CHAMBER ACTION

1 The Civil Justice Committee recommends the following: 2 3 Council/Committee Substitute 4 Remove the entire bill and insert: A bill to be entitled 5 6 An act relating to financial institutions and 7 transactions; amending s. 655.005, F.S.; revising 8 definitions; creating s. 655.0201, F.S.; providing 9 requirements and procedures for service of process, 10 notice, or demand on financial institutions; amending s. 655.044, F.S.; establishing the fiscal year end for 11 12 financial institutions; amending s. 655.057, F.S.; removing references to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 13 14 Corporation, Inc.; amending s. 655.411, F.S.; correcting a cross reference; creating s. 655.4185, F.S.; authorizing 15 16 the Office of Financial Regulation to issue certain 17 emergency orders authorizing certain actions that may be taken against a failing financial entity; specifying 18 19 findings necessary for such orders; authorizing the office 20 to take certain enforcement actions; protecting 21 stockholder procedural rights and compensation 22 entitlements; amending s. 657.002, F.S.; revising 23 definitions; amending s. 657.005, F.S.; revising Page 1 of 51

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24 application procedures for authority to organize a credit 25 union; amending s. 657.0061, F.S.; providing an additional 26 ground for disapproval of a bylaw amendment; amending s. 27 657.008, F.S.; revising provisions relating to principal place of doing business; revising notification dates and 28 29 conditions for maintaining branches; requiring deposits of a foreign credit union to be insured by the National 30 31 Credit Union Administration; amending s. 657.021, F.S.; 32 revising provisions relating to a credit union's board of 33 directors; clarifying terms of board of directors members; 34 requiring a board of directors to manage a credit union in 35 a safe and sound manner; revising requirements and authority of a board of directors; requiring officer and 36 37 director liability insurance and bond coverage; 38 authorizing delegation of certain functions; requiring that policies on operations of a credit union accord with 39 40 commission rules; amending s. 657.022, F.S.; modifying the time period for the annual meeting of the board of 41 42 directors; amending s. 657.023, F.S.; revising a credit union's authority to close accounts and terminate 43 44 membership; amending s. 657.024, F.S.; revising procedures 45 for distribution of ballots; amending s. 657.026, F.S.; deleting reference to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 46 47 Corporation, Inc.; clarifying notification required to board of directors and the office of any unsafe or unsound 48 practice; amending s. 657.027, F.S.; clarifying the 49 50 authority of a credit manager; amending s. 657.028, F.S.; 51 clarifying which persons may not be compensated for Page 2 of 51

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52 service; revising the prohibition on persons who may not serve as officer, director, or committee member; amending 53 54 s. 657.031, F.S.; specifying the powers of a credit union; 55 prohibiting challenges to the validity of certain actions of a credit union under certain circumstances; requiring 56 57 the exercise of credit union powers to be approved by rule of the Financial Services Commission or order of the 58 Office of Financial Regulation; amending s. 657.033, F.S.; 59 60 revising criteria for dormant accounts; revising a time 61 period for characterizing a dormant account as unclaimed 62 or abandoned property; specifying what shares and deposits may be received by a credit union; authorizing credit 63 64 unions to participate in electronic fund transfer, 65 withdrawal, and deposit systems; requiring a credit union 66 to maintain account insurance; amending s. 657.038, F.S.; 67 revising limitations on total unsecured obligations; 68 providing an exception; revising loan and credit authority of a credit union; authorizing a credit union to issue 69 70 credit cards and debit cards for certain purposes; 71 authorizing the commission to allow by rule for the use of devices similar to credit card and debit cards; amending 72 73 s. 657.039, F.S.; revising a credit union's authority to extend credit to its directors; revising credit 74 75 limitations; amending s. 657.042, F.S.; amending the investment authority of a credit union; revising 76 77 limitations; amending s. 657.043, F.S.; revising 78 requirements for regular reserves, loan losses accounts, 79 investment losses, and special reserves; authorizing a Page 3 of 51

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80 credit union to borrow money and issue evidence of 81 indebtedness; providing limitations; deleting provisions 82 relating to transfers to regular reserve, risk assets, 83 reserve for contingencies, equity to asset ratio requirements, and guaranty assistance agreements; amending 84 85 s. 657.062, F.S.; providing requirements for appointment of the National Credit Union Administration as conservator 86 of a credit union under certain circumstances; providing 87 criteria; amending s. 657.063, F.S.; revising requirements 88 89 for the involuntarily liquidation of a credit union; 90 authorizing the commission to define by rule criteria for determining the adequacy of capitalization of a credit 91 union; amending s. 657.064, F.S.; revising requirements 92 93 and criteria for voluntary liquidation of a credit union; 94 removing references to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 95 Corporation; amending s. 657.065, F.S.; revising 96 requirements, procedures, criteria, and limitations for the merger of credit unions; providing requirements for 97 merger plans and agreements; providing authority and 98 requirements for the office to approve merger applications 99 100 and merger plans and agreements; providing for revocation 101 and termination of merger plans and agreements under certain circumstances; providing for mergers without a 102 103 vote of membership under certain circumstances; requiring 104 approval of a merger by the National Credit Union Administration and issuance by the office of a certificate 105 106 of merger; specifying consequences of mergers; preserving 107 rights of members; amending s. 657.066, F.S.; revising Page 4 of 51

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FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE	F	L	0	R	1	D	А		н	0	U	S	Е	0	F	R	Е	Р	R	Е	S	Е	Ν	Т	А	Т	1	V	Е	S
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108	requirements for conversion of a credit union from state
109	to federal and conversely; amending s. 658.43, F.S., to
110	conform; repealing s. 657.0315, F.S., relating to
111	contracts for providing goods, products, or services;
112	repealing s. 657.051, F.S., relating to the fiscal year of
113	a credit union; repealing s. 657.055, F.S., relating to
114	retention and destruction of records; repealing s.
115	657.068, F.S., relating to central credit unions;
116	providing an effective date.
117	
118	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
119	
120	Section 1. Paragraphs (k) and (l) of subsection (1) of
121	section 655.005, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
122	655.005 Definitions
123	(1) As used in the financial institutions codes, unless
124	the context otherwise requires, the term:
125	(k) "Imminently insolvent" means a condition in which a
126	financial institution has total capital accounts, or equity less
127	the allowance for loan losses in the case of a credit union, of
128	less than 2 percent of its total assets, after adjustment for
129	apparent losses.
130	(1) "Insolvent" means a condition in which:
131	1. The capital accounts, or equity less the allowance for
132	loan losses in the case of a credit union, and all assets of a
133	financial institution are insufficient to meet liabilities;

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134 2. The financial institution is unable to meet current 135 obligations as they mature, even though assets may exceed liabilities; or 136 137 3. The capital accounts, or equity less the allowance for loan losses in the case of a credit union, of a financial 138 institution are exhausted by losses and no immediate prospect of 139 replacement exists. 140 Section 2. Section 655.0201, Florida Statutes, is created 141 142 to read: 143 655.0201 Service of process, notice, or demand on 144 financial institutions.--145 (1) Process against any financial institution authorized 146 by federal or state law to transact business in this state may 147 be served in accordance with chapter 48, chapter 49, chapter 148 607, or chapter 608, as appropriate. (2) Any financial institution authorized by federal or 149 150 state law to transact business in this state may designate a 151 registered agent as the financial institution's agent for 152 service of process, notice, or demand required or permitted by 153 law to be served on the financial institution. If the financial 154 institution has no registered agent, or its registered agent 155 cannot with reasonable diligence be served, service may be made on any executive officer of the financial institution at its 156 157 principal place of business in this state. 158 (3) If service cannot be made in accordance with 159 subsection (2), service may be made on any officer, director, or 160 business agent of the financial institution at either its

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161	principal place of business or any other branch, office, or
162	place of business in this state.
163	(4) This section does not prescribe the only means, or
164	necessarily the required means, of serving notice or demand on a
165	financial institution.
166	Section 3. Subsection (5) is added to section 655.044,
167	Florida Statutes, to read:
168	655.044 Accounting practices; bad debts ineligible to be
169	carried as assets
170	(5) The fiscal year of a financial institution shall end
171	December 31.
172	Section 4. Subsections (3) and (7) of section 655.057,
173	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
174	655.057 Records; limited restrictions upon public
175	access
176	(3) The provisions of this section do not prevent or
177	restrict:
178	(a) Publishing reports required to be submitted to the
179	office pursuant to s. 655.045(2)(a) or required by applicable
180	federal statutes or regulations to be published.
181	(b) Furnishing records or information to any other state,
182	federal, or foreign agency responsible for the regulation or
183	supervision of financial institutions, including Federal Home
184	Loan Banks.
185	(c) Furnishing records or information, in the case of a
186	credit union, to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation,
187	Inc.

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188 <u>(c)(d)</u> Disclosing or publishing summaries of the condition 189 of financial institutions and general economic and similar 190 statistics and data, provided that the identity of a particular 191 financial institution is not disclosed.

192 <u>(d)(e)</u> Reporting any suspected criminal activity, with 193 supporting documents and information, to appropriate law 194 enforcement and prosecutorial agencies.

195 <u>(e)(f)</u> Furnishing information upon request to the Chief 196 Financial Officer or the Division of Treasury of the Department 197 of Financial Services regarding the financial condition of any 198 financial institution that is, or has applied to be, designated 199 as a qualified public depository pursuant to chapter 280.

Any confidential information or records obtained from the office pursuant to this subsection shall be maintained as confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1).

204 (7) Materials supplied to the office or to employees of any financial institution by other governmental agencies, 205 federal or state, or the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 206 207 Corporation, Inc., shall remain the property of the submitting 208 agency or the corporation, and any document request must be made 209 to the appropriate agency. Any confidential documents supplied to the office or to employees of any financial institution by 210 211 other governmental agencies, federal or state, or by the Florida 212 Credit Union Guaranty Corporation, Inc., shall be confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1). Such information 213 shall be made public only with the consent of such agency or the 214 215 corporation.

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216 Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 217 655.411, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

218

655.411 Conversion of charter.--

219 Any financial entity may apply to the office for (1)220 permission to convert its charter without a change of business 221 form or convert its charter in order to do business as another type of financial entity in accordance with the following 222 223 procedures:

224 (b) Following approval by the board of directors, the 225 conversion plan, together with a certified copy of the 226 authorizing resolution adopted by the board, must be submitted to the office for approval before being submitted to the members 227 228 or stockholders of the financial entity. The application for 229 conversion must be in the form prescribed by the commission, contain such additional information as the commission or office 230 231 reasonably requires, and be accompanied by a filing fee in 232 accordance with s. 657.066(3)(4) or s. 658.73. Additionally, the office is authorized to assess any financial entity, applying to 233 convert pursuant to this section, a nonrefundable examination 234 235 fee to cover the actual costs of any examination required as a part of the application process. 236

237 Section 6. Section 655.4185, Florida Statutes, is created 238 to read:

(1) Notwithstanding any other provisions of the financial

239 240 241 institutions codes or of chapter 120, if the office or the 242 appropriate federal regulatory agency finds that immediate

243 action is necessary in order to prevent the probable failure of Page 9 of 51

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655.4185 Emergency action. --

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244	one or more financial institutions, which in this subsection may
245	be referred to as a "failing financial entity," the office may,
246	with the concurrence of the appropriate federal regulatory
247	agency in the case of any financial institution the deposits of
248	which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
249	or the National Credit Union Administration, issue an emergency
250	order authorizing:
251	(a) The merger of any such failing financial entity with
252	an appropriate state financial entity;
253	(b) An appropriate state financial entity to acquire the
254	assets and assume the liabilities of any such failing financial
255	entity, including all rights, powers, and responsibilities as
256	fiduciary in instances in which the failing financial
257	institution is actively engaged in the exercise of trust powers;
258	(c) The conversion of any such failing financial entity
259	into a state financial entity; or
260	(d) The chartering of a new state financial entity to
261	acquire the assets and assume the liabilities of any such
262	failing financial entity and to assume rights, powers, and
263	responsibilities as fiduciary in cases in which such failing
264	financial entity is engaged in the exercise of trust powers.
265	(2) Any such finding by the office shall be based upon
266	reports furnished to the office by a state or federal financial
267	institution examiner or upon other evidence from which it is
268	reasonable to conclude that any such financial institution is
269	insolvent or is threatened with imminent insolvency. The office
270	may disallow illegally obtained currency, monetary instruments,
271	funds, or other financial resources from the capitalization Page 10 of 51

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	63
272	requirements of the financial institution codes. The
273	stockholders of a failing bank, association, or trust company
274	that is acquired by another bank or trust company pursuant to
275	this section shall be entitled to the same procedural rights and
276	to compensation for the remaining value of their shares as is
277	provided for dissenters in s. 658.44, except that they shall
278	have no right to vote against the transaction. Any transaction
279	authorized by this section may be accomplished through the
280	organization of a successor institution.
281	Section 7. Section 657.002, Florida Statutes, is amended
282	to read:
283	657.002 DefinitionsAs used in this chapter:
284	(1) "Capital" means shares, deposits, and equity.
285	(2) "Central credit union" means a credit union the
286	membership of which includes, but is not limited to, other
287	credit unions, members of credit unions, credit union employees,
288	employees of organizations serving credit unions, and the
289	families of such members.
290	(2) (3) "Corporate credit union" means any central credit
291	union organized pursuant to any state or federal act for the
292	purpose of serving other credit unions.
293	(4) "The corporation" means the Florida Credit Union
294	Guaranty Corporation, Inc.
295	(3) (5) "Correspondent" means that person designated on an
296	application to organize a credit union as the person to whom all
297	correspondence regarding the application should be sent.
298	(4)(6) "Credit union" means any cooperative society
299	organized pursuant to this chapter. Page 11 of 51

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300 "Deposits" means that portion of the money placed (5)(7) 301 capital paid into the credit union by members on which a 302 contractual rate of interest may will be paid. 303 (6)(8) "Equity" means undivided earnings, regular reserves, and other reserves allowance for loan losses. 304 305 (7)(9) "Foreign credit union" means a credit union organized and operating under the laws of another state. 306 "Immediate family" means parents, children, 307 (8)(10) 308 spouse, or surviving spouse of the member, or any other relative 309 by blood, marriage, or adoption. 310 (9)(11) "Limited field of membership" means the defined 311 group of persons designated as eligible for membership in the 312 credit union who: Have a similar profession, occupation, or formal 313 (a) association with an identifiable purpose; or 314 315 (b) Live or work Reside within an identifiable 316 neighborhood, community, rural district, or county; or 317 (c) Are employed by a common employer; or 318 (d) Are employed by the credit union; and 319 members of the immediate family of persons within such group. 320 321 (10)(12) "Shares" means that portion of the money capital paid into the credit union by members on which dividends may be 322 323 paid. (13) "Unimpaired capital" means capital which is not 324 325 impaired by losses that exceed applicable reserves. 326 Subsection (1), paragraphs (a) and (d) of Section 8. 327 subsection (3), paragraph (b) of subsection (5), and subsections Page 12 of 51

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328 (9) and (10) of section 657.005, Florida Statutes, are amended 329 to read: Application for authority Notice of intent to 330 657.005 331 organize a credit union; investigation; application for authority to organize a credit union. --332 333 The proposed organizers of the proposed credit union (1) shall file with the office an application a notice of intent to 334 335 organize, upon such form as the commission may, by rule, 336 prescribe. The application shall be submitted to the office on 337 (3) 338 forms and in the manner prescribed by rules adopted by the 339 commission and shall be accompanied by a nonrefundable filing 340 fee of \$250. Such application shall include: 341 The proposed name and the proposed location where the (a) proposed credit union is to have its principal place of business 342 343 and where legal service must be served. 344 Any information required by the commission or office (d) to be submitted to the National Credit Union Administration 345 346 corporation or insuring agency. 347 The application shall be approved if the office (5) determines that: 348 349 (b) The qualifications of the proposed board of directors 350 and committee members are such as to indicate a reasonable 351 likelihood that the affairs of the proposed credit union will be 352 administered consistently with applicable laws and sound financial and credit union practices; 353 354 The office shall perform a preopening examination to (9) 355 verify good faith compliance with all the requirements of law. Page 13 of 51

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356 If the office finds that such requirements have been met, it 357 shall issue and deliver the certificate of authorization to 358 transact business. Any credit union which fails to open for business within 6 months after the issuance of such certificate 359 will forfeit its existence as a credit union, and the 360 361 certificate of authorization shall be revoked. For good cause shown, the office may extend the opening date for an additional 362 363 6 months on its own motion or at the request of the credit 364 union. Amounts credited on share accounts, less expenditures 365 authorized by law, shall be returned pro rata to the respective 366 account holders.

367 (10) All preopening costs and expenses in connection with 368 the organization of the credit union and preparation for opening 369 for business may be paid only from funds provided by the 370 organizers or a sponsor and may be reimbursed by the credit 371 union only out of undivided earnings, after provision has been 372 made for reserves and dividends. However, the credit union may 373 record reimburse, as an operating expense, costs for forms, and 374 supplies, insurance, rent, and other expenses applicable to or 375 consumed in the period after opening in accordance with rules adopted by the commission. 376

377 Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 657.0061, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 378

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657.0061 Amendments to bylaws.--

(1) All bylaw amendments must be submitted to the office. 380 381 The office shall approve or disapprove bylaw amendments within 382 60 days after receipt. The office shall approve the proposed 383 bylaw amendment unless it finds that the amendment: Page 14 of 51

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384 Is not in the best interest of the membership; (a) 385 (b) Is not in accord with sound credit union practices; or 386 Exposes the assets of the credit union to unnecessary (C) 387 risks; or-388 (d) Is not in compliance with applicable laws or rules. 389 Section 10. Subsections (1), (2), (5), (6), and (7) of 390 section 657.008, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 657.008 Place of doing business.--391 392 Every credit union authorized to transact business (1)393 pursuant to the laws of this state shall have one principal 394 place of doing business as designated in its bylaws and where legal process shall be served. A credit union may change its 395 396 place of business through an amendment to its bylaws. 397 (2)(a) With 30 days' prior written notification to the office, or within such other time as may be approved by the 398 office, a credit union operating in a safe and sound manner may 399 maintain branches at locations other than its main office or 400 401 relocate branches previously established if the maintenance of 402 such branches is determined by the board of directors to be 403 reasonably necessary to furnish service to its members. 404 (b) Investments in such branch offices shall comply with 405 the limitations imposed by s. 657.042(5). (b)(c) If any branch is located outside this state, the 406 407 cost of examining such branch shall be borne by the credit 408 union. Such cost shall include, but shall not be limited to, 409 examiner travel expense and per diem. 410 (5) A credit union may change its principal place of business within this state upon approval by the office. 411 Page 15 of 51

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412 <u>(5)(6)</u>(a) The office may authorize foreign credit unions 413 to establish branches in Florida if all of the following 414 criteria are met:

1. The state in which the foreign credit union's home office is located permits Florida credit unions to do business in the state under restrictions that are no greater than those placed upon a domestic credit union doing business in that state. For this purpose, such restrictions shall include, but are not limited to, any fees, bonds, or other charges levied on domestic credit unions doing business in that state.

422 2. The deposits of such foreign credit union and its 423 proposed Florida branch shall have insurance of accounts with 424 the National Credit Union Administration will be insured or guaranteed by an insurer or guarantor acceptable to the office. 425 426 Insurance or guarantee of accounts comparable to that provided 427 by the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation is deemed to be 428 acceptable; however, acceptance of insurance or guarantee of 429 accounts by any insuring or quaranteeing agencies or companies 430 shall be subject to a determination by the office that the 431 insuring or guaranteeing agency or company is in sound financial 432 condition and that its reserves with respect to its insured or guaranteed accounts are no less than those of the Florida Credit 433 434 Union Guaranty Corporation.

3. The credit union's field of membership is so limited asto be within that meaning of that term as defined in s. 657.002.

437 (b) Every foreign credit union operating in Florida shall
438 keep the office informed of every location at which it is
439 operating.

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440 If the office has reason to believe that a foreign (C) credit union is operating a branch in this state in an unsafe 441 442 and unsound manner, it shall have the right to examine such 443 branch. If, upon examination, the office finds that such branch 444 is operating in an unsafe and unsound manner, it shall require 445 the branch office to make appropriate modifications to bring such branch operations into compliance with generally accepted 446 credit union operation in this state. Such foreign credit union 447 448 shall reimburse the office for the full cost of this 449 examination. Costs shall include examiner salaries, per diem, 450 and travel expenses.

(d) Any foreign credit union operating in this state shall
in any connection therewith be subject to suit in the courts of
this state, by this state and the citizens of this state.

454 (6)(7) A credit union may provide, directly or through a
455 contract with another company, off-premises armored car services
456 to its members. Armored car services do not constitute a branch
457 for the purposes of this section.

458 Section 11. Section 657.021, Florida Statutes, is amended 459 to read:

657.021 Board of directors; executive committee .--

(1) The credit union shall have a board of directors
consisting of at least five directors to be elected from the
members in the manner <u>and for such terms as</u> prescribed in the
bylaws.

465 (2) Directors shall hold office for such terms as the 466 bylaws provide.

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467 (2)(3) Each director, upon assuming office, shall 468 acknowledge that he or she is familiar with his or her responsibilities as a director and that he or she will 469 470 diligently and honestly administer the affairs of such credit 471 union and will not knowingly violate, or willfully permit to be 472 violated, any of the provisions of the financial institutions codes or pertinent rules of the commission. The signed copy of 473 474 such oath shall be filed with the office within 30 days after 475 election.

476 <u>(3)(4)</u> The board of directors shall fill any vacancies on 477 the board by appointment until successors are elected as 478 provided in the bylaws.

479 (4)(5) The board of directors and the executive committee 480 shall meet as often as required in the bylaws.

481 (5)(6) The board of directors must ensure that determine
482 the general direction of the business affairs, manage the funds,
483 and maintain the records of the credit union is managed in a
484 manner that is consistent with safe and sound credit union
485 practices.

486 <u>(6)(7)</u> The board of directors <u>shall</u> must exercise the 487 following duties which are nondelegable:

Obtain and maintain officer and director liability 488 (a) 489 insurance and blanket bond coverage under such terms, amounts, 490 and limitations established by rules adopted by the commission 491 Require any officer or employee who has custody of or handles 492 funds to give bond with good and sufficient surety in an amount 493 and character determined by the board of directors in compliance 494 with rules adopted by the commission. Page 18 of 51

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495 (b) Establish the maximum amount of credit which may be
496 extended to a member and establish written credit policies,
497 including, without limitation, security requirements and terms
498 of repayment.

499 <u>(b)(c)</u> Establish written policies governing <u>all areas of</u> 500 <u>operations</u> loans, investments, equity, personnel, collections, 501 the conduct of officers, employees, and committee members, and 502 continuing education for directors and committee members and 503 other policies necessary for prudent credit union practices <u>in</u> 504 <u>accordance with the rules of the commission</u>.

505

(c)(d) Declare any dividends on shares.

506 <u>(d)(e)</u> Adequately provide for reserves as required by this 507 chapter or by rules or order of the commission or office or as 508 otherwise determined necessary by the board.

509 <u>(e)(f)</u> Employ a chief executive officer, whose title may 510 be either president or general manager, or, in lieu thereof, 511 designate <u>any board member</u> the treasurer to act as the chief 512 executive officer and to be in active charge of the affairs of 513 the credit union.

514 (8) The board of directors must exercise the following 515 duties, which may be delegated within specific guidelines and 516 policies established by board resolutions:

517 (f)(a) Act on applications for membership, or appoint one 518 or more membership officers to approve or deny applications for 519 membership, under such conditions as may be <u>determined by policy</u> 520 <u>of the board of directors</u> prescribed in the bylaws. A record of 521 <u>a membership officer's approval or denial of membership must be</u> 522 made available to the board for inspection. A person denied 523 Page 19 of 51

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523 membership by a membership officer may appeal the denial to the524 board.

525 <u>(g)(b)</u> Determine, from time to time, the interest rate or 526 rates which are charged on extensions of credit and authorize 527 any interest refunds to members from income earned and received 528 in proportion to the interest paid by them on such classes of 529 credit and under such conditions as the board prescribes.

530 <u>(h)(c)</u> Determine the interest rates which will be paid on 531 deposits and the manner of calculating those rates.

532 <u>(i)(d)</u> Invest funds, except that the board may designate 533 an investment committee or any qualified individual to make 534 investments pursuant to written policies established by the 535 board.

536 (j) Designate a depository or depositories for the funds
537 of the credit union under such conditions as the board
538 prescribes.

539

540 Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the board from 541 delegating, within specific guidelines and policies established 542 by board resolutions, those functions delineated in paragraph 543 (f), paragraph (g), paragraph (h), paragraph (i), or paragraph 544 (j).

545 (7)(9) The board of directors has authority, which may not 546 be delegated, to:

547 (a) Limit the number of shares and the amount of deposits
548 which may be owned by a member, which limitation must apply to
549 all members.

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550	(b) Designate a depository or depositories for the funds
551	of the credit union.
552	<u>(b)</u> Suspend and remove any member of any of its
553	committees for failure to perform his or her duties or for other
554	just cause.
555	<u>(c)</u> Establish any committee determined to be necessary
556	and appoint its membership.
557	(d)(e) Call special meetings of the members.
558	(10) The board of directors has authority, which may be
559	delegated within specific guidelines and policies established by
560	board resolutions, to:
561	(a) Authorize the employment of persons necessary to carry
562	on the business of the credit union.
563	(b) Authorize the purchase, lease, rental, or sale of
564	personal property necessary to carry on the business of the
565	credit union.
566	(c) Borrow or lend money to carry on the functions of the
567	credit union.
568	(8) (11) The board of directors may appoint an executive
569	committee <u>that</u> which may be authorized to act for the board in
570	all respects, subject to such conditions and limitations as are
571	prescribed by the board in writing. The executive committee
572	shall be composed of the executive officers as defined in s.
573	657.022.
574	Section 12. Subsection (1) of section 657.022, Florida
575	Statutes, is amended to read:
576	657.022 Executive officers

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577 At the organizational meeting and within 31 7 days (1) 578 following each annual meeting of the members, the directors shall hold the annual meeting of the board of directors and 579 580 elect from their own number a presiding officer, who may be 581 designated as chair of the board or president; one or more vice 582 chairs or one or more vice presidents, as the case may be; a 583 treasurer; and a secretary. The treasurer and the secretary may 584 be the same individual. The persons so elected shall be the 585 executive officers of the organization.

586 Section 13. Subsection (3) of section 657.023, Florida 587 Statutes, is amended to read:

588

657.023 Membership.--

(3) A credit union may not restrict any member's rights,
except that the credit union may close the account and terminate
the membership of any member whose actions have resulted in any
financial loss to the credit union, or for good cause.

593 Section 14. Subsection (2) of section 657.024, Florida 594 Statutes, is amended to read:

595

657.024 Membership meetings .--

596 (2) Each member shall have one vote. Mail Ballots may be
597 distributed in advance to the entire membership as prescribed in
598 the bylaws. No person shall exercise the vote of any other
599 member.

600Section 15. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) and subsection601(4) of section 657.026, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:602657.026657.026Supervisory or audit committee.--

603 (3) The supervisory or audit committee shall:

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(c) Submit a report of every required audit or examination
within a reasonable time to the board of directors with a copy
to the office and, depending upon which organization is
applicable, a copy to the corporation or the National Credit
Union Administration.

The supervisory or audit committee shall notify the 609 (4) board of directors, the office, and, as applicable, either the 610 corporation or the National Credit Union Administration of any 611 612 violation of this chapter, any violation of the certificate of 613 authorization or bylaws of the credit union, or any practice of 614 the credit union deemed by the supervisory or audit committee to 615 materially affect or that may potentially materially affect the 616 safety and soundness of the credit union be unsafe, unsound, or 617 unauthorized.

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619 For the purposes of this subsection, two-thirds of the members620 of the supervisory or audit committee constitutes a quorum.

621 Section 16. Subsection (2) of section 657.027, Florida 622 Statutes, is amended to read:

623

657.027 Credit committee and credit manager. --

(2) In lieu of a credit committee, the board of directors 624 625 may provide for a credit manager to approve or disapprove credit 626 under written conditions prescribed by the board and as provided 627 in the bylaws. The board of directors may designate and empower 628 the chief executive officer as the credit manager, or may authorize the chief executive officer to employ a credit 629 630 manager, as provided in the bylaws. In the event a credit 631 manager is designated or employed, the procedures prescribed in Page 23 of 51

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632 subsection (1) do not apply, and no credit shall be extended 633 unless approved by the credit manager; except that the credit 634 manager may appoint one or more loan officers with the power to 635 approve or disapprove credit, subject to such limitations or 636 conditions as prescribed by the chief executive officer.

637 Section 17. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 657.028,638 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

639 657.028 Activities of directors, officers, committee
640 members, employees, and agents.--

641 (2) An elected officer or director or any committee
642 member, other than the treasurer or the chief executive officer
643 serving in the capacity of treasurer, may not be compensated for
644 her or his service as such.

645 (3) A person may not serve as an officer, director, or646 committee member of a credit union if she or he:

(a) Has been convicted of a felony or of an offense
involving dishonesty, a breach of trust, a violation of this
chapter, or fraud, except with the prior approval of the office
upon a showing of rehabilitation;

(b) Has been adjudicated bankrupt within the previous 7years;

(c) Has been removed by any regulatory agency as a director, officer, committee member, or employee of any financial institution, except with the prior approval of the office upon a showing of rehabilitation and upon showing of ability to be bondable;

 (d) Has performed acts of fraud or dishonesty, or has
 failed to perform duties, resulting in a loss which was subject Page 24 of 51

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CS 660 to a paid claim under a fidelity bond, except with the prior 661 approval of the office upon a showing of rehabilitation and upon 662 showing of ability to be bondable; or 663 Has been found quilty of a violation of s. 655.50, (e) relating to the Florida Control of Money Laundering in Financial 664 665 Institutions Act; chapter 896, relating to offenses related to financial transactions; or any similar state or federal law. 666 Section 18. Section 657.031, Florida Statutes, is amended 667 668 to read: 669 (Substantial rewording of section. See 670 s. 657.031, F.S., for current text.) 671 657.031 Powers of a credit union.--672 When not in direct conflict with or superseded by (1)specific provisions of the financial institutions codes, the 673 674 general powers granted to corporations in s. 607.0302 shall extend to credit unions formed under this chapter. This section 675 shall be liberally construed to accomplish the purposes stated 676 677 herein. (2) 678 Except as provided in s. 607.0304 or specific 679 provisions of the financial institutions codes, the validity of a credit union's action, including, but not limited to, any 680 681 conveyance, transfer, or encumbrance of real or personal property to or by a credit union, may not be challenged on the 682 683 ground that the credit union lacks or lacked power to act. 684 (3) A credit union formed under this chapter shall operate 685 as a financial institution, consistent with the provisions of 686 chapter 655 and this chapter, and may exercise such incidental 687 powers as are necessary or requisite to effectively carry out Page 25 of 51

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the purposes for which it is organized, provided such exercise is approved by rule or order of the commission or office. Section 19. Subsections (5) and (6) of section 657.033, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsections (7), (8), and (9) are added to said section, to read: 657.033 Accounts.--When there has not been any activity generated by the (5) member on the account for 12 24 months, such account shall be considered a dormant account and shall be placed under an accounting control system. If the owner of a dormant account, a person named on (6) the account, or the beneficiary of the account has not had any activity with a credit union for 5 7 years and the whereabouts of those interested parties are unknown to the credit union, that account is unclaimed or abandoned property and shall be maintained pursuant to chapter 717. (7) A credit union may receive shares and deposits from its members and other credit unions. However, a credit union may not receive shares or deposits from persons, other than credit unions, who are not members of the credit union, except to a joint account for which at least one of the account holders is a member of the credit union. (8) A credit union may participate in systems which allow the transfer, withdrawal, or deposit of funds of credit unions or credit union members by automated or electronic means and hold membership in entities established to promote and effectuate such systems, provided such participation is not inconsistent with rules of the commission adopted to improve

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to read:

service to the members and protect members' funds against unreasonable risks. (9) A credit union shall obtain and maintain insurance of

719 <u>accounts through the National Credit Union Administration.</u>
720 Section 20. Section 657.038, Florida Statutes, is amended

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657.038 Loan powers.--

(1) A credit union may extend credit to members for such purpose and upon such security and terms as the credit committee, credit manager, or loan officer approves, pursuant to written loan policies established by the board of directors, or as may otherwise be provided by law.

(2)(a) For credit unions that have been opened for 5 years or more, the total unsecured obligations outstanding from any member must not exceed the greater of \$500 or 15 percent of the equity of the credit union. <u>However</u>,

(3) the total obligations outstanding from any member must not exceed the greater of \$1,000 or 25 percent of the equity of the credit union. The limitations provided in this subsection do not apply to loans which are fully secured by assignment of shares or deposits in the lending credit union.

737 (b) For credit unions that have been opened for less than
738 5 years, the limitation on total obligations outstanding to any
739 member is 10 percent of the credit union's capital.

741 The limitations provided in this subsection do not apply to

742 loans which are fully secured by assignment of shares or

743 deposits in the lending credit union. Page 27 of 51

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744 (4) A member may receive credit in installments or in one 745 sum and may pay the whole or any part of his or her indebtedness 746 on any day on which the office of the credit union is open for 747 business.

The credit committee or credit manager may approve 748 (3)(5) 749 in advance, upon request of a member, a line of credit, and 750 disbursements may be granted to such member within the limit of 751 such line of credit. When a line of credit has been approved, no additional credit applications are required as long as the 752 753 aggregate obligation does not exceed the limit of such line of 754 credit; however, no additional disbursements may be made to any 755 member whose existing extensions of credit are in default or are 756 subject to adverse classification without receiving current 757 financial information.

758 <u>(4)(6)</u> Loans secured by mortgages on real property must be 759 made in accordance with written policies of the board of 760 directors and rules of the commission.

761 (5)(7) As used in this section, the term "related 762 interest" means a person's interest in a partnership as a 763 general partner, and any limited partnership, corporation, or 764 other business organization controlled by that person. A limited 765 partnership, corporation, or other business organization is 766 controlled by a person who:

767 (a) Owns, controls, or has the power to vote 25 percent or
768 more of any class of voting securities of any such business
769 organization;

(b) Controls in any manner the election of a majority of the directors of any such business organization; or Page 28 of 51

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(c) Has the power to exercise a controlling influence overthe management or policies of such business organization.

(6)(8) In computing the total liabilities of any person,
all loans endorsed or guaranteed as to repayment by such person
and by any related interest of such person must be included.

777 (7)(9) A loan may not be made to any corporation, except
778 to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation, Inc., or a
779 corporation in which the credit union holds an equity interest.

780 <u>(8)(10)</u> The loan limitations stated in this section shall 781 not be enlarged by the provision of any other section of this 782 chapter.

783 (9)(11) Any approval of extension of credit requiring 784 approval of the board of directors shall be recorded in the 785 minutes of the board, including the borrower's account number or 786 other code, the amount of the loan, the maturity of the loan, 787 and the general type of security.

788 <u>(10)(12)</u> The commission may adopt rules to provide for 789 minimum documentation and safe lending procedures necessary to 790 protect the members' funds.

791 (11)(13) A credit union may participate in extensions of 792 credit to its members jointly with other credit unions, 793 corporations, or financial institutions.

794 <u>(12)(14)</u> A credit union may participate in guaranteed loan 795 programs of the federal and state governments, provided the 796 borrower is a member of the credit union.

797 <u>(13)(15)</u> If approved by the board of directors, a credit 798 union may extend credit to other credit unions, or to the

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799 corporation, in an amount not greater than 25 percent of the 800 unimpaired capital of the lending credit union. 801 (14) (14) (16) A credit union may purchase the conditional sales 802 contracts, notes, and similar instruments of its members, provided that the credit union could have originally made the 803 804 loan to the member. 805 (15) A credit union may issue credit cards and debit cards 806 to allow members to obtain access to their shares, deposits, and extensions of credit, provided such issuance is not inconsistent 807 808 with the rules of the commission. The commission, by rule, may 809 allow the use of devices similar to credit cards and debit cards 810 to allow members to obtain access to their shares, deposits, and 811 extensions of credit. Section 21. 812 Subsection (1) of section 657.039, Florida 813 Statutes, is amended to read: 657.039 Loan powers; extension of credit to directors -814 815 officers, committee members, and certain other persons 816 employees.--A credit union may extend credit to its executive 817 (1)818 officers, directors, credit manager, members of its supervisory, audit, and credit committees, and any other person authorized to 819 820 approve extensions of credit, provided: 821 The extension of credit complies with all requirements (a) 822 under this chapter with respect to credit extended to other 823 borrowers and is not on terms more favorable than those extended 824 to other borrowers. 825 The loan or aggregate of loans to any person or any (b) 826 related interest of any person covered by this section which Page 30 of 51

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827 exceeds \$20,000 \$5,000, except for share-secured or deposit828 secured credit, is approved in advance by the board of directors
829 with any interested person abstaining from voting.

(c) Approved lines of credit, such as open-end loans, may be funded without further approval by the board, but all extensions of credit over <u>\$20,000</u> \$5,000 to such persons must be reviewed at least annually by the board of directors. Closed-end loans which have been fully funded do not require annual review.

835 Section 22. Paragraph (i) of subsection (1), subsection
836 (4), and paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 657.042,
837 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

838 657.042 Investment powers and limitations.--A credit union
839 may invest its funds subject to the following definitions,
840 restrictions, and limitations:

841 (1) INVESTMENTS NOT SUBJECT TO LIMITATIONS.--There is no 842 limitation with respect to the capital of the investing credit 843 union on the following investments:

844 (i) Stock of the Federal National Mortgage Association,
845 Federal Home Loan Bank, or any other similar entity designated
846 by the office, designed to promote investment in residential
847 mortgages, which may be purchased and retained as required in
848 connection with mortgage transactions with the association or
849 entity.

(4) INVESTMENT SUBJECT TO LIMITATION OF ONE PERCENT OF
CAPITAL OF THE CREDIT UNION.--Up to 1 percent of the capital of
the credit union or \$15,000, whichever is greater, may be
invested in any of the following:

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(a) Corporate obligations of any one corporation which is
an affiliate or subsidiary of the credit union or a service
corporation, except that the total investment in all such
corporate obligations shall not exceed 10 percent of the capital
of the credit union.

(b) Any capital participation instrument or evidence of
indebtedness issued by the Florida Black Business Investment
Board pursuant to the Florida Small and Minority Business
Assistance Act of 1985.

863 (5) INVESTMENTS IN REAL ESTATE AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE 864 CREDIT UNION.--

(b) The limitations provided by this subsection may be
exceeded with the prior written approval of the office. The
office shall grant such approval if it is satisfied that:

868

1. The proposed investment is necessary.

869 2. The amount thereof is commensurate with the size and870 needs of the credit union.

871

3. The investment will be beneficial to the members.

872 <u>4. A reasonable plan is developed to reduce the investment</u>
873 <u>to limits provided by law.</u>

874 Section 23. Section 657.043, Florida Statutes, is amended 875 to read:

876 657.043 Reserves.--

877 (1) TRANSFERS TO REGULAR RESERVE.--Immediately before 878 paying each dividend, the total of all income for the period 879 shall be determined. From this amount, there shall be set aside 880 sums as a regular reserve in accordance with the following

881 schedule:

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(a) A credit union shall set aside:

883 1. Five percent of the total of all income for the period, 884 until the regular reserve equals 6 percent of the risk assets, 885 then,

886 2. Two percent of the total of all income for the period,
887 until the regular reserve equals 8 percent of the risk assets.

888 (b) Whenever the ratio of regular reserves to risk assets
889 falls below the stated percent, it shall be replenished by
890 regular contributions as provided in paragraph (a).

891 (c) The office may decrease the reserve requirements set
 892 forth in this subsection when in its opinion such a decrease is
 893 necessary to preserve the fiscal soundness of the credit union.

894 (1)(2) ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES ACCOUNT.--The credit 895 union shall maintain an account for loan and lease losses. The 896 amount in the account must equal the board's estimate of losses 897 in the loan portfolio and be consistent with applicable United 898 States generally accepted accounting principles and industry 899 guidance provided by regulatory agencies or as required by the 900 office rules of the commission. The account must be provided 901 for, before paying a dividend, in the manner provided by rule. 902 This account constitutes part of the regular reserve for the 903 purpose of determining the ratio of regular reserves to risk 904 assets.

905 <u>(2)(3)</u> USE OF REGULAR RESERVE.--The regular reserve shall 906 belong to the credit union and shall be used to meet losses. In 907 the event of a decrease, the office may require additional 908 transfers to the regular reserve above the amount required by 909 subsection (1) until the decrease has been restored. The regular Page 33 of 51

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HB 1733 2005 CS reserve may not be decreased without the prior written approval 910 911 of the office or as provided by rule of the commission. (4) RISK ASSETS DEFINED. -- The following assets shall be 912 913 considered risk assets: 914 (a) All loans, except: 915 1. Loans fully secured by a pledge of shares or deposits in the lending credit union, equal to and maintained to at least 916 917 the amount of the loan outstanding. 918 2. Loans which are purchased from liquidating credit 919 unions and guaranteed by the corporation or insured by the 920 National Credit Union Administration or other insuring agencies. 3. Investments in or loans to the corporation. 921 922 (b) All investments that have remaining maturities greater 923 than 3 years, unless a specific reserve has been established to 924 mark the investment to current market value. 925 (c) Uninsured or nonquaranteed deposits and shares in 926 financial depository institutions, except deposits in the 927 Federal Reserve Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Southeast 928 Corporate Federal Credit Union, and any other corporate credit 929 union. 930 (d) All investments in commercial paper and bonds. 931 (e) All investments in banker's acceptances. (f) All investments in federal funds. 932 933 (q) All investments that are authorized pursuant to 934 subsection (6) or subsection (7). 935 (h) Fixed assets greater than the statutory limit imposed 936 by this chapter, unless a specific reserve has been established 937 for the excess. Page 34 of 51

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938 <u>(3)(5)</u> ALLOWANCE FOR INVESTMENT LOSSES.--The credit union 939 may maintain a contra asset account to provide an allowance for 940 investment losses, which will not be included in the 941 determination of equity. The account must be maintained 942 consistent with the rules of the commission.

943 <u>(4)(6)</u> SPECIAL RESERVES.--In addition to such regular 944 reserve, special reserves shall be established:

945 (a) To protect members against losses resulting from
946 credit extended or from risk assets when required by rule, or
947 when found by the office, in any special case, to be necessary
948 for that purpose; or

949

(b) As authorized by the board of directors.

950 (5) BORROWING MONEY.--A credit union may borrow money and
951 issue evidences of indebtedness for any loan in the usual course
952 of its business and secure such obligations by mortgage or
953 pledge of any of its assets. Aggregate borrowings shall not
954 exceed 50 percent of the capital that is not impaired by losses
955 of the credit union. However, this percentage limitation shall
956 not apply to loans from the National Credit Union

957 <u>Administration.</u>

958 (7) RESERVE FOR CONTINCENCIES.--The board of directors 959 may, after the regular reserve required by this section and 960 rules of the commission has been set aside, transfer a portion 961 of undivided earnings to an auxiliary reserve account to provide 962 for additional possible losses and expenses.

963 (8) RESERVES. -- The ratio of equity to total assets for
964 each credit union must be maintained at not less than 5 percent.
965 At the end of the calendar quarter when this ratio is determined Page 35 of 51

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966 to be less than 5 percent, the credit union shall, within 60 days thereafter, prepare and file with the office for approval a 967 plan to achieve the minimum ratio within 4 years, or such longer 968 969 period of time approved by the office. Once achieved, each 970 credit union must maintain a ratio of equity to total assets of 971 not less than 5 percent, unless otherwise authorized by the office. The commission, by rule, shall prescribe the 972 973 information, types of restrictions and limitations on 974 operations, reporting requirements, and other criteria that are 975 required to be included in an acceptable plan. An acceptable 976 plan must recognize the unique characteristics and risk 977 differences for the individual credit union. 978 (9) CUARANTY ASSISTANCE ACREEMENT. -- The amount of any 979 liability arising out of a guaranty assistance agreement with 980 the corporation or National Credit Union Administration must be maintained as a reserve and be included in the determination of 981 undivided earnings of the credit union. 982 983 Section 24. Section 657.062, Florida Statutes, is amended 984 to read: 985 657.062 Conservatorship Assumption of control by quarantor 986 or insurer.--987 (1)The office may appoint direct the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration as conservator of a credit 988 989 union to take possession and, whichever is applicable, to assume 990 control of the property, assets, and business of its member 991 credit union and to operate it subject to the directions of the 992 office whenever: 993 Whenever The office finds that the credit union: (a) Page 36 of 51

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CS 994 Is engaging or has engaged in an unsafe or unsound 1. 995 practice; 996 2. Is violating or has violated any provision of this 997 chapter; or 998 3. Is violating or has violated any commission rule, 999 office order, or written agreement entered into with the office, 1000 in such a manner that the credit union is threatened with 1001 1002 imminent insolvency; -1003 Whenever A majority of the members of the board of (b) 1004 directors of the credit union have been removed by the office or the National Credit Union Administration or shall have resigned; 1005 1006 or 1007 The credit union is significantly undercapitalized and (C) has no reasonable prospect of becoming adequately capitalized. 1008 1009 The commission may define by rule criteria for determining if a 1010 credit union is undercapitalized or adequately capitalized. In 1011 defining such criteria, the commission shall consider the 1012 definitions contained in Section 216 of The Federal Credit Union 1013 Act, 12 U.S.C. s. 1790d. Except when prohibited by federal or state law, in the 1014 (2) 1015 event of conservatorship assumption of control, the conservator guarantor or insurer may appoint elect the board of directors 1016 1017 and the operating committees and may, without penalty or 1018 liability, prepay any deposit accounts; terminate any contracts 1019 or agreements with employees, independent contractors, or 1020 consultants; terminate any contract or agreement with any person 1021 to provide goods, products, or services if the performance of Page 37 of 51

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1022 such contract would adversely affect the safety or soundness of 1023 the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and terminate or assign any lease 1024 1025 for property. The authority of the conservator guarantor or 1026 insurer to continue operation of a credit union shall continue 1027 for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods not to exceed 180 1028 1029 days each at the request of the conservator guarantor or 1030 insurer, or unless involuntary liquidation proceedings have been 1031 initiated by the office. In the event that the conservator 1032 guarantor or insurer does assume control pursuant to the 1033 direction of the office, a meeting of the credit union shall be 1034 called within 180 days, or within the period of extension as 1035 approved by the office, for the specific purpose of electing a 1036 new board of directors, who shall take office when the 1037 conservator guarantor or insurer surrenders control, or 1038 considering such other recommendations as the conservator guarantor or insurer and the office may make. 1039 1040 Section 25. Subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section 1041 657.063, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 1042 657.063 Involuntary liquidation.--1043 (1)If the office finds that any credit union is bankrupt or insolvent or imminently insolvent; , or is transacting its 1044 1045 business in an unsound, unsafe, or unauthorized manner such that 1046 it is threatened with imminent insolvency, and liquidation is in 1047 the best interest of the members; or is undercapitalized and has no reasonable prospect of becoming adequately capitalized, the 1048

1049 office may, in its discretion, order the credit union placed in Page 38 of 51

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1050 involuntary liquidation and designate and appoint a liquidator 1051 to take charge of the assets and affairs of the credit union. 1052 The order shall set forth the specific findings and reasons for 1053 the action taken. The commission may define by rule criteria for 1054 determining if a credit union is undercapitalized or adequately 1055 capitalized. In defining such criteria, the commission shall consider the definitions contained in Section 216 of The Federal 1056 Credit Union Act, 12 U.S.C. s. 1790d. 1057

1058 (2) The liquidator must be appointed by the office. The
1059 corporation or the National Credit Union Administration,
1060 whichever is applicable, must be given the right of first
1061 refusal. The office may appoint another entity if refused by the
1062 primary guarantor or insurer.

Upon appointment and in accordance with the directions 1063 (3) 1064 of the office, the liquidator shall take possession and charge 1065 of all of the assets, books, and records of the credit union and 1066 shall take charge of the affairs, business, and operations of 1067 the credit union and shall have all of the powers of the board 1068 of directors, credit committee, credit manager, and supervisory 1069 committee of the credit union. The liquidator shall continue the 1070 business operation of the credit union for a period not to 1071 exceed 180 days, subject to the direction of the office. The liquidator shall have full authority to make loans and 1072 1073 investments and to permit deposits to or withdrawals from 1074 accounts by members, except that during the period of such 1075 operation by the liquidator, no withdrawal from any account or accounts which are not fully insured or guaranteed shall be 1076 1077 permitted. Except when prohibited by federal or state law, the Page 39 of 51

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1078 liquidator may, without penalty or liability, prepay any deposit 1079 accounts; terminate any contracts or agreements with employees, 1080 independent contractors, or consultants; terminate any contract 1081 or agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or 1082 services if the performance of such contract would adversely 1083 affect the safety or soundness of the credit union that was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1) or s. 657.062(2); 1084 1085 and terminate or assign any lease for property. The liquidator shall proceed with a liquidation of assets by sale or transfer 1086 1087 of assets and conversion of assets into cash or liquid 1088 investments in preparation for distribution to members on 1089 account of shares and deposits. The liquidator shall have 1090 specific authority to sell loan assets. The liquidator may enter 1091 into agreements for the sale or transfer of loans and other 1092 assets with the assumption of outstanding share and deposit 1093 accounts, which assumption constitutes full and complete 1094 distribution to members on account of shares and deposits.

1095Section 26.Subsections (1), (4), (5), and (7) of section1096657.064, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1097 657.064 Voluntary liquidation.--A credit union may elect 1098 to dissolve voluntarily and liquidate its affairs in the 1099 following manner:

(1) Before considering any resolution pertaining to voluntary liquidation by the board of directors, the credit union must inform the office and the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, whichever is applicable, of the time and place of the meeting of the board of directors. The

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1105 notification must be transmitted at least 10 = 5 days before the 1106 board of directors meets.

1107 Upon adoption by the board of directors of a (4) 1108 resolution recommending that the credit union be voluntarily 1109 liquidated, the office corporation or the National Credit Union 1110 Administration, whichever is applicable, may restrict control or 1111 give directions with respect to the continued business of the 1112 credit union pending consideration of the voluntary liquidation 1113 by the members. During such period, no member shall withdraw an 1114 aggregate amount in excess of the insurance or guaranty covered 1115 by the credit union. No new extensions of credit shall be funded 1116 during the period between the board of directors' adoption of 1117 the resolution recommending the voluntary liquidation and the 1118 membership meeting called to consider the voluntary liquidation, 1119 except for loans fully secured by a pledge of shares and for the 1120 funding of outstanding loan commitments approved before the 1121 board of directors adopts the resolution.

The notice required by subsection (3) shall also be 1122 (5) 1123 mailed to the office and the National Credit Union 1124 Administration within 5 days after the action of the board of 1125 directors. Within 10 days after the meeting of the membership, 1126 the board of directors shall notify the office and the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration-1127 1128 whichever is applicable, in writing of the action taken by the 1129 members.

(7) The corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, whichever is applicable, shall have the right of first refusal to be appointed as liquidator of any liquidating Page 41 of 51

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1133 credit union which it guarantees or insures. The liquidator 1134 shall have all of the powers provided in s. 657.063 regarding 1135 involuntary liquidation. If the corporation or the National 1136 Credit Union Administration declines shall decline to serve as 1137 liquidator, the board of directors shall appoint a reasonable 1138 person as liquidator and specify the extent of responsibilities 1139 and authority delegated to the liquidator.

1140 Section 27. Section 657.065, Florida Statutes, is amended 1141 to read:

1142	(Substantial rewording of section. See
1143	<u>s. 657.065, F.S., for current text.)</u>
1144	657.065 Merger

1145 (1) Upon filing of an application with the office by 1146 constituent credit unions and upon approval by the office, credit unions may be merged with a surviving state credit union, 1147 as prescribed in this code, except the action by a merging 1148 1149 federal credit union shall be taken in the manner prescribed by, 1150 and shall be subject to, any limitations or requirements imposed 1151 by federal laws and regulations. The application shall be 1152 accompanied by a merger plan and agreement together with a 1153 certified copy of the authorizing resolutions of the board of 1154 directors of the constituent credit unions showing approval by a majority of the entire board of directors of each credit union, 1155 as provided in this section, and a nonrefundable application fee 1156 1157 of \$500. The fee may be waived by the office for a merger 1158 pursuant to subsection (6). 1159 (2) Nothing in the laws of this state restricts the right 1160 of a state credit union to merge with a surviving federal credit

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1161	union. In such case, the action to be taken by a merging state
1162	credit union, and its rights and liabilities and those of its
1163	members, shall be the same as those prescribed by the applicable
1164	federal laws or regulations for merging federal credit unions at
1165	the time of the action.
1166	(3) If the resulting credit union will be a state credit
1167	union, the constituent merging credit unions shall adopt a
1168	merger plan and agreement stating the method, terms, and
1169	conditions of the merger, including all agreements concerning
1170	the merger. The board of directors of each constituent credit
1171	union shall, by majority vote of the entire board, approve the
1172	merger plan and agreement, which shall contain:
1173	(a) The name and address of the merging and surviving
1174	credit union.
1175	(b) The date, time, and place of the meeting at which the
1176	merger plan and agreement were approved by the merging and the
1177	surviving credit union's boards of directors.
1178	(c) The name and address of the main office of the
1179	surviving credit union and each continuing branch office.
1180	(d) The names, terms, and board positions of the surviving
1181	credit union's board of directors.
1182	(e) The names and title of each executive officer.
1183	(f) A list of any amendments needed to the surviving
1184	credit union's bylaws, if applicable, and attached to the
1185	agreement copies of such amendments.
1186	(g) A statement that the merger and the merger plan and
1187	agreement are subject to approval by office and the National
1188	Credit Union Administration. Page 43 of 51

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CS 1189 (h) Such additional provisions not contrary to law as may 1190 be agreed upon by the constituent credit unions and such other 1191 provisions as the office requires to enable the office to 1192 discharge its duties with respect to the merger. 1193 (4) The office shall approve the application and the 1194 merger plan and agreement if the office finds that: 1195 The surviving credit union's net worth is adequate. (a) The merger will not impair the ongoing viability of 1196 (b) 1197 the surviving credit union. 1198 1199 If the office disapproves a merger plan and agreement, the office shall state its objections and, the provisions of chapter 1200 1201 120 notwithstanding, give an opportunity to the merging and surviving credit unions to amend the merger plan and agreement 1202 1203 to eliminate such objections. 1204 (5) Approval by the office, by final order or otherwise, 1205 of the application and merger plan and agreement shall be deemed 1206 subject to approval by the members of the merging credit union 1207 who vote on the merger at a meeting duly called for that 1208 purpose. Such approval shall be documented by the submission of 1209 a copy of: 1210 (a) The notice of intent to merge given to the surviving credit union. 1211 1212 (b) The notice of the meeting duly called to consider the 1213 merger to the members of the merging credit union. Such notice 1214 shall disclose the purpose of the meeting and the date, time, 1215 and place of the meeting.

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CS 1216 (c) The resolution adopted by the membership confirming 1217 the vote on the merger. 1218 1219 Unless the approval of the merging credit union has been 1220 obtained and proper evidence thereof submitted to the office 1221 within 6 months after the approval by the office, the approval 1222 by the office of the merger and merger plan and agreement shall 1223 be deemed to be revoked and terminated; however, the office on 1224 its own motion, or at the request of the merging or surviving 1225 credit unions for good cause shown, may extend the time for a 1226 period not to exceed 6 months. 1227 (6) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter 1228 or of chapter 120, a credit union may merge without the vote of 1229 the membership when the office determines that the credit union is in danger of insolvency or that the credit union is 1230 significantly undercapitalized, as defined in Section 216 of The 1231 Federal Credit Union Act, 12 U.S.C. s. 1790d, and the merger 1232 1233 will enable the credit union to avoid liquidation. 1234 (7) A merger with a resulting state credit union may not 1235 take place or be effective unless approved by the National 1236 Credit Union Administration and the office issues a certificate 1237 of merger. Upon consummation of the merger, the certificate of 1238 authorization of the merged credit union shall be returned to the proper authority to be canceled. Also, at consummation, all 1239 1240 property and property rights of, and members' interest in, the 1241 merged credit union shall vest in the surviving credit union 1242 without deed, endorsement, or other instrument of transfer and all debts, obligations, and liabilities of the merged credit 1243 Page 45 of 51

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1244union shall be assumed by the surviving credit union under the1245certificate of authorization under which the merger was1246effected. All members of the surviving credit union have the1247same rights, privileges, and responsibilities after the merger1248is completed. The certificate of merger must be recorded in the1249public records of all counties in which the merging credit union1250owned any real property at the effective date of the merger.

1251Section 28.Section 657.066, Florida Statutes, is amended1252to read:

1253 657.066 Conversion from state credit union to federal 1254 credit union and conversely.--Any credit union organized under 1255 this chapter may convert into a federal credit union and any 1256 federal credit union may convert into a credit union organized 1257 pursuant to this chapter upon approval of the authority under 1258 the supervision of which the converted credit union will operate 1259 and upon compliance with applicable laws.

1260 Any action by the board of directors proposing (1)1261 conversion shall be by resolution and shall require the 1262 affirmative vote of an absolute majority of the board of 1263 directors. Upon adoption of a resolution relating to conversion, 1264 a copy of the resolution shall be mailed to each member, 1265 together with a notice setting forth the time, location, and 1266 purpose of a meeting of the membership which shall be held not 1267 less than 10 nor more than 30 days following the mailing of the 1268 notice.

1269 (2) A ballot allowing an affirmative or negative vote on 1270 the proposed conversion shall also be mailed to each member. Any 1271 ballot received by the credit union prior to the meeting called Page 46 of 51

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1272 to consider the conversion shall be counted along with the votes 1273 cast at the meeting. Each member shall have but one vote. A 1274 majority of the votes cast by the members shall be required to 1275 approve the conversion.

1276 (2)(3) Within 10 days after the approval of the 1277 membership, The board of directors shall cause to be transmitted 1278 to the authority under the supervision of which the converted 1279 credit union will operate a copy of the resolution adopted by 1280 the board of directors and <u>a conversion application</u> approved by 1281 the membership.

1282 (3) (4) Upon the written approval of the authority under 1283 the supervision of which the converting credit union is to 1284 operate, the converting credit union shall become a credit union 1285 under this chapter or under the laws of the United States, as 1286 the case may be, and thereupon all assets shall become the 1287 property of the converted credit union, subject to all existing 1288 liabilities against the credit union. All shares and deposits 1289 shall remain intact. Any federal credit union seeking to convert to a state-chartered credit union shall pay a nonrefundable 1290 1291 filing fee of \$500. The office may conduct an examination of any 1292 converting federal credit union before approving the conversion 1293 and the converting credit union shall pay a nonrefundable examination fee as provided in s. 655.411(1)(b). 1294

1295 (4) Upon the approval of the authority under the
 1296 supervision of which the converted credit union will operate, a
 1297 copy of the resolution shall be provided to each member,
 1298 together with a notice setting forth the time, location, and
 1299 purpose of a meeting of the membership which shall be held not
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1300 less than 10 or more that 30 days following the transmission of 1301 the notice.

(5) A ballot allowing an affirmative or negative vote on
 the proposed conversion shall also be provided to each member.
 Any ballot received by the credit union prior to the meeting
 called to consider the conversion shall be counted along with
 the votes cast at the meeting. Each member shall have only a
 single vote. A majority of the votes cast by the members shall
 be required to approve the conversion.

1309 (6) Within 10 days after the approval by the membership, 1310 the board of directors shall cause to be transmitted to the 1311 authority under the supervision of which the converted credit 1312 union will operate a copy of the resolution adopted by the board 1313 of directors and approved by the membership with confirmation of 1314 the vote.

1315 <u>(7)(5)</u> Every conversion must be completed within 90 days 1316 after the approval of the authority under the supervision of 1317 which the converted credit union will operate. Upon receiving 1318 its certificate of authorization or charter from the authority 1319 under the supervision of which the converted credit union will 1320 operate, the old certificate of authorization or charter shall 1321 be returned to the proper authority and shall be canceled.

1322 <u>(8)(6)</u> In consummation of the conversion, the old credit 1323 union may execute, acknowledge, and deliver to the newly 1324 chartered credit union the instruments of transfer necessary to 1325 accomplish the transfer of any property and all right, title, 1326 and interest therein.

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1327 Section 29. Subsection (7) of section 658.43, Florida1328 Statutes, is amended to read:

1329 658.43 Approval by office; valuation of assets; emergency 1330 action.--

1331 (7) Notwithstanding any other provisions of the financial 1332 institutions codes or of chapter 120, if the office or the 1333 appropriate federal regulatory agency finds that immediate 1334 action is necessary in order to prevent the probable failure of one or more banks, associations, or trust companies, which in 1335 this subsection may be referred to as a "failing financial 1336 1337 entity," the office shall have the power, with the concurrence 1338 of the appropriate federal regulatory agency in the case of any 1339 bank or association the deposits of which are insured by the 1340 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, to issue an emergency 1341 order authorizing:

1342 (a) The merger of any such failing financial entity with a 1343 state bank;

1344 (b) The merger of any such failing financial entity with a 1345 state trust company;

1346 (c) Any state bank to acquire assets and assume 1347 liabilities of any such failing financial entity, including all 1348 rights, powers, and responsibilities as fiduciary in instances 1349 where the failing financial institution is actively engaged in 1350 the exercise of trust powers;

1351 (d) Any state trust company to acquire assets and assume 1352 liabilities of any such failing trust company and rights, 1353 powers, and responsibilities as fiduciary of such failing trust

1354 company;

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1355 (e) The conversion of any such failing financial entity 1356 into a state bank or trust company; 1357 (f) The chartering of a new state bank or state 1358 association to acquire assets and assume liabilities of any such 1359 failing financial entity and to assume rights, powers, and 1360 responsibilities as fiduciary in cases where such failing 1361 financial entity is engaged in the exercise of trust powers; or 1362 (g) The chartering of a new state trust company to acquire assets and assume liabilities and rights, powers, and 1363 1364 responsibilities as fiduciary of such failing trust company. 1365 1366 Any such finding by the office shall be based upon reports 1367 furnished to it by a state bank, association, or trust company examiner or by a federal bank or association examiner or upon 1368 1369 other evidence from which it is reasonable to conclude that any such bank, association, or trust company is insolvent or is 1370 1371 threatened with imminent insolvency. The office may disallow 1372 illegally obtained currency, monetary instruments, funds, or 1373 other financial resources from the capitalization requirements 1374 of this section. The stockholders of a failing bank, 1375 association, or trust company that is acquired by another bank 1376 or trust company pursuant to this subsection shall be entitled 1377 to the same procedural rights and to compensation for the 1378 remaining value of their shares as is provided for dissenters in 1379 s. 658.44, except that they shall have no right to vote against the transaction. Any transaction authorized by this subsection 1380 may be accomplished through the organization of a successor 1381 institution. 1382

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1383 Section 30. Sections 657.0315, 657.0	051, 657.055, and
1384 <u>657.068, Florida Statutes, are repealed.</u>	
1385 Section 31. This act shall take effe	ect July 1, 2005.

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