

CHAMBER ACTION

1 The Committee on Appropriations recommends the following:

2  
3 **Committee Substitute**

4 Remove the entire bill and insert:

5 A bill to be entitled

6 An act relating to affordable health care; providing a  
7 popular name; providing purpose; amending s. 381.026,  
8 F.S.; requiring certain licensed facilities to provide  
9 public Internet access to certain financial information;  
10 providing a definition; amending s. 381.734, F.S.;  
11 including participation by health care providers, small  
12 businesses, and health insurers in the Healthy  
13 Communities, Healthy People Program; requiring the  
14 Department of Health to provide public Internet access to  
15 certain public health programs; requiring the department  
16 to monitor and assess the effectiveness of such programs;  
17 requiring a report; requiring the Office of Program Policy  
18 and Government Accountability to evaluate the  
19 effectiveness of such programs; requiring a report;  
20 amending s. 395.1041, F.S.; authorizing hospitals to  
21 develop certain emergency room diversion programs;  
22 amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; requiring licensed facilities  
23 to make certain patient charge and performance outcome

24 data available on Internet websites; amending s. 395.1065,  
25 F.S.; authorizing the Agency for Health Care  
26 Administration to charge a fine for failure to provide  
27 such information; amending s. 395.301, F.S.; requiring  
28 certain licensed facilities to provide prospective  
29 patients certain estimates of charges for services;  
30 requiring such facilities to provide patients with certain  
31 bill verification information; providing for a fine for  
32 failure to provide such information; providing charge  
33 limitations; requiring such facilities to establish a  
34 patient question review and response methodology;  
35 providing requirements; requiring certain licensed  
36 facilities to provide public Internet access to certain  
37 financial information; requiring posting of a notice of  
38 the availability of such information; amending s. 408.061,  
39 F.S.; requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration  
40 to require health care facilities, health care providers,  
41 and health insurers to submit certain information;  
42 providing requirements; requiring the agency to adopt  
43 certain risk and severity adjustment methodologies;  
44 requiring the agency to adopt certain rules; requiring  
45 certain information to be certified; amending s. 408.062,  
46 F.S.; requiring the agency to conduct certain health care  
47 costs and access research, analyses, and studies;  
48 expanding the scope of such studies to include collection  
49 of pharmacy retail price data, use of emergency  
50 departments, physician information, and Internet patient  
51 charge information availability; requiring a report;

52 requiring the agency to conduct additional data-based  
53 studies and make recommendations to the Legislature;  
54 requiring the agency to develop and implement a strategy  
55 to adopt and use electronic health records; authorizing  
56 the agency to develop rules to protect electronic records  
57 confidentiality; requiring a report to the Governor and  
58 Legislature; amending s. 408.05, F.S.; requiring the  
59 agency to develop a plan to make performance outcome and  
60 financial data available to consumers for health care  
61 services comparison purposes; requiring submittal of the  
62 plan to the Governor and Legislature; requiring the agency  
63 to update the plan; requiring the agency to make the plan  
64 available electronically; providing plan requirements;  
65 amending s. 409.9066, F.S.; requiring the agency to  
66 provide certain information relating to the Medicare  
67 prescription discount program; amending s. 408.7056, F.S.;  
68 renaming the Statewide Provider and Subscriber Assistance  
69 Program as the Subscriber Assistance Program; revising  
70 provisions to conform; expanding certain records  
71 availability provisions; revising membership provisions  
72 relating to a subscriber grievance hearing panel; revising  
73 a list of grievances the panel may consider; providing  
74 hearing procedures; amending s. 641.3154, F.S., to conform  
75 to the renaming of the Subscriber Assistance Program;  
76 amending s. 641.511, F.S., to conform to the renaming of  
77 the Subscriber Assistance Program; adopting and  
78 incorporating by reference the Employee Retirement Income  
79 Security Act of 1974, as implemented by federal

80 regulations; amending s. 641.58, F.S., to conform to the  
81 renaming of the Subscriber Assistance Program; amending s.  
82 408.909, F.S.; expanding a definition of "health flex plan  
83 entity" to include public-private partnerships; making a  
84 pilot health flex plan program apply permanently  
85 statewide; providing additional program requirements;  
86 creating s. 381.0271, F.S.; providing definitions;  
87 creating the Florida Patient Safety Corporation;  
88 authorizing the corporation to create additional not-for-  
89 profit corporate subsidiaries for certain purposes;  
90 specifying application of public records and public  
91 meetings requirements; exempting the corporation and  
92 subsidiaries from public procurement provisions; providing  
93 purposes; providing for a board of directors; providing  
94 for membership; authorizing the corporation to establish  
95 certain advisory committees; providing for organization of  
96 the corporation; providing for meetings; providing powers  
97 and duties of the corporation; requiring the corporation  
98 to collect, analyze, and evaluate patient safety data and  
99 related information; requiring the corporation to  
100 establish a reporting system to identify and report near  
101 misses relating to patient safety; requiring the  
102 corporation to work with state agencies to develop  
103 electronic health records; providing for an active library  
104 of evidence-based medicine and patient safety practices;  
105 requiring the corporation to develop and recommend core  
106 competencies in patient safety and public education  
107 programs; requiring an annual report; providing report

108 requirements; authorizing the corporation to seek funding  
 109 and apply for grants; requiring the Office of Program  
 110 Policy Analysis and Government Accountability, the  
 111 Department of Health, and the Agency for Health Care  
 112 Administration to develop performance standards to  
 113 evaluate the corporation; amending s. 409.91255, F.S.;  
 114 expanding assistance to certain health centers to include  
 115 community emergency room diversion programs and urgent  
 116 care services; amending s. 627.410, F.S.; requiring  
 117 insurers to file certain rates with the Office of  
 118 Insurance Regulation; creating s. 627.64872, F.S.;  
 119 providing legislative intent; creating the Florida Health  
 120 Insurance Plan for certain purposes; providing  
 121 definitions; providing exclusions; providing requirements  
 122 for operation of the plan; providing for a board of  
 123 directors; providing for appointment of members; providing  
 124 for terms; specifying service without compensation;  
 125 providing for travel and per diem expenses; requiring a  
 126 plan of operation; providing requirements; providing for  
 127 powers of the plan; requiring reports to the Governor and  
 128 Legislature; providing for an actuarial study; providing  
 129 certain immunity from liability for plan obligations;  
 130 authorizing the board to provide for indemnification of  
 131 certain costs; requiring an annually audited financial  
 132 statement; providing for eligibility for coverage under  
 133 the plan; providing criteria, requirements, and  
 134 limitations; specifying certain activity as an unfair  
 135 trade practice; providing for a plan administrator;

136 providing criteria; providing requirements; providing term  
 137 limits for the plan administrator; providing duties;  
 138 providing for paying the administrator; providing for  
 139 premium rates for plan coverage; providing rate  
 140 limitations; providing for sources of additional revenue;  
 141 specifying benefits under the plan; providing criteria,  
 142 requirements, and limitations; providing for  
 143 nonduplication of benefits; providing for annual and  
 144 maximum lifetime benefits; providing for tax exempt  
 145 status; providing for abolition of the Florida  
 146 Comprehensive Health Association upon implementation of  
 147 the plan; providing for continued operation of the Florida  
 148 Comprehensive Health Association until adoption of a plan  
 149 of operation for the Florida Health Insurance Plan;  
 150 providing for enrollment in the plan of persons enrolled  
 151 in the association; requiring insurers to pay certain  
 152 assessments to the board for certain purposes; providing  
 153 criteria, requirements, and limitations for such  
 154 assessments; providing for repeal of ss. 627.6488,  
 155 627.6489, 627.649, 627.6492, 627.6494, 627.6496, and  
 156 627.6498, F.S., relating to the Florida Comprehensive  
 157 Health Association, upon implementation of the plan;  
 158 amending s. 627.662, F.S.; providing for application of  
 159 certain claim payment methodologies to certain types of  
 160 insurance; providing for certain actions relating to  
 161 inappropriate utilization of emergency care; amending s.  
 162 627.6699, F.S.; revising provisions requiring small  
 163 employer carriers to offer certain health benefit plans;

164 preserving a right to open enrollment for certain small  
 165 groups; requiring small employer carriers to file and  
 166 provide coverage under certain high deductible plans;  
 167 including high deductible plans and health reimbursement  
 168 arrangements under certain required plan provisions;  
 169 creating the Small Employers Access Program; providing  
 170 legislative intent; providing definitions; providing  
 171 participation eligibility requirements and criteria;  
 172 requiring the Office of Insurance Regulation to administer  
 173 the program by selecting an insurer through competitive  
 174 bidding; providing requirements; specifying insurer  
 175 qualifications; providing duties of the insurer; providing  
 176 a contract term; providing insurer reporting requirements;  
 177 providing application requirements; providing for benefits  
 178 under the program; requiring the office to annually report  
 179 to the Governor and Legislature; creating ss. 627.6405 and  
 180 641.31097, F.S.; providing for decreasing inappropriate  
 181 use of emergency care; providing legislative findings and  
 182 intent; requiring health maintenance organizations and  
 183 providers to provide certain information electronically  
 184 and develop community emergency department diversion  
 185 programs; authorizing health maintenance organizations to  
 186 require higher copayments for certain uses of emergency  
 187 departments; amending s. 627.9175, F.S.; requiring certain  
 188 health insurers to annually report certain coverage  
 189 information to the office; providing requirements;  
 190 deleting certain reporting requirements; retitling ch.  
 191 636, F.S.; designating ss. 636.002-636.067, F.S., as pt. I

192 of ch. 636, F.S.; providing a part title; amending s.  
 193 636.003, F.S.; revising the definition of "prepaid limited  
 194 health service organization" to exclude discount medical  
 195 plan organizations; creating pt. II of ch. 636, F.S.,  
 196 consisting of ss. 636.202-636.244, F.S.; providing a part  
 197 title; providing definitions; providing for regulation and  
 198 operation of discount medical plan organizations;  
 199 requiring corporate licensure before doing business as a  
 200 discount medical plan; specifying application  
 201 requirements; requiring license fees; providing for  
 202 expiration and renewal of licenses; requiring such  
 203 organizations to establish an Internet website; requiring  
 204 publication of certain information on the website;  
 205 specifying collection and deposit of the licensing fee;  
 206 authorizing the office to examine or investigate the  
 207 business affairs of such organizations; requiring  
 208 examinations and investigations; authorizing the office to  
 209 order production of documents and take statements;  
 210 requiring organizations to pay certain expenses;  
 211 specifying grounds for denial or revocation under certain  
 212 circumstances; authorizing discount medical plan  
 213 organizations to charge certain fees under certain  
 214 circumstances; providing reimbursement requirements;  
 215 prohibiting certain activities; requiring certain  
 216 disclosures to prospective members; requiring provider  
 217 agreements to provide services under a medical discount  
 218 plan; providing agreement requirements; requiring forms  
 219 and rates to be filed with the office; requiring annual



220 reports to be filed with the office; providing  
 221 requirements; providing for fines and administrative  
 222 sanctions for failing to file annual reports; establishing  
 223 minimum capital requirements; providing for suspension or  
 224 revocation of licenses under certain circumstances;  
 225 providing for suspension of enrollment of new members  
 226 under certain circumstances; providing terms of  
 227 suspensions; requiring notice of any change of an  
 228 organization's name; requiring discount medical plan  
 229 organizations to maintain provider names listings;  
 230 specifying marketing requirements of discount medical  
 231 plans; providing limitations; specifying fee disclosure  
 232 requirements for bundling discount medical plans with  
 233 other insurance products; authorizing the commission to  
 234 adopt rules; applying insurer service of process  
 235 requirements on discount medical plan organizations;  
 236 requiring a security deposit; prohibiting levy on certain  
 237 deposit assets or securities under certain circumstances;  
 238 providing criminal penalties; authorizing the office to  
 239 seek certain injunctive relief under certain  
 240 circumstances; providing limitations; providing for civil  
 241 actions for damages for certain violations; providing for  
 242 awards of court costs and attorney fees; specifying  
 243 application of unauthorized insurer provisions of law to  
 244 unlicensed discount medical plan organizations; creating  
 245 ss. 627.65626 and 627.6402, F.S.; providing for insurance  
 246 rebates for healthy lifestyles; providing for rebate of  
 247 certain premiums for participation in health wellness,

248 maintenance, or improvement programs under certain  
 249 circumstances; providing requirements; amending s. 641.31,  
 250 F.S.; authorizing health maintenance organizations  
 251 offering certain point-of-service riders to offer such  
 252 riders to certain employers for certain employees;  
 253 providing requirements and limitations; providing for  
 254 application of certain claim payment methodologies to  
 255 certain types of insurance; providing for rebate of  
 256 certain premiums for participation in health wellness,  
 257 maintenance, or improvement programs under certain  
 258 circumstances; providing requirements; creating s.  
 259 626.593, F.S.; providing fee and commission limitations  
 260 for health insurance agents; requiring a written contract  
 261 for compensation; providing contract requirements;  
 262 requiring a rebate of commission under certain  
 263 circumstances; amending ss. 626.191 and 626.201, F.S.;  
 264 clarifying certain application requirements; preserving  
 265 certain rights to enrollment in certain health benefit  
 266 coverage programs for certain groups under certain  
 267 circumstances; creating s. 465.0244, F.S.; requiring each  
 268 pharmacy to make available on its Internet website a link  
 269 to certain performance outcome and financial data of the  
 270 Agency for Health Care Administration and a notice of the  
 271 availability of such information; amending s. 627.6499,  
 272 F.S.; requiring each health insurer to make available on  
 273 its Internet website a link to certain performance outcome  
 274 and financial data of the Agency for Health Care  
 275 Administration and a notice in policies of the

276 |       availability of such information; amending s. 641.54,  
 277 |       F.S.; requiring health maintenance organizations to make  
 278 |       certain insurance financial information available to  
 279 |       subscribers; requiring health maintenance organizations to  
 280 |       make available on its Internet website a link to certain  
 281 |       performance outcome and financial data of the Agency for  
 282 |       Health Care Administration and a notice in policies of the  
 283 |       availability of such information; repealing s. 408.02,  
 284 |       F.S., relating to the development, endorsement,  
 285 |       implementation, and evaluation of patient management  
 286 |       practice parameters by the Agency for Health Care  
 287 |       Administration; providing appropriations; providing  
 288 |       effective dates.

289 |  
 290 |       WHEREAS, according to the Kaiser Family Foundation, eight  
 291 |       out of ten uninsured Americans are workers or dependents of  
 292 |       workers and nearly eight out of ten uninsured Americans have  
 293 |       family incomes above the poverty level, and

294 |       WHEREAS, fifty-five percent of those who do not have  
 295 |       insurance state the reason they don't have insurance is lack of  
 296 |       affordability, and

297 |       WHEREAS, average health insurance premium increases for the  
 298 |       last two years have been in the range of ten to twenty percent  
 299 |       for Florida's employers, and

300 |       WHEREAS, an increasing number of employers are opting to  
 301 |       cease providing insurance coverage to their employees due to the  
 302 |       high cost, and

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303           WHEREAS, an increasing number of employers who continue  
304 providing coverage are forced to shift more premium cost to  
305 their employees, thus diminishing the value of employee wage  
306 increases, and

307           WHEREAS, according to studies, the rate of avoidable  
308 hospitalization is fifty to seventy percent lower for the  
309 insured versus the uninsured, and

310           WHEREAS, according to Florida Cancer Registry data, the  
311 uninsured have a seventy percent greater chance of a late  
312 diagnosis, thus decreasing the chances of a positive health  
313 outcome, and

314           WHEREAS, according to the Agency for Health Care  
315 Administration's 2002 financial data, uncompensated care in  
316 Florida's hospitals is growing at the rate of twelve to thirteen  
317 percent per year, and, at \$4.3 billion in 2001, this cost, when  
318 shifted to Floridians who remain insured, is not sustainable,  
319 and

320           WHEREAS, the Florida Legislature, through the creation of  
321 Health Flex, has already identified the need for lower cost  
322 alternatives, and

323           WHEREAS, it is of vital importance and in the best  
324 interests of the people of the State of Florida that the issue  
325 of available, affordable health care insurance be addressed in a  
326 cohesive and meaningful manner, and

327           WHEREAS, there is general recognition that the issues  
328 surrounding the problem of access to affordable health insurance  
329 are complicated and multifaceted, and

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330 WHEREAS, on August 14, 2003, Speaker Johnnie Byrd created  
331 the Select Committee on Affordable Health Care for Floridians in  
332 an effort to address the issue of affordable and accessible  
333 employment-based insurance, and

334 WHEREAS, the Select Committee on Affordable Health Care for  
335 Floridians held public hearings with predetermined themes around  
336 the state, specifically, in Orlando, Miami, Jacksonville, Tampa,  
337 Pensacola, Boca Raton, and Tallahassee, from October through  
338 November 2003 to effectively probe the operation of the private  
339 insurance marketplace, to understand the health insurance market  
340 trends, to learn from past policy initiatives, and to identify,  
341 explore, and debate new ideas for change, and

342 WHEREAS, recommendations from the Select Committee on  
343 Affordable Health Care were adopted on February 4, 2004, to  
344 address the multifaceted issues attributed to the increase in  
345 health care cost, and

346 WHEREAS, these recommendations were presented to the  
347 Speaker of the House of Representatives in a final report from  
348 the committee on February 18, 2004, and subsequent legislation  
349 was drafted creating the "The 2004 Affordable Health Care for  
350 Floridians Act," NOW, THEREFORE,

351  
352 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

353  
354 Section 1. This act may be referred to by the popular name  
355 "The 2004 Affordable Health Care for Floridians Act."

356 Section 2. The purpose of this act is to address the  
357 underlying cause of the double-digit increases in health

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358 | insurance premiums by mitigating the overall growth in health  
 359 | care costs.

360 | Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (4) of section  
 361 | 381.026, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

362 | 381.026 Florida Patient's Bill of Rights and  
 363 | Responsibilities.--

364 | (4) RIGHTS OF PATIENTS.--Each health care facility or  
 365 | provider shall observe the following standards:

366 | (c) Financial information and disclosure.--

367 | 1. A patient has the right to be given, upon request, by  
 368 | the responsible provider, his or her designee, or a  
 369 | representative of the health care facility full information and  
 370 | necessary counseling on the availability of known financial  
 371 | resources for the patient's health care.

372 | 2. A health care provider or a health care facility shall,  
 373 | upon request, disclose to each patient who is eligible for  
 374 | Medicare, in advance of treatment, whether the health care  
 375 | provider or the health care facility in which the patient is  
 376 | receiving medical services accepts assignment under Medicare  
 377 | reimbursement as payment in full for medical services and  
 378 | treatment rendered in the health care provider's office or  
 379 | health care facility.

380 | 3. A health care provider or a health care facility shall,  
 381 | upon request, furnish a person ~~patient~~, prior to provision of  
 382 | medical services, a reasonable estimate of charges for such  
 383 | services. Such reasonable estimate shall not preclude the health  
 384 | care provider or health care facility from exceeding the

385 estimate or making additional charges based on changes in the  
386 patient's condition or treatment needs.

387 4. Each licensed facility not operated by the state shall  
388 make available to the public on its Internet website or by other  
389 electronic means a description of and a link to the performance  
390 outcome and financial data that is published by the agency  
391 pursuant to s. 408.05(3)(1). The facility shall place a notice  
392 in the reception area that such information is available  
393 electronically and the website address. The licensed facility  
394 may indicate that the pricing information is based on a  
395 compilation of charges for the average patient and that each  
396 patient's bill may vary from the average depending upon the  
397 severity of illness and individual resources consumed. The  
398 licensed facility may also indicate that the price of service is  
399 negotiable for eligible patients based upon the patient's  
400 ability to pay.

401 ~~5.4-~~ A patient has the right to receive a copy of an  
402 itemized bill upon request. A patient has a right to be given an  
403 explanation of charges upon request.

404 Section 4. Subsection (1) and paragraph (g) of subsection  
405 (3) of section 381.734, Florida Statutes, are amended, and  
406 subsections (4), (5), and (6) are added to said section, to  
407 read:

408 381.734 Healthy Communities, Healthy People Program.--

409 (1) The department shall develop and implement the Healthy  
410 Communities, Healthy People Program, a comprehensive and  
411 community-based health promotion and wellness program. The  
412 program shall be designed to reduce major behavioral risk

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413 factors associated with chronic diseases, including those  
414 chronic diseases identified in chapter 385, by enhancing the  
415 knowledge, skills, motivation, and opportunities for  
416 individuals, organizations, health care providers, small  
417 businesses, health insurers, and communities to develop and  
418 maintain healthy lifestyles.

419 (3) The program shall include:

420 (g) The establishment of a comprehensive program to inform  
421 the public, health care professionals, health insurers, and  
422 communities about the prevalence of chronic diseases in the  
423 state; known and potential risks, including social and  
424 behavioral risks; and behavior changes that would reduce risks.

425 (4) The department shall make available on its Internet  
426 website, no later than October 1, 2004, and in a hard-copy  
427 format upon request, a listing of age-specific, disease-  
428 specific, and community-specific health promotion, preventive  
429 care, and wellness programs offered and established under the  
430 Healthy Communities, Healthy People Program. The website shall  
431 also provide residents with information to identify behavior  
432 risk factors that lead to diseases that are preventable by  
433 maintaining a healthy lifestyle. The website shall allow  
434 consumers to select by county or region disease-specific  
435 statistical information.

436 (5) The department shall monitor and assess the  
437 effectiveness of such programs. The department shall submit a  
438 status report based on this monitoring and assessment to the  
439 Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the  
440 President of the Senate, and the substantive committees of each



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441 house of the Legislature, with the first annual report due  
442 January 31, 2005.

443 (6) The Office of Program Policy and Government  
444 Accountability shall evaluate and report to the Governor, the  
445 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of  
446 Representatives, by March 1, 2005, on the effectiveness of the  
447 department's monitoring and assessment of the program's  
448 effectiveness.

449 Section 5. Subsection (7) is added to section 395.1041,  
450 Florida Statutes, to read:

451 395.1041 Access to emergency services and care.--

452 (7) EMERGENCY ROOM DIVERSION PROGRAMS.--Hospitals may  
453 develop emergency room diversion programs, including, but not  
454 limited to, an "Emergency Hotline" which allows patients to help  
455 determine if emergency department services are appropriate or if  
456 other health care settings may be more appropriate for care, and  
457 a "Fast Track" program allowing nonemergency patients to be  
458 treated at an alternative site. Alternative sites may include  
459 health care programs funded with local tax revenue and federally  
460 funded community health centers, county health departments, or  
461 other nonhospital providers of health care services. The program  
462 may include provisions for followup care and case management.

463 Section 6. Paragraph (h) is added to subsection (1) of  
464 section 395.1055, Florida Statutes, to read:

465 395.1055 Rules and enforcement.--

466 (1) The agency shall adopt rules pursuant to ss.  
467 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement the provisions of this part,

468 | which shall include reasonable and fair minimum standards for  
469 | ensuring that:

470 |       (h) Licensed facilities make available on their Internet  
471 | websites, no later than October 1, 2004, and in a hard-copy  
472 | format upon request, a description of and a link to the patient  
473 | charge and performance outcome data collected from licensed  
474 | facilities pursuant to s. 408.061.

475 |       Section 7. Subsection (7) is added to section 395.1065,  
476 | Florida Statutes, to read:

477 |       395.1065 Criminal and administrative penalties;  
478 | injunctions; emergency orders; moratorium.--

479 |       (7) The agency shall impose a fine of \$500 for each  
480 | instance of the facility's failure to provide the information  
481 | required by rules adopted pursuant to s. 395.1055(1)(h).

482 |       Section 8. Subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section  
483 | 395.301, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsections (7),  
484 | (8), (9), and (10) are added to said section, to read:

485 |       395.301 Itemized patient bill; form and content prescribed  
486 | by the agency.--

487 |       (1) A licensed facility not operated by the state shall  
488 | notify each patient during admission and at discharge of his or  
489 | her right to receive an itemized bill upon request. Within 7  
490 | days following the patient's discharge or release from a  
491 | licensed facility not operated by the state, ~~or within 7 days~~  
492 | ~~after the earliest date at which the loss or expense from the~~  
493 | ~~service may be determined,~~ the licensed facility providing the  
494 | service shall, upon request, submit to the patient, or to the  
495 | patient's survivor or legal guardian as may be appropriate, an

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496 itemized statement detailing in language comprehensible to an  
497 ordinary layperson the specific nature of charges or expenses  
498 incurred by the patient, which in the initial billing shall  
499 contain a statement of specific services received and expenses  
500 incurred for such items of service, enumerating in detail the  
501 constituent components of the services received within each  
502 department of the licensed facility and including unit price  
503 data on rates charged by the licensed facility, as prescribed by  
504 the agency.

505 (2)(a) Each such statement submitted pursuant to this  
506 section:

507 1.(a) May not include charges of hospital-based physicians  
508 if billed separately.

509 2.(b) May not include any generalized category of expenses  
510 such as "other" or "miscellaneous" or similar categories.

511 3.(c) Shall list drugs by brand or generic name and not  
512 refer to drug code numbers when referring to drugs of any sort.

513 4.(d) Shall specifically identify therapy treatment as to  
514 the date, type, and length of treatment when therapy treatment  
515 is a part of the statement.

516 (b) Any person receiving a statement pursuant to this  
517 section shall be fully and accurately informed as to each charge  
518 and service provided by the institution preparing the statement.

519 (3) On each ~~such~~ itemized statement submitted pursuant to  
520 subsection (1) there shall appear the words "A FOR-PROFIT (or  
521 NOT-FOR-PROFIT or PUBLIC) HOSPITAL (or AMBULATORY SURGICAL  
522 CENTER) LICENSED BY THE STATE OF FLORIDA" or substantially  
523 similar words sufficient to identify clearly and plainly the

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524 ownership status of the licensed facility. Each itemized  
525 statement must prominently display the phone number of the  
526 medical facility's patient liaison who is responsible for  
527 expediting the resolution of any billing dispute between the  
528 patient, or his or her representative, and the billing  
529 department.

530 (7) Each licensed facility not operated by the state shall  
531 provide, prior to provision of any nonemergency medical  
532 services, a written good-faith estimate of reasonably  
533 anticipated charges for the facility to treat the patient's  
534 condition upon written request of a prospective patient. The  
535 estimate shall be provided to the prospective patient within 7  
536 business days after the receipt of the request. The estimate may  
537 be the average charges for that diagnosis related group or the  
538 average charges for that procedure. Upon request, the facility  
539 shall notify the patient of any revision to the good-faith  
540 estimate. Such estimate shall not preclude the actual charges  
541 from exceeding the estimate. The facility shall place a notice  
542 in the reception area that such information is available.  
543 Failure to provide the estimate within the provisions  
544 established pursuant to this section shall result in a fine of  
545 \$500 for each instance of the facility's failure to provide the  
546 requested information.

547 (8) A licensed facility shall make available to a patient  
548 all records necessary for verification of the accuracy of the  
549 patient's bill within 30 business days after the request for  
550 such records. The verification information must be made  
551 available in the facility's offices. Such records shall be

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552 available to the patient prior to and after payment of the bill  
553 or claim. The facility may not charge the patient for making  
554 such verification records available; however, the facility may  
555 charge its usual fee for providing copies of records as  
556 specified in s. 395.3025.

557 (9) Each facility shall establish a method for reviewing  
558 and responding to questions from patients concerning the  
559 patient's itemized bill. Such response shall be provided within  
560 30 days after the date a question is received. If the patient is  
561 not satisfied with the response, the facility must provide the  
562 patient with the address of the agency to which the issue may be  
563 sent for review.

564 (10) Each licensed facility shall make available on its  
565 Internet website a link to the performance outcome and financial  
566 data that is published by the Agency for Health Care  
567 Administration pursuant to s. 408.05(3)(1). The facility shall  
568 place a notice in the reception area that the information is  
569 available electronically and the facility's Internet website  
570 address.

571 Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 408.061, Florida  
572 Statutes, is amended to read:

573 408.061 Data collection; uniform systems of financial  
574 reporting; information relating to physician charges;  
575 confidential information; immunity.--

576 (1) The agency shall ~~may~~ require the submission by health  
577 care facilities, health care providers, and health insurers of  
578 data necessary to carry out the agency's duties. Specifications  
579 for data to be collected under this section shall be developed

580 | by the agency with the assistance of technical advisory panels  
 581 | including representatives of affected entities, consumers,  
 582 | purchasers, and such other interested parties as may be  
 583 | determined by the agency.

584 |       (a) Data ~~to be~~ submitted by health care facilities,  
 585 | including the facilities as defined in chapter 395, shall ~~may~~  
 586 | include, but are not limited to: case-mix data, patient  
 587 | admission and ~~or~~ discharge data, hospital emergency department  
 588 | data which shall include the number of patients treated in the  
 589 | emergency department of a licensed hospital reported by patient  
 590 | acuity level, data on hospital-acquired infections as specified  
 591 | by rule, data on complications as specified by rule, data on  
 592 | readmissions as specified by rule, with patient and provider-  
 593 | specific identifiers included, actual charge data by diagnostic  
 594 | groups, financial data, accounting data, operating expenses,  
 595 | expenses incurred for rendering services to patients who cannot  
 596 | or do not pay, interest charges, depreciation expenses based on  
 597 | the expected useful life of the property and equipment involved,  
 598 | and demographic data. The agency shall adopt nationally  
 599 | recognized risk adjustment methodologies or software consistent  
 600 | with the standards of the Agency for Healthcare Research and  
 601 | Quality and as selected by the agency for all data submitted as  
 602 | required by this section. Data may be obtained from documents  
 603 | such as, but not limited to: leases, contracts, debt  
 604 | instruments, itemized patient bills, medical record abstracts,  
 605 | and related diagnostic information. Reported data elements shall  
 606 | be reported electronically in accordance with Rule 59E-7.012,  
 607 | Florida Administrative Code. Data submitted shall be certified

608 by the chief executive officer or an appropriate and duly  
 609 authorized representative or employee of the licensed facility  
 610 that the information submitted is true and accurate.

611 (b) Data to be submitted by health care providers may  
 612 include, but are not limited to: Medicare and Medicaid  
 613 participation, types of services offered to patients, amount of  
 614 revenue and expenses of the health care provider, and such other  
 615 data which are reasonably necessary to study utilization  
 616 patterns. Data submitted shall be certified by the appropriate  
 617 duly authorized representative or employee of the health care  
 618 provider that the information submitted is true and accurate.

619 (c) Data to be submitted by health insurers may include,  
 620 but are not limited to: claims, premium, administration, and  
 621 financial information. Data submitted shall be certified by the  
 622 chief financial officer, an appropriate and duly authorized  
 623 representative, or an employee of the insurer that the  
 624 information submitted is true and accurate.

625 (d) Data required to be submitted by health care  
 626 facilities, health care providers, or health insurers shall not  
 627 include specific provider contract reimbursement information.  
 628 However, such specific provider reimbursement data shall be  
 629 reasonably available for onsite inspection by the agency as is  
 630 necessary to carry out the agency's regulatory duties. Any such  
 631 data obtained by the agency as a result of onsite inspections  
 632 may not be used by the state for purposes of direct provider  
 633 contracting and are confidential and exempt from the provisions  
 634 of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

635 (e) A requirement to submit data shall be adopted by rule  
 636 if the submission of data is being required of all members of  
 637 any type of health care facility, health care provider, or  
 638 health insurer. Rules are not required, however, for the  
 639 submission of data for a special study mandated by the  
 640 Legislature or when information is being requested for a single  
 641 health care facility, health care provider, or health insurer.

642 Section 10. Subsections (1) and (4) of section 408.062,  
 643 Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (5) is added to  
 644 said section, to read:

645 408.062 Research, analyses, studies, and reports.--

646 (1) The agency shall ~~have the authority to~~ conduct  
 647 research, analyses, and studies relating to health care costs  
 648 and access to and quality of health care services as access and  
 649 quality are affected by changes in health care costs. Such  
 650 research, analyses, and studies shall include, but not be  
 651 limited to, ~~research and analysis relating to:~~

652 (a) The financial status of any health care facility or  
 653 facilities subject to the provisions of this chapter.

654 (b) The impact of uncompensated charity care on health  
 655 care facilities and health care providers.

656 (c) The state's role in assisting to fund indigent care.

657 (d) In conjunction with the Office of Insurance  
 658 Regulation, the availability and affordability of health  
 659 insurance for small businesses.

660 (e) Total health care expenditures in the state according  
 661 to the sources of payment and the type of expenditure.



662 (f) The quality of health services, using techniques such  
663 as small area analysis, severity adjustments, and risk-adjusted  
664 mortality rates.

665 (g) The development of physician information ~~payment~~  
666 systems which are capable of providing data for health care  
667 consumers taking into account the amount of resources consumed,  
668 including such information at licensed facilities as defined in  
669 chapter 395, and the outcomes produced in the delivery of care.

670 (h) The collection of a statistically valid sample of data  
671 on the retail prices charged by pharmacies for the 50 most  
672 frequently prescribed medicines from any pharmacy licensed by  
673 this state as a special study authorized by the Legislature to  
674 be performed by the agency quarterly. If the drug is available  
675 generically, price data shall be reported for the generic drug  
676 and price data of a brand-named drug for which the generic drug  
677 is the equivalent shall be reported. The agency shall make  
678 available on its Internet website for each pharmacy, no later  
679 than October 1, 2005, drug prices for a 30-day supply at a  
680 standard dose. The data collected shall be reported for each  
681 drug by pharmacy and by metropolitan statistical area or region  
682 and updated quarterly ~~The impact of subacute admissions on~~  
683 ~~hospital revenues and expenses for purposes of calculating~~  
684 ~~adjusted admissions as defined in s. 408.07.~~

685 (i) The use of emergency department services by patient  
686 acuity level and the implication of increasing hospital cost by  
687 providing nonurgent care in emergency departments. The agency  
688 shall submit an annual report based on this monitoring and  
689 assessment to the Governor, the Speaker of the House of

690 Representatives, the President of the Senate, and the  
 691 substantive legislative committees with the first report due  
 692 January 1, 2006.

693 (j) The making available on its Internet website no later  
 694 than October 1, 2004, and in a hard-copy format upon request, of  
 695 patient charge, volumes, length of stay, and performance outcome  
 696 indicators collected from health care facilities pursuant to s.  
 697 408.061(1)(a) for specific medical conditions, surgeries, and  
 698 procedures provided in inpatient and outpatient facilities as  
 699 determined by the agency. In making the determination of  
 700 specific medical conditions, surgeries, and procedures to  
 701 include, the agency shall consider such factors as volume,  
 702 severity of the illness, urgency of admission, individual and  
 703 societal costs, and whether the condition is acute or chronic.  
 704 Performance outcome indicators shall be risk adjusted or  
 705 severity adjusted, as applicable, using nationally recognized  
 706 risk adjustment methodologies or software consistent with the  
 707 standards of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality and  
 708 as selected by the agency. The website shall also provide an  
 709 interactive search that allows consumers to view and compare the  
 710 information for specific facilities, a map that allows consumers  
 711 to select a county or region, definitions of all of the data,  
 712 descriptions of each procedure, and an explanation about why the  
 713 data may differ from facility to facility. Such public data  
 714 shall be updated quarterly. The agency shall submit an annual  
 715 status report on the collection of data and publication of  
 716 performance outcome indicators to the Governor, the Speaker of  
 717 the House of Representatives, the President of the Senate, and

718 | the substantive legislative committees with the first status  
 719 | report due January 1, 2005.

720 |         (4)(a) The agency shall ~~may~~ conduct data-based studies and  
 721 | evaluations and make recommendations to the Legislature and the  
 722 | Governor concerning exemptions, the effectiveness of limitations  
 723 | of referrals, restrictions on investment interests and  
 724 | compensation arrangements, and the effectiveness of public  
 725 | disclosure. Such analysis shall ~~may~~ include, but need not be  
 726 | limited to, utilization of services, cost of care, quality of  
 727 | care, and access to care. The agency may require the submission  
 728 | of data necessary to carry out this duty, which may include, but  
 729 | need not be limited to, data concerning ownership, Medicare and  
 730 | Medicaid, charity care, types of services offered to patients,  
 731 | revenues and expenses, patient-encounter data, and other data  
 732 | reasonably necessary to study utilization patterns and the  
 733 | impact of health care provider ownership interests in health-  
 734 | care-related entities on the cost, quality, and accessibility of  
 735 | health care.

736 |         (b) The agency may collect such data from any health  
 737 | facility or licensed health care provider as a special study.

738 |         (5) The agency shall develop and implement a strategy for  
 739 | the adoption and use of electronic health records. The agency  
 740 | may develop rules to facilitate the functionality and protect  
 741 | the confidentiality of electronic health records. The agency  
 742 | shall report to the Governor, the Speaker of the House of  
 743 | Representatives, and the President of the Senate on legislative  
 744 | recommendations to protect the confidentiality of electronic  
 745 | health records.

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746 Section 11. Paragraph (1) is added to subsection (3) of  
747 section 408.05, Florida Statutes, to read:

748 408.05 State Center for Health Statistics.--

749 (3) COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEM.--In order to  
750 produce comparable and uniform health information and  
751 statistics, the agency shall perform the following functions:

752 (1) Develop, in conjunction with the State Comprehensive  
753 Health Information System Advisory Council, and implement a  
754 long-range plan for making available performance outcome and  
755 financial data that will allow consumers to compare health care  
756 services. The performance outcomes and financial data the agency  
757 must make available shall include, but is not limited to,  
758 pharmaceuticals, physicians, health care facilities, and health  
759 plans and managed care entities. The agency shall submit the  
760 initial plan to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and  
761 the Speaker of the House of Representatives by March 1, 2005,  
762 and shall update the plan and report on the status of its  
763 implementation annually thereafter. The agency shall also make  
764 the plan and status report available to the public on its  
765 Internet website. As part of the plan, the agency shall identify  
766 the process and timeframes for implementation, any barriers to  
767 implementation, and recommendations of changes in the law that  
768 may be enacted by the Legislature to eliminate the barriers. As  
769 preliminary elements of the plan, the agency shall:

770 1. Make available performance outcome and patient charge  
771 data collected from health care facilities pursuant to s.  
772 408.061(1)(a) and (2). The agency shall determine which  
773 conditions and procedures, performance outcomes, and patient

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774 charge data to disclose based upon input from the council. When  
775 determining which conditions and procedures are to be disclosed,  
776 the council and the agency shall consider variation in costs,  
777 variation in outcomes, and magnitude of variations and other  
778 relevant information. When determining which performance  
779 outcomes to disclose, the agency:

780 a. Shall consider such factors as volume of cases; average  
781 patient charges; average length of stay; complication rates;  
782 mortality rates; and infection rates, among others, which shall  
783 be adjusted for case mix and severity, if applicable.

784 b. May consider such additional measures that are adopted  
785 by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Studies, National  
786 Quality Forum, the Joint Commission on Accreditation of  
787 Healthcare Organizations, the Agency for Healthcare Research and  
788 Quality, or a similar national entity that establishes standards  
789 to measure the performance of health care providers, or by other  
790 states.

791  
792 When determining which patient charge data to disclose, the  
793 agency shall consider such measures as average charge, average  
794 net revenue per adjusted patient day, average cost per adjusted  
795 patient day, and average cost per admission, among others.

796 2. Make available performance measures, benefit design,  
797 and premium cost data from health plans licensed pursuant to  
798 chapter 627 or chapter 641. The agency shall determine which  
799 performance outcome and member and subscriber cost data to  
800 disclose, based upon input from the council. When determining  
801 which data to disclose, the agency shall consider information

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802 that may be required by either individual or group purchasers to  
803 assess the value of the product, which may include membership  
804 satisfaction, quality of care, current enrollment or membership,  
805 coverage areas, accreditation status, premium costs, plan costs,  
806 premium increases, range of benefits, copayments and  
807 deductibles, accuracy and speed of claims payment, credentials  
808 of physicians, number of providers, names of network providers,  
809 and hospitals in the network. Health plans shall make available  
810 to the agency any such data or information that is not currently  
811 reported to the agency or the office.

812 3. Determine the method and format for public disclosure  
813 of data reported pursuant to this paragraph. The agency shall  
814 make its determination based upon input from the Comprehensive  
815 Health Information System Advisory Council. At a minimum, the  
816 data shall be made available on the agency's Internet website in  
817 a manner that allows consumers to conduct an interactive search  
818 that allows them to view and compare the information for  
819 specific providers. The website must include such additional  
820 information as is determined necessary to ensure that the  
821 website enhances informed decision making among consumers and  
822 health care purchasers, which shall include, at a minimum,  
823 appropriate guidance on how to use the data and an explanation  
824 of why the data may vary from provider to provider. The data  
825 specified in subparagraph 1. shall be released no later than  
826 March 1, 2005. The data specified in subparagraph 2. shall be  
827 released no later than March 1, 2006.

828 Section 12. Subsection (3) of section 409.9066, Florida  
829 Statutes, is amended to read:

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830           409.9066 Medicare prescription discount program.--  
 831           (3) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall  
 832 publish, on a free website available to the public, the most  
 833 recent average wholesale prices for the 200 drugs most  
 834 frequently dispensed ~~to the elderly and, to the extent possible,~~  
 835 shall provide a mechanism that consumers may use to calculate  
 836 the retail price and the price that should be paid after the  
 837 discount required in subsection (1) is applied. The agency shall  
 838 provide retail information by geographic area and retail  
 839 information by provider within geographical areas.

840           Section 13. Section 408.7056, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 841 to read:

842           408.7056 ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance  
 843 Program.--

844           (1) As used in this section, the term:

845           (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care  
 846 Administration.

847           (b) "Department" means the Department of Financial  
 848 Services.

849           (c) "Grievance procedure" means an established set of  
 850 rules that specify a process for appeal of an organizational  
 851 decision.

852           (d) "Health care provider" or "provider" means a state-  
 853 licensed or state-authorized facility, a facility principally  
 854 supported by a local government or by funds from a charitable  
 855 organization that holds a current exemption from federal income  
 856 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, a licensed  
 857 practitioner, a county health department established under part

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858 I of chapter 154, a prescribed pediatric extended care center  
 859 defined in s. 400.902, a federally supported primary care  
 860 program such as a migrant health center or a community health  
 861 center authorized under s. 329 or s. 330 of the United States  
 862 Public Health Services Act that delivers health care services to  
 863 individuals, or a community facility that receives funds from  
 864 the state under the Community Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental  
 865 Health Services Act and provides mental health services to  
 866 individuals.

867 (e) "Managed care entity" means a health maintenance  
 868 organization or a prepaid health clinic certified under chapter  
 869 641, a prepaid health plan authorized under s. 409.912, or an  
 870 exclusive provider organization certified under s. 627.6472.

871 (f) "Office" means the Office of Insurance Regulation of  
 872 the Financial Services Commission.

873 (g) "Panel" means a ~~statewide provider and~~ subscriber  
 874 assistance panel selected as provided in subsection (11).

875 (2) The agency shall adopt and implement a program to  
 876 provide assistance to subscribers ~~and providers~~, including those  
 877 whose grievances are not resolved by the managed care entity to  
 878 the satisfaction of the subscriber ~~or provider~~. The program  
 879 shall consist of one or more panels that meet as often as  
 880 necessary to timely review, consider, and hear grievances and  
 881 recommend to the agency or the office any actions that should be  
 882 taken concerning individual cases heard by the panel. The panel  
 883 shall hear every grievance filed by subscribers ~~and providers~~ on  
 884 behalf of subscribers, unless the grievance:



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885 (a) Relates to a managed care entity's refusal to accept a  
886 provider into its network of providers;

887 (b) Is part of an internal grievance in a Medicare managed  
888 care entity or a reconsideration appeal through the Medicare  
889 appeals process which does not involve a quality of care issue;

890 (c) Is related to a health plan not regulated by the state  
891 such as an administrative services organization, third-party  
892 administrator, or federal employee health benefit program;

893 (d) Is related to appeals by in-plan suppliers and  
894 providers, unless related to quality of care provided by the  
895 plan;

896 (e) Is part of a Medicaid fair hearing pursued under 42  
897 C.F.R. ss. 431.220 et seq.;

898 (f) Is the basis for an action pending in state or federal  
899 court;

900 (g) Is related to an appeal by nonparticipating providers,  
901 unless related to the quality of care provided to a subscriber  
902 by the managed care entity and the provider is involved in the  
903 care provided to the subscriber;

904 (h) Was filed before the subscriber ~~or provider~~ completed  
905 the entire internal grievance procedure of the managed care  
906 entity, the managed care entity has complied with its timeframes  
907 for completing the internal grievance procedure, and the  
908 circumstances described in subsection (6) do not apply;

909 (i) Has been resolved to the satisfaction of the  
910 subscriber ~~or provider~~ who filed the grievance, unless the  
911 managed care entity's initial action is egregious or may be  
912 indicative of a pattern of inappropriate behavior;

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913 (j) Is limited to seeking damages for pain and suffering,  
914 lost wages, or other incidental expenses, including accrued  
915 interest on unpaid balances, court costs, and transportation  
916 costs associated with a grievance procedure;

917 (k) Is limited to issues involving conduct of a health  
918 care provider or facility, staff member, or employee of a  
919 managed care entity which constitute grounds for disciplinary  
920 action by the appropriate professional licensing board and is  
921 not indicative of a pattern of inappropriate behavior, and the  
922 agency, office, or department has reported these grievances to  
923 the appropriate professional licensing board or to the health  
924 facility regulation section of the agency for possible  
925 investigation; ~~or~~

926 (1) Is withdrawn by the subscriber ~~or provider~~. Failure of  
927 the subscriber ~~or the provider~~ to attend the hearing shall be  
928 considered a withdrawal of the grievance; or

929 (3) The agency shall review all grievances within 60 days  
930 after receipt and make a determination whether the grievance  
931 shall be heard. Once the agency notifies the panel, the  
932 subscriber ~~or provider~~, and the managed care entity that a  
933 grievance will be heard by the panel, the panel shall hear the  
934 grievance either in the network area or by teleconference no  
935 later than 120 days after the date the grievance was filed. The  
936 agency shall notify the parties, in writing, by facsimile  
937 transmission, or by phone, of the time and place of the hearing.  
938 The panel may take testimony under oath, request certified  
939 copies of documents, and take similar actions to collect  
940 information and documentation that will assist the panel in

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941 making findings of fact and a recommendation. The panel shall  
942 issue a written recommendation, supported by findings of fact,  
943 to the ~~provider or~~ subscriber, to the managed care entity, and  
944 to the agency or the office no later than 15 working days after  
945 hearing the grievance. If at the hearing the panel requests  
946 additional documentation or additional records, the time for  
947 issuing a recommendation is tolled until the information or  
948 documentation requested has been provided to the panel. The  
949 proceedings of the panel are not subject to chapter 120.

950 (4) If, upon receiving a proper patient authorization  
951 along with a properly filed grievance, the agency requests  
952 ~~medical~~ records from a health care provider or managed care  
953 entity, the health care provider or managed care entity that has  
954 custody of the records has 10 days to provide the records to the  
955 agency. Records include medical records, communication logs  
956 associated with the grievance both to and from the subscriber,  
957 and contracts. Failure to provide requested ~~medical~~ records may  
958 result in the imposition of a fine of up to \$500. Each day that  
959 records are not produced is considered a separate violation.

960 (5) Grievances that the agency determines pose an  
961 immediate and serious threat to a subscriber's health must be  
962 given priority over other grievances. The panel may meet at the  
963 call of the chair to hear the grievances as quickly as possible  
964 but no later than 45 days after the date the grievance is filed,  
965 unless the panel receives a waiver of the time requirement from  
966 the subscriber. The panel shall issue a written recommendation,  
967 supported by findings of fact, to the office or the agency  
968 within 10 days after hearing the expedited grievance.

969           (6) When the agency determines that the life of a  
 970 subscriber is in imminent and emergent jeopardy, the chair of  
 971 the panel may convene an emergency hearing, within 24 hours  
 972 after notification to the managed care entity and to the  
 973 subscriber, to hear the grievance. The grievance must be heard  
 974 notwithstanding that the subscriber has not completed the  
 975 internal grievance procedure of the managed care entity. The  
 976 panel shall, upon hearing the grievance, issue a written  
 977 emergency recommendation, supported by findings of fact, to the  
 978 managed care entity, to the subscriber, and to the agency or the  
 979 office for the purpose of deferring the imminent and emergent  
 980 jeopardy to the subscriber's life. Within 24 hours after receipt  
 981 of the panel's emergency recommendation, the agency or office  
 982 may issue an emergency order to the managed care entity. An  
 983 emergency order remains in force until:

984           (a) The grievance has been resolved by the managed care  
 985 entity;

986           (b) Medical intervention is no longer necessary; or

987           (c) The panel has conducted a full hearing under  
 988 subsection (3) and issued a recommendation to the agency or the  
 989 office, and the agency or office has issued a final order.

990           (7) After hearing a grievance, the panel shall make a  
 991 recommendation to the agency or the office which may include  
 992 specific actions the managed care entity must take to comply  
 993 with state laws or rules regulating managed care entities.

994           (8) A managed care entity, subscriber, or provider that is  
 995 affected by a panel recommendation may within 10 days after  
 996 receipt of the panel's recommendation, or 72 hours after receipt

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997 | of a recommendation in an expedited grievance, furnish to the  
998 | agency or office written evidence in opposition to the  
999 | recommendation or findings of fact of the panel.

1000 |       (9) No later than 30 days after the issuance of the  
1001 | panel's recommendation and, for an expedited grievance, no later  
1002 | than 10 days after the issuance of the panel's recommendation,  
1003 | the agency or the office may adopt the panel's recommendation or  
1004 | findings of fact in a proposed order or an emergency order, as  
1005 | provided in chapter 120, which it shall issue to the managed  
1006 | care entity. The agency or office may issue a proposed order or  
1007 | an emergency order, as provided in chapter 120, imposing fines  
1008 | or sanctions, including those contained in ss. 641.25 and  
1009 | 641.52. The agency or the office may reject all or part of the  
1010 | panel's recommendation. All fines collected under this  
1011 | subsection must be deposited into the Health Care Trust Fund.

1012 |       (10) In determining any fine or sanction to be imposed,  
1013 | the agency and the office may consider the following factors:

1014 |       (a) The severity of the noncompliance, including the  
1015 | probability that death or serious harm to the health or safety  
1016 | of the subscriber will result or has resulted, the severity of  
1017 | the actual or potential harm, and the extent to which provisions  
1018 | of chapter 641 were violated.

1019 |       (b) Actions taken by the managed care entity to resolve or  
1020 | remedy any quality-of-care grievance.

1021 |       (c) Any previous incidents of noncompliance by the managed  
1022 | care entity.

1023 |       (d) Any other relevant factors the agency or office  
1024 | considers appropriate in a particular grievance.

1025           (11)(a) The panel shall consist of the Insurance Consumer  
 1026 Advocate, or designee thereof, established by s. 627.0613; at  
 1027 least two members employed by the agency and at least two  
 1028 members employed by the department, chosen by their respective  
 1029 agencies; a consumer appointed by the Governor; a physician  
 1030 appointed by the Governor, as a standing member; and, if  
 1031 necessary, physicians who have expertise relevant to the case to  
 1032 be heard, on a rotating basis. The agency may contract with a  
 1033 medical director, and a primary care physician, or both, who  
 1034 shall provide additional technical expertise to the panel but  
 1035 shall not be voting members of the panel. The medical director  
 1036 shall be selected from a health maintenance organization with a  
 1037 current certificate of authority to operate in Florida.

1038           (b) A majority of those panel members required under  
 1039 paragraph (a) shall constitute a quorum for any meeting or  
 1040 hearing of the panel. A grievance may not be heard or voted upon  
 1041 at any panel meeting or hearing unless a quorum is present,  
 1042 except that a minority of the panel may adjourn a meeting or  
 1043 hearing until a quorum is present. A panel convened for the  
 1044 purpose of hearing a subscriber's grievance in accordance with  
 1045 subsections (2) and (3) shall not consist of more than 11  
 1046 members.

1047           (12) Every managed care entity shall submit a quarterly  
 1048 report to the agency, the office, and the department listing the  
 1049 number and the nature of all subscribers' and providers'  
 1050 grievances which have not been resolved to the satisfaction of  
 1051 the subscriber or provider after the subscriber or provider  
 1052 follows the entire internal grievance procedure of the managed

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1053 care entity. The agency shall notify all subscribers and  
 1054 providers included in the quarterly reports of their right to  
 1055 file an unresolved grievance with the panel.

1056 (13) A proposed order issued by the agency or office which  
 1057 only requires the managed care entity to take a specific action  
 1058 under subsection (7) is subject to a summary hearing in  
 1059 accordance with s. 120.574, unless all of the parties agree  
 1060 otherwise. If the managed care entity does not prevail at the  
 1061 hearing, the managed care entity must pay reasonable costs and  
 1062 attorney's fees of the agency or the office incurred in that  
 1063 proceeding.

1064 (14)(a) Any information that identifies a subscriber which  
 1065 is held by the panel, agency, or department pursuant to this  
 1066 section is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s.  
 1067 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.  
 1068 However, at the request of a subscriber or managed care entity  
 1069 involved in a grievance procedure, the panel, agency, or  
 1070 department shall release information identifying the subscriber  
 1071 involved in the grievance procedure to the requesting subscriber  
 1072 or managed care entity.

1073 (b) Meetings of the panel shall be open to the public  
 1074 unless the provider or subscriber whose grievance will be heard  
 1075 requests a closed meeting or the agency or the department  
 1076 determines that information which discloses the subscriber's  
 1077 medical treatment or history or information relating to internal  
 1078 risk management programs as defined in s. 641.55(5)(c), (6), and  
 1079 (8) may be revealed at the panel meeting, in which case that  
 1080 portion of the meeting during which a subscriber's medical

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1081 treatment or history or internal risk management program  
 1082 information is discussed shall be exempt from the provisions of  
 1083 s. 286.011 and s. 24(b), Art. I of the State Constitution. All  
 1084 closed meetings shall be recorded by a certified court reporter.

1085 Section 14. Paragraph (c) of subsection (4) of section  
 1086 641.3154, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1087 641.3154 Organization liability; provider billing  
 1088 prohibited.--

1089 (4) A provider or any representative of a provider,  
 1090 regardless of whether the provider is under contract with the  
 1091 health maintenance organization, may not collect or attempt to  
 1092 collect money from, maintain any action at law against, or  
 1093 report to a credit agency a subscriber of an organization for  
 1094 payment of services for which the organization is liable, if the  
 1095 provider in good faith knows or should know that the  
 1096 organization is liable. This prohibition applies during the  
 1097 pendency of any claim for payment made by the provider to the  
 1098 organization for payment of the services and any legal  
 1099 proceedings or dispute resolution process to determine whether  
 1100 the organization is liable for the services if the provider is  
 1101 informed that such proceedings are taking place. It is presumed  
 1102 that a provider does not know and should not know that an  
 1103 organization is liable unless:

1104 (c) The office or agency makes a final determination that  
 1105 the organization is required to pay for such services subsequent  
 1106 to a recommendation made by the ~~Statewide Provider and~~  
 1107 Subscriber Assistance Panel pursuant to s. 408.7056; or



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1108 Section 15. Subsection (1), paragraphs (b) and (e) of  
 1109 subsection (3), paragraph (d) of subsection (4), subsection (5),  
 1110 paragraph (g) of subsection (6), and subsections (9), (10), and  
 1111 (11) of section 641.511, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1112 641.511 Subscriber grievance reporting and resolution  
 1113 requirements.--

1114 (1) Every organization must have a grievance procedure  
 1115 available to its subscribers for the purpose of addressing  
 1116 complaints and grievances. Every organization must notify its  
 1117 subscribers that a subscriber must submit a grievance within 1  
 1118 year after the date of occurrence of the action that initiated  
 1119 the grievance, and may submit the grievance for review to the  
 1120 ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program panel as  
 1121 provided in s. 408.7056 after receiving a final disposition of  
 1122 the grievance through the organization's grievance process. An  
 1123 organization shall maintain records of all grievances and shall  
 1124 report annually to the agency the total number of grievances  
 1125 handled, a categorization of the cases underlying the  
 1126 grievances, and the final disposition of the grievances.

1127 (3) Each organization's grievance procedure, as required  
 1128 under subsection (1), must include, at a minimum:

1129 (b) The names of the appropriate employees or a list of  
 1130 grievance departments that are responsible for implementing the  
 1131 organization's grievance procedure. The list must include the  
 1132 address and the toll-free telephone number of each grievance  
 1133 department, the address of the agency and its toll-free  
 1134 telephone hotline number, and the address of the ~~Statewide~~

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1135 ~~Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program and its toll-free  
1136 telephone number.

1137 (e) A notice that a subscriber may voluntarily pursue  
1138 binding arbitration in accordance with the terms of the contract  
1139 if offered by the organization, after completing the  
1140 organization's grievance procedure and as an alternative to the  
1141 ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program. Such  
1142 notice shall include an explanation that the subscriber may  
1143 incur some costs if the subscriber pursues binding arbitration,  
1144 depending upon the terms of the subscriber's contract.

1145 (4)

1146 (d) In any case when the review process does not resolve a  
1147 difference of opinion between the organization and the  
1148 subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the subscriber,  
1149 the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the  
1150 subscriber may submit a written grievance to the ~~Statewide~~  
1151 ~~Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program.

1152 (5) Except as provided in subsection (6), the organization  
1153 shall resolve a grievance within 60 days after receipt of the  
1154 grievance, or within a maximum of 90 days if the grievance  
1155 involves the collection of information outside the service area.  
1156 These time limitations are tolled if the organization has  
1157 notified the subscriber, in writing, that additional information  
1158 is required for proper review of the grievance and that such  
1159 time limitations are tolled until such information is provided.  
1160 After the organization receives the requested information, the  
1161 time allowed for completion of the grievance process resumes.  
1162 The Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as

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1163 implemented by 29 C.F.R. 2560.503-1, is adopted and incorporated  
 1164 by reference as applicable to all organizations that administer  
 1165 small and large group health plans that are subject to 29 C.F.R.  
 1166 2560.503-1. The claims procedures of the regulations of the  
 1167 Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 as implemented  
 1168 by 29 C.F.R. 2560.503-1 shall be the minimum standards for  
 1169 grievance processes for claims for benefits for small and large  
 1170 group health plans that are subject to 29 C.F.R. 2560.503-1.

1171 (6)

1172 (g) In any case when the expedited review process does not  
 1173 resolve a difference of opinion between the organization and the  
 1174 subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the subscriber,  
 1175 the subscriber or the provider acting on behalf of the  
 1176 subscriber may submit a written grievance to the ~~Statewide~~  
 1177 ~~Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program.

1178 (9)(a) The agency shall advise subscribers with grievances  
 1179 to follow their organization's formal grievance process for  
 1180 resolution prior to review by the ~~Statewide Provider and~~  
 1181 ~~Subscriber Assistance Program.~~ The subscriber may, however,  
 1182 submit a copy of the grievance to the agency at any time during  
 1183 the process.

1184 (b) Requiring completion of the organization's grievance  
 1185 process before the ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance  
 1186 Program panel's review does not preclude the agency from  
 1187 investigating any complaint or grievance before the organization  
 1188 makes its final determination.

1189 (10) Each organization must notify the subscriber in a  
 1190 final decision letter that the subscriber may request review of

1191 the organization's decision concerning the grievance by the  
 1192 ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program, as  
 1193 provided in s. 408.7056, if the grievance is not resolved to the  
 1194 satisfaction of the subscriber. The final decision letter must  
 1195 inform the subscriber that the request for review must be made  
 1196 within 365 days after receipt of the final decision letter, must  
 1197 explain how to initiate such a review, and must include the  
 1198 addresses and toll-free telephone numbers of the agency and the  
 1199 ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Program.

1200 (11) Each organization, as part of its contract with any  
 1201 provider, must require the provider to post a consumer  
 1202 assistance notice prominently displayed in the reception area of  
 1203 the provider and clearly noticeable by all patients. The  
 1204 consumer assistance notice must state the addresses and toll-  
 1205 free telephone numbers of the Agency for Health Care  
 1206 Administration, the ~~Statewide Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance  
 1207 Program, and the Department of Financial Services. The consumer  
 1208 assistance notice must also clearly state that the address and  
 1209 toll-free telephone number of the organization's grievance  
 1210 department shall be provided upon request. The agency may adopt  
 1211 rules to implement this section.

1212 Section 16. Subsection (4) of section 641.58, Florida  
 1213 Statutes, is amended to read:

1214 641.58 Regulatory assessment; levy and amount; use of  
 1215 funds; tax returns; penalty for failure to pay.--

1216 (4) The moneys received and deposited into the Health Care  
 1217 Trust Fund shall be used to defray the expenses of the agency in  
 1218 the discharge of its administrative and regulatory powers and

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1219 duties under this part, including conducting an annual survey of  
 1220 the satisfaction of members of health maintenance organizations;  
 1221 contracting with physician consultants for the ~~Statewide~~  
 1222 ~~Provider and~~ Subscriber Assistance Panel; maintaining offices  
 1223 and necessary supplies, essential equipment, and other  
 1224 materials, salaries and expenses of required personnel; and  
 1225 discharging the administrative and regulatory powers and duties  
 1226 imposed under this part.

1227 Section 17. Paragraph (f) of subsection (2) and  
 1228 subsections (3) and (9) of section 408.909, Florida Statutes,  
 1229 are amended to read:

1230 408.909 Health flex plans.--

1231 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term:

1232 (f) "Health flex plan entity" means a health insurer,  
 1233 health maintenance organization, health-care-provider-sponsored  
 1234 organization, local government, health care district, ~~or~~ other  
 1235 public or private community-based organization, or public-  
 1236 private partnership that develops and implements an approved  
 1237 health flex plan and is responsible for administering the health  
 1238 flex plan and paying all claims for health flex plan coverage by  
 1239 enrollees of the health flex plan.

1240 (3) ~~PILOT PROGRAM.~~--The agency and the office shall each  
 1241 approve or disapprove health flex plans that provide health care  
 1242 coverage for eligible participants ~~who reside in the three areas~~  
 1243 ~~of the state that have the highest number of uninsured persons,~~  
 1244 ~~as identified in the Florida Health Insurance Study conducted by~~  
 1245 ~~the agency and in Indian River County.~~ A health flex plan may  
 1246 limit or exclude benefits otherwise required by law for insurers

1247 offering coverage in this state, may cap the total amount of  
 1248 claims paid per year per enrollee, may limit the number of  
 1249 enrollees, or may take any combination of those actions. A  
 1250 health flex plan offering may include the option of a  
 1251 catastrophic plan supplementing the health flex plan.

1252 (a) The agency shall develop guidelines for the review of  
 1253 applications for health flex plans and shall disapprove or  
 1254 withdraw approval of plans that do not meet or no longer meet  
 1255 minimum standards for quality of care and access to care. The  
 1256 agency shall ensure that the health flex plans follow  
 1257 standardized grievance procedures similar to those required of  
 1258 health maintenance organizations.

1259 (b) The office shall develop guidelines for the review of  
 1260 health flex plan applications and provide regulatory oversight  
 1261 of health flex plan advertisement and marketing procedures. The  
 1262 office shall disapprove or shall withdraw approval of plans  
 1263 that:

1264 1. Contain any ambiguous, inconsistent, or misleading  
 1265 provisions or any exceptions or conditions that deceptively  
 1266 affect or limit the benefits purported to be assumed in the  
 1267 general coverage provided by the health flex plan;

1268 2. Provide benefits that are unreasonable in relation to  
 1269 the premium charged or contain provisions that are unfair or  
 1270 inequitable or contrary to the public policy of this state, that  
 1271 encourage misrepresentation, or that result in unfair  
 1272 discrimination in sales practices; or

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1273           3. Cannot demonstrate that the health flex plan is  
1274 financially sound and that the applicant is able to underwrite  
1275 or finance the health care coverage provided.

1276           (c) The agency and the Financial Services Commission may  
1277 adopt rules as needed to administer this section.

1278           (9) PROGRAM EVALUATION.--The agency and the office shall  
1279 evaluate the pilot program and its effect on the entities that  
1280 seek approval as health flex plans, on the number of enrollees,  
1281 and on the scope of the health care coverage offered under a  
1282 health flex plan; shall provide an assessment of the health flex  
1283 plans and their potential applicability in other settings; shall  
1284 use health flex plans to gather more information to evaluate  
1285 low-income consumer driven benefit packages; and shall, by  
1286 January 1, 2005, and annually thereafter ~~2004~~, jointly submit a  
1287 report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the  
1288 Speaker of the House of Representatives.

1289           Section 18. Section 381.0271, Florida Statutes, is created  
1290 to read:

1291           381.0271 Florida Patient Safety Corporation.--

1292           (1) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term:

1293           (a) "Adverse incident" has the same meanings provided in  
1294 ss. 395.0197, 458.351, and 459.026.

1295           (b) "Corporation" means the Florida Patient Safety  
1296 Corporation.

1297           (c) "Patient safety data" has the same meaning provided in  
1298 s. 766.1016.

1299           (2) CREATION.--

1300        (a) The Florida Patient Safety Corporation is created as a  
 1301 not-for-profit corporation and shall be registered,  
 1302 incorporated, organized, and operated in compliance with chapter  
 1303 617. The corporation may create not-for-profit corporate  
 1304 subsidiaries that are organized under the provisions of chapter  
 1305 617, upon the prior approval of the board of directors, as  
 1306 necessary, to fulfill its mission.

1307        (b) The corporation and any authorized and approved  
 1308 subsidiary are not an agency as defined in s. 20.03(11).

1309        (c) The corporation and any authorized and approved  
 1310 subsidiary are subject to the public meetings and records  
 1311 requirements of s. 24, Art. I of the State Constitution, chapter  
 1312 119, and s. 286.011.

1313        (d) The corporation and any authorized and approved  
 1314 subsidiary are not subject to the provisions of chapter 287.

1315        (e) The corporation is a patient safety organization as  
 1316 defined in s. 766.1016.

1317        (3) PURPOSE.--

1318        (a) The purpose of the corporation is to serve as a  
 1319 learning organization dedicated to assisting health care  
 1320 providers in this state to improve the quality and safety of  
 1321 health care rendered and to reduce harm to patients. The  
 1322 corporation shall promote the development of a culture of  
 1323 patient safety in the health care system in this state. The  
 1324 corporation shall not regulate health care providers in this  
 1325 state.



1326           (b) In fulfilling its purpose, the corporation shall work  
 1327 with a consortium of patient safety centers and other patient  
 1328 safety programs.

1329           (4) BOARD OF DIRECTORS; MEMBERSHIP.--The corporation shall  
 1330 be governed by a board of directors. The board of directors  
 1331 shall consist of:

1332           (a) The chair of the Florida Council of Medical School  
 1333 Deans.

1334           (b) Two representatives with expertise in patient safety  
 1335 issues for the authorized health insurer and authorized health  
 1336 maintenance organization with the largest market shares,  
 1337 respectively, as measured by premiums written in the state for  
 1338 the most recent calendar year, appointed by such insurer.

1339           (c) A representative of an authorized medical malpractice  
 1340 insurer appointed by the Florida Insurance Council.

1341           (d) The president of the Central Florida Health Care  
 1342 Coalition.

1343           (e) Two representatives of a hospital in this state that  
 1344 is implementing innovative patient safety initiatives, appointed  
 1345 by the Florida Hospital Association.

1346           (f) A physician with expertise in patient safety,  
 1347 appointed by the Florida Medical Association.

1348           (g) A physician with expertise in patient safety,  
 1349 appointed by the Florida Osteopathic Medical Association.

1350           (h) A physician with expertise in patient safety,  
 1351 appointed by the Florida Podiatric Medical Association.

1352           (i) A physician with expertise in patient safety,  
 1353 appointed by the Florida Chiropractic Association.

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1354       (j) A dentist with expertise in patient safety, appointed  
1355 by the Florida Dental Association.

1356       (k) A nurse with expertise in patient safety, appointed by  
1357 the Florida Nurses Association.

1358       (l) An institutional pharmacist, appointed by the Florida  
1359 Society of Health-System Pharmacists.

1360       (m) A representative of Florida AARP, appointed by the  
1361 state director of Florida AARP.

1362       (5) ADVISORY COMMITTEES.--In addition to any committees  
1363 that the corporation may establish, the corporation shall  
1364 establish the following advisory committees:

1365       (a) A scientific research advisory committee that  
1366 includes, at a minimum, a representative from each patient  
1367 safety center or other patient safety program in the  
1368 universities of the state who are physicians licensed pursuant  
1369 to chapter 458 or chapter 459, with experience in patient safety  
1370 and evidenced-based medicine. The duties of the advisory  
1371 committee shall include, but not be limited to, the analysis of  
1372 existing data and research to improve patient safety and  
1373 encourage evidence-based medicine.

1374       (b) A technology advisory committee that includes, at a  
1375 minimum, a representative of a hospital that has implemented a  
1376 computerized physician order entry system and a health care  
1377 provider that has implemented an electronic medical records  
1378 system. The duties of the advisory committee shall include, but  
1379 not be limited to, implementation of new technologies, including  
1380 electronic medical records.

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1381        (c) A health care provider advisory committee that  
1382 includes, at a minimum, representatives of hospitals, ambulatory  
1383 surgical centers, physicians, nurses, and pharmacists licensed  
1384 in this state and a representative of the Veterans Integrated  
1385 Service Network 8, Virginia Patient Safety Center. The duties of  
1386 the advisory committee shall include, but not be limited to,  
1387 promotion of a culture of patient safety that reduces errors.

1388        (d) A health care consumer advisory committee that  
1389 includes, at a minimum, representatives of businesses that  
1390 provide health insurance coverage to their employees, consumer  
1391 advocacy groups, and representatives of patient safety  
1392 organizations. The duties of the advisory committee shall  
1393 include, but not be limited to, incentives to encourage patient  
1394 safety and the efficiency and quality of care.

1395        (e) A state agency advisory committee that includes, at a  
1396 minimum, a representative from each state agency that has  
1397 regulatory responsibilities related to patient safety. The  
1398 duties of the advisory committee shall include, but not be  
1399 limited to, interagency coordination of patient safety efforts.

1400        (f) A litigation alternatives advisory committee that  
1401 includes, at a minimum, representatives of medical malpractice  
1402 attorneys for plaintiffs and defendants and a representative of  
1403 each law school in the state. The duties of the advisory  
1404 committee shall include, but not be limited to, alternatives  
1405 systems to compensate for injuries.

1406        (g) An education advisory committee that includes, at a  
1407 minimum, the associate dean for education, or the equivalent  
1408 position, as a representative from each medicine, nursing,

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1409 public health, or allied health service to provide advice on the  
1410 development, implementation, and measurement of core  
1411 competencies for patient safety to be considered for  
1412 incorporation in the educational programs of the universities  
1413 and colleges of this state.

1414 (6) ORGANIZATION; MEETINGS.--

1415 (a) The Agency for Health Care Administration shall assist  
1416 the corporation in its organizational activities required under  
1417 chapter 617, including, but not limited to:

1418 1. Eliciting appointments for the initial board of  
1419 directors.

1420 2. Convening the first meeting of the board of directors  
1421 and assisting with other meetings of the board of directors,  
1422 upon request of the board of directors, during the first year of  
1423 operation of the corporation.

1424 3. Drafting articles of incorporation for the board of  
1425 directors and, upon request of the board of directors,  
1426 delivering articles of incorporation to the Department of State  
1427 for filing.

1428 4. Drafting proposed bylaws for the corporation.

1429 5. Paying fees related to incorporation.

1430 6. Providing office space and administrative support, at  
1431 the request of the board of directors, but not beyond July 1,  
1432 2005.

1433 (b) The board of directors must conduct its first meeting  
1434 no later than August 1, 2004, and shall meet thereafter as  
1435 frequently as necessary to carry out the duties of the  
1436 corporation.

1437           (7) POWERS AND DUTIES.--  
 1438           (a) In addition to the powers and duties prescribed in  
 1439 chapter 617, and the articles and bylaws adopted under that  
 1440 chapter, the corporation shall, directly or through contract:  
 1441           1. Secure staff necessary to properly administer the  
 1442 corporation.  
 1443           2. Collect, analyze, and evaluate patient safety data and  
 1444 quality and patient safety indicators, medical malpractice  
 1445 closed claims, and adverse incidents reported to the Agency for  
 1446 Health Care Administration and the Department of Health for the  
 1447 purpose of recommending changes in practices and procedures that  
 1448 may be implemented by health care practitioners and health care  
 1449 facilities to improve health care quality and to prevent future  
 1450 adverse incidents. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
 1451 the Agency for Health Care Administration and the Department of  
 1452 Health shall make available to the corporation any adverse  
 1453 incident report submitted under ss. 395.0197, 458.351, and  
 1454 459.026. To the extent that adverse incident reports submitted  
 1455 under s. 395.0197 are confidential and exempt, the confidential  
 1456 and exempt status of such reports shall be maintained by the  
 1457 corporation.  
 1458           3. Establish a "near-miss" patient safety reporting  
 1459 system. The purpose of the near-miss reporting system is to:  
 1460 identify potential systemic problems that could lead to adverse  
 1461 incidents; enable publication of systemwide alerts of potential  
 1462 harm; and facilitate development of both facility-specific and  
 1463 statewide options to avoid adverse incidents and improve patient  
 1464 safety. The reporting system shall record "near misses"

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1465 submitted by hospitals, birthing centers, and ambulatory  
1466 surgical centers and other providers. For the purpose of the  
1467 reporting system:

1468 a. The term "near miss" means any potentially harmful  
1469 event that could have had an adverse result but, through chance  
1470 or intervention in which, harm was prevented.

1471 b. The near-miss reporting system shall be voluntary and  
1472 anonymous and independent of mandatory reporting systems used  
1473 for regulatory purposes.

1474 c. Near-miss data submitted to the corporation is patient  
1475 safety data as defined in s. 766.1016.

1476 d. Reports of near-miss data shall be published on a  
1477 regular basis and special alerts shall be published as needed  
1478 regarding newly identified, significant risks.

1479 e. Aggregated data shall be made available publicly.

1480 f. The corporation shall report the performance and  
1481 results of the near-miss project in its annual report.

1482 4. Work collaboratively with the appropriate state  
1483 agencies in the development of electronic health records.

1484 5. Provide for access to an active library of evidence-  
1485 based medicine and patient safety practices, together with the  
1486 emerging evidence supporting their retention or modification,  
1487 and make this information available to health care  
1488 practitioners, health care facilities, and the public. Support  
1489 for implementation of evidence-based medicine shall include:

1490 a. A report to the Governor, the President of the Senate,  
1491 the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Agency for  
1492 Health Care Administration by January 1, 2005, on:

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1493 (I) The ability to join or support efforts for the use of  
1494 evidence-based medicine already underway, such as those of the  
1495 Leapfrog Group, the international group Bandolier, and the  
1496 Healthy Florida Foundation.

1497 (II) The means by which to promote research using Medicaid  
1498 and other data collected by the Agency for Health Care  
1499 Administration to identify and quantify the most cost-effective  
1500 treatment and interventions, including disease management and  
1501 prevention programs.

1502 (III) The means by which to encourage development of  
1503 systems to measure and reward providers who implement evidence-  
1504 based medical practices.

1505 (IV) The review of other state and private initiatives and  
1506 published literature for promising approaches and the  
1507 dissemination of information about them to providers.

1508 (V) The encouragement of the Florida health care boards  
1509 under the Department of Health to regularly publish findings  
1510 related to the cost-effectiveness of disease-specific, evidence-  
1511 based standards.

1512 (VI) Public and private sector initiatives related to  
1513 evidence-based medicine and communication systems for the  
1514 sharing of clinical information among caregivers.

1515 (VII) Regulatory barriers that interfere with the sharing  
1516 of clinical information among caregivers.

1517 b. An implementation plan reported to the Governor, the  
1518 President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of  
1519 Representatives, and the Agency for Health Care Administration  
1520 by September 1, 2005, that must include, but need not be limited

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1521 to: estimated costs and savings, capital investment  
1522 requirements, recommended investment incentives, initial  
1523 committed provider participation by region, standards of  
1524 functionality and features, a marketing plan, and implementation  
1525 schedules for key components.

1526 6. Develop and recommend core competencies in patient  
1527 safety that can be incorporated into the undergraduate and  
1528 graduate curricula in schools of medicine, nursing, and allied  
1529 health in the state.

1530 7. Develop and recommend programs to educate the public  
1531 about the role of health care consumers in promoting patient  
1532 safety.

1533 8. Provide recommendations for interagency coordination of  
1534 patient safety efforts in the state.

1535 (b) In carrying out its powers and duties, the corporation  
1536 may also:

1537 1. Assess the patient safety culture at volunteering  
1538 hospitals and recommend methods to improve the working  
1539 environment related to patient safety at these hospitals.

1540 2. Inventory the information technology capabilities  
1541 related to patient safety of health care facilities and health  
1542 care practitioners and recommend a plan for expediting the  
1543 implementation of patient safety technologies statewide.

1544 3. Recommend continuing medical education regarding  
1545 patient safety to practicing health care practitioners.

1546 4. Study and facilitate the testing of alternative systems  
1547 of compensating injured patients as a means of reducing and  
1548 preventing medical errors and promoting patient safety.



1549        5. Conduct other activities identified by the board of  
 1550 directors to promote patient safety in this state.

1551        (8) ANNUAL REPORT.--By December 1, 2004, the corporation  
 1552 shall prepare a report on the startup activities of the  
 1553 corporation and any proposals for legislative action that are  
 1554 needed for the corporation to fulfill its purposes under this  
 1555 section. By December 1 of each year thereafter, the corporation  
 1556 shall prepare a report for the preceding fiscal year. The  
 1557 report, at a minimum, must include:

1558        (a) A description of the activities of the corporation  
 1559 under this section.

1560        (b) Progress made in improving patient safety and reducing  
 1561 medical errors.

1562        (c) Policies and programs that have been implemented and  
 1563 their outcomes.

1564        (d) A compliance and financial audit of the accounts and  
 1565 records of the corporation at the end of the preceding fiscal  
 1566 year conducted by an independent certified public accountant.

1567        (e) Recommendations for legislative action needed to  
 1568 improve patient safety in the state.

1569        (f) An assessment of the ability of the corporation to  
 1570 fulfill the duties specified in this section and the  
 1571 appropriateness of those duties for the corporation.

1572  
 1573        The corporation shall submit the report to the Governor, the  
 1574 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of  
 1575 Representatives.

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1576           (9) FUNDING.--The corporation is required to seek private  
 1577 sector funding and apply for grants to accomplish its goals and  
 1578 duties.

1579           (10) PERFORMANCE EXPECTATIONS.--The Office of Program  
 1580 Policy Analysis and Government Accountability, the Agency for  
 1581 Health Care Administration, and the Department of Health shall  
 1582 develop performance standards by which to measure the success of  
 1583 the corporation in fulfilling the purposes established in this  
 1584 section. Using the performance standards, the Office of Program  
 1585 Policy Analysis and Government Accountability shall conduct a  
 1586 performance audit of the corporation during 2006 and shall  
 1587 submit a report to the Governor, the President of the Senate,  
 1588 and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by January 1,  
 1589 2007.

1590           Section 19. Subsection (3) of section 409.91255, Florida  
 1591 Statutes, is amended to read:

1592           409.91255 Federally qualified health center access  
 1593 program.--

1594           (3) ASSISTANCE TO FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTERS.--The  
 1595 Department of Health shall develop a program for the expansion  
 1596 of federally qualified health centers for the purpose of  
 1597 providing comprehensive primary and preventive health care and  
 1598 urgent care services, ~~including services~~ that may reduce the  
 1599 morbidity, mortality, and cost of care among the uninsured  
 1600 population of the state. The program shall provide for  
 1601 distribution of financial assistance to federally qualified  
 1602 health centers that apply and demonstrate a need for such  
 1603 assistance in order to sustain or expand the delivery of primary

1604 and preventive health care services. In selecting centers to  
1605 receive this financial assistance, the program:

1606 (a) Shall give preference to communities that have few or  
1607 no community-based primary care services or in which the current  
1608 services are unable to meet the community's needs.

1609 (b) Shall require that primary care services be provided  
1610 to the medically indigent using a sliding fee schedule based on  
1611 income.

1612 (c) Shall allow innovative and creative uses of federal,  
1613 state, and local health care resources.

1614 (d) Shall require that the funds provided be used to pay  
1615 for operating costs of a projected expansion in patient  
1616 caseloads or services or for capital improvement projects.  
1617 Capital improvement projects may include renovations to existing  
1618 facilities or construction of new facilities, provided that an  
1619 expansion in patient caseloads or services to a new patient  
1620 population will occur as a result of the capital expenditures.  
1621 The department shall include in its standard contract document a  
1622 requirement that any state funds provided for the purchase of or  
1623 improvements to real property are contingent upon the contractor  
1624 granting to the state a security interest in the property at  
1625 least to the amount of the state funds provided for at least 5  
1626 years from the date of purchase or the completion of the  
1627 improvements or as further required by law. The contract must  
1628 include a provision that, as a condition of receipt of state  
1629 funding for this purpose, the contractor agrees that, if it  
1630 disposes of the property before the department's interest is

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1631 vacated, the contractor will refund the proportionate share of  
1632 the state's initial investment, as adjusted by depreciation.

1633 (e) May require in-kind support from other sources.

1634 (f) May encourage coordination among federally qualified  
1635 health centers, other private-sector providers, and publicly  
1636 supported programs.

1637 (g) Shall allow the development of community emergency  
1638 room diversion programs in conjunction with local resources,  
1639 providing extended hours of operation to urgent care patients.  
1640 Diversion programs shall include case management for emergency  
1641 room followup care.

1642 Section 20. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section  
1643 627.410, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1644 627.410 Filing, approval of forms.--

1645 (6)(a) An insurer shall not deliver or issue for delivery  
1646 or renew in this state any health insurance policy form until it  
1647 has filed with the office a copy of every applicable rating  
1648 manual, rating schedule, change in rating manual, and change in  
1649 rating schedule; if rating manuals and rating schedules are not  
1650 applicable, the insurer must file with the office ~~order~~  
1651 applicable premium rates and any change in applicable premium  
1652 rates. This paragraph does not apply to group health insurance  
1653 policies, effectuated and delivered in this state, insuring  
1654 groups of 51 or more persons, except for Medicare supplement  
1655 insurance, long-term care insurance, and any coverage under  
1656 which the increase in claim costs over the lifetime of the  
1657 contract due to advancing age or duration is prefunded in the  
1658 premium.

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1659 Section 21. Section 627.64872, Florida Statutes, is  
1660 created to read:

1661 627.64872 Florida Health Insurance Plan.--

1662 (1) LEGISLATIVE INTENT.--

1663 (a) The Legislature recognizes that to secure a more  
1664 stable and orderly health insurance market, the establishment of  
1665 a plan to assume risks deemed uninsurable by the private  
1666 marketplace is required.

1667 (b) The Florida Health Insurance Plan is to make coverage  
1668 available to individuals who have no other option for similar  
1669 coverage, at a premium that is commensurate with the risk and  
1670 benefits provided, and with benefit designs that are reasonable  
1671 in relation to the general market. While plan operations may  
1672 include supplementary funding, the plan shall fundamentally  
1673 operate on sound actuarial principles, using basic insurance  
1674 management techniques to ensure that the plan is run in an  
1675 economical, cost-efficient, and sound manner, conserving plan  
1676 resources to serve the maximum number of people possible in a  
1677 sustainable fashion.

1678 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section:

1679 (a) "Board" means the board of directors of the plan.

1680 (b) "Dependent" means a resident spouse or resident  
1681 unmarried child under the age of 19 years, a child who is a  
1682 student under the age of 25 years and who is financially  
1683 dependent upon the parent, or a child of any age who is disabled  
1684 and dependent upon the parent.

1685 (c) "Director" means the director of the Office of  
1686 Insurance Regulation.

1687        (d) "Health insurance" means any hospital or medical  
 1688 expense incurred policy or health maintenance organization  
 1689 subscriber contract pursuant to chapter 641. The term does not  
 1690 include short-term, accident, dental-only, vision-only, fixed-  
 1691 indemnity, limited-benefit, or credit insurance; disability  
 1692 income insurance; coverage for onsite medical clinics; insurance  
 1693 coverage specified in federal regulations issued pursuant to  
 1694 Pub. L. No. 104-191, under which benefits for medical care are  
 1695 secondary or incidental to other insurance benefits; benefits  
 1696 for long-term care, nursing home care, home health care,  
 1697 community-based care, or any combination thereof, or other  
 1698 similar, limited benefits specified in federal regulations  
 1699 issued pursuant to Pub. L. No. 104-191; benefits provided under  
 1700 a separate policy, certificate, or contract of insurance, under  
 1701 which there is no coordination between the provision of the  
 1702 benefits and any exclusion of benefits under any group health  
 1703 plan maintained by the same plan sponsor and the benefits are  
 1704 paid with respect to an event without regard to whether benefits  
 1705 are provided with respect to such an event under any group  
 1706 health plan maintained by the same plan sponsor, such as for  
 1707 coverage only for a specified disease or illness; hospital  
 1708 indemnity or other fixed indemnity insurance; coverage offered  
 1709 as a separate policy, certificate, or contract of insurance,  
 1710 such as Medicare supplemental health insurance as defined under  
 1711 s. 1882(g)(1) of the Social Security Act; coverage supplemental  
 1712 to the coverage provided under chapter 55 of Title 10, United  
 1713 States Code, the Civilian Health and Medical Program of the  
 1714 Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS); similar supplemental coverage

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1715 provided to coverage under a group health plan; coverage issued  
1716 as a supplement to liability insurance; insurance arising out of  
1717 a workers' compensation or similar law; automobile medical  
1718 payment insurance; or insurance under which benefits are payable  
1719 with or without regard to fault and which is statutorily  
1720 required to be contained in any liability insurance policy or  
1721 equivalent selfinsurance.

1722 (e) "Implementation" means the effective date after the  
1723 first meeting of the board when legal authority and  
1724 administrative ability exists for the board to subsume the  
1725 transfer of all statutory powers, duties, functions, assets,  
1726 records, personnel, and property of the Florida Comprehensive  
1727 Health Association as specified in s. 627.6488.

1728 (f) "Insurer" means any entity that provides health  
1729 insurance in this state. For purposes of this section, insurer  
1730 includes an insurance company with a valid certificate in  
1731 accordance with chapter 624, a health maintenance organization  
1732 with a valid certificate of authority in accordance with part I  
1733 or part III of chapter 641, a prepaid health clinic authorized  
1734 to transact business in this state pursuant to part II of  
1735 chapter 641, multiple employer welfare arrangements authorized  
1736 to transact business in this state pursuant to ss. 624.436-  
1737 624.45, or a fraternal benefit society providing health benefits  
1738 to its members as authorized pursuant to chapter 632.

1739 (g) "Medicare" means coverage under both Parts A and B of  
1740 Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1395 et seq., as  
1741 amended.

1742        (h) "Medicaid" means coverage under Title XIX of the  
1743 Social Security Act.

1744        (i) "Office" means the Office of Insurance Regulation of  
1745 the Financial Services Commission.

1746        (j) "Participating insurer" means any insurer providing  
1747 health insurance to citizens of this state.

1748        (k) "Provider" means any physician, hospital, or other  
1749 institution, organization, or person that furnishes health care  
1750 services and is licensed or otherwise authorized to practice in  
1751 the state.

1752        (l) "Plan" means the Florida Health Insurance Plan created  
1753 in subsection (1).

1754        (m) "Plan of operation" means the articles, bylaws, and  
1755 operating rules and procedures adopted by the board pursuant to  
1756 this section.

1757        (n) "Resident" means an individual who has been legally  
1758 domiciled in this state for a period of at least 6 months.

1759        (3) BOARD OF DIRECTORS.--

1760        (a) The plan shall operate subject to the supervision and  
1761 control of the board. The board shall consist of the director or  
1762 his or her designated representative, who shall serve as a  
1763 member of the board and shall be its chair, and an additional  
1764 eight members, five of whom shall be appointed by the Governor,  
1765 at least two of whom shall be individuals not representative of  
1766 insurers or health care providers, one of whom shall be  
1767 appointed by the President of the Senate, one of whom shall be  
1768 appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and  
1769 one of whom shall be appointed by the Chief Financial Officer.



1770        (b) The term to be served on the board by the director of  
 1771 the Office of Insurance Regulation shall be determined by  
 1772 continued employment in such position. The remaining initial  
 1773 board members shall serve for a period of time as follows: two  
 1774 members appointed by the Governor and the members appointed by  
 1775 the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of  
 1776 Representatives shall serve a term of 2 years; and three members  
 1777 appointed by the Governor and the Chief Financial Officer shall  
 1778 serve a term of 4 years. Subsequent board members shall serve  
 1779 for a term of 3 years. A board member's term shall continue  
 1780 until his or her successor is appointed.

1781        (c) Vacancies on the board shall be filled by the  
 1782 appointing authority, such authority being the Governor, the  
 1783 President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of  
 1784 Representatives, or the Chief Financial Officer. The appointing  
 1785 authority may remove board members for cause.

1786        (d) The director, or his or her recognized representative,  
 1787 shall be responsible for any organizational requirements  
 1788 necessary for the initial meeting of the board which shall take  
 1789 place no later than September 1, 2004.

1790        (e) Members shall not be compensated in their capacity as  
 1791 board members but shall be reimbursed for reasonable expenses  
 1792 incurred in the necessary performance of their duties in  
 1793 accordance with s. 112.061.

1794        (f) The board shall submit to the Financial Services  
 1795 Commission a plan of operation for the plan and any amendments  
 1796 thereto necessary or suitable to ensure the fair, reasonable,  
 1797 and equitable administration of the plan. The plan of operation

1798 shall ensure that the plan qualifies to apply for any available  
 1799 funding from the Federal Government that adds to the financial  
 1800 viability of the plan. The plan of operation shall become  
 1801 effective upon approval in writing by the Financial Services  
 1802 Commission consistent with the date on which the coverage under  
 1803 this section must be made available. If the board fails to  
 1804 submit a suitable plan of operation within 1 year after the  
 1805 appointment of the board of directors, or at any time thereafter  
 1806 fails to submit suitable amendments to the plan of operation,  
 1807 the Financial Services Commission shall adopt such rules as are  
 1808 necessary or advisable to effectuate the provisions of this  
 1809 section. Such rules shall continue in force until modified by  
 1810 the office or superseded by a plan of operation submitted by the  
 1811 board and approved by the Financial Services Commission.

1812 (4) PLAN OF OPERATION.--The plan of operation shall:

1813 (a) Establish procedures for operation of the plan.

1814 (b) Establish procedures for selecting an administrator in  
 1815 accordance with subsection (11).

1816 (c) Establish procedures to create a fund, under  
 1817 management of the board, for administrative expenses.

1818 (d) Establish procedures for the handling, accounting, and  
 1819 auditing of assets, moneys, and claims of the plan and the plan  
 1820 administrator.

1821 (e) Develop and implement a program to publicize the  
 1822 existence of the plan, plan eligibility requirements, and  
 1823 procedures for enrollment and maintain public awareness of the  
 1824 plan.

1825        (f) Establish procedures under which applicants and  
 1826 participants may have grievances reviewed by a grievance  
 1827 committee appointed by the board. The grievances shall be  
 1828 reported to the board after completion of the review, with the  
 1829 committee's recommendation for grievance resolution. The board  
 1830 shall retain all written grievances regarding the plan for at  
 1831 least 3 years.

1832        (g) Provide for other matters as may be necessary and  
 1833 proper for the execution of the board's powers, duties, and  
 1834 obligations under this section.

1835        (5) POWERS OF THE PLAN.--The plan shall have the general  
 1836 powers and authority granted under the laws of this state to  
 1837 health insurers and, in addition thereto, the specific authority  
 1838 to:

1839        (a) Enter into such contracts as are necessary or proper  
 1840 to carry out the provisions and purposes of this section,  
 1841 including the authority, with the approval of the Chief  
 1842 Financial Officer, to enter into contracts with similar plans of  
 1843 other states for the joint performance of common administrative  
 1844 functions, or with persons or other organizations for the  
 1845 performance of administrative functions.

1846        (b) Take any legal actions necessary or proper to recover  
 1847 or collect assessments due the plan.

1848        (c) Take such legal action as is necessary to:

1849        1. Avoid payment of improper claims against the plan or  
 1850 the coverage provided by or through the plan;

1851        2. Recover any amounts erroneously or improperly paid by  
 1852 the plan;

1853           3. Recover any amounts paid by the plan as a result of  
 1854 mistake of fact or law; or

1855           4. Recover other amounts due the plan.

1856           (d) Establish, and modify as appropriate, rates, rate  
 1857 schedules, rate adjustments, expense allowances, agents'  
 1858 commissions, claims reserve formulas, and any other actuarial  
 1859 functions appropriate to the operation of the plan. Rates and  
 1860 rate schedules may be adjusted for appropriate factors such as  
 1861 age, sex, and geographic variation in claim cost and shall take  
 1862 into consideration appropriate factors in accordance with  
 1863 established actuarial and underwriting practices. For purposes  
 1864 of this paragraph, usual and customary agent's commissions shall  
 1865 be paid for the initial placement of coverage with the plan and  
 1866 for one renewal only.

1867           (e) Issue policies of insurance in accordance with the  
 1868 requirements of this section.

1869           (f) Appoint appropriate legal, actuarial, investment, and  
 1870 other committees as necessary to provide technical assistance in  
 1871 the operation of the plan and develop and educate its  
 1872 policyholders regarding health savings accounts, policy and  
 1873 contract design, and any other function within the authority of  
 1874 the plan.

1875           (g) Borrow money to effectuate the purposes of the plan.  
 1876 Any notes or other evidence of indebtedness of the plan not in  
 1877 default shall be legal investments for insurers and may be  
 1878 carried as admitted assets.

1879           (h) Employ and fix the compensation of employees.

1880        (i) Prepare and distribute certificate of eligibility  
 1881 forms and enrollment instruction forms to insurance producers  
 1882 and to the general public.

1883        (j) Provide for reinsurance of risks incurred by the plan.

1884        (k) Provide for and employ cost-containment measures and  
 1885 requirements, including, but not limited to, preadmission  
 1886 screening, second surgical opinion, concurrent utilization  
 1887 review, and individual case management for the purpose of making  
 1888 the plan more cost-effective.

1889        (l) Design, use, contract, or otherwise arrange for the  
 1890 delivery of cost-effective health care services, including, but  
 1891 not limited to, establishing or contracting with preferred  
 1892 provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, and  
 1893 other limited network provider arrangements.

1894        (m) Adopt such bylaws, policies, and procedures as may be  
 1895 necessary or convenient for the implementation of this section  
 1896 and the operation of the plan.

1897        (n) Subsume the transfer of statutory powers, duties,  
 1898 functions, assets, records, personnel, and property of the  
 1899 Florida Comprehensive Health Association as specified in ss.  
 1900 627.6488, 627.6489, 627.649, 627.6492, 627.6496, 627.6498, and  
 1901 627.6499, unless otherwise specified by law.

1902        (6) INTERIM REPORT; ANNUAL REPORT.--

1903        (a) By no later than December 1, 2004, the board shall  
 1904 report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the  
 1905 Speaker of the House of Representatives the results of an  
 1906 actuarial study conducted by the board to determine, including,  
 1907 but not limited to:

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1908        1. The impact the creation of the plan will have on the  
 1909 small group insurance market and the individual market on  
 1910 premiums paid by insureds. This shall include an estimate of the  
 1911 total anticipated aggregate savings for all small employers in  
 1912 the state.

1913        2. The number of individuals the pool could reasonably  
 1914 cover at various funding levels, specifically, the number of  
 1915 people the pool may cover at each of those funding levels.

1916        3. A recommendation as to the best source of funding for  
 1917 the anticipated deficits of the pool.

1918        4. The effect on the individual and small group market by  
 1919 including in the Florida Health Insurance Plan persons eligible  
 1920 for coverage under s. 627.6487, as well as the cost of including  
 1921 these individuals.

1922  
 1923 The board shall take no action to implement the Florida Health  
 1924 Insurance Plan, other than the completion of the actuarial study  
 1925 authorized in this paragraph, until funds are appropriated for  
 1926 startup cost and any projected deficits.

1927        (b) No later than December 1, 2005, and annually  
 1928 thereafter, the board shall submit to the Governor, the  
 1929 President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of  
 1930 Representatives, and the substantive legislative committees of  
 1931 the Legislature a report which includes an independent actuarial  
 1932 study to determine, including, but not be limited to:

1933        1. The impact the creation of the plan has on the small  
 1934 group and individual insurance market, specifically on the  
 1935 premiums paid by insureds. This shall include an estimate of the

1936 | total anticipated aggregate savings for all small employers in  
 1937 | the state.

1938 |       2. The actual number of individuals covered at the current  
 1939 | funding and benefit level, the projected number of individuals  
 1940 | that may seek coverage in the forthcoming fiscal year, and the  
 1941 | projected funding needed to cover anticipated increase or  
 1942 | decrease in plan participation.

1943 |       3. A recommendation as to the best source of funding for  
 1944 | the anticipated deficits of the pool.

1945 |       4. A summarization of the activities of the plan in the  
 1946 | preceding calendar year, including the net written and earned  
 1947 | premiums, plan enrollment, the expense of administration, and  
 1948 | the paid and incurred losses.

1949 |       5. A review of the operation of the plan as to whether the  
 1950 | plan has met the intent of this section.

1951 |       (7) LIABILITY OF THE PLAN.--Neither the board nor its  
 1952 | employees shall be liable for any obligations of the plan. No  
 1953 | member or employee of the board shall be liable, and no cause of  
 1954 | action of any nature may arise against a member or employee of  
 1955 | the board, for any act or omission related to the performance of  
 1956 | any powers and duties under this section, unless such act or  
 1957 | omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. The board may  
 1958 | provide in its bylaws or rules for indemnification of, and legal  
 1959 | representation for, its members and employees.

1960 |       (8) AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENT.--No later than June 1  
 1961 | following the close of each calendar year, the plan shall submit  
 1962 | to the Financial Services Commission an audited financial  
 1963 | statement prepared in accordance with statutory accounting

1964 principles as adopted by the National Association of Insurance  
 1965 Commissioners.

1966 (9) ELIGIBILITY.--

1967 (a) Any individual person who is and continues to be a  
 1968 resident of this state shall be eligible for coverage under the  
 1969 plan if:

1970 1. Evidence is provided that the person received notices  
 1971 of rejection or refusal to issue substantially similar coverage  
 1972 for health reasons from at least two health insurers or health  
 1973 maintenance organizations. A rejection or refusal by an insurer  
 1974 offering only stoploss, excess of loss, or reinsurance coverage  
 1975 with respect to the applicant shall not be sufficient evidence  
 1976 under this paragraph.

1977 2. The person is enrolled in the Florida Comprehensive  
 1978 Health Association as of the date the plan is implemented.

1979 (b) Each resident dependent of a person who is eligible  
 1980 for coverage under the plan shall also be eligible for such  
 1981 coverage.

1982 (c) A person shall not be eligible for coverage under the  
 1983 plan if:

1984 1. The person has or obtains health insurance coverage  
 1985 substantially similar to or more comprehensive than a plan  
 1986 policy, or would be eligible to obtain such coverage, unless a  
 1987 person may maintain other coverage for the period of time the  
 1988 person is satisfying any preexisting condition waiting period  
 1989 under a plan policy or may maintain plan coverage for the period  
 1990 of time the person is satisfying a preexisting condition waiting



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1991 period under another health insurance policy intended to replace  
1992 the plan policy.

1993 2. The person is determined to be eligible for health care  
1994 benefits under Medicaid, Medicare, the state's children's health  
1995 insurance program, or any other federal, state, or local  
1996 government program that provides health benefits;

1997 3. The person voluntarily terminated plan coverage unless  
1998 12 months have elapsed since such termination;

1999 4. The person is an inmate or resident of a public  
2000 institution; or

2001 5. The person's premiums are paid for or reimbursed under  
2002 any government-sponsored program or by any government agency or  
2003 health care provider.

2004 (d) Coverage shall cease:

2005 1. On the date a person is no longer a resident of this  
2006 state;

2007 2. On the date a person requests coverage to end;

2008 3. Upon the death of the covered person;

2009 4. On the date state law requires cancellation or  
2010 nonrenewal of the policy; or

2011 5. At the option of the plan, 30 days after the plan makes  
2012 any inquiry concerning the person's eligibility or place of  
2013 residence to which the person does not reply.

2014 6. Upon failure of the insured to pay for continued  
2015 coverage.

2016 (e) Except under the circumstances described in this  
2017 subsection, coverage of a person who ceases to meet the  
2018 eligibility requirements of this subsection shall be terminated

2019 | at the end of the policy period for which the necessary premiums  
 2020 | have been paid.

2021 | (10) UNFAIR REFERRAL TO PLAN.--It is an unfair trade  
 2022 | practice for the purposes of part IX of chapter 626 or s.  
 2023 | 641.3901 for an insurer, health maintenance organization  
 2024 | insurance agent, insurance broker, or third-party administrator  
 2025 | to refer an individual employee to the plan, or arrange for an  
 2026 | individual employee to apply to the plan, for the purpose of  
 2027 | separating that employee from group health insurance coverage  
 2028 | provided in connection with the employee's employment.

2029 | (11) PLAN ADMINISTRATOR.--The board shall select through a  
 2030 | competitive bidding process a plan administrator to administer  
 2031 | the plan. The board shall evaluate bids submitted based on  
 2032 | criteria established by the board, which shall include:

2033 | (a) The plan administrator's proven ability to handle  
 2034 | health insurance coverage to individuals.

2035 | (b) The efficiency and timeliness of the plan  
 2036 | administrator's claim processing procedures.

2037 | (c) An estimate of total charges for administering the  
 2038 | plan.

2039 | (d) The plan administrator's ability to apply effective  
 2040 | cost-containment programs and procedures and to administer the  
 2041 | plan in a cost-efficient manner.

2042 | (e) The financial condition and stability of the plan  
 2043 | administrator.

2044 |  
 2045 | The administrator shall be an insurer, a health maintenance  
 2046 | organization, or a third-party administrator, or another

2047 organization duly authorized to provide insurance pursuant to  
 2048 the Florida Insurance Code.

2049 (12) ADMINISTRATOR TERM LIMITS.--The plan administrator  
 2050 shall serve for a period specified in the contract between the  
 2051 plan and the plan administrator subject to removal for cause and  
 2052 subject to any terms, conditions, and limitations of the  
 2053 contract between the plan and the plan administrator. At least 1  
 2054 year prior to the expiration of each period of service by a plan  
 2055 administrator, the board shall invite eligible entities,  
 2056 including the current plan administrator, to submit bids to  
 2057 serve as the plan administrator. Selection of the plan  
 2058 administrator for each succeeding period shall be made at least  
 2059 6 months prior to the end of the current period.

2060 (13) DUTIES OF THE PLAN ADMINISTRATOR.--

2061 (a) The plan administrator shall perform such functions  
 2062 relating to the plan as may be assigned to it, including, but  
 2063 not limited to:

- 2064 1. Determination of eligibility.
- 2065 2. Payment of claims.
- 2066 3. Establishment of a premium billing procedure for  
 2067 collection of premiums from persons covered under the plan.
- 2068 4. Other necessary functions to ensure timely payment of  
 2069 benefits to covered persons under the plan.

2070 (b) The plan administrator shall submit regular reports to  
 2071 the board regarding the operation of the plan. The frequency,  
 2072 content, and form of the reports shall be specified in the  
 2073 contract between the board and the plan administrator.

2074 (c) On March 1 following the close of each calendar year,  
 2075 the plan administrator shall determine net written and earned  
 2076 premiums, the expense of administration, and the paid and  
 2077 incurred losses for the year and report this information to the  
 2078 board and the Governor on a form prescribed by the Governor.

2079 (14) PAYMENT OF THE PLAN ADMINISTRATOR.--The plan  
 2080 administrator shall be paid as provided in the contract between  
 2081 the plan and the plan administrator.

2082 (15) FUNDING OF THE PLAN.--

2083 (a) Premiums.--

2084 1. The plan shall establish premium rates for plan  
 2085 coverage as provided in this section. Separate schedules of  
 2086 premium rates based on age, sex, and geographical location may  
 2087 apply for individual risks. Premium rates and schedules shall be  
 2088 submitted to the office for approval prior to use.

2089 2. Initial rates for plan coverage shall be limited to no  
 2090 more than 300 percent of rates established for individual  
 2091 standard risks as specified in s. 627.6675(3)(c). Subject to the  
 2092 limits provided in this paragraph, subsequent rates shall be  
 2093 established to provide fully for the expected costs of claims,  
 2094 including recovery of prior losses, expenses of operation,  
 2095 investment income of claim reserves, and any other cost factors  
 2096 subject to the limitations described herein, but in no event  
 2097 shall premiums exceed the 300-percent rate limitation provided  
 2098 in this section. Notwithstanding the 300-percent rate  
 2099 limitation, sliding scale premium surcharges based upon the  
 2100 insured's income may apply to all enrollees.

2101        (b) Sources of additional revenue.--Any deficit incurred  
 2102 by the plan shall be primarily funded through amounts  
 2103 appropriated by the Legislature from general revenue sources,  
 2104 including, but not limited to, a portion of the annual growth in  
 2105 existing net insurance premium taxes. The board shall operate  
 2106 the plan in such a manner that the estimated cost of providing  
 2107 health insurance during any fiscal year will not exceed total  
 2108 income the plan expects to receive from policy premiums and  
 2109 funds appropriated by the Legislature, including any interest on  
 2110 investments. After determining the amount of funds appropriated  
 2111 to the board for a fiscal year, the board shall estimate the  
 2112 number of new policies it believes the plan has the financial  
 2113 capacity to insure during that year so that costs do not exceed  
 2114 income. The board shall take steps necessary to ensure that plan  
 2115 enrollment does not exceed the number of residents it has  
 2116 estimated it has the financial capacity to insure.

2117        (16) BENEFITS.--

2118        (a) The benefits provided shall be the same as the  
 2119 standard and basic plans for small employers as outlined in s.  
 2120 627.6699. The board shall also establish an option of  
 2121 alternative coverage such as catastrophic coverage that includes  
 2122 a minimum level of primary care coverage and a high deductible  
 2123 plan that meets the federal requirements of a health savings  
 2124 account.

2125        (b) In establishing the plan coverage, the board shall  
 2126 take into consideration the levels of health insurance provided  
 2127 in the state and such medical economic factors as may be deemed  
 2128 appropriate and adopt benefit levels, deductibles, copayments,

2129 coinsurance factors, exclusions, and limitations determined to  
 2130 be generally reflective of and commensurate with health  
 2131 insurance provided through a representative number of large  
 2132 employers in the state.

2133 (c) The board may adjust any deductibles and coinsurance  
 2134 factors annually according to the medical component of the  
 2135 Consumer Price Index.

2136 (d)1. Plan coverage shall exclude charges or expenses  
 2137 incurred during the first 6 months following the effective date  
 2138 of coverage for any condition for which medical advice, care, or  
 2139 treatment was recommended or received for such condition during  
 2140 the 6-month period immediately preceding the effective date of  
 2141 coverage.

2142 2. Such preexisting condition exclusions shall be waived  
 2143 to the extent that similar exclusions, if any, have been  
 2144 satisfied under any prior health insurance coverage which was  
 2145 involuntarily terminated, provided application for pool coverage  
 2146 is made not later than 63 days following such involuntary  
 2147 termination. In such case, coverage under the plan shall be  
 2148 effective from the date on which such prior coverage was  
 2149 terminated and the applicant is not eligible for continuation or  
 2150 conversion rights that would provide coverage substantially  
 2151 similar to plan coverage.

2152 (17) NONDUPLICATION OF BENEFITS.--

2153 (a) The plan shall be payor of last resort of benefits  
 2154 whenever any other benefit or source of third-party payment is  
 2155 available. Benefits otherwise payable under plan coverage shall  
 2156 be reduced by all amounts paid or payable through any other

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2157 health insurance, by all hospital and medical expense benefits  
 2158 paid or payable under any workers' compensation coverage,  
 2159 automobile medical payment, or liability insurance, whether  
 2160 provided on the basis of fault or nonfault, and by any hospital  
 2161 or medical benefits paid or payable under or provided pursuant  
 2162 to any state or federal law or program.

2163 (b) The plan shall have a cause of action against an  
 2164 eligible person for the recovery of the amount of benefits paid  
 2165 that are not for covered expenses. Benefits due from the plan  
 2166 may be reduced or refused as a setoff against any amount  
 2167 recoverable under this paragraph.

2168 (18) ANNUAL AND MAXIMUM BENEFITS.--Maximum benefits under  
 2169 the plan shall be determined by the board.

2170 (19) TAXATION.--The plan is exempt from any tax imposed by  
 2171 this state. The plan shall apply for federal tax exemption  
 2172 status.

2173 (20) COMBINING MEMBERSHIP OF THE FLORIDA COMPREHENSIVE  
 2174 HEALTH ASSOCIATION; ASSESSMENT.--

2175 (a)1. Upon implementation of the Florida Health Insurance  
 2176 Plan, the Florida Comprehensive Health Association, as specified  
 2177 in s. 627.6488, is abolished as a separate nonprofit entity and  
 2178 shall be subsumed under the board of directors of the Florida  
 2179 Health Insurance Plan. All individuals actively enrolled in the  
 2180 Florida Comprehensive Health Association shall be enrolled in  
 2181 the plan subject to its rules and requirements, except as  
 2182 otherwise specified in this section. Maximum lifetime benefits  
 2183 paid to an individual in the plan shall not exceed the amount  
 2184 established under subsection (16), and benefits previously paid

2185 for any individual by the Florida Comprehensive Health  
 2186 Association shall be used in the determination of total lifetime  
 2187 benefits paid under the plan.

2188 2. All persons enrolled in the Florida Comprehensive  
 2189 Health Association upon implementation of the Florida Health  
 2190 Insurance Plan are only eligible for the benefits authorized  
 2191 under subsection (16). Persons identified by this section shall  
 2192 convert to the benefits authorized under subsection (16) no  
 2193 later than January 1, 2005.

2194 3. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the  
 2195 administration of the coverage of persons actively enrolled in  
 2196 the Florida Comprehensive Health Association shall operate under  
 2197 the existing plan of operation without modification until the  
 2198 adoption of the new plan of operation for the Florida Health  
 2199 Insurance Plan.

2200 (b)1. As a condition of doing business in this state, an  
 2201 insurer shall pay an assessment to the board in the amount  
 2202 prescribed by this section. For operating losses incurred on or  
 2203 after July 1, 2004, by persons enrolled in the Florida  
 2204 Comprehensive Health Association, each insurer shall annually be  
 2205 assessed by the board in the following calendar year a portion  
 2206 of such incurred operating losses of the plan. Such portion  
 2207 shall be determined by multiplying such operating losses by a  
 2208 fraction, the numerator of which equals the insurer's earned  
 2209 premium pertaining to direct writings of health insurance in the  
 2210 state during the calendar year preceding that for which the  
 2211 assessment is levied, and the denominator of which equals the



2212 total of all such premiums earned by insurers in the state  
 2213 during such calendar year.

2214 2. The total of all assessments under this paragraph upon  
 2215 an insurer shall not exceed 1 percent of such insurer's health  
 2216 insurance premium earned in this state during the calendar year  
 2217 preceding the year for which the assessments were levied.

2218 3. All rights, title, and interest in the assessment funds  
 2219 collected under this paragraph shall vest in this state.  
 2220 However, all of such funds and interest earned shall be used by  
 2221 the plan to pay claims and administrative expenses.

2222 (c) If assessments and other receipts by the plan, board,  
 2223 or plan administrator exceed the actual losses and  
 2224 administrative expenses of the plan, the excess shall be held in  
 2225 interest and used by the board to offset future losses. As used  
 2226 in this subsection, the term "future losses" includes reserves  
 2227 for claims incurred but not reported.

2228 (d) Each insurer's assessment shall be determined annually  
 2229 by the board or plan administrator based on annual statements  
 2230 and other reports deemed necessary by the board or plan  
 2231 administrator and filed with the board or plan administrator by  
 2232 the insurer. Any deficit incurred under the plan by persons  
 2233 previously enrolled in the Florida Comprehensive Health  
 2234 Association shall be recouped by the assessments against  
 2235 insurers by the board or plan administrator in the manner  
 2236 provided in paragraph (b), and the insurers may recover the  
 2237 assessment in the normal course of their respective businesses  
 2238 without time limitation.

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2239       (e) If a person actively enrolled in the Florida  
 2240 Comprehensive Health Association after implementation of the  
 2241 plan loses eligibility for participation in the Florida  
 2242 Comprehensive Health Association, such person shall not be  
 2243 included in the calculation of the assessment if the person  
 2244 later regains eligibility for participation in the plan.

2245       (f) When all persons actively enrolled in the Florida  
 2246 Comprehensive Health Association as of the date of  
 2247 implementation of the plan are no longer eligible for  
 2248 participation in the Florida Comprehensive Health Association,  
 2249 the board of directors and plan administrator shall no longer be  
 2250 allowed to assess insurers in this state for incurred losses in  
 2251 the Florida Comprehensive Health Association.

2252       Section 22. Upon implementation, as defined in s.  
 2253 627.64872(2), Florida Statutes, and as provided in s.  
 2254 627.64872(20), Florida Statutes, of the Florida Health Insurance  
 2255 Plan created under s. 627.64872, Florida Statutes, sections  
 2256 627.6488, 627.6489, 627.649, 627.6492, 627.6494, 627.6496, and  
 2257 627.6498, Florida Statutes, are repealed.

2258       Section 23. Subsections (12) and (13) are added to section  
 2259 627.662, Florida Statutes, to read:

2260       627.662 Other provisions applicable.--The following  
 2261 provisions apply to group health insurance, blanket health  
 2262 insurance, and franchise health insurance:

2263       (12) Section 627.6044, relating to the use of specific  
 2264 methodology for payment of claims.

2265       (13) Section 627.6405, relating to the inappropriate  
 2266 utilization of emergency care.

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2267 Section 24. Paragraphs (c) and (d) of subsection (5),  
 2268 paragraph (b) of subsection (6), and subsection (12) of section  
 2269 627.6699, Florida Statutes, are amended, subsections (15) and  
 2270 (16) of said section are renumbered as subsections (16) and  
 2271 (17), respectively, present subsection (15) of said section is  
 2272 amended, and new subsections (15) and (18) are added to said  
 2273 section, to read:

2274 627.6699 Employee Health Care Access Act.--

2275 (5) AVAILABILITY OF COVERAGE.--

2276 (c) Every small employer carrier must, as a condition of  
 2277 transacting business in this state:

2278 1. Offer and issue all small employer health benefit plans  
 2279 on a guaranteed-issue basis to every eligible small employer,  
 2280 with 2 to 50 eligible employees, that elects to be covered under  
 2281 such plan, agrees to make the required premium payments, and  
 2282 satisfies the other provisions of the plan. A rider for  
 2283 additional or increased benefits may be medically underwritten  
 2284 and may only be added to the standard health benefit plan. The  
 2285 increased rate charged for the additional or increased benefit  
 2286 must be rated in accordance with this section.

2287 2. In the absence of enrollment availability in the  
 2288 Florida Health Insurance Plan, offer and issue basic and  
 2289 standard small employer health benefit plans on a guaranteed-  
 2290 issue basis, during a 31-day open enrollment period of August 1  
 2291 through August 31 of each year, to every eligible small  
 2292 employer, with fewer than two eligible employees, which small  
 2293 employer is not formed primarily for the purpose of buying  
 2294 health insurance and which elects to be covered under such plan,

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2295 | agrees to make the required premium payments, and satisfies the  
 2296 | other provisions of the plan. Coverage provided under this  
 2297 | subparagraph shall begin on October 1 of the same year as the  
 2298 | date of enrollment, unless the small employer carrier and the  
 2299 | small employer agree to a different date. A rider for additional  
 2300 | or increased benefits may be medically underwritten and may only  
 2301 | be added to the standard health benefit plan. The increased rate  
 2302 | charged for the additional or increased benefit must be rated in  
 2303 | accordance with this section. For purposes of this subparagraph,  
 2304 | a person, his or her spouse, and his or her dependent children  
 2305 | constitute a single eligible employee if that person and spouse  
 2306 | are employed by the same small employer and either that person  
 2307 | or his or her spouse has a normal work week of less than 25  
 2308 | hours. Any right to an open enrollment of health benefit  
 2309 | coverage for groups of fewer than two employees, pursuant to  
 2310 | this section, shall remain in full force and effect in the  
 2311 | absence of the availability of new enrollment into the Florida  
 2312 | Health Insurance Plan.

2313 |         3. This paragraph does not limit a carrier's ability to  
 2314 | offer other health benefit plans to small employers if the  
 2315 | standard and basic health benefit plans are offered and  
 2316 | rejected.

2317 |         (d) A small employer carrier must file with the office, in  
 2318 | a format and manner prescribed by the committee, a standard  
 2319 | health care plan, a high deductible plan that meets the federal  
 2320 | requirements of a health savings account plan or a health  
 2321 | reimbursement arrangement, and a basic health care plan to be  
 2322 | used by the carrier. The provisions of this section requiring

2323 | the filing of a high deductible plan are effective September 1,  
 2324 | 2004.

2325 | (6) RESTRICTIONS RELATING TO PREMIUM RATES.--

2326 | (b) For all small employer health benefit plans that are  
 2327 | subject to this section and are issued by small employer  
 2328 | carriers on or after January 1, 1994, premium rates for health  
 2329 | benefit plans subject to this section are subject to the  
 2330 | following:

2331 | 1. Small employer carriers must use a modified community  
 2332 | rating methodology in which the premium for each small employer  
 2333 | must be determined solely on the basis of the eligible  
 2334 | employee's and eligible dependent's gender, age, family  
 2335 | composition, tobacco use, or geographic area as determined under  
 2336 | paragraph (5)(j) and in which the premium may be adjusted as  
 2337 | permitted by this paragraph.

2338 | 2. Rating factors related to age, gender, family  
 2339 | composition, tobacco use, or geographic location may be  
 2340 | developed by each carrier to reflect the carrier's experience.  
 2341 | The factors used by carriers are subject to office review and  
 2342 | approval.

2343 | 3. Small employer carriers may not modify the rate for a  
 2344 | small employer for 12 months from the initial issue date or  
 2345 | renewal date, unless the composition of the group changes or  
 2346 | benefits are changed. However, a small employer carrier may  
 2347 | modify the rate one time prior to 12 months after the initial  
 2348 | issue date for a small employer who enrolls under a previously  
 2349 | issued group policy that has a common anniversary date for all  
 2350 | employers covered under the policy if:

2351           a. The carrier discloses to the employer in a clear and  
2352 conspicuous manner the date of the first renewal and the fact  
2353 that the premium may increase on or after that date.

2354           b. The insurer demonstrates to the office that  
2355 efficiencies in administration are achieved and reflected in the  
2356 rates charged to small employers covered under the policy.

2357           4. A carrier may issue a group health insurance policy to  
2358 a small employer health alliance or other group association with  
2359 rates that reflect a premium credit for expense savings  
2360 attributable to administrative activities being performed by the  
2361 alliance or group association if such expense savings are  
2362 specifically documented in the insurer's rate filing and are  
2363 approved by the office. Any such credit may not be based on  
2364 different morbidity assumptions or on any other factor related  
2365 to the health status or claims experience of any person covered  
2366 under the policy. Nothing in this subparagraph exempts an  
2367 alliance or group association from licensure for any activities  
2368 that require licensure under the insurance code. A carrier  
2369 issuing a group health insurance policy to a small employer  
2370 health alliance or other group association shall allow any  
2371 properly licensed and appointed agent of that carrier to market  
2372 and sell the small employer health alliance or other group  
2373 association policy. Such agent shall be paid the usual and  
2374 customary commission paid to any agent selling the policy.

2375           5. Any adjustments in rates for claims experience, health  
2376 status, or duration of coverage may not be charged to individual  
2377 employees or dependents. For a small employer's policy, such  
2378 adjustments may not result in a rate for the small employer

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2379 | which deviates more than 15 percent from the carrier's approved  
 2380 | rate. Any such adjustment must be applied uniformly to the rates  
 2381 | charged for all employees and dependents of the small employer.  
 2382 | A small employer carrier may make an adjustment to a small  
 2383 | employer's renewal premium, not to exceed 10 percent annually,  
 2384 | due to the claims experience, health status, or duration of  
 2385 | coverage of the employees or dependents of the small employer.  
 2386 | Semiannually, small group carriers shall report information on  
 2387 | forms adopted by rule by the commission, to enable the office to  
 2388 | monitor the relationship of aggregate adjusted premiums actually  
 2389 | charged policyholders by each carrier to the premiums that would  
 2390 | have been charged by application of the carrier's approved  
 2391 | modified community rates. If the aggregate resulting from the  
 2392 | application of such adjustment exceeds the premium that would  
 2393 | have been charged by application of the approved modified  
 2394 | community rate by 4 5 percent for the current reporting period,  
 2395 | the carrier shall limit the application of such adjustments only  
 2396 | to minus adjustments beginning not more than 60 days after the  
 2397 | report is sent to the office. For any subsequent reporting  
 2398 | period, if the total aggregate adjusted premium actually charged  
 2399 | does not exceed the premium that would have been charged by  
 2400 | application of the approved modified community rate by 4 5  
 2401 | percent, the carrier may apply both plus and minus adjustments.  
 2402 | A small employer carrier may provide a credit to a small  
 2403 | employer's premium based on administrative and acquisition  
 2404 | expense differences resulting from the size of the group. Group  
 2405 | size administrative and acquisition expense factors may be

2406 developed by each carrier to reflect the carrier's experience  
2407 and are subject to office review and approval.

2408 6. A small employer carrier rating methodology may include  
2409 separate rating categories for one dependent child, for two  
2410 dependent children, and for three or more dependent children for  
2411 family coverage of employees having a spouse and dependent  
2412 children or employees having dependent children only. A small  
2413 employer carrier may have fewer, but not greater, numbers of  
2414 categories for dependent children than those specified in this  
2415 subparagraph.

2416 7. Small employer carriers may not use a composite rating  
2417 methodology to rate a small employer with fewer than 10  
2418 employees. For the purposes of this subparagraph, a "composite  
2419 rating methodology" means a rating methodology that averages the  
2420 impact of the rating factors for age and gender in the premiums  
2421 charged to all of the employees of a small employer.

2422 8.a. A carrier may separate the experience of small  
2423 employer groups with less than 2 eligible employees from the  
2424 experience of small employer groups with 2-50 eligible employees  
2425 for purposes of determining an alternative modified community  
2426 rating.

2427 b. If a carrier separates the experience of small employer  
2428 groups as provided in sub-subparagraph a., the rate to be  
2429 charged to small employer groups of less than 2 eligible  
2430 employees may not exceed 150 percent of the rate determined for  
2431 small employer groups of 2-50 eligible employees. However, the  
2432 carrier may charge excess losses of the experience pool  
2433 consisting of small employer groups with less than 2 eligible



2434 employees to the experience pool consisting of small employer  
 2435 groups with 2-50 eligible employees so that all losses are  
 2436 allocated and the 150-percent rate limit on the experience pool  
 2437 consisting of small employer groups with less than 2 eligible  
 2438 employees is maintained. Notwithstanding s. 627.411(1), the rate  
 2439 to be charged to a small employer group of fewer than 2 eligible  
 2440 employees, insured as of July 1, 2002, may be up to 125 percent  
 2441 of the rate determined for small employer groups of 2-50  
 2442 eligible employees for the first annual renewal and 150 percent  
 2443 for subsequent annual renewals.

2444 (12) STANDARD, BASIC, HIGH DEDUCTIBLE, AND LIMITED HEALTH  
 2445 BENEFIT PLANS.--

2446 (a)1. The Chief Financial Officer shall appoint a health  
 2447 benefit plan committee composed of four representatives of  
 2448 carriers which shall include at least two representatives of  
 2449 HMOs, at least one of which is a staff model HMO, two  
 2450 representatives of agents, four representatives of small  
 2451 employers, and one employee of a small employer. The carrier  
 2452 members shall be selected from a list of individuals recommended  
 2453 by the board. The Chief Financial Officer may require the board  
 2454 to submit additional recommendations of individuals for  
 2455 appointment.

2456 2. The plans shall comply with all of the requirements of  
 2457 this subsection.

2458 3. The plans must be filed with and approved by the office  
 2459 prior to issuance or delivery by any small employer carrier.

2460 4. After approval of the revised health benefit plans, if  
 2461 the office determines that modifications to a plan might be

2462 appropriate, the Chief Financial Officer shall appoint a new  
 2463 health benefit plan committee in the manner provided in  
 2464 subparagraph 1. to submit recommended modifications to the  
 2465 office for approval.

2466 (b)1. Each small employer carrier issuing new health  
 2467 benefit plans shall offer to any small employer, upon request, a  
 2468 standard health benefit plan, ~~and~~ a basic health benefit plan,  
 2469 and a high deductible plan that meets the requirements of a  
 2470 health savings account plan as defined by federal law or a  
 2471 health reimbursement arrangement as authorized by the Internal  
 2472 Revenue Service, that meet ~~meets~~ the criteria set forth in this  
 2473 section.

2474 2. For purposes of this subsection, the terms "standard  
 2475 health benefit plan," ~~and~~ "basic health benefit plan," and "high  
 2476 deductible plan" mean policies or contracts that a small  
 2477 employer carrier offers to eligible small employers that  
 2478 contain:

2479 a. An exclusion for services that are not medically  
 2480 necessary or that are not covered preventive health services;  
 2481 and

2482 b. A procedure for preauthorization by the small employer  
 2483 carrier, or its designees.

2484 3. A small employer carrier may include the following  
 2485 managed care provisions in the policy or contract to control  
 2486 costs:

2487 a. A preferred provider arrangement or exclusive provider  
 2488 organization or any combination thereof, in which a small  
 2489 employer carrier enters into a written agreement with the

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2490 provider to provide services at specified levels of  
 2491 reimbursement or to provide reimbursement to specified  
 2492 providers. Any such written agreement between a provider and a  
 2493 small employer carrier must contain a provision under which the  
 2494 parties agree that the insured individual or covered member has  
 2495 no obligation to make payment for any medical service rendered  
 2496 by the provider which is determined not to be medically  
 2497 necessary. A carrier may use preferred provider arrangements or  
 2498 exclusive provider arrangements to the same extent as allowed in  
 2499 group products that are not issued to small employers.

2500         b. A procedure for utilization review by the small  
 2501 employer carrier or its designees.

2502  
 2503 This subparagraph does not prohibit a small employer carrier  
 2504 from including in its policy or contract additional managed care  
 2505 and cost containment provisions, subject to the approval of the  
 2506 office, which have potential for controlling costs in a manner  
 2507 that does not result in inequitable treatment of insureds or  
 2508 subscribers. The carrier may use such provisions to the same  
 2509 extent as authorized for group products that are not issued to  
 2510 small employers.

- 2511         4. The standard health benefit plan shall include:
- 2512             a. Coverage for inpatient hospitalization;
  - 2513             b. Coverage for outpatient services;
  - 2514             c. Coverage for newborn children pursuant to s. 627.6575;
  - 2515             d. Coverage for child care supervision services pursuant
  - 2516 to s. 627.6579;

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2517 e. Coverage for adopted children upon placement in the  
 2518 residence pursuant to s. 627.6578;  
 2519 f. Coverage for mammograms pursuant to s. 627.6613;  
 2520 g. Coverage for handicapped children pursuant to s.  
 2521 627.6615;  
 2522 h. Emergency or urgent care out of the geographic service  
 2523 area; and  
 2524 i. Coverage for services provided by a hospice licensed  
 2525 under s. 400.602 in cases where such coverage would be the most  
 2526 appropriate and the most cost-effective method for treating a  
 2527 covered illness.

2528 5. The standard health benefit plan and the basic health  
 2529 benefit plan may include a schedule of benefit limitations for  
 2530 specified services and procedures. If the committee develops  
 2531 such a schedule of benefits limitation for the standard health  
 2532 benefit plan or the basic health benefit plan, a small employer  
 2533 carrier offering the plan must offer the employer an option for  
 2534 increasing the benefit schedule amounts by 4 percent annually.

2535 6. The basic health benefit plan shall include all of the  
 2536 benefits specified in subparagraph 4.; however, the basic health  
 2537 benefit plan shall place additional restrictions on the benefits  
 2538 and utilization and may also impose additional cost containment  
 2539 measures.

2540 7. Sections 627.419(2), (3), and (4), 627.6574, 627.6612,  
 2541 627.66121, 627.66122, 627.6616, 627.6618, 627.668, and 627.66911  
 2542 apply to the standard health benefit plan and to the basic  
 2543 health benefit plan. However, notwithstanding said provisions,  
 2544 the plans may specify limits on the number of authorized

2545 treatments, if such limits are reasonable and do not  
2546 discriminate against any type of provider.

2547 8. The high deductible plan associated with a health  
2548 savings account or a health reimbursement arrangement shall  
2549 include all the benefits specified in subparagraph 4.

2550 ~~9.8.~~ Each small employer carrier that provides for  
2551 inpatient and outpatient services by allopathic hospitals may  
2552 provide as an option of the insured similar inpatient and  
2553 outpatient services by hospitals accredited by the American  
2554 Osteopathic Association when such services are available and the  
2555 osteopathic hospital agrees to provide the service.

2556 (c) If a small employer rejects, in writing, the standard  
2557 health benefit plan, ~~and~~ the basic health benefit plan, and the  
2558 high deductible health savings account plan or a health  
2559 reimbursement arrangement, the small employer carrier may offer  
2560 the small employer a limited benefit policy or contract.

2561 (d)1. Upon offering coverage under a standard health  
2562 benefit plan, a basic health benefit plan, or a limited benefit  
2563 policy or contract for any small employer, the small employer  
2564 carrier shall provide such employer group with a written  
2565 statement that contains, at a minimum:

2566 a. An explanation of those mandated benefits and providers  
2567 that are not covered by the policy or contract;

2568 b. An explanation of the managed care and cost control  
2569 features of the policy or contract, along with all appropriate  
2570 mailing addresses and telephone numbers to be used by insureds  
2571 in seeking information or authorization; and

2572           c. An explanation of the primary and preventive care  
2573 features of the policy or contract.

2574  
2575 Such disclosure statement must be presented in a clear and  
2576 understandable form and format and must be separate from the  
2577 policy or certificate or evidence of coverage provided to the  
2578 employer group.

2579           2. Before a small employer carrier issues a standard  
2580 health benefit plan, a basic health benefit plan, or a limited  
2581 benefit policy or contract, it must obtain from the prospective  
2582 policyholder a signed written statement in which the prospective  
2583 policyholder:

2584           a. Certifies as to eligibility for coverage under the  
2585 standard health benefit plan, basic health benefit plan, or  
2586 limited benefit policy or contract;

2587           b. Acknowledges the limited nature of the coverage and an  
2588 understanding of the managed care and cost control features of  
2589 the policy or contract;

2590           c. Acknowledges that if misrepresentations are made  
2591 regarding eligibility for coverage under a standard health  
2592 benefit plan, a basic health benefit plan, or a limited benefit  
2593 policy or contract, the person making such misrepresentations  
2594 forfeits coverage provided by the policy or contract; and

2595           d. If a limited plan is requested, acknowledges that the  
2596 prospective policyholder had been offered, at the time of  
2597 application for the insurance policy or contract, the  
2598 opportunity to purchase any health benefit plan offered by the

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2599 carrier and that the prospective policyholder had rejected that  
2600 coverage.

2601  
2602 A copy of such written statement shall be provided to the  
2603 prospective policyholder no later than at the time of delivery  
2604 of the policy or contract, and the original of such written  
2605 statement shall be retained in the files of the small employer  
2606 carrier for the period of time that the policy or contract  
2607 remains in effect or for 5 years, whichever period is longer.

2608 3. Any material statement made by an applicant for  
2609 coverage under a health benefit plan which falsely certifies as  
2610 to the applicant's eligibility for coverage serves as the basis  
2611 for terminating coverage under the policy or contract.

2612 4. Each marketing communication that is intended to be  
2613 used in the marketing of a health benefit plan in this state  
2614 must be submitted for review by the office prior to use and must  
2615 contain the disclosures stated in this subsection.

2616 (e) A small employer carrier may not use any policy,  
2617 contract, form, or rate under this section, including  
2618 applications, enrollment forms, policies, contracts,  
2619 certificates, evidences of coverage, riders, amendments,  
2620 endorsements, and disclosure forms, until the insurer has filed  
2621 it with the office and the office has approved it under ss.  
2622 627.410 and 627.411 and this section.

2623 (15) SMALL EMPLOYERS ACCESS PROGRAM.--

2624 (a) Popular name.--This subsection may be referred to by  
2625 the popular name "The Small Employers Access Program."

2626        (b) Intent.--The Legislature finds that increased access  
 2627 to health care coverage for small employers with up to 25  
 2628 employees could improve employees' health and reduce the  
 2629 incidence and costs of illness and disabilities among residents  
 2630 in this state. Many employers do not offer health care benefits  
 2631 to their employees citing the increased cost of this benefit. It  
 2632 is the intent of the Legislature to create the Small Business  
 2633 Health Plan to provide small employers the option and ability to  
 2634 provide health care benefits to their employees at an affordable  
 2635 cost through the creation of purchasing pools for employers with  
 2636 up to 25 employees, and rural hospital employers and nursing  
 2637 home employers regardless of the number of employees.

2638        (c) Definitions.--For purposes of this subsection:

2639        1. "Fair commission" means a commission structure  
 2640 determined by the insurers and reflected in the insurers' rate  
 2641 filings made pursuant to this subsection.

2642        2. "Insurer" means any entity that provides health  
 2643 insurance in this state. For purposes of this subsection,  
 2644 insurer includes an insurance company holding a certificate of  
 2645 authority pursuant to chapter 624 or a health maintenance  
 2646 organization holding a certificate of authority pursuant to  
 2647 chapter 641, which qualifies to provide coverage to small  
 2648 employer groups pursuant to this section.

2649        3. "Mutually supported benefit plan" means an optional  
 2650 alternative coverage plan developed within a defined geographic  
 2651 region which may include, but is not limited to, a minimum level  
 2652 of primary care coverage in which the percentage of the premium  
 2653 is distributed among the employer, the employee, and community-



2654 generated revenue either alone or in conjunction with federal  
 2655 matching funds.

2656 4. "Office" means the Office of Insurance Regulation of  
 2657 the Department of Financial Services.

2658 5. "Participating insurer" means any insurer providing  
 2659 health insurance to small employers that has been selected by  
 2660 the office in accordance with this subsection for its designated  
 2661 region.

2662 6. "Program" means the Small Employer Access Program as  
 2663 created by this subsection.

2664 (d) Eligibility.--

2665 1. Any small employer that is actively engaged in  
 2666 business, has its principal place of business in this state,  
 2667 employs up to 25 eligible employees on business days during the  
 2668 preceding calendar year, employs at least 2 employees on the  
 2669 first day of the plan year, and has had no prior coverage for  
 2670 the last 6 months may participate.

2671 2. Any municipality, county, school district, or hospital  
 2672 employer located in a rural community as defined in s.  
 2673 288.0656(2)(b), may participate.

2674 3. Nursing home employers may participate.

2675 4. Each dependent of a person eligible for coverage is  
 2676 also eligible to participate.

2677  
 2678 Any employer participating in the program must do so until the  
 2679 end of the term for which the carrier providing the coverage is  
 2680 obligated to provide such coverage to the program. Coverage for  
 2681 a small employer group that ceases to meet the eligibility

2682 requirements of this section may be terminated at the end of the  
 2683 policy period for which the necessary premiums have been paid.

2684 (e) Administration.--

2685 1. The office shall by competitive bid, in accordance with  
 2686 current state law, select an insurer to provide coverage through  
 2687 the program to eligible small employers within an established  
 2688 geographical area of this state. The office may develop  
 2689 exclusive regions for the program similar to those used by the  
 2690 Healthy Kids Corporation. However the office is not precluded  
 2691 from developing, in conjunction with insurers, regions different  
 2692 from those used by the Healthy Kids Corporation if the office  
 2693 deems that such a region will carry out the intentions of this  
 2694 subsection.

2695 2. The office shall evaluate bids submitted based upon  
 2696 criteria established by the office, which shall include, but not  
 2697 be limited to:

2698 a. The insurer's proven ability to handle health insurance  
 2699 coverage to small employer groups.

2700 b. The efficiency and timeliness of the insurer's claim  
 2701 processing procedures.

2702 c. The insurer's ability to apply effective cost-  
 2703 containment programs and procedures and to administer the  
 2704 program in a cost-efficient manner.

2705 d. The financial condition and stability of the insurer.

2706 e. The insurer's ability to develop an optional mutually  
 2707 supported benefit plan.

2708

2709 The office may use any financial information available to it  
 2710 through its regulatory duties to make this evaluation.

2711 (f) Insurer qualifications.--The insurer shall be a duly  
 2712 authorized insurer or health maintenance organization.

2713 (g) Duties of the insurer.--The insurer shall:

2714 1. Develop and implement a program to publicize the  
 2715 existence of the program, program eligibility requirements, and  
 2716 procedures for enrollment and maintain public awareness of the  
 2717 program.

2718 2. Maintain employer awareness of the program.

2719 3. Demonstrate the ability to use delivery of cost-  
 2720 effective health care services.

2721 4. Encourage, educate, advise, and administer the  
 2722 effective use of health savings accounts by covered employees  
 2723 and dependents.

2724 5. Serve for a period specified in the contract between  
 2725 the office and the insurer, subject to removal for cause and  
 2726 subject to any terms, conditions, and limitations of the  
 2727 contract between the office and the insurer as may be specified  
 2728 in the request for proposal.

2729 (h) Contract term.--The contract term shall not exceed 3  
 2730 years. At least 6 months prior to the expiration of each  
 2731 contract period, the office shall invite eligible entities,  
 2732 including the current insurer, to submit bids to serve as the  
 2733 insurer for a designated geographic area. Selection of the  
 2734 insurer for the succeeding period shall be made at least 3  
 2735 months prior to the end of the current period. If a protest is  
 2736 filed and not resolved by the end of the contract period, the

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2737 contract with the existing administrator may be extended for a  
 2738 period not to exceed 6 months. During the contract extension  
 2739 period, the administrator shall be paid at a rate to be  
 2740 negotiated by the office.

2741 (i) Insurer reporting requirements.--On March 1 following  
 2742 the close of each calendar year, the insurer shall determine net  
 2743 written and earned premiums, the expense of administration, and  
 2744 the paid and incurred losses for the year and report this  
 2745 information to the office on a form prescribed by the office.

2746 (j) Application requirements.--The insurer shall permit or  
 2747 allow any licensed and duly appointed health insurance agent  
 2748 residing in the designated region to submit applications for  
 2749 coverage, and such agent shall be paid a fair commission if  
 2750 coverage is written. The agent must be appointed to at least one  
 2751 insurer.

2752 (k) Benefits.--The benefits provided by the plan shall be  
 2753 the same as the coverage required for small employers under  
 2754 subsection (12). Upon the approval of the office, the insurer  
 2755 may also establish an optional mutually supported benefit plan  
 2756 which is an alternative plan developed within a defined  
 2757 geographic region of this state or any other such alternative  
 2758 plan which will carry out the intent of this subsection. Any  
 2759 small employer carrier issuing new health benefit plans may  
 2760 offer a benefit plan with coverages similar to, but not less  
 2761 than, any alternative coverage plan developed pursuant to this  
 2762 subsection.

2763 (l) Annual reporting.--The office shall make an annual  
 2764 report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the

2765 Speaker of the House of Representatives. The report shall  
 2766 summarize the activities of the program in the preceding  
 2767 calendar year, including the net written and earned premiums,  
 2768 program enrollment, the expense of administration, and the paid  
 2769 and incurred losses. The report shall be submitted no later than  
 2770 March 15 following the close of the prior calendar year.

2771 (16)~~(15)~~ APPLICABILITY OF OTHER STATE LAWS.--

2772 (a) Except as expressly provided in this section, a law  
 2773 requiring coverage for a specific health care service or  
 2774 benefit, or a law requiring reimbursement, utilization, or  
 2775 consideration of a specific category of licensed health care  
 2776 practitioner, does not apply to a standard or basic health  
 2777 benefit plan policy or contract or a limited benefit policy or  
 2778 contract offered or delivered to a small employer unless that  
 2779 law is made expressly applicable to such policies or contracts.  
 2780 A law restricting or limiting deductibles, coinsurance,  
 2781 copayments, or annual or lifetime maximum payments does not  
 2782 apply to any health plan policy, including a standard or basic  
 2783 health benefit plan policy or contract, offered or delivered to  
 2784 a small employer unless such law is made expressly applicable to  
 2785 such policy or contract. However, every small employer carrier  
 2786 must offer to eligible small employers the standard benefit plan  
 2787 and the basic benefit plan, as required by subsection (5), as  
 2788 such plans have been approved by the office pursuant to  
 2789 subsection (12).

2790 (b) Except as provided in this section, a standard or  
 2791 basic health benefit plan policy or contract or limited benefit

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2792 | policy or contract offered to a small employer is not subject to  
2793 | any provision of this code which:

2794 |       1. Inhibits a small employer carrier from contracting with  
2795 | providers or groups of providers with respect to health care  
2796 | services or benefits;

2797 |       2. Imposes any restriction on a small employer carrier's  
2798 | ability to negotiate with providers regarding the level or  
2799 | method of reimbursing care or services provided under a health  
2800 | benefit plan; or

2801 |       3. Requires a small employer carrier to either include a  
2802 | specific provider or class of providers when contracting for  
2803 | health care services or benefits or to exclude any class of  
2804 | providers that is generally authorized by statute to provide  
2805 | such care.

2806 |       (c) Any second tier assessment paid by a carrier pursuant  
2807 | to paragraph (11)(j) may be credited against assessments levied  
2808 | against the carrier pursuant to s. 627.6494.

2809 |       (d) Notwithstanding chapter 641, a health maintenance  
2810 | organization is authorized to issue contracts providing benefits  
2811 | equal to the standard health benefit plan, the basic health  
2812 | benefit plan, and the limited benefit policy authorized by this  
2813 | section.

2814 |       (17)~~(16)~~ RULEMAKING AUTHORITY.--The commission may adopt  
2815 | rules to administer this section, including rules governing  
2816 | compliance by small employer carriers and small employers.

2817 |       Section 25. Section 627.6405, Florida Statutes, is created  
2818 | to read:

2819           627.6405 Decreasing inappropriate utilization of emergency  
 2820 care.--

2821           (1) The Legislature finds and declares it to be of vital  
 2822 importance that emergency services and care be provided by  
 2823 hospitals and physicians to every person in need of such care,  
 2824 but with the double-digit increases in health insurance  
 2825 premiums, health care providers and insurers should encourage  
 2826 patients and the insured to assume responsibility for their  
 2827 treatment, including emergency care. The Legislature finds that  
 2828 inappropriate utilization of emergency department services  
 2829 increases the overall cost of providing health care and these  
 2830 costs are ultimately borne by the hospital, the insured  
 2831 patients, and, many times, by the taxpayers of this state.  
 2832 Finally, the Legislature declares that the providers and  
 2833 insurers must share the responsibility of providing alternative  
 2834 treatment options to urgent care patients outside of the  
 2835 emergency department. Therefore, it is the intent of the  
 2836 Legislature to place the obligation for educating consumers and  
 2837 creating mechanisms for delivery of care that will decrease the  
 2838 overutilization of emergency service on health insurers and  
 2839 providers.

2840           (2) Health insurers shall provide on their websites  
 2841 information regarding appropriate utilization of emergency care  
 2842 services which shall include, but not be limited to, a list of  
 2843 alternative urgent care contracted providers, the types of  
 2844 services offered by these providers, and what to do in the event  
 2845 of a true emergency.

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2846       (3) Health insurers shall develop community emergency  
2847 department diversion programs. Such programs may include, at the  
2848 discretion of the insurer, but not be limited to, enlisting  
2849 providers to be on call to insurers after hours, coordinating  
2850 care through local community resources, and providing incentives  
2851 to providers for case management.

2852       (4) As a disincentive for insureds to inappropriately use  
2853 emergency department services for nonemergency care, health  
2854 insurers may require higher copayments for urgent care or  
2855 primary care provided in an emergency department and higher  
2856 copayments for use of out-of-network emergency departments.  
2857 Higher copayments may not be charged for the utilization of the  
2858 emergency department for emergency care. For the purposes of  
2859 this section, the term "emergency care" has the same meaning as  
2860 provided in s. 395.002, and shall include services provided to  
2861 rule out an emergency medical condition.

2862       Section 26. Section 641.31097, Florida Statutes, is  
2863 created to read:

2864       641.31097 Decreasing inappropriate utilization of  
2865 emergency care.--

2866       (1) The Legislature finds and declares it to be of vital  
2867 importance that emergency services and care be provided by  
2868 hospitals and physicians to every person in need of such care,  
2869 but with the double-digit increases in health insurance  
2870 premiums, health care providers and insurers should encourage  
2871 patients and the insured to assume responsibility for their  
2872 treatment, including emergency care. The Legislature finds that  
2873 inappropriate utilization of emergency department services



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2874 increases the overall cost of providing health care and these  
2875 costs are ultimately borne by the hospital, by the insured  
2876 patients, and, many times, by the taxpayers of this state.  
2877 Finally, the Legislature declares that the providers and  
2878 insurers must share the responsibility of providing alternative  
2879 treatment options to urgent care patients outside of the  
2880 emergency department. Therefore, it is the intent of the  
2881 Legislature to place the obligation for educating consumers and  
2882 creating mechanisms for delivery of care that will decrease the  
2883 overutilization of emergency service on health maintenance  
2884 organizations and providers.

2885 (2) Health maintenance organizations shall provide on  
2886 their Internet websites information regarding appropriate  
2887 utilization of emergency care services, which shall include, but  
2888 not be limited to, a list of alternative urgent care contracted  
2889 providers, the types of services offered by these providers, and  
2890 what to do in the event of a true emergency.

2891 (3) Health maintenance organizations shall develop  
2892 community emergency department diversion programs. Such programs  
2893 may include at the discretion of the health maintenance  
2894 organization, but not be limited to, enlisting providers to be  
2895 on call to subscribers after hours, coordinating care through  
2896 local community resources, and providing incentives to providers  
2897 for case management.

2898 (4) As a disincentive for subscribers to inappropriately  
2899 use emergency department services for nonemergency care, health  
2900 maintenance organizations may require higher copayments for  
2901 urgent care or primary care provided in an emergency department

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2902 and higher copayments for use of out-of-network emergency  
 2903 departments. Higher copayments may not be charged for the  
 2904 utilization of the emergency department for emergency care. For  
 2905 the purposes of this section, the term "emergency care" has the  
 2906 same meaning as provided in s. 395.002 and shall include  
 2907 services provided to rule out an emergency medical condition.

2908 Section 27. Subsection (1) of section 627.9175, Florida  
 2909 Statutes, is amended to read:

2910 627.9175 Reports of information on health and accident  
 2911 insurance.--

2912 (1) Each health insurer, prepaid limited health services  
 2913 organization, and health maintenance organization shall submit,  
 2914 no later than April 1 of each year, annually to the office  
 2915 information concerning health and accident insurance coverage  
 2916 and medical plans being marketed and currently in force in this  
 2917 state. The required information shall be described by market  
 2918 segment, to include, but not be limited to:

2919 (a) Issuing, servicing company, and entity contact  
 2920 information.

2921 (b) Information on all health and accident insurance  
 2922 policies and prepaid limited health service organizations and  
 2923 health maintenance organization contracts in force and issued in  
 2924 the previous year. Such information shall include, but not be  
 2925 limited to, direct premiums earned, direct losses incurred,  
 2926 number of policies, number of certificates, number of covered  
 2927 lives, and the average number of days taken to pay claims. ~~as to~~  
 2928 ~~policies of individual health insurance.~~

2929 ~~(a) A summary of typical benefits, exclusions, and~~  
 2930 ~~limitations for each type of individual policy form currently~~  
 2931 ~~being issued in the state. The summary shall include, as~~  
 2932 ~~appropriate:~~

- 2933 ~~1. The deductible amount;~~
- 2934 ~~2. The coinsurance percentage;~~
- 2935 ~~3. The out-of-pocket maximum;~~
- 2936 ~~4. Outpatient benefits;~~
- 2937 ~~5. Inpatient benefits; and~~
- 2938 ~~6. Any exclusions for preexisting conditions.~~

2939  
 2940 ~~The commission shall determine other appropriate benefits,~~  
 2941 ~~exclusions, and limitations to be reported for inclusion in the~~  
 2942 ~~consumer's guide published pursuant to this section.~~

2943 ~~(b) A schedule of rates for each type of individual policy~~  
 2944 ~~form reflecting typical variations by age, sex, region of the~~  
 2945 ~~state, or any other applicable factor which is in use and is~~  
 2946 ~~determined to be appropriate for inclusion by the commission.~~

2947  
 2948 ~~The commission may establish rules governing shall provide by~~  
 2949 ~~rule a uniform format for the submission of this information~~  
 2950 ~~described in this section, including the use of uniform formats~~  
 2951 ~~and electronic data transmission order to allow for meaningful~~  
 2952 ~~comparisons of premiums charged for comparable benefits. The~~  
 2953 ~~office shall provide this information to the department, which~~  
 2954 ~~shall publish annually a consumer's guide which summarizes and~~  
 2955 ~~compares the information required to be reported under this~~  
 2956 ~~subsection.~~

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2957           Section 28. Chapter 636, Florida Statutes, entitled  
 2958 "Prepaid Limited Health Service Organizations," is retitled as  
 2959 "Prepaid Limited Health Service Organizations and Discount  
 2960 Medical Plan Organizations."

2961           Section 29. Sections 636.002 through 636.067, Florida  
 2962 Statutes, are designated as part I of chapter 636, Florida  
 2963 Statutes, and entitled "Prepaid Limited Health Service  
 2964 Organizations."

2965           Section 30. Paragraph (c) of subsection (7) of section  
 2966 636.003, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2967           636.003 Definitions.--As used in this act, the term:

2968           (7) "Prepaid limited health service organization" means  
 2969 any person, corporation, partnership, or any other entity which,  
 2970 in return for a prepayment, undertakes to provide or arrange  
 2971 for, or provide access to, the provision of a limited health  
 2972 service to enrollees through an exclusive panel of providers.  
 2973 Prepaid limited health service organization does not include:

2974           (c) Any person who is licensed pursuant to part II as a  
 2975 discount medical plan organization, ~~in exchange for fees, dues,~~  
 2976 ~~charges or other consideration, provides access to a limited~~  
 2977 ~~health service provider without assuming any responsibility for~~  
 2978 ~~payment for the limited health service or any portion thereof.~~

2979           Section 31. Effective January 1, 2005, part II of chapter  
 2980 636, Florida Statutes, consisting of sections 636.202, 636.204,  
 2981 636.206, 636.208, 636.210, 636.212, 636.214, 636.216, 636.218,  
 2982 636.220, 636.222, 636.224, 636.226, 636.228, 636.230, 636.232,  
 2983 636.234, 636.236, 636.238, 636.240, 636.242, and 636.244, is  
 2984 created to read:

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PART II

DISCOUNT MEDICAL PLAN ORGANIZATIONS

636.202 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term:

(1) "Discount medical plan" means a business arrangement or contract in which a person, in exchange for fees, dues, charges, or other consideration, provides access for plan members to providers of medical services and the right to receive medical services from those providers at a discount. The term "discount medical plan" does not include any product regulated under chapter 627, chapter 641, or part I of chapter 636.

(2) "Discount medical plan organization" means an entity which, in exchange for fees, dues, charges, or other consideration, provides access for plan members to providers of medical services and the right to receive medical services from those providers at a discount. The term "discount medical plan" does not include any product regulated under chapter 627, chapter 641, or part I of chapter 636.

(3) "Marketer" means a person or entity which markets, promotes, sells, or distributes a discount medical plan, including a private label entity which places its name on and markets or distributes a discount medical plan but does not operate a discount medical plan.

(4) "Medical services" means any care, service, or treatment of illness or dysfunction of, or injury to, the human body, including, but not limited to, physician care, inpatient care, hospital surgical services, emergency services, ambulance services, dental care services, vision care services, mental

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3013 health services, substance abuse services, chiropractic  
 3014 services, podiatric care services, laboratory services, and  
 3015 medical equipment and supplies. The term does not include  
 3016 pharmaceutical supplies or prescriptions.

3017 (5) "Member" means any person who pays fees, dues,  
 3018 charges, or other consideration for the right to receive the  
 3019 purported benefits of a discount medical plan.

3020 (6) "Provider" means any person or institution which is  
 3021 contracted, directly or indirectly, with a discount medical plan  
 3022 organization to provide medical services to members.

3023 (7) "Provider network" means an entity which negotiates on  
 3024 behalf of more than one provider with a discount medical plan  
 3025 organization to provide medical services to members.

3026 636.204 License required.--

3027 (1) Before doing business in this state as a discount  
 3028 medical plan organization, an entity must be a corporation,  
 3029 incorporated under the laws of this state or, if a foreign  
 3030 corporation, authorized to transact business in this state, and  
 3031 must possess a license as a discount medical plan organization  
 3032 from the office.

3033 (2) An application for a license to operate as a discount  
 3034 medical plan organization must be filed with the office on a  
 3035 form prescribed by the commission. Such application must be  
 3036 sworn to by an officer or authorized representative of the  
 3037 applicant and be accompanied by the following:

3038 (a) A copy of the applicant's articles of incorporation,  
 3039 including all amendments.

3040 (b) A copy of the corporation's bylaws.

3041       (c) A list of the names, addresses, official positions,  
 3042 and biographical information of the individuals who are  
 3043 responsible for conducting the applicant's affairs, including,  
 3044 but not limited to, all members of the board of directors, board  
 3045 of trustees, executive committee, or other governing board or  
 3046 committee, the officers, contracted management company  
 3047 personnel, and any person or entity owning or having the right  
 3048 to acquire 10 percent or more of the voting securities of the  
 3049 applicant. Such listing must fully disclose the extent and  
 3050 nature of any contracts or arrangements between any individual  
 3051 who is responsible for conducting the applicant's affairs and  
 3052 the discount medical plan organization, including any possible  
 3053 conflicts of interest.

3054       (d) A complete biographical statement, on forms prescribed  
 3055 by the commission, an independent investigation report, and a  
 3056 set of fingerprints, as provided in chapter 624, with respect to  
 3057 each individual identified under paragraph (c).

3058       (e) A statement generally describing the applicant, its  
 3059 facilities and personnel, and the medical services to be  
 3060 offered.

3061       (f) A copy of the form of all contracts made or to be made  
 3062 between the applicant and any providers or provider networks  
 3063 regarding the provision of medical services to members.

3064       (g) A copy of the form of any contract made or arrangement  
 3065 to be made between the applicant and any person listed in  
 3066 paragraph (c).

3067       (h) A copy of the form of any contract made or to be made  
 3068 between the applicant and any person, corporation, partnership,

3069 or other entity for the performance on the applicant's behalf of  
 3070 any function, including, but not limited to, marketing,  
 3071 administration, enrollment, investment management, and  
 3072 subcontracting for the provision of health services to members.

3073 (i) A copy of the applicant's most recent financial  
 3074 statements audited by an independent certified public  
 3075 accountant.

3076 (j) A description of the proposed method of marketing.

3077 (k) A description of the subscriber complaint procedures  
 3078 to be established and maintained.

3079 (l) The fee for issuance of a license.

3080 (m) Such other information as the commission or office may  
 3081 reasonably require to make the determinations required by this  
 3082 part.

3083 (3) The office shall issue a license which shall expire 1  
 3084 year later, and each year on that date thereafter, and which the  
 3085 office shall renew if the licensee pays the annual license fee  
 3086 of \$50 and if the office is satisfied that the licensee is in  
 3087 compliance with this part.

3088 (4) Prior to licensure by the office, each discount  
 3089 medical plan organization must establish an Internet website so  
 3090 as to conform to the requirements of s. 636.226.

3091 (5) The license fee under subsection (2) is \$50 per year  
 3092 per licensee. All amounts collected shall be deposited into the  
 3093 General Revenue Fund.

3094 (6) Nothing in this part requires a provider who provides  
 3095 discounts to his or her own patients to obtain and maintain a  
 3096 license as a discount medical plan organization.



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3097           636.206 Examinations and investigations.--  
 3098           (1) The office may examine or investigate the business and  
 3099 affairs of any discount medical plan organization. The office  
 3100 may order any discount medical plan organization or applicant to  
 3101 produce any records, books, files, advertising and solicitation  
 3102 materials, or other information and may take statements under  
 3103 oath to determine whether the discount medical plan organization  
 3104 or applicant is in violation of the law or is acting contrary to  
 3105 the public interest. The expenses incurred in conducting any  
 3106 examination or investigation must be paid by the discount  
 3107 medical plan organization or applicant. Examinations and  
 3108 investigations must be conducted as provided in chapter 624, and  
 3109 discount medical plan organizations are subject to all  
 3110 applicable provisions of the insurance code.

3111           (2) Failure by the discount medical plan organization to  
 3112 pay the expenses incurred under subsection (1) is grounds for  
 3113 denial or revocation.

3114           636.208 Fees.--A discount medical plan organization may  
 3115 charge a reasonable one-time processing fee and a periodic  
 3116 charge. If a discount medical plan charges for a time period in  
 3117 excess of one month, the plan must, in the event of cancellation  
 3118 of the membership by either party, make a pro rata reimbursement  
 3119 of the fees to the member.

3120           636.210 Prohibited activities of a discount medical plan  
 3121 organization.--

3122           (1) A discount medical plan organization may not:

3123        (a) Use in its advertisements, marketing material,  
 3124 brochures, and discount cards the term "insurance" except as  
 3125 otherwise provided in this part;

3126        (b) Use in its advertisements, marketing material,  
 3127 brochures, and discount cards the terms "health plan,"  
 3128 "coverage," "copay," "copayments," "preexisting conditions,"  
 3129 "guaranteed issue," "premium," "enrollment," "PPO," "preferred  
 3130 provider organization," or other terms that could reasonably  
 3131 mislead a person into believing the discount medical plan was  
 3132 health insurance;

3133        (c) Have restrictions on free access to plan providers,  
 3134 including, but not limited to, waiting periods and notification  
 3135 periods; or

3136        (d) Pay providers any fees for medical services.

3137        (2) A discount medical plan organization may not collect  
 3138 or accept money from a member for payment to a provider for  
 3139 specific medical services furnished or to be furnished to the  
 3140 member unless the organization has an active certificate of  
 3141 authority from the office to act as an administrator.

3142        636.212 Disclosures.--The following disclosures must be  
 3143 made in writing to any prospective member and must be on the  
 3144 first page of any advertisements, marketing materials, or  
 3145 brochures relating to a discount medical plan. The disclosures  
 3146 must be printed in not less than 12-point type or no smaller  
 3147 than the largest type on the page if larger than 12-point type:

3148        (1) That the plan is not a health insurance policy.

3149        (2) That the plan provides discounts at certain health  
 3150 care providers for medical services.

3151           (3) That the plan does not make payments directly to the  
 3152 providers of medical services.

3153           (4) That the plan member is obligated to pay for all  
 3154 health care services but will receive a discount from those  
 3155 health care providers who have contracted with the discount plan  
 3156 organization.

3157           (5) The corporate name and the locations of the licensed  
 3158 discount medical plan organization.

3159           636.214 Provider agreements.--

3160           (1) All providers offering medical services to members  
 3161 under a discount medical plan must provide such services  
 3162 pursuant to a written agreement. The agreement may be entered  
 3163 into directly by the provider or by a provider network to which  
 3164 the provider belongs.

3165           (2) A provider agreement must provide the following:

3166           (a) A list of the services and products to be provided at  
 3167 a discount.

3168           (b) The amount or amounts of the discounts or,  
 3169 alternatively, a fee schedule which reflects the provider's  
 3170 discounted rates.

3171           (c) That the provider will not charge members more than  
 3172 the discounted rates.

3173           (3) A provider agreement between a discount medical plan  
 3174 organization and a provider network shall require that the  
 3175 provider network have written agreements with its providers  
 3176 which:

3177           (a) Contain the terms described in subsection (2).

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3178        (b) Authorize the provider network to contract with the  
3179 discount medical plan organization on behalf of the provider.

3180        (c) Require the network to maintain an up-to-date list of  
3181 its contracted providers and to provide that list on a monthly  
3182 basis to the discount medical plan organization.

3183        (4) The discount medical plan organization shall maintain  
3184 a copy of each active provider agreement.

3185        636.216 Form filings.--

3186        (1) All charges to members must be filed with the office  
3187 and any charge to members greater than \$30 per month or \$360 per  
3188 year must be approved by the office before the charges can be  
3189 used. The discount medical plan organization has the burden of  
3190 proof that the charges bear a reasonable relation to the  
3191 benefits received by the member.

3192        (2) There must be a written agreement between the discount  
3193 medical plan organization and the member specifying the benefits  
3194 under the discount medical plan and complying with the  
3195 disclosure requirements of this part.

3196        (3) All forms used, including the written agreement  
3197 pursuant to subsection (2), must first be filed with and  
3198 approved by the office. Every form filed shall be identified by  
3199 a unique form number placed in the lower left corner of each  
3200 form.

3201        (4) If such filings are disapproved, the office shall  
3202 notify the discount medical plan organization and shall specify  
3203 in the notice the reasons for disapproval. The discount medical  
3204 plan organization has 21 days from the date of receipt of notice  
3205 to request a hearing before the office pursuant to chapter 120.

3206           636.218 Annual reports.--

3207           (1) Each discount medical plan organization must file with

3208 the office, within 3 months after the end of each fiscal year,

3209 an annual report.

3210           (2) Such reports must be on forms prescribed by the

3211 commission and must include:

3212           (a) Audited financial statements prepared in accordance

3213 with generally accepted accounting principles certified by an

3214 independent certified public accountant, including the

3215 organization's balance sheet, income statement, and statement of

3216 changes in cash flow for the preceding year.

3217           (b) A list of the names and residence addresses of all

3218 persons responsible for the conduct of the organization's

3219 affairs, together with a disclosure of the extent and nature of

3220 any contracts or arrangements between such persons and the

3221 discount medical plan organization, including any possible

3222 conflicts of interest.

3223           (c) The number of discount medical plan members.

3224           (d) Such other information relating to the performance of

3225 the discount medical plan organization as is reasonably required

3226 by the commission or office.

3227           (3) Every discount medical plan organization which fails

3228 to file an annual report in the form and within the time

3229 required by this section shall forfeit up to \$500 for each day

3230 for the first 10 days during which the neglect continues and

3231 shall forfeit up to \$1,000 for each day after the first 10 days

3232 during which the neglect continues; and, upon notice by the

3233 office to that effect, the organization's authority to enroll

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3234 new members or to do business in this state ceases while such  
3235 default continues. The office shall deposit all sums collected  
3236 by the office under this section to the credit of the Insurance  
3237 Regulatory Trust Fund. The office may not collect more than  
3238 \$50,000 for each report.

3239 636.220 Minimum capital requirements.--

3240 (1) Each discount medical plan organization must at all  
3241 times maintain a net worth of at least \$150,000.

3242 (2) The office may not issue a license unless the discount  
3243 medical plan organization has a net worth of at least \$150,000.

3244 636.222 Suspension or revocation of license; suspension of  
3245 enrollment of new members; terms of suspension.--

3246 (1) The office may suspend the authority of a discount  
3247 medical plan organization to enroll new members, revoke any  
3248 license issued to a discount medical plan organization, or order  
3249 compliance if the office finds that any of the following  
3250 conditions exist:

3251 (a) The organization is not operating in compliance with  
3252 this part.

3253 (b) The organization does not have the minimum net worth  
3254 as required by this part.

3255 (c) The organization has advertised, merchandised, or  
3256 attempted to merchandise its services in such a manner as to  
3257 misrepresent its services or capacity for service or has engaged  
3258 in deceptive, misleading, or unfair practices with respect to  
3259 advertising or merchandising.

3260 (d) The organization is not fulfilling its obligations as  
3261 a medical discount medical plan organization.

3262        (e) The continued operation of the organization would be  
 3263 hazardous to its members.

3264        (2) If the office has cause to believe that grounds for  
 3265 the suspension or revocation of a license exist, the office  
 3266 shall notify the discount medical plan organization in writing  
 3267 specifically stating the grounds for suspension or revocation  
 3268 and shall pursue a hearing on the matter in accordance with the  
 3269 provisions of chapter 120.

3270        (3) When the license of a discount medical plan  
 3271 organization is surrendered or revoked, such organization must  
 3272 proceed, immediately following the effective date of the order  
 3273 of revocation, to wind up its affairs transacted under the  
 3274 license. The organization may not engage in any further  
 3275 advertising, solicitation, collecting of fees, or renewal of  
 3276 contracts.

3277        (4) The office shall, in its order suspending the  
 3278 authority of a discount medical plan organization to enroll new  
 3279 members, specify the period during which the suspension is to be  
 3280 in effect and the conditions, if any, which must be met by the  
 3281 discount medical plan organization prior to reinstatement of its  
 3282 license to enroll new members. The order of suspension is  
 3283 subject to rescission or modification by further order of the  
 3284 office prior to the expiration of the suspension period.  
 3285 Reinstatement may not be made unless requested by the discount  
 3286 medical plan organization; however, the office may not grant  
 3287 reinstatement if it finds that the circumstances for which the  
 3288 suspension occurred still exist or are likely to recur.

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3289           636.224 Notice of change of name or address of discount  
 3290 medical plan organization.--Each discount medical plan  
 3291 organization must provide the office at least 30 days' advance  
 3292 notice of any change in the discount medical plan organization's  
 3293 name, address, principal business address, or mailing address.

3294           636.226 Provider name listing.--Each discount medical plan  
 3295 organization must maintain an up-to-date list of the names and  
 3296 addresses of the providers with which it has contracted, on an  
 3297 Internet website page, the address of which shall be prominently  
 3298 displayed on all its advertisements, marketing materials,  
 3299 brochures, and discount cards. This section applies to those  
 3300 providers with whom the discount medical plan organization has  
 3301 contracted directly, as well as those who are members of a  
 3302 provider network with which the discount medical plan  
 3303 organization has contracted.

3304           636.228 Marketing of discount medical plans.--

3305           (1) All advertisements, marketing materials, brochures,  
 3306 and discount cards used by marketers must be approved in writing  
 3307 for such use by the discount medical plan organization.

3308           (2) The discount medical plan organization shall have an  
 3309 executed written agreement with a marketer prior to the  
 3310 marketer's marketing, promoting, selling, or distributing the  
 3311 discount medical plan and shall be responsible and financially  
 3312 liable for any acts of its marketers that do not comply with the  
 3313 provisions of this part.

3314           636.230 Bundling discount medical plans with other  
 3315 insurance products.--When a marketer or discount medical plan  
 3316 organization sells a discount medical plan together with any



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3317 other product, the fees for each individual product must be  
 3318 provided in writing to the member and itemized.

3319 636.232 Rules.--The commission may adopt rules to  
 3320 administer this part, including rules for the licensing of  
 3321 discount medical plan organizations; establishing standards for  
 3322 evaluating forms, advertisements, marketing materials,  
 3323 brochures, and discount cards; providing for the collection of  
 3324 data; relating to disclosures to plan members; and defining  
 3325 terms used in this part.

3326 636.234 Service of process on a discount medical plan  
 3327 organization.--Sections 624.422 and 624.423 apply to a discount  
 3328 medical plan organization as if the discount medical plan  
 3329 organization were an insurer.

3330 636.236 Security deposit.--

3331 (1) A licensed discount medical plan organization must  
 3332 deposit and maintain deposited in trust with the department  
 3333 securities eligible for deposit under s. 625.52, having at all  
 3334 times a value of not less than \$35,000, for use by the office in  
 3335 protecting plan members.

3336 (2) No judgment creditor or other claimant of a discount  
 3337 medical plan organization, other than the office or department,  
 3338 shall have the right to levy upon any of the assets or  
 3339 securities held in this state as a deposit under subsection (1).

3340 636.238 Penalties for violation of this part.--

3341 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), a person who  
 3342 violates any provision of this part commits a misdemeanor of the  
 3343 second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.  
 3344 775.083.

3345       (2) A person who operates as or aids and abets another  
 3346 operating as a discount medical plan organization in violation  
 3347 of s. 636.204(1) commits a felony punishable as provided for in  
 3348 s. 624.401(4)(b), as if the unlicensed discount medical plan  
 3349 organization were an unauthorized insurer, and the fees, dues,  
 3350 charges, or other consideration collected from the members by  
 3351 the unlicensed discount medical plan organization or marketer  
 3352 were insurance premium.

3353       (3) A person who collects fees for purported membership in  
 3354 a discount medical plan but fails to provide the promised  
 3355 benefits commits a theft, punishable as provided in s. 812.014.

3356       636.240 Injunctions.--

3357       (1) In addition to the penalties and other enforcement  
 3358 provisions of this part, the office may seek both temporary and  
 3359 permanent injunctive relief when:

3360       (a) A discount medical plan is being operated by any  
 3361 person or entity that is not licensed pursuant to this part.

3362       (b) Any person, entity, or discount medical plan  
 3363 organization has engaged in any activity prohibited by this part  
 3364 or any rule adopted pursuant to this part.

3365       (2) The venue for any proceeding brought pursuant to this  
 3366 section shall be in the Circuit Court of Leon County.

3367       (3) The office's authority to seek injunctive relief is  
 3368 not conditioned on having conducted any proceeding pursuant to  
 3369 chapter 120.

3370       636.242 Civil remedies.--Any person damaged by the acts of  
 3371 a person in violation of this part may bring a civil action  
 3372 against the person committing the violation in the circuit court

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3373 of the county in which the alleged violator resides or has a  
 3374 principal place of business or in the county in which the  
 3375 alleged violation occurred. Upon an adverse adjudication, the  
 3376 defendant is liable for damages, together with court costs and  
 3377 reasonable attorney's fees incurred by the plaintiff. When so  
 3378 awarded, court costs and attorney's fees must be included in the  
 3379 judgment or decree rendered in the case. If it appears to the  
 3380 court that the suit brought by the plaintiff is frivolous or  
 3381 brought for purposes of harassment, the court may apply  
 3382 sanctions in accordance with chapter 57.

3383 636.244 Unlicensed discount medical plan  
 3384 organizations.--The provisions of ss. 626.901-626.912 apply to  
 3385 the activities of an unlicensed discount medical plan  
 3386 organization as if the unlicensed discount medical plan  
 3387 organization were an unauthorized insurer.

3388 Section 32. Section 627.65626, Florida Statutes, is  
 3389 created to read:

3390 627.65626 Insurance rebates for healthy lifestyles.--

3391 (1) Any rate, rating schedule, or rating manual for a  
 3392 health insurance policy filed with the office shall provide for  
 3393 an appropriate rebate of premiums paid in the last calendar year  
 3394 when the majority of members of a health plan have enrolled and  
 3395 maintained participation in any health wellness, maintenance, or  
 3396 improvement program offered by the employer. The employer must  
 3397 provide evidence of demonstrative maintenance or improvement of  
 3398 the enrollees' health status as determined by assessments of  
 3399 agreed-upon health status indicators between the employer and  
 3400 the health insurer, including, but not limited to, reduction in

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3401 weight, body mass index, and smoking cessation. Any rebate  
 3402 provided by the health insurer is presumed to be appropriate  
 3403 unless credible data demonstrates otherwise, but shall not  
 3404 exceed 10 percent of paid premiums.

3405 (2) The premium rebate authorized by this section shall be  
 3406 effective for an insured on an annual basis, unless the number  
 3407 of participating employees becomes less than the majority of the  
 3408 employees eligible for participation in the wellness program.

3409 Section 33. Section 627.6402, Florida Statutes, is created  
 3410 to read:

3411 627.6402 Insurance rebates for healthy lifestyles.--

3412 (1) Any rate, rating schedule, or rating manual for an  
 3413 individual health insurance policy filed with the office shall  
 3414 provide for an appropriate rebate of premiums paid in the last  
 3415 calendar year when the individual covered by such plan is  
 3416 enrolled in and maintains participation in any health wellness,  
 3417 maintenance, or improvement program approved by the health plan.  
 3418 The individual must provide evidence of demonstrative  
 3419 maintenance or improvement of the individual's health status as  
 3420 determined by assessments of agreed-upon health status  
 3421 indicators between the individual and the health insurer,  
 3422 including, but not limited to, reduction in weight, body mass  
 3423 index, and smoking cessation. Any rebate provided by the health  
 3424 insurer is presumed to be appropriate unless credible data  
 3425 demonstrates otherwise, but shall not exceed 10 percent of paid  
 3426 premiums.

3427 (2) The premium rebate authorized by this section shall be  
 3428 effective for an insured on an annual basis, unless the

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3429 individual fails to maintain or improve his or her health status  
 3430 while participating in an approved wellness program, or credible  
 3431 evidence demonstrates that the individual is not participating  
 3432 in the approved wellness program.

3433 Section 34. Subsection (38) of section 641.31, Florida  
 3434 Statutes, is amended, and subsection (40) is added to said  
 3435 section, to read:

3436 641.31 Health maintenance contracts.--

3437 (38)(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this part,  
 3438 a health maintenance organization that meets the requirements of  
 3439 paragraph (b) may, through a point-of-service rider to its  
 3440 contract providing comprehensive health care services, include a  
 3441 point-of-service benefit. Under such a rider, a subscriber or  
 3442 other covered person of the health maintenance organization may  
 3443 choose, at the time of covered service, a provider with whom the  
 3444 health maintenance organization does not have a health  
 3445 maintenance organization provider contract. The rider may not  
 3446 require a referral from the health maintenance organization for  
 3447 the point-of-service benefits.

3448 (b) A health maintenance organization offering a point-of-  
 3449 service rider under this subsection must have a valid  
 3450 certificate of authority issued under the provisions of the  
 3451 chapter, must have been licensed under this chapter for a  
 3452 minimum of 3 years, and must at all times that it has riders in  
 3453 effect maintain a minimum surplus of \$5 million. A health  
 3454 maintenance organization offering a point-of-service rider to  
 3455 its contract providing comprehensive health care services may  
 3456 offer the rider to employers who have employees living and

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3457 working outside the health maintenance organization's approved  
 3458 geographic service area without having to obtain a health care  
 3459 provider certificate, as long as the master group contract is  
 3460 issued to an employer that maintains its primary place of  
 3461 business within the health maintenance organization's approved  
 3462 service area. Any member or subscriber that lives and works  
 3463 outside the health maintenance organization's service area and  
 3464 elects coverage under the health maintenance organization's  
 3465 point-of-service rider must provide a statement to the health  
 3466 maintenance organization that indicates the member or subscriber  
 3467 understands the limitations of his or her policy and that only  
 3468 those benefits under the point-of-service rider will be covered  
 3469 when services are provided outside the service area.

3470 (c) Premiums paid in for the point-of-service riders may  
 3471 not exceed 15 percent of total premiums for all health plan  
 3472 products sold by the health maintenance organization offering  
 3473 the rider. If the premiums paid for point-of-service riders  
 3474 exceed 15 percent, the health maintenance organization must  
 3475 notify the office and, once this fact is known, must immediately  
 3476 cease offering such a rider until it is in compliance with the  
 3477 rider premium cap.

3478 (d) Notwithstanding the limitations of deductibles and  
 3479 copayment provisions in this part, a point-of-service rider may  
 3480 require the subscriber to pay a reasonable copayment for each  
 3481 visit for services provided by a noncontracted provider chosen  
 3482 at the time of the service. The copayment by the subscriber may  
 3483 either be a specific dollar amount or a percentage of the  
 3484 reimbursable provider charges covered by the contract and must

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3485 | be paid by the subscriber to the noncontracted provider upon  
 3486 | receipt of covered services. The point-of-service rider may  
 3487 | require that a reasonable annual deductible for the expenses  
 3488 | associated with the point-of-service rider be met and may  
 3489 | include a lifetime maximum benefit amount. The rider must  
 3490 | include the language required by s. 627.6044 and must comply  
 3491 | with copayment limits described in s. 627.6471. Section 641.3154  
 3492 | does not apply to a point-of-service rider authorized under this  
 3493 | subsection.

3494 |       (e) The point-of-service rider must contain provisions  
 3495 | that comply with s. 627.6044.

3496 |       ~~(f)~~(e) The term "point of service" may not be used by a  
 3497 | health maintenance organization except with riders permitted  
 3498 | under this section or with forms approved by the office in which  
 3499 | a point-of-service product is offered with an indemnity carrier.

3500 |       ~~(g)~~(f) A point-of-service rider must be filed and approved  
 3501 | under ss. 627.410 and 627.411.

3502 |       (40)(a) Any rate, rating schedule, or rating manual for a  
 3503 | health maintenance organization policy filed with the office  
 3504 | shall provide for an appropriate rebate of premiums paid in the  
 3505 | last calendar year when the individual covered by such plan is  
 3506 | enrolled in and maintains participation in any health wellness,  
 3507 | maintenance, or improvement program approved by the health plan.  
 3508 | The individual must provide evidence of demonstrative  
 3509 | maintenance or improvement of his or her health status as  
 3510 | determined by assessments of agreed-upon health status  
 3511 | indicators between the individual and the health insurer,  
 3512 | including, but not limited to, reduction in weight, body mass

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3513 | index, and smoking cessation. Any rebate provided by the health  
 3514 | insurer is presumed to be appropriate unless credible data  
 3515 | demonstrates otherwise, but shall not exceed 10 percent of paid  
 3516 | premiums.

3517 | (b) The premium rebate authorized by this section shall be  
 3518 | effective for an insured on an annual basis, unless the  
 3519 | individual fails to maintain or improve his or her health status  
 3520 | while participating in an approved wellness program, or credible  
 3521 | evidence demonstrates that the individual is not participating  
 3522 | in the approved wellness program.

3523 | Section 35. Section 626.191, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 3524 | to read:

3525 | 626.191 Repeated applications.--The failure of an  
 3526 | applicant to secure a license upon an application shall not  
 3527 | preclude the applicant ~~him or her~~ from applying again as many  
 3528 | times as desired, but the department or office shall not give  
 3529 | consideration to or accept any further application by the same  
 3530 | individual for a similar license dated or filed within 30 days  
 3531 | subsequent to the date the department or office denied the last  
 3532 | application, except as provided in s. 626.281.

3533 | Section 36. Subsection (1) of section 626.201, Florida  
 3534 | Statutes, is amended to read:

3535 | 626.201 Investigation.--

3536 | (1) The department or office may propound any reasonable  
 3537 | interrogatories in addition to those contained in the  
 3538 | application, to any applicant for license or appointment, or on  
 3539 | any renewal, reinstatement, or continuation thereof, relating to  
 3540 | the applicant's ~~his or her~~ qualifications, residence,



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3541 prospective place of business, and any other matter which, in  
 3542 the opinion of the department or office, is deemed necessary or  
 3543 advisable for the protection of the public and to ascertain the  
 3544 applicant's qualifications.

3545 Section 37. Section 626.593, Florida Statutes, is created  
 3546 to read:

3547 626.593 Insurance agent; written contract for  
 3548 compensation.--

3549 (1) No person licensed as an insurance agent may receive  
 3550 any fee or commission or any other thing of value in addition to  
 3551 the rates filed pursuant to chapter 627 for examining any group  
 3552 health insurance or any group health benefit plan for the  
 3553 purpose of giving or offering advice, counsel, recommendation,  
 3554 or information in respect to terms, conditions, benefits,  
 3555 coverage, or premium of any such policy or contract unless such  
 3556 compensation is based upon a written contract signed by the  
 3557 party to be charged and specifying or clearly defining the  
 3558 amount or extent of such compensation and informing the party to  
 3559 be charged that any commission received from an insurer will be  
 3560 rebated to the party in accordance with subsection (3). In  
 3561 addition, all compensation to be paid to the insurance agent  
 3562 must be disclosed in the contract.

3563 (2) A copy of every such contract shall be retained by the  
 3564 licensee for not less than 3 years after such services have been  
 3565 fully performed.

3566 (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 626.572, all  
 3567 commissions received by an insurance agent from an insurer in  
 3568 connection with the issuance of a policy, when a separate fee or

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3569 | other consideration has been paid to the insurance agent by an  
 3570 | insured, shall be rebated to the insured or other party being  
 3571 | charged within 30 days after receipt of such commission by the  
 3572 | insurance agent.

3573 | (4) This section is subject to the unfair insurance trade  
 3574 | practices provisions of s. 626.9541(1)(g).

3575 | Section 38. Notwithstanding the amendment to s.  
 3576 | 627.6699(5)(c), Florida Statutes, by this act, any right to an  
 3577 | open enrollment offer of health benefit coverage for groups of  
 3578 | fewer than two employees, pursuant to s. 627.6699(5)(c), Florida  
 3579 | Statutes, as it existed immediately before the effective date of  
 3580 | this act, shall remain in full force and effect until the  
 3581 | enactment of s. 627.64872, Florida Statutes, and the subsequent  
 3582 | date upon which such plan begins to accept new risks or members.

3583 | Section 39. Section 465.0244, Florida Statutes, is created  
 3584 | to read:

3585 | 465.0244 Information disclosure.--Every pharmacy shall  
 3586 | make available on its Internet website a link to the performance  
 3587 | outcome and financial data that is published by the Agency for  
 3588 | Health Care Administration pursuant to s. 408.05(3)(l) and shall  
 3589 | place in the area where customers receive filled prescriptions  
 3590 | notice that such information is available electronically and the  
 3591 | address of its Internet website.

3592 | Section 40. Section 627.6499, Florida Statutes, is amended  
 3593 | to read:

3594 | 627.6499 Reporting by insurers and third-party  
 3595 | administrators.--

3596           (1) The office may require any insurer, third-party  
 3597 administrator, or service company to report any information  
 3598 reasonably required to assist the board in assessing insurers as  
 3599 required by this act.

3600           (2) Each health insurance issuer shall make available on  
 3601 its Internet website a link to the performance outcome and  
 3602 financial data that is published by the Agency for Health Care  
 3603 Administration pursuant to s. 408.05(3)(1) and shall include in  
 3604 every policy delivered or issued for delivery to any person in  
 3605 the state or any materials provided as required by s. 627.64725  
 3606 notice that such information is available electronically and the  
 3607 address of its Internet website.

3608           Section 41. Subsections (6) and (7) are added to section  
 3609 641.54, Florida Statutes, to read:

3610           641.54 Information disclosure.--

3611           (6) Each health maintenance organization shall make  
 3612 available to its subscribers the estimated copay, coinsurance  
 3613 percentage, or deductible, whichever is applicable, for any  
 3614 covered services, the status of the subscriber's maximum annual  
 3615 out-of-pocket payments for a covered individual or family, and  
 3616 the status of the subscriber's maximum lifetime benefit. Such  
 3617 estimate shall not preclude the actual copay, coinsurance  
 3618 percentage, or deductible, whichever is applicable, from  
 3619 exceeding the estimate.

3620           (7) Each health maintenance organization shall make  
 3621 available on its Internet website a link to the performance  
 3622 outcome and financial data that is published by the Agency for  
 3623 Health Care Administration pursuant to s. 408.05(3)(1) and shall

3624 include in every policy delivered or issued for delivery to any  
 3625 person in the state or any materials provided as required by s.  
 3626 627.64725 notice that such information is available  
 3627 electronically and the address of its Internet website.

3628 Section 42. Section 408.02, Florida Statutes, is repealed.

3629 Section 43. The sum of \$250,000 is appropriated from the  
 3630 Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund in the Department of Financial  
 3631 Services to the Office of Insurance Regulation for the purpose  
 3632 of implementing the provisions in this act relating to the Small  
 3633 Employers Access Program.

3634 Section 44. The sum of \$250,000 is appropriated from the  
 3635 Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund to enable the board of the  
 3636 Florida Health Insurance Plan to conduct an actuarial study  
 3637 required under s. 627.64872, Florida Statutes.

3638 Section 45. The sum of \$169,069 is appropriated from the  
 3639 Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund in the Department of Financial  
 3640 Services to the Office of Insurance Regulation, and three full-  
 3641 time equivalent positions are authorized, for the purpose of  
 3642 implementing the provisions in this act relating to the  
 3643 regulation of Discount Medical Plan Organizations.

3644 Section 46. The sum of \$650,000 is appropriated from the  
 3645 General Revenue Fund to the Agency for Health Care  
 3646 Administration for the purposes of implementing the Florida  
 3647 Patient Safety Corporation. The sum of \$350,000 shall be used as  
 3648 startup funds for the Florida Patient Safety Corporation and  
 3649 \$300,000 shall be used for the "near miss" project within the  
 3650 Florida Patient Safety Corporation.

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3651           Section 47. The sum of \$1,136,171 is appropriated from the  
3652 General Revenue Fund to the Agency for Health Care  
3653 Administration, and 11 full-time equivalent positions are  
3654 authorized, for the purposes of implementing the provisions of  
3655 this act relating to the reporting of performance and cost data  
3656 for hospitals, physicians, and pharmacies.

3657           Section 48. Except as otherwise provided herein, this act  
3658 shall take effect July 1, 2004.