CHAMBER ACTION

The Committee on Commerce recommends the following: 1 2 3 Committee Substitute 4 Remove the entire bill and insert: 5 A bill to be entitled 6 An act relating to collection practices; amending s. 7 559.544, F.S.; requiring an applicant to apply to the 8 Office of Financial Regulation to register as a commercial 9 collection agency; amending s. 559.545, F.S.; requiring an 10 applicant to comply with certain procedures to register as 11 a commercial collection agency; increasing the 12 registration fee; authorizing the Financial Services Commission or the office to require the applicant to 13 14 provide certain information; requiring the office to investigate certain applicants; prescribing that a 15 16 registration that is not renewed expires automatically; 17 providing procedures by which a commercial collection agency may reinstate its registration; amending s. 18 19 559.546, F.S.; requiring each applicant to purchase a 20 surety bond; creating s. 559.5471, F.S.; detailing the 21 powers and duties of the office with respect to regulating 22 commercial collection agencies; authorizing the commission 23 to adopt rules; authorizing the office to issue subpoenas

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24 and subpoenas duces tecum under certain conditions; 25 providing procedures the office may use when a person does 26 not comply with a subpoena; permitting a court to grant 27 injunctive or other relief when a person does not comply with a subpoena; authorizing the court to award attorney's 28 29 fees and costs to the office under certain circumstances; creating s. 559.5473, F.S.; authorizing the office to seek 30 31 injunctive relief under certain circumstances; authorizing 32 a court to appoint a receiver under specified conditions; 33 creating s. 559.5474, F.S.; authorizing the office to issue cease and desist orders; creating s. 559.5475, F.S.; 34 35 permitting specified documents made by a financial examiner to be admitted into evidence under certain 36 37 conditions; creating s. 559.5476, F.S.; requiring each 38 registrant to maintain business records; authorizing the 39 commission to adopt rules to designate the types of 40 information a registrant must maintain; creating s. 559.5477, F.S.; providing for administrative remedies; 41 42 specifying the grounds under which a commercial collection 43 agency may have its registration suspended or revoked; 44 permitting a commercial collection agency to terminate its 45 registration; authorizing the office to impose an administrative fine up to \$1,000 per violation; amending 46 47 s. 559.55, F.S.; providing definitions; amending s. 48 559.552, F.S., relating to the relationship of state and 49 federal laws; providing for construing interpretations of the Federal Trade Commission and the federal courts when 50 51 applying state and federal laws and rules relating to

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52 consumer collection practices; amending s. 559.553, F.S.; 53 requiring an applicant to provide certain information to 54 register as a consumer collection agency; amending s. 55 559.555, F.S.; revising application procedures for consumer collection agencies; requiring an applicant to 56 57 furnish specified information; requiring a surety bond; increasing the registration fee; requiring an applicant to 58 59 report any licensure discipline or specified information on crimes committed by the applicant; listing the grounds 60 61 for denying an application for registration; providing 62 that registrations automatically expire; providing 63 procedures for a consumer collection agency to renew its 64 registration; amending s. 559.565, F.S.; providing that an 65 out-of-state consumer collection agency otherwise subject 66 to this state's jurisdiction is subject to sanctions for committing prohibited practices; amending s. 559.72, F.S.; 67 68 specifying certain activities as prohibited consumer collection practices; amending s. 559.725, F.S.; 69 70 authorizing the office to conduct investigations of 71 consumer complaints; providing for the examination of a registrant; creating s. 559.726, F.S.; detailing the 72 73 powers and duties of the office with respect to regulating consumer collection agencies; authorizing the commission 74 75 to adopt rules; authorizing the office to issue subpoenas and subpoenas duces tecum under certain conditions; 76 77 providing procedures the office may use when a person does 78 not comply with a subpoena; permitting a court to grant 79 injunctive or other relief when a person does not comply

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80 with a subpoena; authorizing the court to award attorney's 81 fees and costs to the office under certain circumstances; creating s. 559.7262, F.S.; authorizing the office to seek 82 83 injunctive relief under certain circumstances; creating s. 559.7263, F.S.; authorizing the office to issue cease and 84 85 desist orders; creating s. 559.7264, F.S.; permitting certain documents prepared by a financial examiner to be 86 87 admitted into evidence under specified conditions; 88 creating s. 559.7265, F.S.; requiring each registrant to 89 maintain business records; authorizing the commission to 90 adopt rules to designate the types of information a registrant must maintain; amending s. 559.730, F.S.; 91 providing administrative remedies for violating prohibited 92 93 consumer collection practices; specifying the prohibited 94 practices for which a consumer collection agency's 95 registration may be suspended or revoked; providing that a 96 consumer collection agency may terminate its registration; authorizing the office to assess an administrative fine of 97 98 up to \$1,000 per violation; amending s. 559.77, F.S.; providing for construing interpretations of the Federal 99 100 Trade Commission and the federal courts when applying 101 state and federal laws and rules; amending s. 559.785, F.S.; specifying certain activities that subject a person 102 103 to a criminal penalty; repealing ss. 559.547 and 559.563, F.S., relating to void registrations; providing an 104 105 appropriation; authorizing six examiner positions and one 106 registration analyst position for the enforcement of the 107 act; providing an effective date.

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108 109 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 110 111 Section 1. Section 559.544, Florida Statutes, is amended 112 to read: 113 559.544 Registration required; exemptions.--114 A No person may not shall engage in business in this (1)115 state as a commercial collection agency, as defined in this 116 part, or continue to do business in this state as a commercial 117 collection agency, unless the person without first registers 118 with the office according to registering in accordance with this 119 part and thereafter maintains the maintaining such registration. 120 Each commercial collection agency doing business in (2) this state shall register with the office and annually renew the 121 such registration, providing the registration fee, information, 122 123 and surety bond required by this part. 124 (3) A No registration is not shall be valid for any commercial collection agency transacting business at any place 125 126 other than that designated in the registration unless the office is first notified in advance of any change of location. 127 Α registration under this part is not transferable or assignable. 128 129 Any commercial collection agency desiring to change its registered name, location, or agent for service of process at 130 any time other than renewal of the registration must shall 131 132 notify the office of the such change prior to the change. 133 (4) The office may shall not accept an application for any registration for any commercial collection agency as validly 134

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made and filed with the office under this section unless the

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136 application registration information furnished to the office by 137 the applicant registrant is complete under pursuant to s. 138 559.545 and facially demonstrates that the applicant such 139 registrant is qualified to engage in business as a commercial 140 collection agency, including specifically that neither the 141 applicant or registrant nor any principal of the applicant registrant has not engaged in any unlawful collection practices, 142 dishonest dealings, acts of moral turpitude, or other criminal 143 acts that reflect an inability to engage in the commercial 144 145 collection agency business. The office shall inform any person 146 whose application for registration is denied rejected by the 147 office of the fact of and basis for the denial such rejection. 148 A prospective registrant is shall be entitled to be registered when her or his or its application registration information is 149 150 complete on its face, the applicable registration fee has been 151 paid, and the required evidence of current bond is furnished to 152 the office.

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(5) This section <u>does</u> shall not apply to:

(a) A member of The Florida Bar, unless <u>the</u> such person is
primarily engaged in the collection of commercial claims.
"Primarily engaged in the collection of commercial claims" means
that more than one-half of the <u>person's</u> income of such person
arises from the business of soliciting commercial claims for
collection or collecting commercial claims.

(b) A financial institution authorized to do business in
this state and any wholly owned subsidiary and affiliate
thereof.

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(c) A licensed real estate broker.

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HB 1371 2004 CS 164 (d) A title insurance company authorized to do business in 165 this state. 166 (e) A collection agency that which is not primarily 167 engaged in the collection of commercial claims. "Not primarily 168 engaged in the collection of commercial claims" means that less 169 than one-half of the collection revenue of the such agency arises from the collection of commercial claims. 170 171 (f) A consumer finance company and any wholly owned 172 subsidiary and affiliate thereof. 173 A person licensed pursuant to chapter 520. (q) 174 (h) A credit grantor. (i) An out-of-state collector as defined in this part. 175 176 An FDIC-insured institution or subsidiary or affiliate (j) 177 thereof. Section 2. Section 559.545, Florida Statutes, is amended 178 179 to read: 559.545 Registration of commercial collection agencies; 180 procedure. -- A Any person who wishes to apply for registration 181 182 register as a commercial collection agency in compliance with this part must shall do so on forms adopted by the commission 183 and furnished by the office. Any renewal of registration shall 184 185 be made between October 1 and December 31 of each year. In 186 applying for registering or renewing a registration as required by this part, each commercial collection agency shall furnish to 187 188 the office a registration fee, information, and surety bond, as 189 follows: 190 The applicant or registrant shall pay to the office a (1)registration fee of \$800 \$500. All amounts collected shall be 191 Page 7 of 53

192 deposited to the credit of the Regulatory Trust Fund of the 193 office.

194 (2) The <u>applicant or</u> registrant <u>must</u> shall provide the
195 following information:

(a) The business name or trade name of the commercial
collection agency, the current mailing address of the agency,
and the current business location of each place from which the
agency operates either a main or branch office, with a
designation of which location constitutes its principal place of
business.

(b) The full names, current addresses, current telephone numbers, and social security numbers, or federal identification numbers of any corporate owner, of the <u>applicant's or</u> registrant's owners or corporate officers and directors, and of the Florida resident agent of the registering agency.

(c) A statement as to whether the <u>applicant or</u> registrant is a domestic or foreign corporation, together with the state and date of incorporation, charter number of the corporation, and, if a foreign corporation, the date the corporation first registered to do business in this state.

(d) A statement listing each county in this state in which the <u>applicant or</u> registrant is currently doing business or plans to do business within the next calendar year, indicating each county in which the <u>applicant or</u> registrant holds an occupational license.

(e) A statement listing each county in this state in which
the <u>applicant or</u> registrant is operating under a fictitious name
or trade name other than that of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant,

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220 indicating the date and place of registration of any such 221 fictitious name or trade name.

(f) A statement listing the names of any other corporations, entities, or trade names through which any owner or director of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant was known or did business as a commercial or consumer collection agency within the 5 calendar years immediately preceding the year in which the agency is registering.

(g) A statement clearly identifying and explaining any occasion on which any professional license or occupational license held by the <u>applicant or</u> registrant, any principal of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant, or any business entity in which any principal of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant was the owner of 10 percent or more of <u>the</u> such business was the subject of any suspension, revocation, or other disciplinary action.

(h) A statement clearly identifying and explaining any occasion of a finding of guilt of any crime involving moral turpitude or dishonest conduct on the part of any principal of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant.

The commission or office may require each applicant for a commercial collection agency registration to provide any information and documentation reasonably necessary to make a determination of the applicant's eligibility for registration.

(3) The <u>applicant or</u> registrant shall furnish to the
office evidence, as provided in s. 559.546, of the <u>applicant or</u>
registrant having a current surety bond in the amount of
\$50,000, valid for the year of registration, paid for and issued

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for the use and benefit of any credit grantor who suffers or sustains any loss or damage by reason of any violation of the provisions of this part by the <u>applicant or</u> registrant, or by any agent or employee of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant acting within the scope of her or his employment, and issued to ensure conformance with the provisions of this part.

254 (4) Upon the filing of an application for registration and
255 payment of all applicable fees, the office shall, unless the
256 application is to renew or reactivate an existing registration,
257 investigate the applicant. If the office determines that
258 registration should be granted, it shall register the applicant
259 for a period not to exceed 1 year.

260 (5) A registration that is not renewed by the end of the calendar year expires automatically. A commercial collection 261 262 agency that has not renewed its registration by the time the 263 registration period expires may request reactivation of its 264 registration. The registrant must file its request with the 265 office on or before January 31 of the year following the year of 266 expiration. The request must contain any information the office 267 requires, together with the registration fee required in 268 subsection (1), and a late fee equal to the registration fee. Any reactivation of registration granted by the office during 269 270 the month of January is deemed retroactive to January 1 of that 271 year. Any registrant that engages in business as a commercial 272 collection agency after its registration has expired violates s. 273 559.548(1). 274 (6) An initial or renewal registration application is

274 (6) An initial or renewal registration application is 275 deemed received for purposes of s. 120.60 upon receipt of the

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276 <u>completed application form prescribed by commission rule, the</u> 277 <u>registration fee of \$800, and any other fee prescribed by law or</u> 278 <u>rule.</u>

279 Section 3. Section 559.546, Florida Statutes, is amended 280 to read:

281 559.546 Bond; evidence of current and valid 282 bond.--Pursuant to s. 559.545, the <u>applicant or</u> registrant shall 283 provide to the office evidence that the <u>applicant or</u> registrant 284 has been issued a current and valid surety bond as required by 285 this part.

(1) In addition to each registration filed <u>under</u> pursuant s. 559.545 and any renewal of <u>the</u> such registration, each <u>applicant or</u> registrant shall furnish to the office the following:

(a) A copy of the surety bond, which bond shall be one
issued by a surety known by the <u>applicant or</u> registrant to be
acceptable to the office.

(b) A statement from the surety that the annual premium
for the bond has been paid in full by the <u>applicant or</u>
registrant.

(c) A statement from the surety that the bond issued bythe surety meets the requirements of this part.

(2) The liability of the surety under any bond issued <u>under pursuant to</u> the requirements of this part <u>may shall</u> not exceed in the aggregate the amount of the bond, regardless of the number or amount of any claims filed or which might be asserted against the surety on <u>the such</u> bond. If multiple claims are filed against the surety on any such bond in excess

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of the amount of the bond, the surety may pay the full amount of the bond to the office and <u>is shall</u> not be further liable under the bond. The office shall hold <u>the</u> such funds for distribution to claimants and administratively determine and pay to each claimant the pro rata share of each valid claim made against the funds within 6 months after the date of the filing of the first claim against the surety.

311 Section 4. Section 559.5471, Florida Statutes, is created 312 to read:

313 <u>559.5471</u> Powers and duties of the Office of Financial 314 Regulation.--

315 (1) Compliance with this part shall be enforced by the 316 office, except when enforcement is specifically committed to 317 another agency.

318 (2) The commission may adopt rules under ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement and administer this part. The commission 319 320 may adopt a rule to require electronic submission of any form, 321 document, or fee required by this part, provided that the rule 322 reasonably accommodates a person with a technological or 323 financial hardship. The commission may adopt a rule setting 324 forth the criteria and procedures for obtaining an exemption due 325 to a technological or financial hardship. The commission may 326 adopt a rule to accept certification of compliance with the 327 requirements of this part in lieu of requiring submission of 328 specified documents. 329 (3) All fees, charges, and fines collected by the office 330 under this part shall be deposited to the credit of the

331 <u>Regulatory Trust Fund of the office.</u>

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332	(4) The office, or any duly authorized representative,
333	including any financial examiner or analyst, financial
334	investigator, or attorney at law, may:
335	(a) Issue, revoke, quash, or modify and serve subpoenas to
336	compel the attendance of witnesses and subpoenas duces tecum to
337	compel the production of all books, accounts, records, and other
338	documents and materials relevant to an examination or
339	investigation. The office may exercise these powers even if the
340	subject of the investigation or examination is exempt from
341	registration.
342	(b) Administer oaths and affirmations to any person.
343	(c) Take, or cause to be taken, testimony and depositions.
344	(5)(a) If the office determines that a person is in
345	substantial noncompliance with a subpoena or subpoena duces
346	tecum that the office issued or caused to be issued, it may
347	petition a court of competent jurisdiction in the county where
348	the person subpoenaed resides or has her, his, or its principal
349	place of business for an order requiring the person to appear
350	and testify and to produce the books, accounts, records, and
351	other documents that are specified in the subpoena duces tecum.
352	(b) The court may grant injunctive relief restraining the
353	person from advertising, promoting, soliciting, entering into,
354	offering to enter into, continuing, or completing any
355	transaction involving commercial debt collection. The court may
356	grant such other relief, including, but not limited to, the
357	restraint, by injunction or appointment of a receiver, of any
358	transfer, pledge, assignment, or other disposition of the
359	person's assets or any concealment, alteration, destruction, or
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360 other disposition of books, accounts, records, or other documents and materials, that the court deems appropriate until 361 362 the person has fully complied with the subpoena duces tecum and 363 the office has completed its investigation or examination. The 364 court may order the refund of any sums collected whenever books 365 and documents substantiating the transaction are not produced or cannot be produced. The office is entitled to the summary 366 367 procedure provided in s. 51.011, and the court shall advance the 368 cause on its calendar. 369 (c) Attorney's fees and any other costs incurred by the 370 office to obtain an order granting, in whole or part, a petition 371 for enforcement of a subpoena or subpoena duces tecum shall be 372 taxed against the subpoenaed person, and failure to comply with 373 the order is a contempt of court. 374 (6) When it appears to the office that compliance with a 375 subpoena or subpoena duces tecum issued under subsection (4) is 376 essential and that the person or documents subpoenaed are 377 otherwise unavailable to an investigation or examination, the 378 office, in addition to the other remedies provided for in this 379 section, may petition a court of competent jurisdiction in the 380 county in which the subpoenaed person resides or has her, his, 381 or its principal place of business for a writ of ne exeat. The 382 court shall direct the issuance of the writ against the 383 subpoenaed person requiring sufficient bond conditioned on 384 compliance with the subpoena or subpoena duces tecum. The court 385 shall cause to be endorsed on the writ a suitable amount of bond 386 upon the payment of which the person named in the writ shall be 387 freed, having a due regard to the nature of the case.

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CS 388 (7) The office may seek a writ of attachment from a court 389 having jurisdiction over the person who refuses to obey a subpoena, to give testimony, or to produce materials described 390 391 in the subpoena duces tecum. 392 (8) A copy of the petition shall be served upon the person 393 by anyone authorized by law or this section to serve subpoenas. 394 The individual serving the petition shall make and file with the 395 court an affidavit showing the date, time, place, and manner of 396 service. 397 (9) At a hearing on the petition to enforce compliance 398 with a subpoena, the person subpoenaed, or any person whose 399 interest will be substantially affected by the investigation, 400 examination, or subpoena, may appear and object to the subpoena 401 and to the granting of the petition. The court may make any 402 order that justice requires in order to protect a party or other 403 person and her or his personal and property rights, including, 404 but not limited to, protection from annoyance, embarrassment, 405 oppression, undue burden, or expense. 406 (10) Failure to comply with an order granting, in whole or 407 in part, a petition to enforce a subpoena is a contempt of the 408 court. 409 (11) Witnesses are entitled to the same fees and mileage 410 to which they would be entitled by law for attending as 411 witnesses in circuit court, except that fees or mileage may not 412 be allowed for testimony of a person taken at the person's 413 principal office or residence. 414 (12) Reasonable and necessary costs incurred by the office 415 and payable to persons involved with an investigation may be Page 15 of 53

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416	assessed against any debt collector on the basis of actual costs
417	incurred. Assessed expenses may include, but are not limited to,
418	expenses for interpreters; expenses for communications; expenses
419	for legal representation; expenses for economic, legal, or other
420	research; analysis and testimony; and fees and expenses for
421	witnesses. The failure to reimburse the office for its
422	reasonable and necessary costs is a reason to deny a
423	registrant's application or to revoke the prior approval of an
424	application.
425	Section 5. Section 559.5473, Florida Statutes, is created
426	to read:
427	559.5473 Injunction to restrain violations; receivers
428	(1) The office may bring an action on behalf of the state
429	to enjoin any person who has violated, or is about to violate,
430	this part or any rule or order of the office issued under this
431	part.
432	(2) In an injunctive proceeding, the court may issue a
433	subpoena requiring the attendance of any witness or a subpoena
434	duces tecum requiring the production of any book, account,
435	record, or other documents and materials relevant to the pending
436	case.
437	(3)(a) In addition to any procedure provided by law for
438	enforcing a temporary restraining order or a temporary or
439	permanent injunction, the court may, upon application of the
440	office, impound the property, assets, and business of the
441	registrant, including, but not limited to, the books, records,
442	documents, and papers of the registrant. The court may appoint a
443	receiver to administer the property. The receiver, when

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CS 444 appointed and qualified, has the powers and duties that are 445 conferred upon the receiver by the court. (b) After appointing a receiver, the court may issue an 446 447 order staying all pending suits and enjoining any further 448 litigation affecting the receiver's custody or possession of the 449 property, assets, and business, and the court, with the consent 450 of the chief judge of the circuit, may require that all suits be 451 assigned to the circuit judge who appointed the receiver. 452 Section 6. Section 559.5474, Florida Statutes, is created 453 to read: 454 559.5474 Cease and desist orders; refund orders.--(1) The office may issue and serve upon a person an order 455 456 to cease and desist and to take corrective action whenever the 457 office has reason to believe that the commercial collection agency is violating, has violated, or is about to violate this 458 459 part, any rule or order of the office issued under this part, or 460 any written agreement between the commercial collection agency 461 and the office. Procedural matters relating to the issuance and 462 enforcement of a cease and desist order are governed by chapter 463 120. The office may seek an order of restitution for 464 (2) collected funds due to creditors or any sum collected from a 465 466 debtor without valid proof of debt. 467 Section 7. Section 559.5475, Florida Statutes, is created 468 to read: 469 559.5475 Evidence; examiner's worksheets, investigative 470 reports, other related documents. -- An official written report, 471 sworn complaint, worksheet, or other related paper, or a

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CS 472 certified copy thereof, compiled, prepared, drafted, or 473 otherwise made by the financial examiner is admissible into 474 evidence if the financial examiner is available for cross-475 examination; authenticates the worksheet; and testifies that the 476 report, worksheet, or related document was prepared as a result 477 of an examination of the books and records of a registrant or 478 other person conducted under the authority of this part. 479 Section 8. Section 559.5476, Florida Statutes, is created 480 to read: 481 559.5476 Books, accounts, and records; maintenance; 482 examinations by the office. --483 (1) Each registrant shall maintain, at its principal place 484 of business designated on its registration, all books, accounts, records, and documents necessary to determine the registrant's 485 486 compliance with this part. 487 (2) The office may authorize maintenance of records at a location other than a principal place of business. The office 488 489 may require books, accounts, and records to be produced and 490 available at a reasonable and convenient location in this state. 491 (3) All books, accounts, records, documents, and receipts 492 for payments to a registrant by a debtor, and payments made to a 493 creditor by a registrant, shall be preserved and kept available 494 for examination by the office for 3 years after the date of 495 original entry. The commission shall adopt requirements by rule 496 for maintaining the books, accounts, records, and documents 497 retained by the registrant and for destroying the records. 498 (4) The commission shall designate by rule the minimum 499 information that must be contained in the registrant's books,

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500	accounts, records, and documents in order that the records will
501	enable the office to determine a registrant's compliance with
502	this part.
503	Section 9. Section 559.5477, Florida Statutes, is created
504	to read:
505	559.5477 Administrative remedies
506	(1) The office may revoke or suspend the registration of a
507	registrant under this part who:
508	(a) Has been found guilty of, regardless of adjudication,
509	or has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty to, any crime
510	involving fraud, dishonest dealing, or moral turpitude;
511	(b) Has had a final judgment entered against the person in
512	a civil action upon the grounds of fraud, embezzlement,
513	misrepresentation, or deceit;
514	(c) Has pending against the person a criminal prosecution
515	or administrative enforcement action, in any jurisdiction, which
516	involves fraud, dishonest dealing, or any other act of moral
517	turpitude;
518	(d) Has had any business, professional, or occupational
519	license or registration suspended, revoked, or otherwise acted
520	against in any jurisdiction;
521	(e) Fails to maintain the surety bond required pursuant to
522	<u>s. 559.546;</u>
523	(f) Fails to maintain books and records as required by s.
524	<u>559.5476;</u>
525	(g) Violates any order issued by the office; or

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526 (h) Paid for a registration with a check or electronic 527 transmission of funds which failed to clear the registrant's 528 financial institution. 529 (2) Any registration made under this part which is based 530 upon false identification or false information, or an 531 identification that is not current with respect to name, address, business location, or other fact that is material to 532 533 the registration, is void. Any registration made and 534 subsequently found to be void under this section does not create 535 a defense to any action brought by the office to impose a 536 sanction for a violation of this part. 537 (3) A registrant may request to terminate its registration 538 by delivering written notice of its proposed termination to the 539 office. However, the delivery of the termination notice does not 540 affect any civil or criminal liability of the registrant or the 541 authority of the office to enforce this part. 542 The office may deny a request to terminate a (4) 543 registration or to withdraw an application for registration if 544 the office believes that the registrant has committed an act 545 that would be grounds for denial, suspension, or revocation 546 under this part. 547 (5) Final action by the office to revoke or suspend the 548 registration of a registrant is subject to review according to 549 chapter 120 in the same manner as revocation of a license. 550 The office may impose an administrative fine of up to (6) 551 \$1,000 per violation against an offending registrant as an 552 administrative sanction. Final action by the office to impose an

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HB 1371 2004 administrative fine is subject to review in accordance with ss. 120.569 and 120.57. (7) Any administrative fine imposed under this part shall be payable to the office. The office shall maintain an appropriate record and deposit the fine into the Regulatory Trust Fund of the office. (8) An administrative action by the office to impose revocation, suspension, or a fine must be brought within 2 years after the date of the last violation upon which the action is founded. Section 10. Subsections (1) and (8) of section 559.55, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsections (10), (11), and (12) are added to said section, to read: 559.55 Definitions.--The following terms shall, unless the context otherwise indicates, have the following meanings for the purpose of this part: "Debt" or "consumer debt" means: (1) (a) Any obligation or alleged obligation of a consumer to pay money arising out of a transaction in which the money, property, insurance, or services which are the subject of the transaction are primarily for personal, family, or household purposes, whether or not such obligation has been reduced to judgment; or (b) Any unsatisfied obligation for the payment of money arising out of any legal order. "Out-of-state consumer debt collector" means any (8) person whose business activities in this state involve both collecting or attempting to collect consumer debt from debtors

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581 located in this state by means of interstate communication 582 originating from outside this state and soliciting consumer debt 583 accounts for collection from creditors who have a business 584 presence in this state. For purposes of this subsection, a 585 creditor has a business presence in this state if either the 586 creditor or an affiliate or subsidiary of the creditor has an 587 office <u>or resides</u> in this state.

588 (10) "Federal Trade Commission Act" means the federal 1989 legislation regulating unfair or deceptive practices or acts, as 190 set forth in 15 U.S.C. ss. 41 et seq.

591 (11) "A person who has control over an applicant or 592 registrant" means a person who:

593 (a) Directly, indirectly, or acting through one or more 594 other persons owns, controls, or has the power to vote 25 595 percent or more or any class of voting securities of an 596 applicant or registrant.

597 (b) The office determines, after notice and opportunity
598 for hearing, exercises a controlling influence, directly or
599 indirectly, over the activities of an applicant or registrant.

600 (12) "Principal of a registrant or applicant" means the 601 applicant's or registrant's owners if a partnership or sole 602 proprietorship; the corporate officers; the corporate directors, 603 other than directors of a not-for-profit corporation organized 604 under chapter 617; or the Florida resident agent if a 605 corporation is the applicant or registrant. 606 Section 11. Section 559.552, Florida Statutes, is amended 607 to read: 608 559.552 Relationship of state and federal law. --

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609	(1) Any violation of the federal Fair Debt Collection
610	Practices Act constitutes a prohibited practice under s. 559.72.
611	(2) Nothing in This part does not shall be construed to
612	limit or restrict the continued applicability of the federal
613	Fair Debt Collection Practices Act to consumer collection
614	practices in this state. This part is in addition to the
615	requirements and regulations of the federal act. In construing
616	this part, due consideration and great weight shall be given to
617	interpretations of the Federal Trade Commission Act and the Fair
618	Debt Collection Practices Act by the Federal Trade Commission
619	and the federal courts. In the event of any inconsistency
620	between any provision of this part and any provision of the
621	federal act, including federal case law, the provision that
622	which is more protective of the consumer or debtor shall
623	prevail.
624	Section 12. Section 559.553, Florida Statutes, is amended
625	to read:
626	559.553 Registration of consumer collection agencies
627	required; exemptions
628	(1) After January 1, 1994, <u>a</u> no person <u>may not</u> shall
629	engage in business in this state as a consumer collection agency
630	or continue to do business in this state as a consumer
631	collection agency without first registering in accordance with
632	this part, and thereafter maintaining a valid registration.
633	(2) Each consumer collection agency doing business in this
634	state shall register with the office and renew its such
635	registration annually as set forth in s. 559.555.
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636 A prospective registrant is shall be entitled to be (3) 637 registered when registration information is complete on its face and the applicable registration fee has been paid; however, the 638 639 office may deny an application for reject a registration 640 submitted by a prospective registrant if the applicant 641 registrant or any principal or person having control of the applicant registrant previously has held any professional 642 license or state registration that which was the subject of any 643 644 suspension or revocation which has not been explained by the 645 prospective registrant to the satisfaction of the office either 646 in the registration information submitted initially or upon the 647 subsequent written request of the office. If In the event that 648 an application for attempted registration is denied rejected by 649 the office, the prospective registrant shall be informed of the basis for the denial rejection. 650 651 This section does shall not apply to: (4) 652 An Any original creditor. (a) 653 A Any member of The Florida Bar. (b) 654 (C) A Any financial institution authorized to do business 655 in this state or and a any wholly owned subsidiary or and 656 affiliate thereof. 657 (d) A Any licensed real estate broker. 658 (e) An Any insurance company authorized to do business in this state. 659 660 A Any consumer finance company or and a any wholly (f) owned subsidiary or and affiliate thereof. 661 662 A Any person licensed under pursuant to chapter 520. (q)

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663	(h) <u>An</u> Any out-of-state consumer debt collector who does
664	not solicit consumer debt accounts for collection from credit
665	grantors who have a business presence in this state.
666	(i) <u>A</u> Any FDIC-insured institution or subsidiary or
667	affiliate thereof.
668	(5) <u>An</u> Any out-of-state consumer debt collector as defined
669	in s. 559.55(8) who is not exempt from registration by
670	application of subsection (4) and who fails to register in
671	accordance with this part shall be subject to an enforcement
672	action by the state as specified in s. 559.565.
673	Section 13. Section 559.555, Florida Statutes, is amended
674	to read:
675	559.555 Registration of consumer collection agencies;
676	procedure
677	(1) An application for registration under this part shall
678	be filed on a form prescribed by the commission and must
679	<u>contain:</u>
680	(a) The full legal name, residential address, business
681	addresses, telephone number, and social security number or
682	federal identification number for:
683	1. The applicant;
684	2. Any person having control over the applicant or
685	registrant;
686	3. Any principal of an applicant or registrant;
687	4. Each member if the applicant is a partnership or
688	association; and
689	5. Each owner, officer, director, and registered agent if
690	the applicant is a corporation.

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691	(b) The business name, trade name, fictitious name, or
692	name under which the consumer collection business is doing
693	business; the current mailing address of the consumer collection
694	agency; and the business location of each place from which the
695	consumer collection agency operates a main or branch office,
696	with a designation of which location constitutes its principal
697	place of business.
698	(c) A statement listing each county in this state in which
699	the applicant is currently doing business or plans to do
700	business within the next calendar year, indicating each county
701	in which the applicant holds an occupational license.
702	(d) A statement listing each county in this state in which
703	the applicant is currently operating under a fictitious name or
704	trade name other than that of the applicant, indicating the date
705	and place of registration of any fictitious name or trade name.
706	(e) A statement listing the names of any other
707	corporations, entities, or trade names by which any owner or
708	director of the applicant was known or did business as a
709	collection agency in the 5 years immediately before the year in
710	which the agency is registering.
711	(f) A statement clearly identifying and explaining each
712	occasion on which a professional or occupational license held by
713	the applicant, any principal of the applicant, or any business
714	entity in which any principal of the applicant was the owner of
715	10 percent or more of the business was the subject of any
716	suspension, revocation, or other disciplinary action.

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717 (g) A statement clearly identifying and explaining each 718 occasion when a principal of the applicant was found guilty of a crime involving moral turpitude or dishonest conduct. 719 720 (h) Any information and documentation reasonably necessary 721 to make a determination of the applicant's eligibility for 722 registration, as required by the office or commission. 723 (i) A surety bond in the amount of \$50,000 issued by a 724 surety company admitted to do business in this state and 725 assigned to the office for the benefit of consumers. 726 The application information must include a statement (2) 727 clearly identifying and explaining each occasion when a 728 professional license or state registration held by a person with 729 control over an applicant or by any business entity in which any 730 person with control over an applicant was the owner of 10 731 percent or more of the business was the subject of a suspension or revocation proceeding. Any person required to register as a 732 733 consumer collection agency shall furnish to the office the 734 registration fee and information as follows: 735 (3) (1) The applicant or registrant shall pay to the office

735 <u>(3)(1)</u> The <u>applicant or</u> registrant shall pay to the office 736 a <u>nonrefundable</u> registration fee in the amount of <u>\$800</u> \$200. 737 All amounts collected shall be deposited by the office to the 738 credit of the Regulatory Trust Fund of the office.

739 <u>(4)(2)</u> Each <u>applicant or</u> registrant shall provide to the 740 office the business name or trade name, the current mailing 741 address, the current business location <u>that</u> which constitutes 742 its principal place of business, and the full name of each 743 individual who is a principal of the <u>applicant or</u> registrant. 744 <u>"Principal of a registrant" means the registrant's owners if a</u>

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745	partnership or sole proprietorship, corporate officers,
746	corporate directors other than directors of a not-for-profit
747	corporation organized pursuant to chapter 617 and Florida
748	resident agent if a corporate registrant. The registration
749	information shall include a statement clearly identifying and
750	explaining any occasion on which any professional license or
751	state registration held by the registrant, by any principal of
752	the registrant, or by any business entity in which any principal
753	of the registrant was the owner of 10 percent or more of such
754	business, was the subject of any suspension or revocation.
755	(5) Notwithstanding s. 559.553(3), the office may deny
756	registration if the applicant, any principal of the applicant,
757	or any person having control of the applicant:
758	(a) Has committed any practice prohibited under s. 559.72;
759	(b) Is under investigation by the office, any state
760	attorney, or the Department of Legal Affairs for committing a
761	practice prohibited under s. 559.72;
762	(c) Is currently subject to pending enforcement by any
763	federal authority for violations of the Fair Debt Collection
764	Practices Act or the Federal Trade Commission Act;
765	(d) Has been found guilty of, regardless of adjudication,
766	or has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty to,
767	racketeering or any offense involving fraud or dishonest
768	dealing;
769	(e) Has been found guilty of, regardless of adjudication,
770	or has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty to, any
771	<u>felony;</u>

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772	(f) Has had entered against him or her, or any business
773	for which he or she has worked or been affiliated, an
774	injunction, a temporary restraining order, or a final judgment
775	or order, including a stipulated judgment or order, an assurance
776	of voluntary compliance, or any similar document, in any civil
777	or administrative action involving racketeering, fraud, theft,
778	embezzlement, fraudulent conversion, or misappropriation of
779	property or the use of any untrue, deceptive, or misleading
780	representation in an attempt to sell or dispose of real or
781	personal property or the use of any unfair, unlawful, or
782	deceptive trade practice, whether or not there is any litigation
783	pending against the applicant;
784	(g) Is subject to or has worked or been affiliated with
785	any company that is, or ever has been, subject to any
786	injunction, temporary restraining order, including a stipulated
787	judgment or order, an assurance of voluntary compliance, or any
788	similar document, or any restrictive court order relating to
789	business activity as the result of any action brought by a
790	governmental agency, including any action affecting any license
791	to do business or practice an occupation or trade;
792	(h) Has at any time during the previous 7 years filed for
793	bankruptcy, been adjudged bankrupt, or been reorganized because
794	of insolvency;
795	(i) Falsified or willfully omitted any material
796	information asked for in any application, document, or record
797	required to be submitted under this part or the rules of the
798	<u>office;</u>

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CS 799 (j) Made a material false statement of fact in an 800 application for registration or in response to any request or 801 investigation by the office, the Department of Legal Affairs, or 802 the state attorney; or 803 (k) Has been the subject of any adverse decision, finding, 804 injunction, suspension, prohibition, revocation, denial, or 805 judgment by any court of competent jurisdiction or an 806 administrative order by an administrative law judge, or by any 807 state or federal agency or any business, professional, or 808 occupational association involving a violation of any law, rule, 809 or regulation relating to business or professional licensing. (6) A registrant shall maintain a surety bond of \$50,000 810 811 issued by a surety company admitted to do business in this state 812 and assigned to the office for the benefit of consumers. 813 (7) Upon the filing of an application for registration and 814 payment of all applicable fees, the office shall, unless the 815 application is to renew or reactivate an existing license, 816 investigate the applicant. If the office determines that registration should be granted, it shall register the applicant 817 818 for a period not to exceed 1 year. 819 (8) A registration must be obtained for each place of 820 business subject to registration under this chapter. A 821 registration is not transferable or assignable. 822 (9) A registrant must give notice to the office within 10 823 business days of any of the following: 824 (a) Relocation of the place of the registrant's business; 825 and

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CS 826 (b) The registrant's becoming subject to a voluntary or 827 involuntary bankruptcy. (10) An application form is deemed to be received for 828 829 purposes of s. 120.60 upon receipt of a completed application, 830 as prescribed by commission rule, the nonrefundable application 831 fee, and any other fee prescribed by law or rule. (11)(a) Renewal of registration shall be made between 832 833 October 1 and December 31 of each year. There shall be no 834 proration of the fee for any registration. The office shall 835 adopt rules for the renewal of registration. 836 (b) A registration that is not renewed by the end of the 837 calendar year expires automatically. A consumer collection 838 agency that has not renewed its registration by the time the 839 registration period expires may request reactivation of its registration. The registrant must file its request with the 840 841 office on or before January 31 of the year following the year of 842 expiration. The request must contain any information the office 843 requires, together with the registration fee required in 844 subsection (1) and a late fee equal to the registration fee. Any 845 reactivation of registration granted by the office during the month of January is deemed retroactive to January 1 of that 846 847 year. Any registrant that engages in the business of a consumer 848 collection agency after its registration has expired violates 849 ss. 559.553 and 559.785(1). 850 Section 14. Section 559.565, Florida Statutes, is amended 851 to read: 852 559.565 Enforcement action against out-of-state consumer 853 debt collector. -- The remedies of this section are cumulative to Page 31 of 53

854 other sanctions and enforcement provisions of this part for any 855 violation by an out-of-state consumer debt collector, as defined 856 in s. 559.55(8).

857 (1) Any out-of-state consumer debt collector who collects
858 or attempts to collect consumer debts in this state without
859 first registering in accordance with this part shall be subject
860 to an administrative fine not to exceed \$1,000 per violation
861 together with reasonable attorney fees and court costs in any
862 successful action by the state to collect the such fines.

863 (2) Any person, whether or not exempt from registration 864 under this part, who is otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of 865 this state and violates the provisions of s. 559.72 shall be 866 subject to sanctions for the such violations the same as any 867 other consumer debt collector, including imposition of an 868 administrative fine. The registration of a duly registered outof-state consumer debt collector shall be subject to revocation 869 870 or suspension in the same manner as the registration of any 871 other registrant under this part.

(3) In order to effectuate the provisions of this section
and enforce the requirements of this part as it relates to outof-state consumer debt collectors, the Attorney General is
expressly authorized to initiate <u>an</u> such action on behalf of the
state as he or she deems appropriate in any federal district
court of competent jurisdiction.

878 Section 15. Section 559.72, Florida Statutes, is amended 879 to read:

880 559.72 Prohibited practices generally.--In collecting
881 consumer debts, <u>a</u> no person <u>may not</u> shall:

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882 (1) Simulate in any manner a law enforcement officer or a883 representative of any governmental agency;

884 (2) Use or threaten force, or violence, or any other means 885 to harm the physical person, property, or reputation of any 886 person;

(3) Tell a debtor who disputes a consumer debt that she or
he or any person employing her or him will disclose to another,
orally or in writing, directly or indirectly, information
affecting the debtor's reputation for credit worthiness without
also informing the debtor that the existence of the dispute will
also be disclosed as required by subsection (6);

Communicate or threaten to communicate with a debtor's 893 (4) 894 employer prior to obtaining final judgment against the debtor, 895 unless the debtor gives her or his permission in writing to 896 contact her or his employer or acknowledges in writing the 897 existence of the debt after the debt has been placed for 898 collection, but this shall not prohibit a person from telling 899 the debtor that her or his employer will be contacted if a final judgment is obtained; 900

901 (5) Disclose to a person other than the debtor or her or 902 his family information affecting the debtor's reputation, 903 whether or not for credit worthiness, with knowledge or reason 904 to know that the other person does not have a legitimate 905 business need for the information or that the information is 906 false;

907 (6) Disclose information concerning the existence of a
908 debt known to be reasonably disputed by the debtor without
909 disclosing that fact. If a disclosure is made prior to such

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910 reasonable dispute having been asserted and written notice is 911 received from the debtor that any part of the debt is disputed 912 and if such dispute is reasonable, the person who made the 913 original disclosure shall reveal upon the request of the debtor 914 within 30 days the details of the dispute to each person to whom 915 disclosure of the debt without notice of the dispute was made 916 within the preceding 90 days;

917 (7) Willfully communicate with the debtor or any member of 918 her or his family with such frequency as can reasonably be 919 expected to harass the debtor or her or his family, or willfully 920 engage in other conduct which can reasonably be expected to 921 abuse or harass the debtor or any member of her or his family;

922 (8) Use profane, obscene, vulgar, or willfully abusive 923 language in communicating with the debtor or any member of her 924 or his family;

925 (9) Claim, attempt, or threaten to enforce a debt when 926 such person knows that the debt is not legitimate or assert the 927 existence of some other legal right when such person knows that 928 the right does not exist;

929 (10) Use a communication which simulates in any manner 930 legal or judicial process or which gives the appearance of being 931 authorized, issued or approved by a government, governmental 932 agency, or attorney at law, when it is not;

933 (11) Communicate with a debtor under the guise of an 934 attorney by using the stationery of an attorney or forms or 935 instruments which only attorneys are authorized to prepare;

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936 (12) Orally communicate with a debtor in such a manner as 937 to give the false impression or appearance that such person is 938 or is associated with an attorney;

939 (13) Advertise or threaten to advertise for sale any debt
940 as a means to enforce payment except under court order or when
941 acting as an assignee for the benefit of a creditor;

942 (14) Publish or post, threaten to publish or post, or 943 cause to be published or posted before the general public 944 individual names or any list of names of debtors, commonly known 945 as a deadbeat list, for the purpose of enforcing or attempting 946 to enforce collection of consumer debts;

947 (15) Refuse to provide adequate identification of herself 948 or himself or her or his employer or other entity whom she or he 949 represents when requested to do so by a debtor from whom she or 950 he is collecting or attempting to collect a consumer debt;

951 (16) Mail any communication to a debtor in an envelope or 952 postcard with words typed, written, or printed on the outside of 953 the envelope or postcard <u>indicating that the purpose of the</u> 954 <u>communication is to collect a debt or is otherwise</u> calculated to 955 embarrass the debtor. An example of this would be an envelope 956 addressed to "Deadbeat, Jane Doe" or "Deadbeat, John Doe";

957 (17) Communicate with the debtor between the hours of 9 958 p.m. and 8 a.m. in the debtor's time zone, at any unusual time 959 or place, or a time or place that is known or should be known to 960 <u>be inconvenient for the debtor</u> without the prior consent of the 961 debtor;

962 (18) Communicate with a debtor if the person knows that963 the debtor is represented by an attorney with respect to such

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964 debt and has knowledge of, or can readily ascertain, such 965 attorney's name and address, unless the debtor's attorney fails 966 to respond within a reasonable period of time to a communication 967 from the person, unless the debtor's attorney consents to a 968 direct communication with the debtor, or unless the debtor 969 initiates the communication; or

970 (19) Cause charges to be made to any debtor for 971 communications by concealment of the true purpose of the 972 communication, including collect telephone calls and telegram 973 fees.

974 Section 16. Section 559.725, Florida Statutes, is amended 975 to read:

976 559.725 Consumer complaints; administrative duties.--

977 (1) Any person having reason to believe that this part has
978 been violated may file a written complaint with the office
979 setting forth the details of the alleged violation.

980 (2) The office may conduct an investigation of any person,
 981 within or outside this state, which it believes is necessary in
 982 order to determine whether a person has violated this part or
 983 the rules adopted by the office.

984 (3)(a) The office may conduct examinations of any 985 registrant. The office shall conduct all examinations at a 986 location in this state convenient to the registrant unless the 987 office determines that it is more effective or cost-efficient to 988 perform the examination at the registrant's out-of-state 989 location.

990(b) The registrant shall pay the travel expenses and per991diem subsistence at the rate provided by law for an examination

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CS 992 conducted at the registrant's out-of-state location. The 993 registrant shall pay for up to 30 8-hour days per year for each 994 office examiner participating in the examination. However, if 995 the examination involves or reveals fraudulent misconduct by the 996 registrant, the registrant shall pay the travel expenses and per 997 diem subsistence, without limitation, for each examiner 998 participating in the examination. 999 (4) Nothing in this part may be construed to be a 1000 jurisdictional prerequisite to enforcement by the office, the 1001 Department of Legal Affairs, or a state attorney. 1002 (1) The Division of Consumer Services of the Department of 1003 Financial Services shall serve as the registry for receiving and 1004 maintaining records of inquiries, correspondence, and complaints 1005 from consumers concerning any and all persons who collect debts, 1006 including consumer collection agencies. (2) The division shall classify complaints by type and 1007 1008 identify the number of written complaints against persons 1009 collecting or attempting to collect debts in this state, 1010 including credit grantors collecting their own debts, debt 1011 collectors generally, and, specifically, consumer collection 1012 agencies as distinguished from other persons who collect debts 1013 such as commercial debt collection agencies regulated under part V of this chapter. The division shall identify the nature and 1014 number of various kinds of written complaints, including 1015 specifically those alleging violations of s. 559.72. 1016 (3) The division shall inform and furnish relevant 1017 information to the appropriate regulatory body of the state, or 1018 The Florida Bar in the case of attorneys, when any consumer debt 1019

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1020	collector exempt from registration under this part has been
1021	named in five or more written consumer complaints alleging
1022	violations of s. 559.72 within a 12-month period.
1023	(4) The division shall furnish a form to each complainant
1024	whose complaint concerns an alleged violation of s. 559.72 by a
1025	consumer collection agency. Such form may be filed with the
1026	office. The form shall identify the accused consumer collection
1027	agency and provide for the complainant's summary of the nature
1028	of the alleged violation and facts which allegedly support the
1029	complaint. The form shall include a provision for the
1030	complainant to state under oath before a notary public that the
1031	allegations therein made are true.
1032	(5) Upon receipt of such sworn complaint, the office shall
1033	promptly furnish a copy of the sworn complaint to the accused
1034	consumer collection agency.
1035	(6) The office shall investigate sworn complaints by
1036	direct written communication with the complainant and the
1037	affected consumer collection agency. In addition, the office
1038	shall attempt to resolve each sworn complaint and shall record
1039	the resolution of such complaints.
1040	(7) Periodically, the office shall identify consumer
1041	collection agencies that have unresolved sworn consumer
1042	complaints from five or more different consumers within a 12-
1043	month period under the provisions of this part.
1044	(8) The office shall issue a written warning notice to the
1045	accused consumer collection agency if the office is unable to
1046	resolve all such sworn complaints and fewer than five unresolved
1047	complaints remain. Such notice shall include a statement that

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1048 the warning may constitute evidence in any future investigation 1049 of similar complaints against that agency and in any future 1050 administrative determination of the imposition of other 1051 administrative remedies available to the office under this part. 1052 The office may issue a written reprimand when five or (9)1053 more such unresolved sworn complaints against a consumer 1054 collection agency collectively fall short of constituting 1055 apparent repeated violations that warrant more serious 1056 administrative sanctions. Such reprimand shall include a 1057 statement that the reprimand may constitute evidence in any 1058 future investigation of similar complaints against that agency 1059 and in any future administrative determination of the imposition 1060 of other administrative remedies available to the office. 1061 (10) The office shall issue a notice of intent either to 1062 revoke or suspend the registration or to impose an 1063 administrative fine when the office preliminarily determines 1064 that repeated violations of s. 559.72 by an accused registrant 1065 have occurred which would warrant more serious administrative sanctions being imposed under this part. The office shall 1066 1067 advise each registrant of the right to require an administrative 1068 hearing under chapter 120, prior to the agency's final action on 1069 the matter as authorized by s. 559.730. 1070 (5) (11) Any government office or agency receiving a

1071 <u>complaint under this section</u> The office shall advise <u>any other</u> 1072 <u>government office or agency with apparent jurisdiction</u>, 1073 <u>including the office</u>, the appropriate state attorney, or the 1074 Attorney General in the case of an out-of-state consumer debt 1075 collector, of any determination by <u>that agency</u> the office of a

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1076 violation, or possible violation, of the requirements of this 1077 part by any consumer collection agency, whether or which is not 1078 registered or exempt from registration as required by this part. 1079 The office shall furnish the state attorney or Attorney General 1080 with the office's information concerning the alleged violations 1081 of such requirements.

1082Section 17. Section 559.726, Florida Statutes, is created1083to read:

1084559.726Powers and duties of the Office of Financial1085Regulation.--

1086 <u>(1) Compliance with this part shall be enforced by the</u> 1087 <u>office, except to the extent that enforcement is specifically</u> 1088 <u>committed to another agency.</u>

1089 (2) The commission may adopt rules under ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement and administer this part. The commission 1090 1091 may adopt a rule to require electronic submission of any form, 1092 document, or fee required by this part, provided that the rule 1093 reasonably accommodates a person with a technological or 1094 financial hardship. The commission may adopt a rule setting 1095 forth the criteria and procedures for obtaining an exemption due 1096 to a technological or financial hardship exemption. The commission may adopt a rule to accept certification of 1097 1098 compliance with the requirements of this part in lieu of 1099 requiring submission of documents. 1100 (3) All fees, charges, and fines collected by the office 1101 under this part shall be deposited to the credit of the

1102 <u>Regulatory Trust Fund of the office.</u>

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1103	(4) The office, or any duly authorized representative,
1104	including any financial examiner or analyst, financial
1105	investigator, or attorney at law, may:
1106	(a) Issue, revoke, quash, or modify and serve subpoenas to
1107	compel the attendance of witnesses and subpoenas duces tecum to
1108	compel the production of all books, accounts, records, and other
1109	documents and materials relevant to an examination or
1110	investigation. The office may exercise these powers even if the
1111	subject of the investigation or examination is exempt from
1112	registration;
1113	(b) Administer oaths and affirmations to any person; or
1114	(c) Take, or cause to be taken, testimony and depositions.
1115	(5)(a) If the office determines that a person is in
1116	substantial noncompliance with a subpoena or subpoena duces
1117	tecum that the office issued or caused to be issued, it may
1118	petition a court of competent jurisdiction in the county in
1119	which the person subpoenaed resides or has her, his, or its
1120	principal place of business for an order requiring the
1121	subpoenaed person to appear and testify and to produce the
1122	books, accounts, records, and other documents that are specified
1123	in the subpoena duces tecum.
1124	(b) The court may grant injunctive relief restraining the
1125	person from advertising, promoting, soliciting, entering into,
1126	offering to enter into, continuing, or completing any
1127	transaction involving consumer debt collection. The court may
1128	grant such other relief, including, but not limited to, the
1129	restraint, by injunction or appointment of a receiver, of any
1130	transfer, pledge, assignment, or other disposition of the
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CS 1131 person's assets or any concealment, alteration, destruction, or other disposition of the books, accounts, records, or other 1132 1133 documents and materials, that the court deems appropriate until 1134 the person has fully complied with the subpoena duces tecum and 1135 the office has completed its investigation or examination. The 1136 court may order the refund of any sums collected whenever books and documents substantiating the transaction are not produced or 1137 cannot be produced. The office is entitled to the summary 1138 procedure provided in s. 51.011, and the court shall advance the 1139 1140 cause on its calendar. 1141 (c) Attorney's fees and any other costs incurred by the 1142 office to obtain an order granting, in whole or part, a petition 1143 to enforce a subpoena or subpoena duces tecum shall be taxed against the subpoenaed person, and failure to comply with the 1144 1145 order is a contempt of court. 1146 (6) When it appears to the office that compliance with a 1147 subpoena or subpoena duces tecum issued under subsection (4) is 1148 essential and that the person or documents subpoenaed are 1149 otherwise unavailable to an investigation or examination, the 1150 office, in addition to the other remedies provided for in this section, may petition a court of competent jurisdiction in the 1151 1152 county in which the subpoenaed person resides or has her, his, 1153 or its principal place of business for a writ of ne exeat. The 1154 court shall direct the issuance of the writ against the 1155 subpoenaed person requiring sufficient bond conditioned on 1156 compliance with the subpoena or subpoena duces tecum. The court 1157 shall cause to be endorsed on the writ a suitable amount of bond

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1158	upon the payment of which the person named in the writ shall be
1159	freed, having a due regard to the nature of the case.
1160	(7) The office may seek a writ of attachment from the
1161	court having jurisdiction over the person who refuses to obey a
1162	subpoena, to give testimony, or to produce the matters described
1163	in the subpoena duces tecum.
1164	(8) A copy of the petition shall be served upon the person
1165	by anyone authorized by law or this section to serve subpoenas.
1166	The individual serving the petition shall make and file with the
1167	court an affidavit showing the date, time, place, and manner of
1168	service.
1169	(9) At a hearing on the petition to enforce compliance
1170	with a subpoena, the person subpoenaed, or any person whose
1171	interest will be substantially affected by the investigation,
1172	examination, or subpoena, may appear and object to the subpoena
1173	and to the granting of the petition. The court may make any
1174	order that justice requires in order to protect a party or other
1175	person and her or his personal and property rights, including,
1176	but not limited to, protection from annoyance, embarrassment,
1177	oppression, undue burden, or expense.
1178	(10) Failure to comply with an order granting, in whole or
1179	in part, a petition to enforce a subpoena is a contempt of the
1180	court.
1181	(11) Witnesses are entitled to the same fees and mileage
1182	to which they would be entitled by law for attending as
1183	witnesses in circuit court, except that fees or mileage may not
1184	be allowed for testimony of a person taken at the person's
1185	principal office or residence.
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1186	(12) Reasonable and necessary costs incurred by the office
1187	and payable to persons involved with an investigation may be
1188	assessed against any debt collector on the basis of actual costs
1189	incurred. Assessed expenses may include, but are not limited to,
1190	expenses for interpreters; expenses for communications; expenses
1191	for legal representation; expenses for economic, legal, or other
1192	research; expenses for analysis and testimony; and fees and
1193	expenses for witnesses. The failure to reimburse the office for
1194	its reasonable and necessary costs is a reason to deny a
1195	registrant's application or to revoke the prior approval of an
1196	application.
1197	Section 18. Section 559.7262, Florida Statutes, is created
1198	to read:
1199	559.7262 Injunction to restrain violations
1200	(1) The office may bring an action on behalf of the state
1201	to enjoin any person who has violated, or who is about to
1202	violate, this part or any rule or order of the office issued
1203	under this part.
1204	(2) In an injunctive proceeding, the court may issue a
1205	subpoena requiring the attendance of any witness or a subpoena
1206	duces tecum requiring the production of any book, account,
1207	record, or other documents and materials relevant to the pending
1208	case.
1209	(3)(a) In addition to any procedure provided by law to
1210	enforce a temporary restraining order, temporary injunction, or
1211	permanent injunction, the court may, upon application of the
1212	office, impound the property, assets, and business of the
1213	registrant, including, but not limited to, the books, records,
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CS 1214 documents, and papers of the registrant. The receiver, when appointed and qualified, has the powers and duties that are 1215 1216 conferred by the court. 1217 (b) After appointing the receiver, the court may issue an 1218 order staying all pending suits and enjoining any further 1219 litigation affecting the receiver's custody or possession of the property, assets, and business, and the court, with the consent 1220 of the chief judge of the circuit, may require that all suits be 1221 assigned to the circuit court judge who appointed the receiver. 1222 1223 Section 19. Section 559.7263, Florida Statutes, is created 1224 to read: 1225 559.7263 Cease and desist orders; refund orders.--1226 The office may issue and serve upon a person an order (1)1227 to cease and desist and to take corrective action whenever the office has reason to believe that the person is violating, has 1228 1229 violated, or is about to violate this part, any rule or order of 1230 the office issued under this part, or any written agreement 1231 between the person and the office. Procedural matters relating 1232 to issuance and enforcement of such a cease and desist order are 1233 governed by chapter 120. The office has the power to seek an order of 1234 (2) 1235 restitution for collected funds due to creditors or any sum 1236 collected from a debtor without valid proof of debt. 1237 Section 20. Section 559.7264, Florida Statutes, is created 1238 to read: 1239 559.7264 Evidence; examiner's worksheets, investigative 1240 reports, other related documents. -- An official written report, 1241 sworn complaint, worksheet, or other related paper, or a duly

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CS 1242 certified copy thereof, compiled, prepared, drafted, or 1243 otherwise made by the financial examiner is admissible into evidence if the financial examiner is available for cross-1244 1245 examination; authenticates the worksheet; and testifies that the 1246 report, worksheet, or related document was prepared as a result 1247 of an examination of the books and records of a registrant or other person conducted under the authority of this part. 1248 Section 21. Section 559.7265, Florida Statutes, is created 1249 1250 to read: 1251 559.7265 Books, accounts, and records; maintenance; 1252 examinations by the office. --1253 (1) Each registrant shall maintain, at its principal place 1254 of business designated on the registration, all books, accounts, 1255 records, and documents necessary to determine the registrant's compliance with this part. 1256 1257 (2) The office may authorize maintenance of records at a 1258 location other than a principal place of business. The office 1259 may require books, accounts, and records to be produced and 1260 available at a reasonable and convenient location in this state. 1261 (3) All books, accounts, records, documents, and receipts for payments to a registrant by a debtor, and payments made to a 1262 creditor by a registrant, shall be preserved and kept available 1263 1264 for examination by the department for 3 years after the date of 1265 original entry. The commission shall adopt requirements by rule 1266 for maintaining the books, accounts, records, and documents 1267 retained by the registrant and for destroying the records. 1268 (4) The commission shall designate by rule the minimum 1269 information that must be contained in the books, accounts,

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1270	records, and documents of a registrant in order that the records
1271	will enable the office to determine a registrant's compliance
1272	with this part.
1273	Section 22. Section 559.730, Florida Statutes, is amended
1274	to read:
1275	559.730 Administrative remedies
1276	(1) The office may revoke or suspend the registration of
1277	any registrant under this part who <u>:</u>
1278	(a) Has committed a violation of s. 559.72 or of the
1279	federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act;
1280	(b) Is the subject of a complaint received by a
1281	governmental authority which indicates a clear pattern of abuse
1282	of prohibited collection practices under s. 559.72 or the
1283	federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act;
1284	(c) Is currently under investigation by a governmental
1285	authority for violating s. 559.72, the Florida Deceptive and
1286	Unfair Trade Practices Act, or the federal Fair Debt Collection
1287	Practices Act;
1288	(d) Has been found guilty of, regardless of adjudication,
1289	or has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty to, any crime
1290	involving fraud, dishonest dealing, or moral turpitude;
1291	(e) Had a final judgment entered against her or him in a
1292	civil action upon the grounds of fraud, embezzlement,
1293	misrepresentation, or deceit;
1294	(f) Has pending against her or him in any jurisdiction a
1295	criminal prosecution or administrative enforcement action that
1296	involves fraud, dishonest dealing, or moral turpitude;

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1297	(g) Had a business, professional, or occupational license
1298	or registration suspended, revoked, or otherwise acted against
1299	in any jurisdiction;
1300	(h) Fails to maintain the surety bond required pursuant to
1301	<u>s. 559.555(6);</u>
1302	(i) Fails to maintain books and records as required by s.
1303	<u>559.7265;</u>
1304	(j) Violates any order issued by the office;
1305	(k) Paid for a registration with a check or electronic
1306	funds transfer that failed to clear the applicant's or
1307	registrant's financial institution; or
1308	(1) Has engaged in repeated violations that which
1309	establish a clear pattern of abuse of prohibited collection
1310	practices under s. 559.72.
1311	(2) Any registration made under this part which is based
1312	upon false identification or false information, or an
1313	identification that is not current with respect to name,
1314	address, business location, or other fact that is material to
1315	the registration, is void. A registration made and subsequently
1316	found to be void under this section does not create a defense to
1317	any action brought by the office to impose a sanction for a
1318	violation of this part.
1319	(3) A registrant may request to terminate its registration
1320	by delivering written notice of its proposed termination to the
1321	office. However, the delivery of the termination notice does not
1322	affect any civil or criminal liability of the registrant or the
1323	authority of the office to enforce this part.

1324 (4) The office may deny a request to terminate a
1325 registration or to withdraw an application for registration if
1326 the office believes that the registrant or applicant has
1327 committed an act that would be grounds for denial, suspension,
1328 or revocation of the registration.

1329 (5) Final office action to revoke or suspend the 1330 registration of any registrant is shall be subject to review in 1331 accordance with chapter 120 in the same manner as revocation of a license. The repeated violations of the law by one employee 1332 1333 shall not be grounds for revocation or suspension of the 1334 registration of the employing consumer collection agency, unless 1335 the employee is also the owner of a majority interest in the 1336 collection agency.

1337 (2) The registration of a registrant shall not be revoked or suspended if the registrant shows by a preponderance of the evidence that the violations were not intentional and resulted from bona fide error notwithstanding the maintenance of procedures reasonably adapted to avoid any such error.

1342 (3) The office shall consider the number of complaints against the registrant in relation to the accused registrant's volume of business when determining whether suspension or revocation is the more appropriate sanction when circumstances warrant that one or the other should be imposed upon a registrant.

1348 (4) The office shall impose suspension rather than
 1349 revocation when circumstances warrant that one or the other
 1350 should be imposed upon a registrant and the accused registrant
 1351 demonstrates that the registrant has taken affirmative steps

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1352 which can be expected to effectively eliminate the repeated 1353 violations and that the registrant's registration has never 1354 previously been suspended.

1355 (6)(5) The office may impose an administrative fine up to 1356 \$1,000 per violation against the offending registrant as an 1357 administrative a sanction for repeated violations of the 1358 provisions of s. 559.72 when violations do not rise to the level 1359 of misconduct governed by subsection (1). Final office action to 1360 impose an administrative fine <u>is shall be</u> subject to review in 1361 accordance with ss. 120.569 and 120.57.

1362 <u>(7)(6)</u> An Any administrative fine imposed under this part 1363 shall be payable to the office. The office shall maintain an 1364 appropriate record and shall deposit <u>the</u> such fine into the 1365 Regulatory Trust Fund of the office.

1366 (8)(7) An administrative action by the office to impose 1367 revocation, suspension, or fine <u>must shall</u> be brought within 2 1368 years after the date of the last violation upon which the action 1369 is founded.

1370 (9)(8) Nothing in This part does not shall be construed to 1371 preclude any person from pursuing remedies available under the 1372 federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, the Federal Trade 1373 Commission Act, or the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade 1374 Practices Act for any violation of these acts such act, 1375 including specifically against any person who is exempt from the 1376 registration provisions of this part.

1377 (10) The remedies under this part are in addition to 1378 remedies otherwise available for the same conduct under state or 1379 local law.

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1380 Section 23. Subsection (5) of section 559.77, Florida
1381 Statutes, is amended to read:

1382 559.77 Civil remedies.--

1383 In applying and construing this section, due (5) 1384 consideration and great weight shall be given to the 1385 interpretations of the Federal Trade Commission and the federal courts relating to the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices 1386 1387 Act and the Federal Trade Commission Act. If there is an inconsistency between this part and an interpretation of the 1388 1389 federal case law or the federal acts, the provision that is more 1390 protective of the consumer or debtor shall prevail.

1391Section 24.Section 559.785, Florida Statutes, is amended1392to read:

1393

559.785 Criminal penalty.--

1394 (1) It shall be a <u>felony</u> misdemeanor of the <u>third</u> first
1395 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, or s. 775.083, or
1396 <u>s. 775.084</u>, for any person not exempt from registering as
1397 provided in this part to:

1398 (a) Operate or solicit business as a consumer collection
 1399 agency engage in collecting consumer debts in this state without
 1400 first registering with the office; or to

1401 (b) Register or attempt to register by means of fraud, 1402 misrepresentation, or concealment<u>i</u>.

1403 (c) Engage in any consumer debt collection activity after 1404 suspension or revocation of the registrant's registration under 1405 s. 559.730(1); or

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1406	(d) Engage in any consumer debt collection activity while
1407	under a temporary or permanent injunction issued under s.
1408	<u>559.78.</u>
1409	(2) Each of the following acts constitutes a misdemeanor
1410	of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.
1411	<u>775.083:</u>
1412	(a) Relocating a business as a consumer collection agency
1413	or operating under any name other than that designated in the
1414	registration, unless written notification is given to the office
1415	and to the surety or sureties on the original bond.
1416	(b) Assigning or attempting to assign a registration under
1417	this part.
1418	(3) The court may, in addition to penalties provided in
1419	this part, invalidate the registration of any registrant under
1420	this part who has been found guilty of conduct prohibited in
1421	subsection (1) or subsection (2).
1422	(4) The office may refer evidence concerning a violation
1423	of this part, or of any rule or order, to any criminal
1424	prosecuting agency that may, with or without the reference and
1425	in addition to any other action it might commence, bring an
1426	action against any person to enjoin, restrain, and prevent the
1427	commission of any prohibited act or practice.
1428	Section 25. <u>Sections 559.547 and 559.563, Florida</u>
1429	Statutes, are repealed.
1430	Section 26. For the 2004-2005 fiscal year, seven positions
1431	are authorized and the sum of \$450,575 is appropriated from the
1432	Regulatory Trust Fund to the Office of Financial Regulation for

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1433	the purpose of enforcing this act. The seven positions consis	<u>t</u>
1434	of six examiners and one registration analyst.	
1435	Section 27. This act shall take effect July 1, 2004.	