CHAMBER ACTION

The Committee on Business Regulation recommends the following:

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Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to conveyances of land; transferring, renumbering, and amending s. 689.26, F.S.; modifying a disclosure form that a prospective purchaser must receive before executing a contract for sale; providing that certain contracts are voidable for a specified period; requiring that a purchaser provide written notice of cancellation; transferring and renumbering s. 689.265, F.S., relating to required financial reports of certain residential subdivision developers; amending s. 498.025, F.S., relating to the disposition of subdivided lands; conforming cross references; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 689.26, Florida Statutes, is transferred, renumbered as section 720.3085, Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

720.3085 689.26 Prospective purchasers subject to association membership requirement; disclosure required; covenants; assessments; contract voidability.--

(1)(a) A prospective parcel owner in a community must be presented a disclosure summary before executing the contract for sale. The disclosure summary must be in a form substantially similar to the following form:

DISCLOSURE SUMMARY

FOR

(NAME OF COMMUNITY)

- 1. AS A PURCHASER OF PROPERTY IN THIS COMMUNITY, YOU WILL (WILL) (WILL NOT) BE OBLIGATED TO BE A MEMBER OF A HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION.
- 2. THERE HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE RECORDED RESTRICTIVE COVENANTS GOVERNING THE USE AND OCCUPANCY OF PROPERTIES IN THIS COMMUNITY.
- 3. YOU MAY (WILL) (WILL NOT) BE OBLIGATED TO PAY

 ASSESSMENTS TO THE ASSOCIATION. ASSESSMENTS MAY BE SUBJECT TO

 PERIODIC CHANGE. IF APPLICABLE, THE CURRENT AMOUNT IS \$

 PER
 .
- $\underline{4}$. YOU $\underline{\text{MAY}}$ (WILL) (WILL NOT) BE OBLIGATED TO PAY SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS TO THE RESPECTIVE $\underline{\text{ASSOCIATION}}$, MUNICIPALITY, COUNTY, OR SPECIAL DISTRICT. $\underline{\text{SPECIAL}}$ $\underline{\text{ALL}}$ ASSESSMENTS $\underline{\text{MAY BE}}$ $\underline{\text{ARE}}$ SUBJECT TO PERIODIC CHANGE.

49 5.4. YOUR FAILURE TO PAY SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS OR 50 ASSESSMENTS LEVIED BY A MANDATORY HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION COULD 51 RESULT IN A LIEN ON YOUR PROPERTY. 52 6.5. THERE MAY BE (IS) (IS NOT) AN OBLIGATION TO PAY RENT OR LAND USE FEES FOR RECREATIONAL OR OTHER COMMONLY USED 53 54 FACILITIES AS AN OBLIGATION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE HOMEOWNERS' 55 ASSOCIATION. IF APPLICABLE, THE CURRENT AMOUNT IS \$ _. (If such obligation exists, then the amount of the 56 57 current obligation shall be set forth.) 7.6. THE DEVELOPER MAY HAVE THE RIGHT TO AMEND THE 58 59 RESTRICTIVE COVENANTS (CAN) (CANNOT) BE AMENDED WITHOUT THE 60 APPROVAL OF THE ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP OR THE APPROVAL OF THE7 61 IF NO MANDATORY ASSOCIATION EXISTS, PARCEL OWNERS. 62 8.7. THE STATEMENTS CONTAINED IN THIS DISCLOSURE FORM ARE ONLY SUMMARY IN NATURE, AND, AS A PROSPECTIVE PURCHASER, YOU 63 SHOULD REFER TO THE COVENANTS AND THE ASSOCIATION GOVERNING 64 65 DOCUMENTS BEFORE PURCHASING PROPERTY. 9.8. THESE DOCUMENTS ARE EITHER MATTERS OF PUBLIC RECORD 66 67 AND CAN BE OBTAINED FROM THE RECORD OFFICE IN THE COUNTY WHERE 68 THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED OR ARE NOT RECORDED AND CAN BE OBTAINED 69 FROM THE DEVELOPER. 70 71 DATE: **PURCHASER:** 72 **PURCHASER:** 73 The disclosure must be supplied by the developer, or by the 74 75 parcel owner if the sale is by an owner that is not the 76 developer. Any contract or agreement for sale shall refer to

and incorporate the disclosure summary and shall include, in prominent language, a statement that the potential buyer should not execute the contract or agreement until they have received and read the disclosure summary required by this section.

(b) Each contract entered into for the sale of property governed by covenants subject to disclosure required by this section must contain in conspicuous type a clause that states:

IF THE DISCLOSURE SUMMARY REQUIRED BY SECTION 720.3085
689.26, FLORIDA STATUTES, HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDED TO THE
PROSPECTIVE PURCHASER BEFORE EXECUTING THIS CONTRACT
FOR SALE, THIS CONTRACT IS VOIDABLE BY BUYER BY
DELIVERING TO SELLER OR SELLER'S AGENT OR
REPRESENTATIVE WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE BUYER'S INTENTION
TO CANCEL WITHIN 3 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE
DISCLOSURE SUMMARY OR PRIOR TO CLOSING, WHICHEVER
OCCURS FIRST. ANY PURPORTED WAIVER OF THIS VOIDABILITY
RIGHT HAS NO EFFECT. BUYER'S RIGHT TO VOID THIS

prospective purchaser before the purchaser executes a contract for the sale of property governed by covenants that are subject to disclosure pursuant to this section, the purchaser may void the contract by delivering to the seller or the seller's agent or representative written notice canceling the contract within 3 days after receipt of the disclosure summary or prior to closing, whichever occurs first. This right may not be waived by

CONTRACT SHALL TERMINATE AT CLOSING.

the purchaser, but terminates at closing. A contract that does not conform to the requirements of this subsection is voidable at the option of the purchaser prior to closing.

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- (2) This section does not apply to any association regulated under chapter 718, chapter 719, chapter 721, or chapter 723 or to a subdivider registered under chapter 498; and also does not apply if disclosure regarding the association is otherwise made in connection with the requirements of chapter 718, chapter 719, chapter 721, or chapter 723.
- Section 2. Section 689.265, Florida Statutes, is transferred and renumbered as section 720.3086, Florida Statutes, to read:

720.3086 689.265 Financial report.--In a residential subdivision in which the owners of lots or parcels must pay mandatory maintenance or amenity fees to the subdivision developer or to the owners of the common areas, recreational facilities, and other properties serving the lots or parcels, the developer or owner of such areas, facilities, or properties shall make public, within 60 days following the end of each fiscal year, a complete financial report of the actual, total receipts of mandatory maintenance or amenity fees received by it, and an itemized listing of the expenditures made by it from such fees, for that year. Such report shall be made public by mailing it to each lot or parcel owner in the subdivision, by publishing it in a publication regularly distributed within the subdivision, or by posting it in prominent locations in the subdivision. This section does not apply to amounts paid to homeowner associations pursuant to chapter 617, chapter 718,

chapter 719, chapter 721, or chapter 723, or to amounts paid to local governmental entities, including special districts.

Section 3. Paragraphs (g) and (h) of subsection (2) of section 498.025, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

498.025 Exemptions.--

- (2) Except as provided in s. 498.022, the provisions of this chapter do not apply to offers or dispositions of interests in lots, parcels, or units contained in a recorded subdivision plat, or resulting from the subdivision of land in accordance with applicable local land development laws and regulations pursuant to part II of chapter 163, including lots, parcels, units, or interest vested under such part, if all of the following conditions exist:
- (g) The contract for purchase or lease contains, and the subdivider complies with, the following provisions:
- 1. The purchaser must inspect the subdivided land prior to the execution of the contract or lease.
- 2. The purchaser shall have an absolute right to cancel the contract or lease for any reason whatsoever for a period of 7 business days following the date on which the contract or lease was executed by the purchaser.
- 3. In the event the purchaser elects to cancel within the period provided, all funds or other property paid by the purchaser shall be refunded without penalty or obligation within 20 days of the receipt of the notice of cancellation by the developer.

4. All funds or for property paid by the purchaser shall be put in escrow until closing has occurred and the lease or deed has been recorded.

- 5. Unless otherwise timely canceled, closing shall occur within 180 days of the date of execution of the contract by the purchaser.
- 6. When title is conveyed, said title shall be conveyed by statutory warranty deed unencumbered by any lien or mortgage except for any first purchase money mortgage given by the purchaser and restrictions, covenants, or easements of record.
- 7. The subdivider presents to the purchaser the disclosure required by s. $\underline{720.3085}$ $\underline{689.26}$ prior to the execution of the contract or lease.
- (h) The agreement for deed contains, and the subdivider complies with, the following provisions:
- 1. The purchaser must inspect the subdivided land prior to the execution of the agreement for deed.
- 2. The purchaser shall have an absolute right to cancel the agreement for deed for any reason whatsoever for a period of 7 business days following the date on which the agreement for deed was executed by the purchaser.
- 3. If the purchaser elects to cancel within the period provided, all funds or other property paid by the purchaser shall be refunded without penalty or obligation within 20 days after the receipt of the notice of cancellation by the developer.

4. All funds $\underline{\text{or}}$ for property paid by the purchaser shall be put in escrow until the agreement for deed has been recorded in the county in which the subdivision is located.

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- 5. Unless otherwise timely canceled, the agreement for deed shall be recorded within 180 days after its execution by the purchaser.
- 6. Sale of lots in the subdivision shall be restricted solely to residents of the state.
- 7. The underlying mortgage or other ancillary documents shall contain release provisions for the individual lot purchased.
- 8. The subdivider presents to the purchaser the disclosure required by s. $\frac{720.3085}{689.26}$ prior to the execution of the agreement for deed.
 - Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2004.