed to secure voter approval, if required; the purpose for which the proceeds may be expended; and such other requirements as the Legislature may provide. Taxable transactions and administrative procedures shall be as provided in s. 212.054.

- (2) LOCAL GOVERNMENT INFRASTRUCTURE SURTAX.--
- (e) School districts, counties, and municipalities receiving proceeds under the provisions of this subsection may

pledge such proceeds for the purpose of servicing new bond indebtedness incurred pursuant to law. Local governments may use the services of the Division of Bond Finance of the State Board of Administration pursuant to the State Bond Act to issue any bonds through the provisions of this subsection. In no case may a jurisdiction issue bonds pursuant to this subsection more frequently than once per year. Counties and municipalities may join together for the issuance of bonds authorized by this subsection.

- Section 6. <u>Sections 6 through 20 of this act may be</u>

 <u>referred to by the popular name the "Florida Homeownership Act</u>

 of 2004."
- Section 7. Section 193.017, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 193.017 Low-income housing tax credit.--Property used for affordable housing which has received a low-income housing tax credit from the Florida Housing Finance Corporation, as authorized by s. 420.5099, shall be assessed under s. 193.011 and consistent with s. 420.5099(5) and (6), pursuant to this section.
- (1) The tax credits and the financing generated by the tax credits may not be considered as income to the property.
- (2) The actual rental income from rent-restricted units in such a property shall be recognized by the property appraiser.
- (3) Any costs paid for by tax credits and costs paid for by additional financing proceeds received under chapter 420 may not be included in the valuation of the property.
- (4) If an extended low-income housing agreement is filed in the official public records of the county in which the property is located, the agreement and any recorded amendment or

supplement thereto shall be considered a land use regulation and a limitation on the highest and best use of the property during the term of the agreement, amendment, or supplement.

Section 8. Paragraph (f) of subsection (6) of section 253.034, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

253.034 State-owned lands; uses.--

- (6) The Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund shall determine which lands, the title to which is vested in the board, may be surplused. For conservation lands, the board shall make a determination that the lands are no longer needed for conservation purposes and may dispose of them by an affirmative vote of at least three members. In the case of a land exchange involving the disposition of conservation lands, the board must determine by an affirmative vote of at least three members that the exchange will result in a net positive conservation benefit. For all other lands, the board shall make a determination that the lands are no longer needed and may dispose of them by an affirmative vote of at least three members.
- (f) In reviewing lands owned by the board, the council shall consider whether such lands would be more appropriately owned or managed by the county or other unit of local government in which the land is located. The council shall recommend to the board whether a sale, lease, or other conveyance to a local government would be in the best interests of the state and local government. The provisions of this paragraph in no way limit the provisions of ss. 253.111 and 253.115. Such lands shall be offered to the state, county, or local government for a period of 30 days. Permittable uses for such surplus lands may include public schools; public libraries; fire or law enforcement

substations; and governmental, judicial, or recreational centers; and affordable housing. County or local government requests for surplus lands shall be expedited throughout the surplusing process. If the county or local government does not elect to purchase such lands in accordance with s. 253.111, then any surplusing determination involving other governmental agencies shall be made upon the board deciding the best public use of the lands. Surplus properties in which governmental agencies have expressed no interest shall then be available for sale on the private market.

Section 9. Subsection (5) is added to section 420.0003, Florida Statutes, to read:

420.0003 State housing strategy.--

(5) HOUSING OPTIONS.--The affordable housing delivery system shall provide for a variety of housing options as appropriate, including, but not limited to, single family and multifamily housing built according to chapter 553, manufactured housing as defined in s. 320.01(2)(b), and housing coordinated with services for special needs populations.

Section 10. Subsection (2) and paragraph (a) of subsection (22) of section 420.507, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsections (42), (43), and (44) are added to said section, to read:

- 420.507 Powers of the corporation.—The corporation shall have all the powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the purposes and provisions of this part, including the following powers which are in addition to all other powers granted by other provisions of this part:
- (2) To undertake and carry out studies and analyses of housing needs within the state and ways of meeting those needs,

to determine whether supplies of affordable housing in various markets may exceed future demands.

- (22) To develop and administer the State Apartment Incentive Loan Program. In developing and administering that program, the corporation may:
- (a) Make first, second, and other subordinated mortgage loans including variable or fixed rate loans subject to contingent interest for all State Apartment Incentive Loans provided for in this chapter based upon available cash flow of the projects. The corporation shall make loans exceeding 25 percent of project cost available only to nonprofit organizations and public bodies which are able to secure grants, donations of land, or contributions from other sources and to projects meeting the criteria of subparagraph 1. Mortgage loans shall be made available at the following rates of interest:
- 1. Zero to 3 percent interest for sponsors of projects that set aside at least maintain an 80 percent occupancy of their total units for residents qualifying as farmworkers as defined in s. 420.503(18), or commercial fishing workers as defined in s. 420.503(5), or the homeless as defined in s. 420.621(4) over the life of the loan.
- 2. Zero to 3 percent interest for projects that set aside at least 80 percent of the project's total units for the homeless as defined in s. 420.621(4), provided the board may set the interest rate based on the pro rata share of units set aside for homeless residents if the total of such units is less than 80 percent of the units in the borrower's project.
- 3.2. Three to 9 percent interest for sponsors of projects targeted at populations other than farmworkers, commercial fishing workers, and the homeless.

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(42) To establish procedures by rule whereby the corporation may intervene, negotiate terms, or undertake other actions which the corporation deems necessary to avoid default of a program loan. Such procedures must be fiscally responsible and designed to maximize returns to the state.

- (43) To promote single family homeownership in this state and develop and implement a marketing plan in consultation with local governments and state and federal agencies that includes strategies such as advertising, homebuyer fairs, and homebuyer education.
- (44) To establish by rule requirements for periodic reporting of data, including, but not limited to, financial data, housing market data, detailed economic and physical occupancy on multifamily projects, and demographic data on all housing financed through corporation programs.
- Section 11. Subsection (8) is added to section 420.508, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 420.508 Special powers; multifamily and single-family projects.--The corporation shall have the special power to:
- (8) Provide by rule for master lease agreements for farmworker housing developments when and where appropriate to ensure continuity and stability of housing for farmworker populations.
- Section 12. Subsection (3) and paragraph (m) of subsection (6) of section 420.5087, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 420.5087 State Apartment Incentive Loan Program.--There is hereby created the State Apartment Incentive Loan Program for the purpose of providing first, second, or other subordinated mortgage loans or loan guarantees to sponsors, including forprofit, nonprofit, and public entities, to provide housing

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affordable to very-low-income persons.

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- During the first 6 months of loan or loan guarantee availability, program funds shall be reserved for use by sponsors who provide the housing set-aside required in subsection (2) for the tenant groups designated in this subsection. The reservation of funds to each of these groups shall be determined using the most recent statewide very-lowincome rental housing market study available at the time of publication of each notice of fund availability required by paragraph (6)(b). The reservation of funds within each notice of fund availability to the tenant groups in paragraphs (a), (b), and (d) may not be less than 10 percent of the funds available at that time. Any increase in funding required to reach the 10percent minimum shall be taken from the tenant group that has the largest reservation. The reservation of funds within each notice of fund availability to the tenant group in paragraph (c) may not be less than 5 percent of the funds available at that time. The tenant groups are:
 - (a) Commercial fishing workers and farmworkers;
 - (b) Families;
 - (c) Persons who are homeless; and
- (d) Elderly persons. Ten percent of the amount reserved for the elderly shall be reserved to provide loans to sponsors of housing for the elderly for the purpose of making building preservation, health, or sanitation repairs or improvements which are required by federal, state, or local regulation or code, or lifesafety or security-related repairs or improvements to such housing. Such a loan may not exceed \$500,000 \$200,000 per housing community for the elderly. In order to receive the loan, the sponsor of the housing community must make a

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commitment to match at least 15 percent of the loan amount to pay the cost of such repair or improvement. The corporation shall establish the rate of interest on the loan, which may not exceed 3 percent, and the term of the loan, which may not exceed 15 years. The term of the loan shall be established on the basis of a credit analysis of the applicant. The corporation shall establish, by rule, the procedure and criteria for receiving, evaluating, and competitively ranking all applications for loans under this paragraph. A loan application must include evidence of the first mortgagee's having reviewed and approved the sponsor's intent to apply for a loan. A nonprofit organization or sponsor may not use the proceeds of the loan to pay for administrative costs, routine maintenance, or new construction.

- (6) On all state apartment incentive loans, except loans made to housing communities for the elderly to provide for lifesafety, building preservation, health, sanitation, or security-related repairs or improvements, the following provisions shall apply:
- (m) Sponsors shall annually certify, according to requirements provided by the corporation by rule, the adjusted gross income of all persons or families qualified under subsection (2) at the time of initial occupancy, who are residing in a project funded by this program. All persons or families qualified under subsection (2) may continue to qualify under subsection (2) in a project funded by this program if the adjusted gross income of those persons or families at the time of annual recertification meets the requirements established in s. 142(d)(3)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. If the annual recertification of persons or families qualifying under subsection (2) results in noncompliance with

income occupancy requirements, the next available unit must be rented to a person or family qualifying under subsection (2) in order to ensure continuing compliance of the project.

Section 13. Subsection (3) of section 420.511, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 420.511 Business plan; strategic plan; annual report. --
- (3) The corporation shall submit to the Governor and the presiding officers of each house of the Legislature, within 2 months after the end of its fiscal year, a complete and detailed report setting forth:
 - (a) Its operations and accomplishments.÷

- (b) Changes made to the rules of the corporation pursuant to s. 120.54.
- $\underline{\text{(c)}(b)}$ Its receipts and expenditures during its fiscal year in accordance with the categories or classifications established by the corporation for its operating and capital outlay purposes.÷
- $\underline{(d)}(c)$ Its assets and liabilities at the end of its fiscal year and the status of reserve, special, or other funds.÷
- $\underline{\text{(e)}(d)}$ A schedule of its bonds outstanding at the end of its fiscal year, together with a statement of the principal amounts of bonds issued and redeemed during the fiscal year.÷ and
- $\underline{(f)}$ (e) Information relating to the corporation's activities in implementing the provisions of ss. 420.5087 and 420.5088. The report required by this subsection shall include, but not be limited to:
- 1. The number of people served, delineated by income, age, family size, and racial characteristics.
 - 2. The number of units produced under each program.

- 3. The average cost of producing units under each program.
- 782 4. The average sales price of single-family units financed under s. 420.5088.

- 5. The average amount of rent charged based on unit size on units financed under s. 420.5087.
- 6. The number of persons in rural communities served under each program.
 - 7. The number of farmworkers served under each program.
- 8. The number of homeless persons served under each program.
- 9. The number of elderly persons served under each program.
- 10. The extent to which geographic distribution has been achieved in accordance with the provisions of s. 420.5087.
- 11. Any other information the corporation deems appropriate.
- (g) Information relating to the corporation's Florida

 Affordable Housing Guarantee Program as created by s. 420.5092.

 The report required by this subsection shall include, but not be limited to:
- 1. A status at the end of the most recently completed fiscal year of the total amount of revenue bonds issued by the corporation under s. 420.5092, the principal and interest due on such bonds for the reporting period, the total amount of such bonds redeemed during the reporting period, and the interest earned by the investment of the funds from such revenue bonds during the reporting period.
- 2. A list of all stabilized properties at the end of the most recently completed fiscal year guaranteed by the Florida Affordable Housing Guarantee Program, which includes the city

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and county, the total number of units constructed, the quarterly occupancy rates expressed as percentages for the fiscal year, the total principal and interest due for the fiscal year, the principal and interest paid for the fiscal year, and the Florida Affordable Housing Guarantee Program's total outstanding

Section 14. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 420.9072, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

obligation at the end of the fiscal year.

420.9072 State Housing Initiatives Partnership
Program.--The State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program is
created for the purpose of providing funds to counties and
eligible municipalities as an incentive for the creation of
local housing partnerships, to expand production of and preserve
affordable housing, to further the housing element of the local
government comprehensive plan specific to affordable housing,
and to increase housing-related employment.

(1)(a) In addition to the legislative findings set forth in s. 420.6015, the Legislature finds that affordable housing is most effectively provided by combining available public and private resources to conserve and improve existing housing and provide new housing for very-low-income households, low-income households, and moderate-income households. The Legislature intends to encourage partnerships in order to secure the benefits of cooperation by the public and private sectors and to reduce the cost of housing for the target group by effectively combining all available resources and cost-saving measures. The Legislature further intends that local governments achieve this combination of resources by encouraging active partnerships between government, lenders, builders and developers, real estate professionals, advocates for low-income persons, and

community groups to produce affordable housing and provide related services. Extending the partnership concept to encompass cooperative efforts among small counties as defined in s. 120.52(17), and among counties and municipalities is specifically encouraged. Local governments are also intended to establish and retain an affordable housing advisory committee to recommend monetary and nonmonetary incentives for affordable housing as provided in s. 420.9076.

Section 15. Subsection (2) of section 420.9076, Florida Statutes, is amended, present subsections (3) through (7) of said section are renumbered as subsections (4) through (8), respectively, new subsections (3) and (9) are added to said section, and paragraphs (k) and (l) are added to present subsection (4) of said section, to read:

420.9076 Adoption of affordable housing incentive strategies; committees.--

- (2) The governing board of a county or municipality shall appoint the members of the affordable housing advisory committee by resolution. Pursuant to the terms of any interlocal agreement, a county and municipality may create and jointly appoint an advisory committee to prepare a joint plan. The ordinance adopted pursuant to s. 420.9072 which creates the advisory committee or the resolution appointing the advisory committee members must provide for a minimum of nine committee members and their terms. The committee must include:
- (a) One citizen who is actively engaged in the residential home building industry in connection with affordable housing.
- (b) One citizen who is actively engaged in the banking or mortgage banking industry in connection with affordable housing.
 - (c) One citizen who is a representative of those areas of

labor actively engaged in home building in connection with affordable housing.

- (d) One citizen who is actively engaged as an advocate for low-income persons in connection with affordable housing.
- (e) One citizen who is actively engaged as a for-profit provider of affordable housing.
- (f) One citizen who is actively engaged as a not-forprofit provider of affordable housing.
- (g) One citizen who is actively engaged as a real estate professional in connection with affordable housing.
- (h) One citizen who actively serves on the local planning agency pursuant to s. 163.3174.
- (i) One citizen who resides within the jurisdiction of the local governing body making the appointments.

Any additional committee members must be citizens within the jurisdiction of the local governing body making the appointments. If a county or eligible municipality whether due to its small size, the presence of a conflict of interest by prospective appointees, or other reasonable factor, is unable to appoint a citizen actively engaged in these activities in connection with affordable housing, a citizen engaged in the activity without regard to affordable housing may be appointed.

- (3) Each county or eligible municipality participating in the State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program must maintain an operational affordable housing advisory committee.
- (5)(4) The advisory committee shall review the established policies and procedures, ordinances, land development regulations, and adopted local government comprehensive plan of the appointing local government and shall recommend specific

initiatives to encourage or facilitate affordable housing while protecting the ability of the property to appreciate in value. Such recommendations may include the modification or repeal of existing policies, procedures, ordinances, regulations, or plan provisions; the creation of exceptions applicable to affordable housing; or the adoption of new policies, procedures, regulations, ordinances, or plan provisions. At a minimum, each advisory committee shall make recommendations on affordable

(k) The review of the housing element of the local government comprehensive plan pursuant to chapter 163 and the Local Housing Assistance Plan.

housing incentives in the following areas:

(1) Actions as liaison between local governing councils and commissions and the general public.

The advisory committee recommendations must also include other affordable housing incentives identified by the advisory committee.

- (9) The advisory committee shall have a continuing function as an oversight committee for the implementation of the local housing assistance plan and incentive strategies. The advisory committee shall meet no less than annually to review the local housing assistance plan and incentive strategies to provide recommendations to the appointing local government in regard to its housing strategies and incentives.
- Section 16. Subsection (2) of section 421.02, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 421.02 Finding and declaration of necessity.--It is hereby declared that:
 - (2) Blighted Slum areas in the state cannot be $\underline{revitalized}$

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cleared, nor can the shortage of safe and sanitary dwellings for persons of low income be relieved, through the operation of private enterprise, and that the construction of housing projects for persons of low income, as herein defined, would therefore not be competitive with private enterprise.

Section 17. Subsection (8) of section 421.08, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (10), and new subsections (8) and (9) are added to said section, to read:

- 421.08 Powers of authority.—An authority shall constitute a public body corporate and politic, exercising the public and essential governmental functions set forth in this chapter, and having all the powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the purpose and provisions of this chapter, including the following powers in addition to others herein granted:
- To create for-profit and not-for-profit corporations, limited liability companies, and such other business entities pursuant to the laws of this state in which housing authorities may hold an ownership interest or participate in their governance to engage in the development, acquisition, leasing, construction, rehabilitation, management, or operation of multifamily and single-family residential projects. These projects may include nonresidential uses and may use public and private funds to serve individuals or families who meet the applicable income requirements of the state or federal program involved, whose income does not exceed 150 percent of the applicable Area Median Income as established by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, and who, in the determination of the housing authority, lack sufficient income or assets to enable them to purchase or rent decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling. These corporations, limited

liability companies, or other business entities are authorized and empowered to join partnerships, joint ventures, or limited liability companies or to otherwise engage with business entities in the development, acquisition, leasing, construction, rehabilitation, management, or operation of such projects. The creation of such corporations, limited liability companies, or other business entities by housing authorities for the purposes set forth in this chapter together with all proceedings, acts, and things theretofor undertaken, performed, or done are hereby validated, ratified, confirmed, approved, and declared legal in all respects.

(9) Notwithstanding the provisions for per diem and travel expenses of public officers, employees, and authorized persons set forth in s. 112.061, the governing board of an authority may approve and implement policies for per diem, travel, and other expenses of its officials, officers, board members, employees, and authorized persons in a manner consistent with federal guidelines.

Section 18. Section 421.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

421.09 Operation not for profit.—It is the policy of this state that each housing authority shall manage and operate its housing projects in an efficient manner so as to enable it to fix the rentals for dwelling accommodations at the lowest possible rates consistent with its providing decent, safe and sanitary dwelling accommodations, and that no housing authority shall construct or operate any such project for profit, or as a source of revenue to the city. To this end an authority shall fix the rentals for dwellings in its project at no higher rate than it shall find to be necessary in order to produce revenues

which, together with all other available moneys, revenue, income and receipts of the authority from whatever sources derived, will be sufficient:

- (1) To pay, as the same shall become due, the principal and interest on the debentures of the authority;
- (2) To meet the cost of, and to provide for, maintaining and operating the projects, including the cost of any insurance, and the administrative expenses of the authority; and
- (3) To create, during not less than the 6 years immediately succeeding its issuance of any debentures, a reserve sufficient to meet the largest principal and interest payments which will be due on such debentures in any one year thereafter, and to maintain such reserve.

This section shall in no way prohibit or restrict the activities or operations of the business entities created pursuant to s. 421.08(8).

Section 19. Section 421.23, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

421.23 Liabilities of authority.--In no event shall the liabilities, whether ex contractu or ex delicto, of an authority arising from the operation of its housing projects, be payable from any funds other than the rents, fees, or revenues of such projects and any grants or subsidies paid to such authority by the Federal Government, unless such other funds are lawfully pledged by the authority's governing board.

Section 20. <u>Section 421.54</u>, <u>Florida Statutes</u>, <u>is repealed</u>. Section 21. This act shall take effect July 1, 2004.