By Senator Fasano

11-1225-05 See HB

A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to public K-12 educational instruction; amending s. 1003.42, F.S.; 3 revising provisions relating to required 4 5 instruction and courses of study in the public 6 schools; including study of the history of the 7 United States and free enterprise; requiring 8 standards and assessments adopted by the State Board of Education to conform; providing 9 10 requirements for the teaching and assessment of the history of the United States; amending s. 11 12 1003.43, F.S., relating to general requirements 13 for high school graduation; including study of the Declaration of Independence; amending s. 14 1002.20, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; 15 providing an effective date. 16 17 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 18 19 Section 1. Section 1003.42, Florida Statutes, is 20 21 amended to read: 22 1003.42 Required instruction. --23 (1) Each district school board shall provide all courses required for high school graduation and appropriate 2.4 instruction designed to ensure that students meet State Board 25 of Education adopted standards in the following subject areas: 26 27 reading and other language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, foreign languages, health and physical education, and the arts. 29 (2) All members of the instructional staff of the 30

public schools, subject to the rules of the State Board of

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Education and the district school board, shall teach efficiently and faithfully, using the books and materials required that meet the highest standards for professionalism and historic accuracy, following the prescribed courses of study, and employing approved methods of instruction, the following:

- (a) The <u>history and</u> content of the Declaration of Independence, including national sovereignty, natural law, self-evident truth, equality of all persons, limited government, popular sovereignty, and God-given, inalienable rights of life, liberty, and property, and how it forms the philosophical foundation of our government.
- (b) The history, meaning, significance, and effect of the provisions of the Constitution of the United States and amendments thereto, with emphasis on each of the 10 amendments that make up the Bill of Rights and how the constitution provides the structure of our government.
- (c) The history of the state and the State Constitution.
- (d) (b) The <u>most important</u> arguments in support of adopting our republican form of government, as they are embodied in the most important of the Federalist Papers.
- (c) The essentials of the United States Constitution and how it provides the structure of our government.
- $\frac{(e)(d)}{d}$ Flag education, including proper flag display and flag salute.
- $\underline{(f)(e)}$ The elements of $\underline{\text{United States}}$ civil government, including the primary functions of and interrelationships between the Federal Government, the state, and its counties, municipalities, school districts, and special districts.

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(q) The history of the United States, including the 2 period of discovery, early colonies, the War for Independence, the Civil War, the expansion of the United States to its 3 4 present boundaries, the world wars, and the civil rights movement to the present. The history of the United States 5 shall be taught as genuine history and shall not follow the 7 revisionist or postmodernist viewpoints of relative truth. American history shall be viewed as factual, not as 8 constructed, shall be viewed as knowable, teachable, and 9 testable, and shall be defined as the creation of a new nation 10 based largely on the universal principles stated in the 11 12 Declaration of Independence. 13 (h)(f) The history of the Holocaust (1933-1945), the systematic, planned annihilation of European Jews and other 14 groups by Nazi Germany, a watershed event in the history of 15 humanity, to be taught in a manner that leads to an 16 investigation of human behavior, an understanding of the 18 ramifications of prejudice, racism, and stereotyping, and an examination of what it means to be a responsible and 19 respectful person, for the purposes of encouraging tolerance 20 21 of racial, ethnic, and religious diversity in a pluralistic 22 society and for nurturing and protecting democratic values and 23 institutions. (i)(g) The history of African Americans, including the 2.4 2.5 history of African peoples before the political conflicts that 26 led to the development of slavery, the passage to America, the 27 enslavement experience, abolition, and the contributions of 2.8 African Americans to society. 29 (j)(h) The elementary principles of agriculture.

(k) The true effects of all alcoholic and 2 intoxicating liquors and beverages and narcotics upon the human body and mind. 3 (1)(j) Kindness to animals. 4 5 (k) The history of the state. 6 $(m)\frac{1}{1}$ The conservation of natural resources. 7 (n)(m) Comprehensive health education that addresses 8 concepts of community health; consumer health; environmental 9 health; family life, including an awareness of the benefits of sexual abstinence as the expected standard and the 10 consequences of teenage pregnancy; mental and emotional 11 health; injury prevention and safety; nutrition; personal 13 health; prevention and control of disease; and substance use and abuse. 14 (o)(n) Such additional materials, subjects, courses, 15 or fields in such grades as are prescribed by law or by rules 16 of the State Board of Education and the district school board 18 in fulfilling the requirements of law. (p)(o) The study of Hispanic contributions to the 19 United States. 2.0 21 (q) (p) The study of women's contributions to the 2.2 United States. 23 (r) The nature and importance of free enterprise to 2.4 the United States economy. (s) (q) A character-development program in the 25 26 elementary schools, similar to Character First or Character 27 Counts, which is secular in nature and stresses such character 2.8 qualities as attentiveness, patience, and initiative. Beginning in school year 2004-2005, the character-development 29 program shall be required in kindergarten through grade 12. 30 Each district school board shall develop or adopt a curriculum for the character-development program that shall be submitted to the department for approval. The character-development curriculum shall stress the qualities of patriotism;

responsibility; citizenship; the Golden Rule; kindness;

respect for authority, human life, liberty, and personal property; honesty; abstinence until marriage; charity;

self-control; racial, ethnic, and religious tolerance; and cooperation.

(t)(r) In order to encourage patriotism, the sacrifices that veterans have made in serving our country and protecting democratic values worldwide. Such instruction must occur on or before Veterans' Day and Memorial Day. Members of the instructional staff are encouraged to use the assistance of local veterans when practicable.

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Standards and assessments adopted by the State Board of

Education shall be based on, and conform to, the requirements

of this subsection.

(3) Each district school board shall require that:

(a) United States history, including the provisions of paragraphs (2)(a)-(q), be taught in at least two grade levels in elementary school, two grade levels in middle school, and two grade levels in high school.

(b) High school students achieve a grade of 75 percent or higher on a test to ensure that they understand the contents, meaning, and significance of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States and the amendments thereto.

 $\underline{(4)(3)}$ Any student whose parent makes written request to the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, its

symptoms, development, and treatment. A student so exempted may not be penalized by reason of that exemption. Course descriptions for comprehensive health education shall not interfere with the local determination of appropriate curriculum which reflects local values and concerns.

Section 2. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 1003.43, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1003.43 General requirements for high school graduation.--

- (1) Graduation requires successful completion of either a minimum of 24 academic credits in grades 9 through 12 or an International Baccalaureate curriculum. The 24 credits shall be distributed as follows:
- (g) One-half credit in American government, including study of the <u>Declaration of Independence and the</u> Constitution of the United States. For students entering the 9th grade in the 1997-1998 school year and thereafter, the study of Florida government, including study of the State Constitution, the three branches of state government, and municipal and county government, shall be included as part of the required study of American government.

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District school boards may award a maximum of one-half credit in social studies and one-half elective credit for student completion of nonpaid voluntary community or school service work. Students choosing this option must complete a minimum of 75 hours of service in order to earn the one-half credit in either category of instruction. Credit may not be earned for service provided as a result of court action. District school boards that approve the award of credit for student volunteer service shall develop guidelines regarding the award of the

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credit, and school principals are responsible for approving specific volunteer activities. A course designated in the Course Code Directory as grade 9 through grade 12 that is taken below the 9th grade may be used to satisfy high school graduation requirements or Florida Academic Scholars award requirements as specified in a district school board's student progression plan. A student shall be granted credit toward meeting the requirements of this subsection for equivalent courses, as identified pursuant to s. 1007.271(6), taken through dual enrollment.

Section 3. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section 1002.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.20 K-12 student and parent rights.--Parents of public school students must receive accurate and timely information regarding their child's academic progress and must be informed of ways they can help their child to succeed in school. K-12 students and their parents are afforded numerous statutory rights including, but not limited to, the following:

- (3) HEALTH ISSUES.--
- (d) Reproductive health and disease education.--A public school student whose parent makes written request to the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, in accordance with the provisions of s. 1003.42(4)(3).

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.