## CHAMBER ACTION

The Criminal Justice Committee recommends the following:

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## Council/Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to driving under the influence; amending s. 316.1937, F.S.; authorizing the court to order a portion of a DUI fine to be used to pay certain costs related to ignition interlock devices; amending s. 322.271, F.S.; conforming references; creating s. 322.2715, F.S.; directing the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to require the placement of a certified ignition interlock device for specified DUI offenses when the court has failed to order such placement under specified circumstances; specifying duration of placement period; specifying responsibility for costs associated with an ignition interlock device; requiring proof of installation; providing an exception for certain medical conditions; providing for determinations by the court regarding ability to pay; providing for review by writ of certiorari; providing application; providing an effective date.

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24 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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- Section 1. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section 316.1937, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 316.1937 Ignition interlock devices, requiring; unlawful acts.--
- (2) If the court imposes the use of an ignition interlock device, the court shall:
- (d) Determine the person's ability to pay for installation of the device if the person claims inability to pay. If the court determines that the person is unable to pay for installation of the device, the court may order that any portion of a fine paid by the person for a violation of s. 316.193 shall be allocated to defray the costs of installation, monthly fees, surcharges, insurance costs, and deposits for installing the device.
- Section 2. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section 322.271, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 322.271 Authority to modify revocation, cancellation, or suspension order.--

(2)

- (d) The department, based upon review of the licensee's application for reinstatement, may require use of an ignition interlock device pursuant to s. 316.1937 or s. 322.2715.
- Section 3. Section 322.2715, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

322.2715 Ignition interlock device.--

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(1) Before issuing a permanent or restricted license under this chapter, the department, except as provided in subsection (4), shall require the placement of an ignition interlock device certified under s. 316.1938 for a person who has been convicted of committing the offense of driving under the influence as specified in subsection (5) and for whom the court:

- (a) Has failed to order the placement of an ignition interlock device when required by s. 316.193; or
- (b) Has ordered the placement of an ignition interlock device but has failed to order its use for at least the minimum period of time required by subsection (2).
  - (2) If the person is convicted of:

- (a) A first offense of driving under the influence under s. 316.193 and has an unlawful blood-alcohol level or breath-alcohol level as specified in s. 316.193(4), or if a person is convicted of a violation of s. 316.193 and was at the time of the offense accompanied in the vehicle by a person younger than 18 years of age, the person shall have the ignition interlock device installed for a period of 6 months for the first offense and for a period of not less than 2 years for a second offense.
- (b) A second offense of driving under the influence under s. 316.193, the ignition interlock device shall be installed for a period of not less than 1 year.
- (c) A third offense of driving under the influence under s. 316.193 which occurs within 10 years after a prior conviction for a violation of s. 316.193, the ignition interlock device shall be installed for a period of not less than 2 years.

(d) A third offense of driving under the influence under s. 316.193 which occurs more than 10 years after the date of a prior conviction for a violation of s. 316.193, the ignition interlock device shall be installed for a period of not less than 2 years.

- (3) For an ignition interlock device placement required by the department under subsection (1):
- (a) The period of placement shall be for the minimum time applicable under subsection (2) for the offense.
- (b) All costs associated with the device shall be paid by the convicted person.
- (c) The device shall be placed on all vehicles that are individually or jointly leased or owned and routinely operated by the convicted person.
- (d) Proof of installation shall be provided to the department by the convicted person when a person qualifies for a permanent or restricted license.
- (4) The department may consider proof that a convicted person who is subject to subsection (1) has a medical condition that prohibits an ignition interlock device from functioning normally. In such case, the department, in its discretion, may issue the permanent or restricted license without requiring the placement of an ignition interlock device.
- (5) For purposes of this section, any conviction for a violation of s. 316.193, a previous conviction for a violation of former s. 316.1931, or a conviction outside this state for driving under the influence, driving while intoxicated, driving with an unlawful blood-alcohol level, or any other similar

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alcohol-related or drug-related traffic offense is a conviction of driving under the influence.

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- (6) If a person subject to subsection (1) is unable to pay for the installation and related costs of the ignition interlock device, the person may petition the court to determine his or her ability to pay under s. 316.1937(2)(d). The department shall not issue such person a permanent or restricted license until the court has entered an order containing its findings regarding such person's ability to pay.
- (7) Review of an ignition interlock placement requirement under subsection (1) shall be by writ of certiorari as provided in s. 322.31.
- (8) This section shall only apply to the reinstatement of the driving privilege following a revocation, suspension, or cancellation that is based upon a conviction for the offense of driving under the influence as specified in subsection (5) that was committed on or after July 1, 2005.
- Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.