By Senator Lynn

7-1164A-05

Senate Joint Resolution No. 2 A joint resolution proposing an amendment to 3 Section 1 of Article IX of the State Constitution, relating to public education, to 4 5 amend the class-size requirements for students 6 in grades prekindergarten through 12 and to 7 prescribe minimum salary standards for public 8 school teachers. 9 Be It Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 10 11 12 That the following amendment to Section 1 of Article IX 13 of the State Constitution is agreed to and shall be submitted to the electors of this state for approval or rejection at the 14 next general election or at an earlier special election 15 specifically authorized by law for that purpose: 16 17 ARTICLE IX EDUCATION 18 SECTION 1. Public education. --19 (a) The education of children is a fundamental value 20 21 of the people of the State of Florida. It is, therefore, a 22 paramount duty of the state to make adequate provision for the 23 education of all children residing within its borders. Adequate provision shall be made by law for a uniform, 2.4 efficient, safe, secure, and high quality system of free 25 public schools that allows students to obtain a high quality 26 27 education and for the establishment, maintenance, and 2.8 operation of institutions of higher learning and other public 29 education programs that the needs of the people may require. To assure that children attending public schools obtain a high 30 quality education, the legislature shall make adequate

provision to ensure that, by the beginning of the $\underline{2007}$ $\underline{2010}$ school year, there are a sufficient number of classrooms so that:

- (1) The <u>district average</u> maximum number of students who are assigned to each teacher who is teaching in public school classrooms for prekindergarten through grade 3 does not exceed 18 students;
- (2) The <u>district average</u> maximum number of students who are assigned to each teacher who is teaching in public school classrooms for grades 4 through 8 does not exceed 22 students; and
- (3) The <u>district average</u> maximum number of students who are assigned to each teacher who is teaching in public school classrooms for grades 9 through 12 does not exceed 25 students.

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The class size requirements of this subsection do not apply to extracurricular classes. Payment of the costs associated with reducing class size to meet these requirements is the responsibility of the state and not of local schools districts. Beginning with the 2003-2004 fiscal year, the legislature shall provide sufficient funds to reduce the district average class size number of students in each classroom by at least two students per year until the maximum class size number of students per classroom does not exceed the requirements of this subsection.

(b) The minimum salary for each teacher who is teaching in a public school classroom shall be provided by law and must be no less than \$35,000 and must be higher than the national average starting pay.

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(c)(b) Every four-year old child in Florida shall be provided by the State a high quality pre-kindergarten learning opportunity in the form of an early childhood development and education program which shall be voluntary, high quality, free, and delivered according to professionally accepted standards. An early childhood development and education program means an organized program designed to address and enhance each child's ability to make age appropriate progress in an appropriate range of settings in the development of language and cognitive capabilities and emotional, social, regulatory and moral capacities through education in basic skills and such other skills as the Legislature may determine to be appropriate.

(d)(e) The early childhood education and development programs provided by reason of subparagraph(c)(b) shall be implemented no later than the beginning of the 2005 school year through funds generated in addition to those used for existing education, health, and development programs. Existing education, health, and development programs are those funded by the State as of January 1, 2002 that provided for child or adult education, health care, or development.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{BE}}$$ IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the following statement be placed on the ballot:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

ARTICLE IX, SECTION 1

MAXIMUM CLASS SIZE; MINIMUM TEACHER

SALARIES.--Proposing an amendment to the State Constitution to amend the maximum class sizes in public school classrooms, to move up the implementation date, to require that public school teachers receive a minimum salary of \$35,000, and to require

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1 that minimum salaries be higher than the national average
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    starting pay.
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