HB 0485 2005

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to special districts; creating s. 189.40425, F.S.; requiring periodic referendum approval of special districts created on or after July 1, 2005, and of taxes and special assessments imposed by such districts; prescribing procedures when such a district is abolished or when authority for a tax or special assessment is denied; requiring periodic referendum approval of specified taxes and special assessments imposed by special districts created before July 1, 2005; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 189.40425, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

189.40425 Special districts; limitations of revenue sources.--Notwithstanding any other law relating to the powers of a special district to impose a tax or special assessment:

(1) The following requirements apply to each special district created on or after July 1, 2005. The electors of the district must vote to maintain the district each 6 years. At the end of the 5th year of the district's existence, or any extension thereof, the governing body of the district must call and hold a referendum at which the following question shall be placed before the electors of the district:

(a) SHALL THE (insert name of district) CONTINUE IN EXISTENCE?

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29	YES
30	NO
31	
32	If this question fails to receive the affirmative vote of a
33	majority of the electors voting on the question, the governing
34	body of the district must adopt a plan for winding up the
35	affairs of the district. If the governing body fails to do so,
36	the county in which the special district is located shall
37	succeed to the assets of, and assume the liabilities and the
38	responsibilities of, the district. If this question fails to
39	receive the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors
40	voting on the question, the question in paragraph (b) is void.
41	(b) SHALL THE (insert name of district) CONTINUE TO IMPOSE
42	(taxes or special assessments) FOR AN ADDITIONAL 6 YEARS?
43	<u>YES</u>
44	<u>NO</u>
45	
46	If this question does not receive the affirmative vote of a
47	majority of the electors of the district voting on the question,
48	the authority of the district to impose taxes or special
49	assessments expires at the end of the then-current 6-year
50	authorization. If that occurs, the governing body of the
51	district may propose an alternative funding source and present
52	it to the electors of the district for their approval at a
53	referendum held before the expiration of authority to impose the
54	disapproved tax or special assessment.
55	(2) The following requirements apply to each special
56	district created before July 1, 2005:

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(a) If such a district is imposing a tax or a special assessment that, according to its own terms, is valid for a specified time, the district may not extend the period of authorization of the tax or special assessment without approval of the electors of the district. An extension under this paragraph may not be for a period of more than 6 years. At the end of any extension, the governing body must obtain the approval of the electors of the district before the tax or special assessment may be further extended.

(b) If such a district is not as of July 1, 2005, imposing a tax or special assessment that it has authority to impose, the district may not thereafter impose the tax or special assessment for a period of more than 6 years. At the end of the 5th year of such tax or special assessment, the governing body of the district must call and hold a referendum at which the following question shall be placed before the electors of the district:

SHALL THE (insert name of district) CONTINUE TO IMPOSE (taxes or special assessment) FOR AN ADDITIONAL 6 YEARS?

YES ____

NO ____

(3) With respect to any referendum required by this section, if a general election will be held within 15 months before expiration of authority for the special district's existence or authority to impose a tax or special assessment, the referendum may be held in conjunction with the general election and a special election need not be called.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.