2005 CS

# CHAMBER ACTION

1 The Health & Families Council recommends the following: 2 3 Council/Committee Substitute 4 Remove the entire bill and insert: A bill to be entitled 5 6 An act relating to dentistry; amending s. 466.002, F.S.; 7 revising an exemption of certain instructors from ch. 466, 8 F.S.; amending s. 466.004, F.S.; providing Board of 9 Dentistry membership term limits; amending s. 466.006, 10 F.S.; clarifying the requirements to be licensed as a dentist; amending s. 466.007, F.S.; revising postsecondary 11 12 education requirements to sit for the dental hygiene examination; amending s. 466.0135, F.S.; authorizing a 13 14 continuing education course in practice management; amending s. 466.021, F.S.; increasing storage requirements 15 16 for work orders; amending s. 466.025, F.S.; clarifying 17 that temporary certificates to practice in state and 18 county government facilities be issued only to graduates 19 of accredited dental schools; providing an effective date. 20 21 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 22

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Section 1. Subsection (6) of section 466.002, Florida
Statutes, is amended to read:

466.002 Persons exempt from operation of chapter.--Nothing in this chapter shall apply to the following practices, acts, and operations:

28 (6) Instructors in Florida schools of dentistry, 29 instructors in dental programs that prepare persons holding a D.M.D. or D.D.S. degree for specialty board certification 30 31 wherein such programs had United States accreditation by January 32 1, 2005, in the same manner as the board recognizes 33 accreditation for Florida schools of dentistry but which are not 34 otherwise affiliated with a Florida school of dentistry, or 35 instructors in Florida schools of dental hygiene or dental 36 assistant educational programs, while performing regularly 37 assigned instructional duties under the curriculum of such schools or programs. A full-time dental instructor at a dental 38 39 school or dental program approved by the board may be allowed to practice dentistry at the teaching facilities of such school or 40 41 program, upon receiving a teaching permit issued by the board, in strict compliance with such rules as are adopted by the board 42 43 pertaining to the teaching permit and with the established rules 44 and procedures of the dental school or program as recognized 45 herein.

46 Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 466.004, Florida47 Statutes, is amended to read:

48 466.004 Board of Dentistry.--

 49 (1) To carry out the provisions of this chapter, there is
 50 created within the department the Board of Dentistry consisting Page 2 of 10

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of 11 members who shall be appointed by the Governor and subject 51 52 to confirmation by the Senate. Seven members of the board must 53 be licensed dentists actively engaged in the clinical practice 54 of dentistry in this state; two members must be licensed dental hygienists actively engaged in the practice of dental hygiene in 55 56 this state; and the remaining two members must be laypersons who are not, and have never been, dentists, dental hygienists, or 57 58 members of any closely related profession or occupation. Each 59 member of the board who is a licensed dentist must have been 60 actively engaged in the practice of dentistry primarily as a 61 clinical practitioner for at least 5 years immediately preceding the date of her or his appointment to the board and must remain 62 63 primarily in clinical practice during all subsequent periods of 64 appointment to the board. Each member of the board who is 65 connected in any way with any dental college or community 66 college must be in compliance with s. 456.007. At least one member of the board must be 60 years of age or older. Members 67 shall be appointed for 4-year terms; however, no member may 68 69 serve more than 10 cumulative years.

Section 3. Subsection (4) of section 466.006, Florida
Statutes, is amended to read:

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466.006 Examination of dentists.--

73 (4) <u>Notwithstanding s. 456.017(1)(c)</u>, to be licensed as a 74 dentist in this state, an applicant must successfully complete 75 the following:

76 (a) A written examination on the laws and rules of the
77 state regulating the practice of dentistry;

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(b)1. A practical or clinical examination, which shall be administered and graded by dentists licensed in this state and employed by the department for just such purpose. The practical examination shall include:

a. Two restorations, and the board by rule shall determine
the class of such restorations and whether they shall be
performed on mannequins, live patients, or both. At least one
restoration shall be on a live patient;

86 b. A demonstration of periodontal skills on a live87 patient;

c. A demonstration of prosthetics and restorative skills in complete and partial dentures and crowns and bridges and the utilization of practical methods of evaluation, specifically including the evaluation by the candidate of completed laboratory products such as, but not limited to, crowns and inlays filled to prepared model teeth;

94 d. A demonstration of restorative skills on a mannequin
95 which requires the candidate to complete procedures performed in
96 preparation for a cast restoration; and

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e. A demonstration of endodontic skills.

98 2. The department shall consult with the board in planning 99 the times, places, physical facilities, training of personnel, 100 and other arrangements concerning the administration of the 101 examination. The board or a duly designated committee thereof 102 shall approve the final plans for the administration of the 103 examination.

 104 3. If the applicant fails to pass the clinical examination
 105 in three attempts, the applicant shall not be eligible for Page 4 of 10

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106 reexamination unless she or he completes additional educational 107 requirements established by the board; and

108 A diagnostic skills examination demonstrating ability (C) 109 to diagnose conditions within the human oral cavity and its 110 adjacent tissues and structures from photographs, slides, 111 radiographs, or models pursuant to rules of the board. If an 112 applicant fails to pass the diagnostic skills examination in 113 three attempts, the applicant shall not be eligible for 114 reexamination unless she or he completes additional educational 115 requirements established by the board.

(d) The board may by rule provide for additional procedures which are to be tested, provided such procedures shall be common to the practice of general dentistry. The board by rule shall determine the passing grade for each procedure and the acceptable variation for examiners. No such rule shall apply retroactively.

The department shall require a mandatory standardization exercise for all examiners prior to each practical or clinical examination and shall retain for employment only those dentists who have substantially adhered to the standard of grading established at such exercise.

Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 466.007, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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466.007 Examination of dental hygienists.--

(3) A graduate of a dental college or school shall be
entitled to take the examinations required in this section to
practice dental hygiene in this state if, in addition to the Page 5 of 10

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134 requirements specified in subsection (2), the graduate meets the 135 following requirements:

136 (a) Submits the following credentials for review by the137 board:

 Transcripts totaling of predental education and dental education totaling 5 academic years of postsecondary education, including 4 academic years of postsecondary dental education;
 and

142 2. A dental school diploma which is comparable to a D.D.S.143 or D.M.D.

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145 Such credentials shall be submitted in a manner provided by rule 146 of the board. The board shall approve those credentials which 147 comply with this paragraph and with rules of the board adopted 148 under <del>pursuant to</del> this paragraph. The provisions of this paragraph notwithstanding, an applicant of a foreign dental 149 150 college or school not accredited in accordance with s. 151 466.006(2)(b) who cannot produce the credentials required by 152 this paragraph, as a result of political or other conditions in 153 the country in which the applicant received his or her education, may seek the board's approval of his or her 154 155 educational background by submitting, in lieu of the credentials required in this paragraph, such other reasonable and reliable 156 157 evidence as may be set forth by board rule. The board shall not 158 accept such other evidence until it has made a reasonable attempt to obtain the credentials required by this paragraph 159 160 from the educational institutions the applicant is alleged to

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161 have attended, unless the board is otherwise satisfied that such 162 credentials cannot be obtained.

Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 466.0135, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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466.0135 Continuing education; dentists.--

166 In addition to the other requirements for renewal set (1) out in this chapter, each licensed dentist shall be required to 167 168 complete biennially not less than 30 hours of continuing professional education in dental subjects. Programs of 169 170 continuing education shall be programs of learning that 171 contribute directly to the dental education of the dentist and 172 may include, but shall not be limited to, attendance at 173 lectures, study clubs, college postgraduate courses, or 174 scientific sessions of conventions; and research, graduate 175 study, teaching, or service as a clinician. Programs of 176 continuing education shall be acceptable when adhering to the 177 following general guidelines:

(b) Continuing education courses shall address one or more
of the following areas of professional development, including,
but not limited to:

Basic medical and scientific subjects, including, but
 not limited to, biology, physiology, pathology, biochemistry,
 and pharmacology;

184 2. Clinical and technological subjects, including, but not 185 limited to, clinical techniques and procedures, materials, and 186 equipment; and

Subjects pertinent to oral health and safety.

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189	Additionally, the board may authorize up to 3 credit hours
190	biennially for a course on practice management that includes,
191	but is not limited to, principles of ethical practice
192	management, provider substance abuse, effective communications
193	with patients, time management, and burnout prevention.

195 to read:

196 466.021 Employment of unlicensed persons by dentist; 197 penalty .-- Every duly licensed dentist who uses the services of 198 any unlicensed person for the purpose of constructing, altering, 199 repairing, or duplicating any denture, partial denture, bridge 200 splint, or orthodontic or prosthetic appliance shall be required 201 to furnish such unlicensed person with a written work order in 202 such form as prescribed by rule of the board. This form shall be dated and signed by such dentist and shall include the patient's 203 204 name or number with sufficient descriptive information to 205 clearly identify the case for each separate and individual piece of work. A copy of such work order shall be retained in a 206 207 permanent file in the dentist's office for a period of 4 2 208 years, and the original work order shall be retained in a permanent file for a period of 4 2 years by such unlicensed 209 210 person in her or his place of business. Such permanent file of work orders to be kept by such dentist or by such unlicensed 211 212 person shall be open to inspection at any reasonable time by the 213 department or its duly constituted agent. Failure of the dentist to keep such permanent records of such work orders shall subject 214 215 the dentist to suspension or revocation of her or his license to practice dentistry. Failure of such unlicensed person to have in 216 Page 8 of 10

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217 her or his possession a work order as required by this section 218 shall be admissible evidence of a violation of this chapter and 219 shall constitute a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable 220 as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Nothing in this section 221 shall preclude a registered dental laboratory from working for 222 another registered dental laboratory, provided that such work is performed pursuant to written authorization, in a form to be 223 prescribed by rule of the board, which evidences that the 224 225 originating laboratory has obtained a valid work order and which 226 sets forth the work to be performed. Furthermore, nothing in 227 this section does not shall preclude a registered laboratory 228 from providing its services to dentists licensed and practicing 229 in another state, provided that such work is requested or 230 otherwise authorized in written form which clearly identifies 231 the name and address of the requesting dentist and which sets 232 forth the work to be performed.

233 Section 7. Subsection (2) of section 466.025, Florida234 Statutes, is amended to read:

235 466.025 Permitting of dental interns serving at state 236 institutions; certification of dentists practicing at government 237 facilities; permitting of nonprofit corporations.--

238 (2) The department shall have the authority to issue temporary certificates to graduates of accredited dental schools 239 240 dentists to practice in state and county government facilities, working under the general supervision of licensed dentists of 241 this state in the state or county facility, provided such 242 243 certificates shall be issued only to graduates of schools 244 approved by the board and further subject to cancellation for Page 9 of 10

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246 only for such time as the dentist remains employed by a state or 247 county government facility.

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Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.

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