

Bill No. SB 2118

Barcode 093214

CHAMBER ACTION

Senate

House

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The Committee on Banking and Insurance (Garcia) recommended the following amendment:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

On page 6, line 13, delete that line

and insert:

Section 2. Effective October 1, 2005, subsections (5), (6), and (7) of section 627.311, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

627.311 Joint underwriters and joint reinsurers; public records and public meetings exemptions.--

(5)(a) The office shall, after consultation with insurers, approve a joint underwriting plan of insurers that ~~which shall~~ operate as a nonprofit entity. For the purposes of this subsection, the term "insurer" includes group self-insurance funds authorized by s. 624.4621, commercial self-insurance funds authorized by s. 624.462, assessable mutual insurers authorized under s. 628.6011, and insurers licensed to write workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance in this state. The purpose of the plan is

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1 to provide workers' compensation and employer's liability
 2 insurance to applicants who are required by law to maintain
 3 workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance and
 4 who are in good faith entitled to but who are unable to
 5 procure such insurance through the voluntary market. Except as
 6 provided herein, the plan must have actuarially sound rates
 7 that ensure that the plan is self-supporting. The plan shall
 8 establish and maintain its headquarters in Tallahassee.

9 (b) The operation of the plan is subject to the
 10 supervision of an 11-member ~~a 9-member~~ board of governors. The
 11 board of governors shall be comprised of:

12 1. Five ~~Three~~ members appointed by the Financial
 13 Services Commission. Each member appointed by the commission
 14 shall serve at the pleasure of the commission;

15 2. Two of the 20 domestic insurers, as defined in s.
 16 624.06(1), having the largest voluntary direct premiums
 17 written in this state for workers' compensation and employer's
 18 liability insurance, which shall be elected by those 20
 19 domestic insurers;

20 3. Two of the 20 foreign insurers as defined in s.
 21 624.06(2) having the largest voluntary direct premiums written
 22 in this state for workers' compensation and employer's
 23 liability insurance, which shall be elected by those 20
 24 foreign insurers;

25 4. One person appointed by the largest property and
 26 casualty insurance agents' association in this state; and

27 5. The consumer advocate appointed under s. 627.0613
 28 or the consumer advocate's designee.

29
 30 Each board member shall serve a 4-year term and may serve
 31 consecutive terms. A vacancy on the board shall be filled in

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1 | the same manner as the original appointment for the unexpired
 2 | portion of the term. The Financial Services Commission shall
 3 | designate a member of the board to serve as chair. The
 4 | Financial Services Commission may remove any member for cause.
 5 | No board member shall be an insurer which provides services to
 6 | the plan or which has an affiliate which provides services to
 7 | the plan or which is serviced by a service company or
 8 | third-party administrator which provides services to the plan
 9 | or which has an affiliate which provides services to the plan.
 10 | The meeting minutes, audits, and procedures of the board of
 11 | governors are subject to chapters ~~chapter~~ 119 and 286, unless
 12 | otherwise provided.

13 | (c) The operation of the plan shall be governed by a
 14 | plan of operation that is prepared at the direction of the
 15 | board of governors. The plan of operation may be changed at
 16 | any time by the board of governors or upon request of the
 17 | office. The plan of operation and all changes thereto are
 18 | subject to the approval of the office. The plan of operation
 19 | shall:

20 | 1. Authorize the board to engage in the activities
 21 | necessary to implement this subsection, including, but not
 22 | limited to, borrowing money.

23 | 2. Develop criteria for eligibility for coverage by
 24 | the plan, including, but not limited to, documented rejection
 25 | by at least two insurers which reasonably assures that
 26 | insureds covered under the plan are unable to acquire coverage
 27 | in the voluntary market.

28 | 3. Require notice from the agent to the insured at the
 29 | time of the application for coverage that the application is
 30 | for coverage with the plan and that coverage may be available
 31 | through an insurer, group self-insurers' fund, commercial

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1 self-insurance fund, or assessable mutual insurer through
2 another agent at a lower cost.

3 4. Establish programs to encourage insurers to provide
4 coverage to applicants of the plan in the voluntary market and
5 to insureds of the plan, including, but not limited to:

6 a. Establishing procedures for an insurer to use in
7 notifying the plan of the insurer's desire to provide coverage
8 to applicants to the plan or existing insureds of the plan and
9 in describing the types of risks in which the insurer is
10 interested. The description of the desired risks must be on a
11 form developed by the plan.

12 b. Developing forms and procedures that provide an
13 insurer with the information necessary to determine whether
14 the insurer wants to write particular applicants to the plan
15 or insureds of the plan.

16 c. Developing procedures for notice to the plan and
17 the applicant to the plan or insured of the plan that an
18 insurer will insure the applicant or the insured of the plan,
19 and notice of the cost of the coverage offered; and developing
20 procedures for the selection of an insuring entity by the
21 applicant or insured of the plan.

22 d. Provide for a market-assistance plan to assist in
23 the placement of employers. All applications for coverage in
24 the plan received 45 days before the effective date for
25 coverage shall be processed through the market-assistance
26 plan. A market-assistance plan specifically designed to serve
27 the needs of small, good policyholders as defined by the board
28 must be finalized by January 1, 1994.

29 5. Provide for policy and claims services to the
30 insureds of the plan of the nature and quality provided for
31 insureds in the voluntary market.

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1 6. Provide for the review of applications for coverage
2 with the plan for reasonableness and accuracy, using any
3 available historic information regarding the insured.

4 7. Provide for procedures for auditing insureds of the
5 plan which are based on reasonable business judgment and are
6 designed to maximize the likelihood that the plan will collect
7 the appropriate premiums.

8 8. Authorize the plan to terminate the coverage of and
9 refuse future coverage for any insured that submits a
10 fraudulent application to the plan or provides fraudulent or
11 grossly erroneous records to the plan or to any service
12 provider of the plan in conjunction with the activities of the
13 plan.

14 9. Establish service standards for agents who submit
15 business to the plan.

16 10. Establish criteria and procedures to prohibit any
17 agent who does not adhere to the established service standards
18 from placing business with the plan or receiving, directly or
19 indirectly, any commissions for business placed with the plan.

20 11. Provide for the establishment of reasonable safety
21 programs for all insureds in the plan. All insureds of the
22 plan must participate in the safety program.

23 12. Authorize the plan to terminate the coverage of
24 and refuse future coverage to any insured who fails to pay
25 premiums or surcharges when due; who, at the time of
26 application, is delinquent in payments of workers'
27 compensation or employer's liability insurance premiums or
28 surcharges owed to an insurer, group self-insurers' fund,
29 commercial self-insurance fund, or assessable mutual insurer
30 licensed to write such coverage in this state; or who refuses
31 to substantially comply with any safety programs recommended

1 by the plan.

2 13. Authorize the board of governors to provide the
3 services required by the plan in the most cost-effective and
4 efficient manner through staff employed by the plan, through
5 reasonably compensated service providers who contract with the
6 plan to provide services as specified by the board of
7 governors, or through a combination of employees and service
8 providers.

9 14. Provide for service standards for service
10 providers, methods of determining adherence to those service
11 standards, incentives and disincentives for service, and
12 procedures for terminating contracts for service providers
13 that fail to adhere to service standards.

14 15. Provide procedures for the competitive selection
15 of selecting service providers and standards for qualification
16 as a service provider that reasonably assure that any service
17 provider selected will continue to operate as an ongoing
18 concern and is capable of providing the specified services in
19 the manner required. If the board of governors undertakes to
20 procure services from a servicing carrier required by the
21 plan, the board of governors shall provide reasonable notice
22 to potential service providers of its intent to solicit bids
23 for the procurement of such services by publishing a notice in
24 the Florida Administrative Weekly and at least one newspaper
25 of general circulation in this state, or in at least two
26 business trade journals.

27 16. Provide for reasonable accounting and
28 data-reporting practices.

29 17. Provide for annual review of costs associated with
30 the general administration of the plan and the administration
31 and servicing of the policies issued by the plan to determine

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1 alternatives by which costs can be reduced and goods and
2 services can be procured and provided in the most
3 cost-effective and efficient manner.

4 18. Authorize the acquisition of such excess insurance
5 or reinsurance as is consistent with the purposes of the plan.

6 19. Provide for an annual report to the office on a
7 date specified by the office and containing such information
8 as the office reasonably requires.

9 20. Establish multiple rating plans for various
10 classifications of risk which reflect risk of loss, hazard
11 grade, actual losses, size of premium, and compliance with
12 loss control. At least one of such plans must be a
13 preferred-rating plan to accommodate small-premium
14 policyholders with good experience as defined in
15 sub-subparagraph 22.a.

16 21. Establish agent commission schedules.

17 22. For employers otherwise eligible for coverage
18 under the plan, establish three tiers of employers meeting the
19 criteria and subject to the rate limitations specified in this
20 subparagraph.

21 a. Tier One.--

22 (I) Criteria; rated employers.--An employer that has
23 an experience modification rating shall be included in Tier
24 One if the employer meets all of the following:

25 (A) The experience modification is below 1.00.

26 (B) The employer had no lost-time claims subsequent to
27 the applicable experience modification rating period.

28 (C) The total of the employer's medical-only claims
29 subsequent to the applicable experience modification rating
30 period did not exceed 20 percent of premium.

31 (II) Criteria; non-rated employers.--An employer that

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1 does not have an experience modification rating shall be
2 included in Tier One if the employer meets all of the
3 following:

4 (A) The employer had no lost-time claims for the
5 3-year period immediately preceding the inception date or
6 renewal date of the employer's coverage under the plan.

7 (B) The total of the employer's medical-only claims
8 for the 3-year period immediately preceding the inception date
9 or renewal date of the employer's coverage under the plan did
10 not exceed 20 percent of premium.

11 (C) The employer has secured workers' compensation
12 coverage for the entire 3-year period immediately preceding
13 the inception date or renewal date of the employer's coverage
14 under the plan.

15 (D) The employer is able to provide the plan with a
16 loss history generated by the employer's prior workers'
17 compensation insurer, except if the employer is not able to
18 produce a loss history due to the insolvency of an insurer,
19 the receiver shall provide to the plan, upon the request of
20 the employer or the employer's agent, a copy of the employer's
21 loss history from the records of the insolvent insurer if the
22 loss history is contained in records of the insurer which are
23 in the possession of the receiver. If the receiver is unable
24 to produce the loss history, the employer may, in lieu of the
25 loss history, submit an affidavit from the employer and the
26 employer's insurance agent setting forth the loss history.

27 (E) The employer is not a new business.

28 (III) Premiums.--The premiums for Tier One insureds
29 shall be set at a premium level 25 percent above the
30 comparable voluntary market premiums until the plan has
31 sufficient experience as determined by the board to establish

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1 an actuarially sound rate for Tier One, at which point the
 2 board shall, subject to paragraph (e), adjust the rates, if
 3 necessary, to produce actuarially sound rates, provided such
 4 rate adjustment shall not take effect prior to January 1,
 5 2007.

6 b. Tier Two.--

7 (I) Criteria; rated employers.--An employer that has
 8 an experience modification rating shall be included in Tier
 9 Two if the employer meets all of the following:

10 (A) The experience modification is equal to or greater
 11 than 1.00 but not greater than 1.10.

12 (B) The employer had no lost-time claims subsequent to
 13 the applicable experience modification rating period.

14 (C) The total of the employer's medical-only claims
 15 subsequent to the applicable experience modification rating
 16 period did not exceed 20 percent of premium.

17 (II) Criteria; non-rated employers.--An employer that
 18 does not have any experience modification rating shall be
 19 included in Tier Two if the employer is a new business. An
 20 employer shall be included in Tier Two if the employer has
 21 less than 3 years of loss experience in the 3-year period
 22 immediately preceding the inception date or renewal date of
 23 the employer's coverage under the plan and the employer meets
 24 all of the following:

25 (A) The employer had no lost-time claims for the
 26 3-year period immediately preceding the inception date or
 27 renewal date of the employer's coverage under the plan.

28 (B) The total of the employer's medical-only claims
 29 for the 3-year period immediately preceding the inception date
 30 or renewal date of the employer's coverage under the plan did
 31 not exceed 20 percent of premium.

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1 (C) The employer is able to provide the plan with a
2 loss history generated by the workers' compensation insurer
3 that provided coverage for the portion or portions of such
4 period during which the employer had secured workers'
5 compensation coverage, except if the employer is not able to
6 produce a loss history due to the insolvency of an insurer,
7 the receiver shall provide to the plan, upon the request of
8 the employer or the employer's agent, a copy of the employer's
9 loss history from the records of the insolvent insurer if the
10 loss history is contained in records of the insurer which are
11 in the possession of the receiver. If the receiver is unable
12 to produce the loss history, the employer may, in lieu of the
13 loss history, submit an affidavit from the employer and the
14 employer's insurance agent setting forth the loss history.

15 (III) Premiums.--The premiums for Tier Two insureds
16 shall be set at a rate level 50 percent above the comparable
17 voluntary market premiums until the plan has sufficient
18 experience as determined by the board to establish an
19 actuarially sound rate for Tier Two, at which point the board
20 shall, subject to paragraph (e), adjust the rates, if
21 necessary, to produce actuarially sound rates, provided such
22 rate adjustment shall not take effect prior to January 1,
23 2007.

24 c. Tier Three.--

25 (I) Eligibility.--An employer shall be included in
26 Tier Three if the employer does not meet the criteria for Tier
27 One or Tier Two.

28 (II) Rates.--The board shall establish, subject to
29 paragraph (e), and the plan shall charge, actuarially sound
30 rates for Tier Three insureds.

31 23. For Tier One or Tier Two employers which employ no

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1 nonexempt employees or which report payroll which is less than
 2 the minimum wage hourly rate for one full-time employee for 1
 3 year at 40 hours per week, the plan shall establish
 4 actuarially sound premiums, provided, however, that the
 5 premiums may not exceed \$2,500. These premiums shall be in
 6 addition to the fee specified in subparagraph 26. When the
 7 plan establishes actuarially sound rates for all employers in
 8 Tier One and Tier Two, the premiums for employers referred to
 9 in this paragraph are no longer subject to the \$2,500 cap.

10 24. Provide for a depopulation program to reduce the
 11 number of insureds in the plan. If an employer insured through
 12 the plan is offered coverage from a voluntary market carrier:

- 13 a. During the first 30 days of coverage under the
- 14 plan;
- 15 b. Before a policy is issued under the plan;
- 16 c. By issuance of a policy upon expiration or
- 17 cancellation of the policy under the plan; or
- 18 d. By assumption of the plan's obligation with respect
- 19 to an in-force policy,

20
 21 that employer is no longer eligible for coverage through the
 22 plan. The premium for risks assumed by the voluntary market
 23 carrier must be no greater than the premium the insured would
 24 have paid under the plan, and shall be adjusted upon renewal
 25 to reflect changes in the plan rates and the tier for which
 26 the insured would qualify as of the time of renewal. The
 27 insured may be charged such premiums only for the first 3
 28 years of coverage in the voluntary market. A premium under
 29 this subparagraph is deemed approved and is not an excess
 30 premium for purposes of s. 627.171.

31 25. Require that policies issued and applications must

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1 include a notice that the policy could be replaced by a policy
 2 issued from a voluntary market carrier and that, if an offer
 3 of coverage is obtained from a voluntary market carrier, the
 4 policyholder is no longer eligible for coverage through the
 5 plan. The notice must also specify that acceptance of coverage
 6 under the plan creates a conclusive presumption that the
 7 applicant or policyholder is aware of this potential.

8 26. Require that each application for coverage and
 9 each renewal premium be accompanied by a nonrefundable fee of
 10 \$475 to cover costs of administration and fraud prevention.
 11 The board may, with the approval of the office, increase the
 12 amount of the fee pursuant to a rate filing to reflect
 13 increased costs of administration and fraud prevention. The
 14 fee is not subject to commission and is fully earned upon
 15 commencement of coverage.

16 (d)1. The funding of the plan shall include premiums
 17 as provided in subparagraph (c)22. and assessments as provided
 18 in this paragraph.

19 2.a. If the board determines that a deficit exists in
 20 Tier One or Tier Two or that there is any deficit remaining
 21 attributable to any of the plan's former subplans and that the
 22 deficit cannot be funded without the use of deficit
 23 assessments, the board shall request the office to levy, by
 24 order, a deficit assessment against premiums charged to
 25 insureds for workers' compensation insurance by insurers as
 26 defined in s. 631.904(5). The office shall issue the order
 27 after verifying the amount of the deficit. The assessment
 28 shall be specified as a percentage of future premium
 29 collections, as recommended by the board and approved by the
 30 office. The same percentage shall apply to premiums on all
 31 workers' compensation policies issued or renewed during the

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1 12-month period beginning on the effective date of the
2 assessment, as specified in the order.

3 b. With respect to each insurer collecting premiums
4 that are subject to the assessment, the insurer shall collect
5 the assessment at the same time as the insurer collects the
6 premium payment for each policy and shall remit the
7 assessments collected to the plan as provided in the order
8 issued by the office. The office shall verify the accurate and
9 timely collection and remittance of deficit assessments and
10 shall report such information to the board. Each insurer
11 collecting assessments shall provide such information with
12 respect to premiums and collections as may be required by the
13 office to enable the office to monitor and audit compliance
14 with this paragraph.

15 c. Deficit assessments are not considered part of an
16 insurer's rate, are not premium, and are not subject to the
17 premium tax, to the assessments under ss. 440.49 and 440.51,
18 to the surplus lines tax, to any fees, or to any commissions.
19 The deficit assessment imposed shall become plan funds at the
20 moment of collection and shall not constitute income to the
21 insurer for any purpose, including financial reporting on the
22 insurer's income statement. An insurer is liable for all
23 assessments that the insurer collects and must treat the
24 failure of an insured to pay an assessment as a failure to pay
25 premium. An insurer is not liable for uncollectible
26 assessments.

27 d. When an insurer is required to return unearned
28 premium, the insurer shall also return any collected
29 assessments attributable to the unearned premium.

30 e. Deficit assessments as described in this
31 subparagraph shall not be levied after July 1, 2007.

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1 3.a. All policies issued to Tier Three insureds shall
2 be assessable. All Tier Three assessable policies must be
3 clearly identified as assessable by containing, in contrasting
4 color and in not less than 10-point type, the following
5 statement:

6
7 "This is an assessable policy. If the plan is
8 unable to pay its obligations, policyholders
9 will be required to contribute on a pro rata
10 earned premium basis the money necessary to
11 meet any assessment levied."
12

13 b. The board may from time to time assess Tier Three
14 insureds to whom the plan has issued assessable policies for
15 the purpose of funding plan deficits. Any such assessment
16 shall be based upon a reasonable actuarial estimate of the
17 amount of the deficit, taking into account the amount needed
18 to fund medical and indemnity reserves and reserves for
19 incurred but not reported claims, and allowing for general
20 administrative expenses, the cost of levying and collecting
21 the assessment, a reasonable allowance for estimated
22 uncollectible assessments, and allocated and unallocated loss
23 adjustment expenses.

24 c. Each Tier Three insured's share of a deficit shall
25 be computed by applying to the premium earned on the insured's
26 policy or policies during the period to be covered by the
27 assessment the ratio of the total deficit to the total
28 premiums earned during such period upon all policies subject
29 to the assessment. If one or more Tier Three insureds fail to
30 pay an assessment, the other Tier Three insureds shall be
31 liable on a proportionate basis for additional assessments to

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1 fund the deficit. The plan may compromise and settle
 2 individual assessment claims without affecting the validity of
 3 or amounts due on assessments levied against other insureds.
 4 The plan may offer and accept discounted payments for
 5 assessments which are promptly paid. The plan may offset the
 6 amount of any unpaid assessment against unearned premiums
 7 which may otherwise be due to an insured. The plan shall
 8 institute legal action when necessary and appropriate to
 9 collect the assessment from any insured who fails to pay an
 10 assessment when due.

11 d. The venue of a proceeding to enforce or collect an
 12 assessment or to contest the validity or amount of an
 13 assessment shall be in the Circuit Court of Leon County.

14 e. If the board finds that a deficit in Tier Three
 15 exists for any period and that an assessment is necessary, the
 16 board shall certify to the office the need for an assessment.
 17 No sooner than 30 days after the date of such certification,
 18 the board shall notify in writing each insured who is to be
 19 assessed that an assessment is being levied against the
 20 insured, and informing the insured of the amount of the
 21 assessment, the period for which the assessment is being
 22 levied, and the date by which payment of the assessment is
 23 due. The board shall establish a date by which payment of the
 24 assessment is due, which shall be no sooner than 30 days nor
 25 later than 120 days after the date on which notice of the
 26 assessment is mailed to the insured.

27 f. Whenever the board makes a determination that the
 28 plan does not have a sufficient cash basis to meet 3 months of
 29 projected cash needs due to a deficit in Tier Three, the board
 30 may request the department to transfer funds from the Workers'
 31 Compensation Administration Trust Fund to the plan in an

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1 amount sufficient to fund the difference between the amount
 2 available and the amount needed to meet a 3-month projected
 3 cash need as determined by the board and verified by the
 4 office, subject to the approval of the Legislative Budget
 5 Commission. If the Legislative Budget Commission approves a
 6 transfer of funds under this sub-subparagraph, the plan shall
 7 report to the Legislature the transfer of funds and the
 8 Legislature shall review the plan during the next legislative
 9 session or the current legislative session, if the transfer
 10 occurs during a legislative session. This sub-subparagraph
 11 shall not apply until the plan determines and the office
 12 verifies that assessments collected by the plan pursuant to
 13 sub-subparagraph b. are insufficient to fund the deficit in
 14 Tier Three and to meet 3 months of projected cash needs.

15 4. The plan may offer rating, dividend plans, and
 16 other plans to encourage loss prevention programs.

17 (e) The plan shall file with the office each manual of
 18 classifications, rules, and rates; each rating plan; and each
 19 modification pursuant to the requirements of this part which
 20 applies to workers' compensation insurers. The office shall
 21 review and approve or disapprove the filing pursuant to such
 22 requirements and the requirements of this section ~~establish~~
 23 ~~and use its rates and rating plans, and the plan may establish~~
 24 ~~and use changes in rating plans at any time, but no more~~
 25 ~~frequently than two times per any rating class for any~~
 26 ~~calendar year. By January 1 ~~December 1, 1993, and December 1~~~~
 27 ~~of each year thereafter, except as provided in subparagraph~~
 28 ~~(c)22., the board shall establish and use actuarially sound~~
 29 ~~rates approved by the office for use by the plan to assure~~
 30 ~~that the plan is self-funding while those rates are in effect.~~

31 ~~Such rates and rating plans must be filed with the office~~

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1 ~~within 30 calendar days after their effective dates, and shall~~
 2 ~~be considered a "use and file" filing. Any disapproval by the~~
 3 ~~office must have an effective date that is at least 60 days~~
 4 ~~from the date of disapproval of the rates and rating plan and~~
 5 ~~must have prospective effect only. The plan may not be subject~~
 6 ~~to any order by the office to return to policyholders any~~
 7 ~~portion of the rates disapproved by the office. The office may~~
 8 ~~not disapprove any rates or rating plans unless it~~
 9 ~~demonstrates that such rates and rating plans are excessive,~~
 10 ~~inadequate, or unfairly discriminatory.~~

11 (f) No later than June 1 of each year, the plan shall
 12 obtain an independent actuarial certification of the results
 13 of the operations of the plan for prior years, and shall
 14 furnish a copy of the certification to the office. If, after
 15 the effective date of the plan, the projected ultimate
 16 incurred losses and expenses and dividends for prior years
 17 exceed collected premiums, accrued net investment income, and
 18 prior assessments for prior years, the certification is
 19 subject to review and approval by the office before it becomes
 20 final.

21 (g) Whenever a deficit exists, the plan shall, within
 22 90 days, provide the office with a program to eliminate the
 23 deficit within a reasonable time. The deficit may be funded
 24 through increased premiums charged to insureds of the plan for
 25 subsequent years, through the use of policyholder surplus
 26 attributable to any year, through the use of assessments as
 27 provided in subparagraph (d)2., and through assessments on
 28 assessable policies as provided in subparagraph (d)3.

29 (h) Any premium or assessments collected by the plan
 30 in excess of the amount necessary to fund projected ultimate
 31 incurred losses and expenses of the plan and not paid to

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1 insureds of the plan in conjunction with loss prevention or
 2 dividend programs shall be retained by the plan for future
 3 use. Any state funds received by the plan in excess of the
 4 amount necessary to fund deficits in subplan "D" or any tier
 5 shall be returned to the state.

6 (i) The decisions of the board of governors do not
 7 constitute final agency action and are not subject to chapter
 8 120.

9 (j) Policies for insureds shall be issued by the plan.

10 (k) The plan created under this subsection is liable
 11 only for payment for losses arising under policies issued by
 12 the plan with dates of accidents occurring on or after January
 13 1, 1994.

14 (l) Plan losses are the sole and exclusive
 15 responsibility of the plan, and payment for such losses must
 16 be funded in accordance with this subsection and must not
 17 come, directly or indirectly, from insurers or any guaranty
 18 association for such insurers.

19 ~~(m) Each joint underwriting plan or association~~
 20 ~~created under this section is not a state agency, board, or~~
 21 ~~commission. However, for the purposes of s. 199.183(1) only,~~
 22 ~~the joint underwriting plan is a political subdivision of the~~
 23 ~~state and is exempt from the corporate income tax.~~

24 ~~(n) Each joint underwriting plan or association may~~
 25 ~~elect to pay premium taxes on the premiums received on its~~
 26 ~~behalf or may elect to have the member insurers to whom the~~
 27 ~~premiums are allocated pay the premium taxes if the member~~
 28 ~~insurer had written the policy. The joint underwriting plan or~~
 29 ~~association shall notify the member insurers and the~~
 30 ~~Department of Revenue by January 15 of each year of its~~
 31 ~~election for the same year. As used in this paragraph, the~~

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1 ~~term "premiums received" means the consideration for~~
 2 ~~insurance, by whatever name called, but does not include any~~
 3 ~~policy assessment or surcharge received by the joint~~
 4 ~~underwriting association as a result of apportioning losses or~~
 5 ~~deficits of the association pursuant to this section.~~

6 (m)(o) Neither the plan nor any member of the board of
 7 governors is liable for monetary damages to any person for any
 8 statement, vote, decision, or failure to act, regarding the
 9 management or policies of the plan, unless:

10 1. The member breached or failed to perform her or his
 11 duties as a member; and

12 2. The member's breach of, or failure to perform,
 13 duties constitutes:

14 a. A violation of the criminal law, unless the member
 15 had reasonable cause to believe her or his conduct was not
 16 unlawful. A judgment or other final adjudication against a
 17 member in any criminal proceeding for violation of the
 18 criminal law estops that member from contesting the fact that
 19 her or his breach, or failure to perform, constitutes a
 20 violation of the criminal law; but does not estop the member
 21 from establishing that she or he had reasonable cause to
 22 believe that her or his conduct was lawful or had no
 23 reasonable cause to believe that her or his conduct was
 24 unlawful;

25 b. A transaction from which the member derived an
 26 improper personal benefit, either directly or indirectly; or

27 c. Recklessness or any act or omission that was
 28 committed in bad faith or with malicious purpose or in a
 29 manner exhibiting wanton and willful disregard of human
 30 rights, safety, or property. For purposes of this
 31 sub-subparagraph, the term "recklessness" means the acting, or

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1 omission to act, in conscious disregard of a risk:

2 (I) Known, or so obvious that it should have been
3 known, to the member; and

4 (II) Known to the member, or so obvious that it should
5 have been known, to be so great as to make it highly probable
6 that harm would follow from such act or omission.

7 ~~(n)(p)~~ No insurer shall provide workers' compensation
8 and employer's liability insurance to any person who is
9 delinquent in the payment of premiums, assessments, penalties,
10 or surcharges owed to the plan or to any person who is an
11 affiliated person of a person who is delinquent in the payment
12 of premiums, assessments, penalties, or surcharges owed to the
13 plan. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "affiliated
14 person" of another person means:

- 15 1. The spouse of such other natural person;
- 16 2. Any person who directly or indirectly owns or
17 controls, or holds with the power to vote, 5 percent or more
18 of the outstanding voting securities of such other person;
- 19 3. Any person who directly or indirectly owns 5
20 percent or more of the outstanding voting securities that are
21 directly or indirectly owned or controlled, or held with the
22 power to vote, by such other person;
- 23 4. Any person or group of persons who directly or
24 indirectly control, are controlled by, or are under common
25 control with such other person;
- 26 5. Any officer, director, trustee, partner, owner,
27 manager, joint venturer, or employee, or other person
28 performing duties similar to persons in those positions, of
29 such other persons; or
- 30 6. Any person who has an officer, director, trustee,
31 partner, or joint venturer in common with such other person.

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1 ~~(o)(a)~~ Effective July 1, 2004, the plan is exempt from
2 the premium tax under s. 624.509 and any assessments under ss.
3 440.49 and 440.51.

4 (6) Each joint underwriting plan or association
5 created under this section is not a state agency, board, or
6 commission. However, for the purposes of s. 199.183(1) only,
7 the joint underwriting plan created under subsection (5) is a
8 political subdivision of the state and is exempt from the
9 corporate income tax.

10 (7) Each joint underwriting plan or association may
11 elect to pay premium taxes on the premiums received on its
12 behalf or may elect to have the member insurers to whom the
13 premiums are allocated pay the premium taxes if the member
14 insurer had written the policy. The joint underwriting plan or
15 association shall notify the member insurers and the
16 Department of Revenue by January 15 of each year of its
17 election for the same year. As used in this paragraph, the
18 term "premiums received" means the consideration for
19 insurance, by whatever name called, but does not include any
20 policy assessment or surcharge received by the joint
21 underwriting association as a result of apportioning losses or
22 deficits of the association pursuant to this section.

23 ~~(8)(6)~~ As used in this section and ss. 215.555 and
24 627.351, the term "collateral protection insurance" means
25 commercial property insurance of which a creditor is the
26 primary beneficiary and policyholder and which protects or
27 covers an interest of the creditor arising out of a credit
28 transaction secured by real or personal property. Initiation
29 of such coverage is triggered by the mortgagor's failure to
30 maintain insurance coverage as required by the mortgage or
31 other lending document. Collateral protection insurance is not

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1 residential coverage.

2 (9)(7)(a) The Florida Automobile Joint Underwriting
3 Association created under this section shall be deemed to have
4 appointed its general manager as its agent to receive service
5 of all legal process issued against the association in any
6 civil action or proceeding in this state. Process so served
7 shall be valid and binding upon the insurer.

8 (b) Service of process upon the association's general
9 manager as the association's agent pursuant to such an
10 appointment shall be the sole method of service of process
11 upon the association.

12 Section 3. Except as otherwise expressly provided in
13 this act, this act shall take effect July 1, 2005.

14
15

16 ===== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T =====

17 And the title is amended as follows:

18 On page 1, lines 6 and 7, delete those lines

19

20 and insert:

21 owner-operators of motor vehicles; amending s.
22 627.311, F.S.; providing requirements for the
23 joint underwriting plan of insurers that
24 operates as a nonprofit entity; requiring that
25 the plan maintain its headquarters in
26 Tallahassee; increasing the membership of the
27 board of governors that oversees operation of
28 the joint underwriting plan; authorizing the
29 Financial Services Commission to remove a board
30 member for cause; authorizing the board to
31 select service providers competitively;

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1 requiring that the board provide notice of
2 intent to solicit bids; requiring that the
3 board provide for an annual review of the
4 administrative costs of the plan and determine
5 alternatives for procuring goods and services
6 efficiently; requiring that the Office of
7 Insurance Regulation review filings of the
8 joint underwriting plan of workers'
9 compensation insurers; requiring that the
10 office annually approve rates; deleting certain
11 provisions limiting the disapproval of rates by
12 the office; requiring that excess funds
13 received by the plan be returned to the state;
14 providing effective dates.

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