CHAMBER ACTION

<u>Senate</u> <u>House</u>

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Representative Bogdanoff offered the following:

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Amendment (with title amendment)

Between lines 659 and 660 insert:

Section 18. Section 737.2065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

737.2065 Trust contests.--An action to contest the validity of all or part of a trust may not be commenced until the trust becomes irrevocable, except this section shall not prohibit such action by the guardian of the property of an incapacitated grantor.

Section 19. Paragraphs (b) and (f) of subsection (6) of section 744.331, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

744.331 Procedures to determine incapacity.--

(6) ORDER DETERMINING INCAPACITY.--If, after making findings of fact on the basis of clear and convincing evidence, 406465

the court finds that a person is incapacitated with respect to the exercise of a particular right, or all rights, the court shall enter a written order determining such incapacity. A person is determined to be incapacitated only with respect to those rights specified in the order.

- (b) When an order is entered which determines that a person is incapable of exercising delegable rights, the court must consider and find whether there is an alternative to guardianship that will sufficiently address the problems of the incapacitated person. A guardian must be appointed to exercise the incapacitated person's delegable rights unless the court finds that there is an alternative. A guardian shall not be appointed if the court finds that there is an alternative to guardianship that will sufficiently address the problems of the incapacitated person In any order declaring a person incapacitated the court must find that alternative to guardianship were considered and that no alternative to guardianship will sufficiently address the problems of the ward.
- (f) <u>Upon the filing of a verified statement by an</u> interested person stating:
- 1. That he or she has a good faith belief that the alleged incapacitated person's trust, trust amendment, or durable power of attorney is invalid; and
 - 2. A reasonable factual basis for that belief,

the trust, trust amendment, or durable power of attorney shall not be deemed to be an alternative to the appointment of a guardian. The appointment of a guardian shall not limit the

court's authority to determine that certain authority granted by a durable power of attorney is to remain exercisable by the attorney in fact When an order is entered which determines that a person is incapable of exercising delegable rights, a guardian must be appointed to exercise those rights.

Section 20. Subsection (11) of section 744.441, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

744.441 Powers of guardian upon court approval.--After obtaining approval of the court pursuant to a petition for authorization to act, a plenary guardian of the property, or a limited guardian of the property within the powers granted by the order appointing the guardian or an approved annual or amended guardianship report, may:

(11) Prosecute or defend claims or proceedings in any jurisdiction for the protection of the estate and of the guardian in the performance of his or her duties. Before authorizing a guardian to bring an action described in s. 737.2065, the court shall first find that the action appears to be in the ward's best interest during the ward's probable lifetime. If the court denies a request that a guardian be authorized to bring an action described in s. 737.2065, the court shall review the continued need for a guardian and the extent of the need for delegation of the ward's rights.

Section 21. Section 744.462, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

744.462 Determination regarding alternatives to guardianship.--Any judicial determination concerning the validity of the ward's durable power of attorney, trust, or

trust amendment shall be promptly reported in the guardianship proceeding by the guardian of the property. If the instrument has been judicially determined to be valid, or if after the appointment of a guardian a petition is filed alleging that there is an alternative to guardianship that will sufficiently address the problems of the ward, the court shall review the continued need for a guardian and the extent of the need for delegation of the ward's rights.

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Remove lines 2-52, and insert:

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An act relating to guardianship; amending s. 121.901, F.S.; correcting cross references; amending s. 393.063, F.S.; revising a definition; amending s. 393.12, F.S.; providing that a quardian advocate is not required to file an annual accounting under certain circumstances; amending s. 709.08, F.S.; correcting cross references; amending s. 744.102, F.S.; providing a definition; amending s. 744.1083, F.S.; deleting a requirement for background screening; requiring the Statewide Public Guardianship Office to receive and review credit and criminal investigations prior to registering a professional guardian; authorizing the executive director of the office to deny registration under certain circumstances; amending s. 744.1085, F.S.; correcting a cross reference; creating s. 744.3085, F.S.; authorizing a circuit court to appoint a guardian advocate under certain circumstances; amending

| s. 744.3135, F.S.; requiring the clerk of the court to |
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| forward copies of credit and criminal investigations of |
| public and professional guardians to the office to be |
| maintained in the guardians' files; amending s. 744.3678, |
| F.S.; specifying nonapplication of certain annual |
| accounting requirements to certain guardians under certain |
| circumstances; amending s. 744.7082, F.S.; providing a |
| definition; requiring a direct-support organization to |
| operate under written contract with the office; providing |
| the requirements of such contract; requiring the Secretary |
| of Elderly Affairs to appoint a board of directors for the |
| direct-support organization; authorizing the Department of |
| Elderly Affairs to allow the use of department facilities |
| and property by the organization; authorizing the |
| organization to hold moneys in a separate account; |
| requiring an annual audit; authorizing judicial |
| dissolution for corporations fraudulently representing |
| themselves as direct-support organizations; creating s. |
| 744.7101, F.S.; providing a popular name; creating s. |
| 744.711, F.S.; providing legislative findings and intent; |
| creating s. 744.712, F.S.; creating the Joining Forces for |
| Public Guardianship matching grant program; providing a |
| purpose; providing for distribution of grant funds; |
| providing limitations on awards; providing requirements |
| for disbursement of grant funds to prior awardees; |
| requiring grant funds to be used for a certain purpose; |
| providing that program implementation is subject to |
| specific appropriation; creating s. 744.713, F.S.; |

requiring the office to administer the grant program; providing guidelines for such administration; creating s. 744.714, F.S.; providing eligibility requirements to receive grant funding; creating s. 744.715, F.S.; providing grant application requirements; requiring matching funds from local funding sources; amending s. 737.2065, F.S.; excepting from a prohibition against commencing certain actions contesting trust validity by property guardians of incapacitated grantors; amending s. 744.331, F.S.; requiring a court to determine whether acceptable alternatives to guardianship of incapacitated persons exist under certain circumstances; requiring appointment of a quardian if no alternative exists; prohibiting such appointment if an alternative exists; specifying circumstances of nonexistence of an alternative; preserving certain court authority to determine exercise of certain powers of attorney; amending s. 744.441, F.S.; requiring a court to make certain findings in a ward's best interest before authorizing a quardian to bring certain actions; requiring a court to review certain continuing needs for guardians and delegation of a ward's rights; creating s. 744.462, F.S.; requiring guardians to immediately report certain judicial determinations in certain guardianship proceedings; requiring a court to review certain continuing needs for quardians and delegation of a ward's rights under certain circumstances; providing effective dates.

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