Bill No. SB 1678

Amendment No. (for drafter's use only)

## CHAMBER ACTION

<u>Senate</u> <u>House</u>

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Representative(s) Bendross-Mindingall offered the following:

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## Amendment (with title amendment)

instruction; reporting requirements. --

On page 3, between lines 5 and 6,

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insert:

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1008.25, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
1008.25 Public school student progression; remedial

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5) READING DEFICIENCY AND PARENTAL NOTIFICATION. --

Section 2. Subsections (5), (6), and (7) of section

(a) It is the ultimate goal of the Legislature that every student read at or above grade level. Any student who exhibits a substantial deficiency in reading, based upon locally determined or statewide assessments conducted in kindergarten or grade 1, grade 2, or grade 3, or grade 4, or through teacher

- 16 observations, must be given intensive reading instruction 17 immediately following the identification of the reading deficiency. The student's reading proficiency must be reassessed 18 by locally determined assessments or through teacher 19 observations at the beginning of the grade following the 20 intensive reading instruction. The student must continue to be 21 22 provided with intensive reading instruction until the reading deficiency is remedied. 23
  - (b) Beginning with the 2005-2006 2002-2003 school year, if the student's reading deficiency, as identified in paragraph (a), is not remedied by the end of grade 4 3, as demonstrated by statewide assessment testing in reading and by teacher observation of a deficiency in reading scoring at Level 2 or higher on the statewide assessment test in reading for grade 3, the student must be retained.
  - (c) The parent of any student who exhibits a substantial deficiency in reading, as described in paragraph (a), must be notified in writing of the following:
  - 1. That his or her child has been identified as having a substantial deficiency in reading.
  - 2. A description of the current services that are provided to the child.
  - 3. A description of the proposed supplemental instructional services and supports that will be provided to the child that are designed to remediate the identified area of reading deficiency.

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- 4. That if the child's reading deficiency is not remediated by the end of grade  $\underline{4}$  3, the child must be retained unless he or she is exempt from mandatory retention for good cause.
- 5. Strategies for parents to use in helping their child succeed in reading proficiency.
- 6. That the Florida Comprehensive Assessment Test (FCAT) is not the sole determiner of promotion and that additional evaluations, portfolio reviews, and assessments are available to the child to assist parents and the school district in knowing when a child is reading at or above grade level and ready for grade promotion.
- 7. The district's specific criteria and policies for midyear promotion. Midyear promotion means promotion of a retained student at any time during the year of retention once the student has demonstrated ability to read at grade level.
  - (6) ELIMINATION OF SOCIAL PROMOTION. --
- (a) No student may be assigned to a grade level based solely on age or other factors that constitute social promotion.
- (b) The district school board may only exempt students from mandatory retention, as provided in paragraph (5)(b), for good cause. Good cause exemptions shall be limited to the following:
- 1. Limited English proficient students who have had less than 2 years of instruction in an English for Speakers of Other Languages program.

- 2. Students with disabilities whose individual education plan indicates that participation in the statewide assessment program is not appropriate, consistent with the requirements of State Board of Education rule.
- 3. Students who demonstrate an acceptable level of performance on an alternative standardized reading assessment approved by the State Board of Education.
- 4. Students who demonstrate, through a student portfolio, that the student is reading on grade level as evidenced by demonstration of mastery of the Sunshine State Standards in reading equal to at least a Level 2 performance on the FCAT.
- 5. Students with disabilities who participate in the FCAT and who have an individual education plan or a Section 504 plan that reflects that the student has received the intensive remediation in reading, as required by paragraph (4)(b), for more than 2 years but still demonstrates a deficiency in reading and was previously retained in kindergarten, grade 1, grade 2, or grade 3, or grade 4.
- 6. Students who have received the intensive remediation in reading as required by paragraph (4)(b) for 2 or more years but still demonstrate a deficiency in reading and who were previously retained in kindergarten, grade 1, grade 2, or grade 3, or grade 4 for a total of 2 years. Intensive reading instruction for students so promoted must include an altered instructional day based upon an academic improvement plan that includes specialized diagnostic information and specific reading strategies for each student. The district school board shall

assist schools and teachers to implement reading strategies that research has shown to be successful in improving reading among low-performing readers.

- (c) Requests for good cause exemptions for students from the mandatory retention requirement as described in subparagraphs (b)3. and 4. shall be made consistent with the following:
- 1. Documentation shall be submitted from the student's teacher to the school principal that indicates that the promotion of the student is appropriate and is based upon the student's academic record. In order to minimize paperwork requirements, such documentation shall consist only of the existing academic improvement plan, individual educational plan, if applicable, report card, or student portfolio.
- 2. The school principal shall review and discuss such recommendation with the teacher and make the determination as to whether the student should be promoted or retained. If the school principal determines that the student should be promoted, the school principal shall make such recommendation in writing to the district school superintendent. The district school superintendent shall accept or reject the school principal's recommendation in writing.
  - (7) SUCCESSFUL PROGRESSION FOR RETAINED READERS.--
- (a) Students retained under the provisions of paragraph (5)(b) must be provided intensive interventions in reading to ameliorate the student's specific reading deficiency, as identified by a valid and reliable diagnostic assessment. This

- intensive intervention must include effective instructional strategies, participation in the school district's summer reading camp, and appropriate teaching methodologies necessary to assist those students in becoming successful readers, able to read at or above grade level, and ready for promotion to the next grade.
- (b) Beginning with the 2005-2006 2004-2005 school year, each school district shall:
- 1. Conduct a review of student academic improvement plans for all students who did not score above Level 1 on the reading portion of the FCAT and did not meet the criteria for one of the good cause exemptions in paragraph (6)(b). The review shall address additional supports and services, as described in this subsection, needed to remediate the identified areas of reading deficiency. The school district shall require a student portfolio to be completed for each such student.
- 2. Provide students who are retained under the provisions of paragraph (5)(b) with intensive instructional services and supports to remediate the identified areas of reading deficiency, including a minimum of 90 minutes of daily, uninterrupted, scientifically research-based reading instruction and other strategies prescribed by the school district, which may include, but are not limited to:
  - a. Small group instruction.
  - b. Reduced teacher-student ratios.
  - c. More frequent progress monitoring.
  - d. Tutoring or mentoring.

- e. Transition classes containing 4th and 5th 3rd and 4th grade students.
  - f. Extended school day, week, or year.
  - g. Summer reading camps.

- 3. Provide written notification to the parent of any student who is retained under the provisions of paragraph (5)(b) that his or her child has not met the proficiency level required for promotion and the reasons the child is not eligible for a good cause exemption as provided in paragraph (6)(b). The notification must comply with the provisions of s. 1002.20(14) and must include a description of proposed interventions and supports that will be provided to the child to remediate the identified areas of reading deficiency.
- 4. Implement a policy for the midyear promotion of any student retained under the provisions of paragraph (5)(b) who can demonstrate that he or she is a successful and independent reader, reading at or above grade level, and ready to be promoted to grade 5/4. Tools that school districts may use in reevaluating any student retained may include subsequent assessments, alternative assessments, and portfolio reviews, in accordance with rules of the State Board of Education. Students promoted during the school year after November 1 must demonstrate proficiency above that required to score at Level 2 on the grade 3 FCAT, as determined by the State Board of Education. The State Board of Education shall adopt standards that provide a reasonable expectation that the student's

- progress is sufficient to master appropriate 5th 4th grade level reading skills.
  - 5. Provide students who are retained under the provisions of paragraph (5)(b) with a high-performing teacher as determined by student performance data and above-satisfactory performance appraisals.
  - 6. In addition to required reading enhancement and acceleration strategies, provide parents of students to be retained with at least one of the following instructional options:
  - a. Supplemental tutoring in scientifically research-based reading services in addition to the regular reading block, including tutoring before and/or after school.
  - b. A "Read at Home" plan outlined in a parental contract, including participation in "Families Building Better Readers Workshops" and regular parent-guided home reading.
    - c. A mentor or tutor with specialized reading training.
  - 7. Establish a Reading Enhancement and Acceleration Development (READ) Initiative. The focus of the READ Initiative shall be to prevent the retention of grade  $\underline{4}$  3 students and to offer intensive accelerated reading instruction to grade  $\underline{4}$  3 students who failed to meet standards for promotion to grade  $\underline{5}$  4 and to each  $\underline{K-4}$   $\underline{K-3}$  student who is assessed as exhibiting a reading deficiency. The READ Initiative shall:
  - a. Be provided to all  $\underline{\text{K-4}}$   $\underline{\text{K-3}}$  students at risk of retention as identified by the statewide assessment system used

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in Reading First schools. The assessment must measure phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension.

- b. Be provided during regular school hours in addition to the regular reading instruction.
- c. Provide a state-identified reading curriculum that has been reviewed by the Florida Center for Reading Research at Florida State University and meets, at a minimum, the following specifications:
- (I) Assists students assessed as exhibiting a reading deficiency in developing the ability to read at grade level.
- (II) Provides skill development in phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension.
- (III) Provides scientifically based and reliable assessment.
- (IV) Provides initial and ongoing analysis of each student's reading progress.
  - (V) Is implemented during regular school hours.
- (VI) Provides a curriculum in core academic subjects to assist the student in maintaining or meeting proficiency levels for the appropriate grade in all academic subjects.
- 8. Establish at each school, where applicable, an Intensive Acceleration Class for retained grade  $\underline{4}$  3 students who subsequently score at Level 1 on the reading portion of the FCAT. The focus of the Intensive Acceleration Class shall be to increase a child's reading level at least two grade levels in 1 school year. The Intensive Acceleration Class shall:

- a. Be provided to any student in grade  $\underline{4}$  3 who scores at Level 1 on the reading portion of the FCAT and who was retained in grade  $\underline{4}$  3 the prior year because of scoring at Level 1 on the reading portion of the FCAT.
  - b. Have a reduced teacher-student ratio.
- c. Provide uninterrupted reading instruction for the majority of student contact time each day and incorporate opportunities to master the grade  $\underline{5}$  4 Sunshine State Standards in other core subject areas.
- d. Use a reading program that is scientifically researchbased and has proven results in accelerating student reading achievement within the same school year.
- e. Provide intensive language and vocabulary instruction using a scientifically research-based program, including use of a speech-language therapist.
- f. Include weekly progress monitoring measures to ensure progress is being made.
- g. Report to the Department of Education, in the manner described by the department, the progress of students in the class at the end of the first semester.
- 9. Report to the State Board of Education, as requested, on the specific intensive reading interventions and supports implemented at the school district level. The Commissioner of Education shall annually prescribe the required components of requested reports.
- 10. Provide a student who has been retained in grade  $\underline{4}$   $\underline{3}$  and has received intensive instructional services but is still

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not ready for grade promotion, as determined by the school district, the option of being placed in a transitional instructional setting. Such setting shall specifically be designed to produce learning gains sufficient to meet grade 5 4 performance standards while continuing to remediate the areas of reading deficiency.

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263 On page 1, line(s) 2-8,

264 Remove all of said lines and insert:

An act relating to public schools; amending s. 1003.03, F.S.; revising provisions relating to determination of class size averages for purpose of compliance with class size maximums; providing for reversal of class size reduction operating categorical transfers under certain circumstances; amending s. 1008.25, F.S.; revising provisions relating to mandatory retention in the public schools; providing for mandatory retention at the end of grade 4 based on reading deficiency demonstrated by statewide assessment testing and teacher

observation; conforming provisions relating to intensive

interventions in reading for retained students; providing an

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