Florida Senate - 2005

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{By}}$ the Committee on Commerce and Consumer Services; and Senator Crist

577-2154-05

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to the tax on sales, use, and
3	other transactions; amending s. 212.031, F.S.;
4	continuing in effect an exemption from the tax
5	on rental or license fees which is provided for
6	certain property rented, leased, or licensed by
7	a convention or exhibition hall, auditorium,
8	stadium, theater, arena, civic center,
9	performing arts center, or publicly owned
10	recreational facility for a specified period;
11	postponing the repeal of s. 212.031(10), F.S.,
12	relating to an exemption provided for certain
13	charges imposed by a convention or exhibition
14	hall, auditorium, stadium, theater, arena,
15	civic center, performing arts center, or
16	publicly owned recreational facility upon a
17	lessee or licensee; amending s. 212.04, F.S.,
18	relating to the tax on admissions; continuing
19	in effect a provision that excludes certain
20	service charges from the sale price or actual
21	value of an admission; continuing in effect an
22	exemption from the tax which is provided for
23	admission charges to an event sponsored by a
24	governmental entity, sports authority, or
25	sports commission for a specified period;
26	continuing in effect provisions governing the
27	remitting of certain admission taxes to the
28	Department of Revenue; providing an effective
29	date.
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31	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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1	Section 1. Effective July 1, 2006, paragraph (a) of
2	subsection (1) of section 212.031, Florida Statutes, as
3	amended by section 3 of chapter 2000-345, as amended by
4	section 55 of chapter 2002-218, and as amended by section 2 of
5	chapter 2000-182, section 1 of chapter 2000-183, section 53 of
б	chapter 2000-260, and section 27 of chapter 2001-140, Laws of
7	Florida, and subsection (3) of that section, as amended by
8	section 3 of chapter 2000-345, as amended by section 55 of
9	chapter 2002-218, Laws of Florida, are amended to read:
10	212.031 Tax on rental or license fee for use of real
11	property
12	(1)(a) It is declared to be the legislative intent
13	that every person is exercising a taxable privilege who
14	engages in the business of renting, leasing, letting, or
15	granting a license for the use of any real property unless
16	such property is:
17	1. Assessed as agricultural property under s. 193.461.
18	2. Used exclusively as dwelling units.
19	3. Property subject to tax on parking, docking, or
20	storage spaces under s. 212.03(6).
21	4. Recreational property or the common elements of a
22	condominium when subject to a lease between the developer or
23	owner thereof and the condominium association in its own right
24	or as agent for the owners of individual condominium units or
25	the owners of individual condominium units. However, only the
26	lease payments on such property shall be exempt from the tax
27	imposed by this chapter, and any other use made by the owner
28	or the condominium association shall be fully taxable under
29	this chapter.
30	5. A public or private street or right-of-way and
31	poles, conduits, fixtures, and similar improvements located on
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1	such streets or rights-of-way, occupied or used by a utility
2	or provider of communications services, as defined by s.
3	202.11, for utility or communications or television purposes.
4	For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "utility" means
5	any person providing utility services as defined in s.
б	203.012. This exception also applies to property, wherever
7	located, on which the following are placed: towers, antennas,
8	cables, accessory structures, or equipment, not including
9	switching equipment, used in the provision of mobile
10	communications services as defined in s. 202.11. For purposes
11	of this chapter, towers used in the provision of mobile
12	communications services, as defined in s. 202.11, are
13	considered to be fixtures.
14	6. A public street or road which is used for
15	transportation purposes.
16	7. Property used at an airport exclusively for the
17	purpose of aircraft landing or aircraft taxiing or property
18	used by an airline for the purpose of loading or unloading
19	passengers or property onto or from aircraft or for fueling
20	aircraft.
21	8.a. Property used at a port authority, as defined in
22	s. 315.02(2), exclusively for the purpose of oceangoing
23	vessels or tugs docking, or such vessels mooring on property
24	used by a port authority for the purpose of loading or
25	unloading passengers or cargo onto or from such a vessel, or
26	property used at a port authority for fueling such vessels, or
27	to the extent that the amount paid for the use of any property
28	at the port is based on the charge for the amount of tonnage
29	actually imported or exported through the port by a tenant.
30	b. The amount charged for the use of any property at
31	the port in excess of the amount charged for tonnage actually
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1 imported or exported shall remain subject to tax except as 2 provided in sub-subparagraph a. 3 9. Property used as an integral part of the 4 performance of qualified production services. As used in this subparagraph, the term "qualified production services" means 5 6 any activity or service performed directly in connection with 7 the production of a qualified motion picture, as defined in s. 8 212.06(1)(b), and includes: a. Photography, sound and recording, casting, location 9 10 managing and scouting, shooting, creation of special and optical effects, animation, adaptation (language, media, 11 12 electronic, or otherwise), technological modifications, 13 computer graphics, set and stage support (such as electricians, lighting designers and operators, greensmen, 14 prop managers and assistants, and grips), wardrobe (design, 15 preparation, and management), hair and makeup (design, 16 17 production, and application), performing (such as acting, 18 dancing, and playing), designing and executing stunts, coaching, consulting, writing, scoring, composing, 19 choreographing, script supervising, directing, producing, 20 21 transmitting dailies, dubbing, mixing, editing, cutting, 22 looping, printing, processing, duplicating, storing, and 23 distributing; b. The design, planning, engineering, construction, 2.4 alteration, repair, and maintenance of real or personal 25 property including stages, sets, props, models, paintings, and 26 27 facilities principally required for the performance of those 2.8 services listed in sub-subparagraph a.; and 29 c. Property management services directly related to property used in connection with the services described in 30 sub-subparagraphs a. and b. 31 4

1 2 This exemption will inure to the taxpayer upon presentation of the certificate of exemption issued to the taxpayer under the 3 provisions of s. 288.1258. 4 5 10. Leased, subleased, licensed, or rented to a person 6 providing food and drink concessionaire services within the 7 premises of a convention hall, exhibition hall, auditorium, 8 stadium, theater, arena, civic center, performing arts center, publicly owned recreational facility, or any business operated 9 under a permit issued pursuant to chapter 550. A person 10 providing retail concessionaire services involving the sale of 11 12 food and drink or other tangible personal property within the 13 premises of an airport shall be subject to tax on the rental of real property used for that purpose, but shall not be 14 subject to the tax on any license to use the property. For 15 purposes of this subparagraph, the term "sale" shall not 16 17 include the leasing of tangible personal property. 18 11. Property occupied pursuant to an instrument calling for payments which the department has declared, in a 19 Technical Assistance Advisement issued on or before March 15, 20 21 1993, to be nontaxable pursuant to rule 12A-1.070(19)(c), 22 Florida Administrative Code; provided that this subparagraph 23 shall only apply to property occupied by the same person before and after the execution of the subject instrument and 2.4 25 only to those payments made pursuant to such instrument, exclusive of renewals and extensions thereof occurring after 26 27 March 15, 1993. 2.8 12. Rented, leased, subleased, or licensed to a concessionaire by a convention hall, exhibition hall, 29 auditorium, stadium, theater, arena, civic center, performing 30 arts center, or publicly owned recreational facility, during 31 5

an event at the facility, to be used by the concessionaire to 1 2 sell souvenirs, novelties, or other event-related products. This subparagraph applies only to that portion of the rental, 3 4 lease, or license payment which is based on a percentage of 5 sales and not based on a fixed price. This subparagraph б expires July 1, 2009. 7 13.12. Property used or occupied predominantly for 8 space flight business purposes. As used in this subparagraph, "space flight business" means the manufacturing, processing, 9 10 or assembly of a space facility, space propulsion system, space vehicle, satellite, or station of any kind possessing 11 12 the capacity for space flight, as defined by s. 212.02(23), or 13 components thereof, and also means the following activities supporting space flight: vehicle launch activities, flight 14 operations, ground control or ground support, and all 15 administrative activities directly related thereto. Property 16 17 shall be deemed to be used or occupied predominantly for space 18 flight business purposes if more than 50 percent of the property, or improvements thereon, is used for one or more 19 space flight business purposes. Possession by a landlord, 20 21 lessor, or licensor of a signed written statement from the 22 tenant, lessee, or licensee claiming the exemption shall 23 relieve the landlord, lessor, or licensor from the responsibility of collecting the tax, and the department shall 2.4 25 look solely to the tenant, lessee, or licensee for recovery of such tax if it determines that the exemption was not 26 27 applicable. 28 (3) The tax imposed by this section shall be in addition to the total amount of the rental or license fee, 29 shall be charged by the lessor or person receiving the rent or 30 payment in and by a rental or license fee arrangement with the 31

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lessee or person paying the rental or license fee, and shall 1 be due and payable at the time of the receipt of such rental 2 or license fee payment by the lessor or other person who 3 receives the rental or payment. Notwithstanding any other 4 provision of this chapter, the tax imposed by this section on 5 6 the rental, lease, or license for the use of a convention 7 hall, exhibition hall, auditorium, stadium, theater, arena, 8 civic center, performing arts center, or publicly owned recreational facility to hold an event of not more than 7 9 10 consecutive days' duration shall be collected at the time of the payment for that rental, lease, or license but is not due 11 12 and payable to the department until the first day of the month 13 following the last day that the event for which the payment is made is actually held, and becomes delinquent on the 21st day 14 15 of that month. The owner, lessor, or person receiving the rent 16 or license fee shall remit the tax to the department at the 17 times and in the manner hereinafter provided for dealers to 18 remit taxes under this chapter. The same duties imposed by this chapter upon dealers in tangible personal property 19 respecting the collection and remission of the tax; the making 20 21 of returns; the keeping of books, records, and accounts; and 22 the compliance with the rules and regulations of the 23 department in the administration of this chapter shall apply to and be binding upon all persons who manage any leases or 2.4 25 operate real property, hotels, apartment houses, 26 roominghouses, or tourist and trailer camps and all persons 27 who collect or receive rents or license fees taxable under 2.8 this chapter on behalf of owners or lessors. 29 Section 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 3 30 of chapter 2000-345, Laws of Florida, as amended by section 55 of chapter 2002-218, Laws of Florida, subsection (10) of 31

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1	section 212.031, Florida Statutes, shall not stand repealed on
2	July 1, 2006, as scheduled by such laws, but that subsection
3	is revived and readopted. Subsection (10) of section 212.031,
4	<u>Florida Statutes, is repealed July 1, 2009.</u>
5	Section 3. Effective July 1, 2006, paragraph (b) of
б	subsection (1) and subsection (3) of section 212.04, Florida
7	Statutes, as amended by section 4 of chapter 2000-345, as
8	amended by section 55 of chapter 2002-218, Laws of Florida,
9	and paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of that section, as
10	amended by section 4 of chapter $2000-345$, as amended by
11	section 55 of chapter 2002-218, as amended by section 916 of
12	chapter 2002-387, and as amended by section 24 of chapter
13	2000-158, and section 11 of chapter 2000-210, Laws of Florida,
14	are amended to read:
15	212.04 Admissions tax; rate, procedure, enforcement
16	(1)
17	(b) For the exercise of such privilege, a tax is
18	levied at the rate of 6 percent of sales price, or the actual
19	value received from such admissions, which 6 percent shall be
20	added to and collected with all such admissions from the
21	purchaser thereof, and such tax shall be paid for the exercise
22	of the privilege as defined in the preceding paragraph. Each
23	ticket must show on its face the actual sales price of the
24	admission, or each dealer selling the admission must
25	prominently display at the box office or other place where the
26	admission charge is made a notice disclosing the price of the
27	admission, and the tax shall be computed and collected on the
28	basis of the actual price of the admission charged by the
29	dealer. The sale price or actual value of admission shall,
30	for the purpose of this chapter, be that price remaining after
31	deduction of federal taxes and state or locally imposed or

1	<u>authorized seat surcharges, taxes, or fees</u> , if any, imposed
2	upon such admission. The sale price or actual value does not
3	include separately stated ticket service charges that are
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	imposed by a facility ticket office or a ticketing service and
5	added to a separately stated, established ticket price., and
6	The rate of tax on each admission shall be according to the
7	brackets established by s. 212.12(9).
8	(2)(a)1. No tax shall be levied on admissions to
9	athletic or other events sponsored by elementary schools,
10	junior high schools, middle schools, high schools, community
11	colleges, public or private colleges and universities, deaf
12	and blind schools, facilities of the youth services programs
13	of the Department of Children and Family Services, and state
14	correctional institutions when only student, faculty, or
15	inmate talent is used. However, this exemption shall not apply
16	to admission to athletic events sponsored by a state
17	university, and the proceeds of the tax collected on such
18	admissions shall be retained and used by each institution to
19	support women's athletics as provided in s. 1006.71(2)(c).
20	2. <u>a.</u> No tax shall be levied on dues, membership fees,
21	and admission charges imposed by not-for-profit sponsoring
22	organizations. To receive this exemption, the sponsoring
23	organization must qualify as a not-for-profit entity under the
24	provisions of s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of
25	1954, as amended.
26	b. No tax shall be levied on admission charges to an
27	event sponsored by a governmental entity, sports authority, or
28	sports commission when held in a convention hall, exhibition
29	<u>hall, auditorium, stadium, theater, arena, civic center,</u>
30	performing arts center, or publicly owned recreational
31	facility and when 100 percent of the risk of success or
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1 failure lies with the sponsor of the event and 100 percent of 2 the funds at risk for the event belong to the sponsor, and student or faculty talent is not exclusively used. As used in 3 4 this sub-subparagraph, the terms "sports authority" and "sports commission" mean a nonprofit organization that is 5 6 exempt from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the 7 Internal Revenue Code and that contracts with a county or 8 municipal government for the purpose of promoting and attracting sports-tourism events to the community with which 9 10 it contracts. This sub-subparagraph expires July 1, 2009. 3. No tax shall be levied on an admission paid by a 11 12 student, or on the student's behalf, to any required place of 13 sport or recreation if the student's participation in the sport or recreational activity is required as a part of a 14 program or activity sponsored by, and under the jurisdiction 15 of, the student's educational institution, provided his or her 16 17 attendance is as a participant and not as a spectator. 18 4. No tax shall be levied on admissions to the National Football League championship game, on admissions to 19 any semifinal game or championship game of a national 20 21 collegiate tournament, or on admissions to a Major League Baseball all-star game. 22 23 5. A participation fee or sponsorship fee imposed by a governmental entity as described in s. 212.08(6) for an 2.4 athletic or recreational program is exempt when the 25 governmental entity by itself, or in conjunction with an 26 27 organization exempt under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue 2.8 Code of 1954, as amended, sponsors, administers, plans, supervises, directs, and controls the athletic or recreational 29 30 program. 31

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1	6. Also exempt from the tax imposed by this section to
2	the extent provided in this subparagraph are admissions to
3	live theater, live opera, or live ballet productions in this
4	state which are sponsored by an organization that has received
5	a determination from the Internal Revenue Service that the
6	organization is exempt from federal income tax under s.
7	501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, if
8	the organization actively participates in planning and
9	conducting the event, is responsible for the safety and
10	success of the event, is organized for the purpose of
11	sponsoring live theater, live opera, or live ballet
12	productions in this state, has more than 10,000 subscribing
13	members and has among the stated purposes in its charter the
14	promotion of arts education in the communities which it
15	serves, and will receive at least 20 percent of the net
16	profits, if any, of the events which the organization sponsors
17	and will bear the risk of at least 20 percent of the losses,
18	if any, from the events which it sponsors if the organization
19	employs other persons as agents to provide services in
20	connection with a sponsored event. Prior to March 1 of each
21	year, such organization may apply to the department for a
22	certificate of exemption for admissions to such events
23	sponsored in this state by the organization during the
24	immediately following state fiscal year. The application shall
25	state the total dollar amount of admissions receipts collected
26	by the organization or its agents from such events in this
27	state sponsored by the organization or its agents in the year
28	immediately preceding the year in which the organization
29	applies for the exemption. Such organization shall receive the
30	exemption only to the extent of \$1.5 million multiplied by the
31	ratio that such receipts bear to the total of such receipts of
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1	all organizations applying for the exemption in such year;
2	however, in no event shall such exemption granted to any
3	organization exceed 6 percent of such admissions receipts
4	collected by the organization or its agents in the year
5	immediately preceding the year in which the organization
6	applies for the exemption. Each organization receiving the
7	exemption shall report each month to the department the total
8	admissions receipts collected from such events sponsored by
9	the organization during the preceding month and shall remit to
10	the department an amount equal to 6 percent of such receipts
11	reduced by any amount remaining under the exemption. Tickets
12	for such events sold by such organizations shall not reflect
13	the tax otherwise imposed under this section.
14	7. Also exempt from the tax imposed by this section
15	are entry fees for participation in freshwater fishing
16	tournaments.
17	8. Also exempt from the tax imposed by this section
18	are participation or entry fees charged to participants in a
19	game, race, or other sport or recreational event if spectators
20	are charged a taxable admission to such event.
21	9. No tax shall be levied on admissions to any
22	postseason collegiate football game sanctioned by the National
23	Collegiate Athletic Association.
24	(3) Such taxes shall be paid and remitted at the same
25	time and in the same manner as provided for remitting taxes on
26	sales of tangible personal property, as hereinafter provided.
27	Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the tax
28	on admission to an event at a convention hall, exhibition
29	hall, auditorium, stadium, theater, arena, civic center,
30	performing arts center, or publicly owned recreational
31	facility shall be collected at the time of payment for the
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Florida Senate - 2005 577-2154-05

admission but is not due to the department until the first day of the month following the actual date of the event for which the admission is sold and becomes delinquent on the 21st day of that month. Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005. STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR Senate Bill 2520 The committee substitute provides that the extended sales tax exemptions expire July 1, 2009.