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2005 CS

### CHAMBER ACTION

The Insurance Committee recommends the following:

### Council/Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

6 An act relating to offenses involving insurance; amending 7 s. 400.9935, F.S.; requiring health care clinics to 8 display signs displaying certain information relating to 9 insurance fraud; authorizing compliance inspections by the 10 Division of Insurance Fraud; requiring clinics to allow inspection access; amending s. 440.105, F.S.; providing 11 12 criminal penalties for employers who fail to provide required workers' compensation coverage for employees 13 14 under certain circumstances; amending s. 624.15, F.S.; specifying violations of department rule as misdemeanors; 15 16 specifying a violation of department emergency rules or 17 orders as a felony of the third degree; providing penalties; amending s. 624.155, F.S.; providing that civil 18 19 actions may be brought against any person acting as an 20 insurer without a certificate of authority if damaged by 21 such acting; amending s. 626.112, F.S.; providing a 22 criminal penalty for transacting insurance without a 23 license; amending s. 626.901, F.S.; clarifying Page 1 of 23

24 nonapplication to certain independently procured coverage 25 of a prohibition against representing or aiding an 26 unauthorized insurer; amending s. 626.918, F.S.; providing 27 that certain letters of credit issued or confirmed by a qualified United States financial institution may be used 28 29 for certain purposes; providing a definition; amending s. 30 626.938, F.S.; revising provisions requiring a report and 31 taxation of independently procured coverages; specifying 32 nonauthorization of independent procurement of workers' 33 compensation, life, or health insurance; amending s. 34 626.989, F.S.; including self-insured entities associated 35 with the National Insurance Crime Bureau within a list of entities required to report insurance fraud; authorizing 36 37 the division to adopt rules for standardized reporting of 38 fraudulent activity; amending s. 817.234, F.S.; clarifying 39 provisions specifying material omission and insurance 40 fraud; prohibiting scheming to create documentation of a motor vehicle crash that did not occur; providing a 41 42 criminal penalty; amending s. 817.2361, F.S.; providing that creating, presenting, or marketing fraudulent proof 43 44 of motor vehicle insurance is a felony of the third 45 degree; amending s. 817.50, F.S.; specifying nonapplication of provisions specifying evidence of intent 46 47 to defraud to certain investigative actions taken by law 48 enforcement officers; amending s. 817.505, F.S.; providing 49 an additional patient brokering prohibition; revising a 50 definition; amending s. 843.08, F.S.; providing a criminal 51 penalty for falsely assuming or pretending to be an Page 2 of 23

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HB 967 2005 CS 52 officer of the Department of Financial Services; providing 53 severability; providing an effective date. 54 55 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 56 Section 1. Subsection (13) is added to section 400.9935, 57 Florida Statutes, to read: 58 400.9935 Clinic responsibilities.--59 (13) The clinic shall display a sign in a conspicuous 60 61 location within the clinic readily visible to all patients 62 indicating that pursuant to s. 626.9892, the Department of 63 Financial Services may pay rewards of up to \$25,000 to persons 64 providing information leading to the arrest and conviction of 65 persons committing crimes investigated by the Division of 66 Insurance Fraud arising from violations of s. 440.105, s. 624.15, s. 626.9541, s. 626.989, or s. 817.234. An authorized 67 68 employee of the Division of Insurance Fraud may make unannounced 69 inspections of clinics licensed pursuant to this part as 70 necessary to determine that the clinic is in compliance with this subsection. A licensed clinic shall allow full and complete 71 access to the premises to such authorized employee of the 72 73 division who makes an inspection to determine compliance with 74 this subsection. Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 440.105, Florida 75 Statutes, is amended to read: 76 77 440.105 Prohibited activities; reports; penalties; 78 limitations. --

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(4) <u>Unless otherwise specifically provided</u>, whoever violates any provision of this subsection commits insurance fraud, punishable as provided in paragraph (f).

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(a) It shall be unlawful for any employer to knowingly:

1. Present or cause to be presented any false, fraudulent,
or misleading oral or written statement to any person as
evidence of compliance with s. 440.38.

2. Make a deduction from the pay of any employee entitled to the benefits of this chapter for the purpose of requiring the employee to pay any portion of premium paid by the employer to a carrier or to contribute to a benefit fund or department maintained by such employer for the purpose of providing compensation or medical services and supplies as required by this chapter.

93 3. Fail to secure <u>workers'</u> payment of compensation
94 <u>coverage</u> if required to do so by this chapter.

95 <u>a. However, if an employer knowingly fails to secure</u>
96 <u>workers' compensation coverage for an employee as required by</u>
97 <u>this chapter, and such employee subsequently suffers a work-</u>
98 <u>related injury requiring hospitalization, the employer commits a</u>
99 <u>felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s.</u>
100 <u>775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.</u>

b. However, if an employer knowingly fails to secure
workers' compensation coverage for an employee as required by
this chapter, and such employee subsequently suffers a work
related death, the employer commits a felony of the first
degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
775.084.

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(b) It shall be unlawful for any person:

108 1. To knowingly make, or cause to be made, any false, 109 fraudulent, or misleading oral or written statement for the 110 purpose of obtaining or denying any benefit or payment under 111 this chapter.

112 2. To present or cause to be presented any written or oral 113 statement as part of, or in support of, a claim for payment or 114 other benefit pursuant to any provision of this chapter, knowing 115 that such statement contains any false, incomplete, or 116 misleading information concerning any fact or thing material to 117 such claim.

3. To prepare or cause to be prepared any written or oral statement that is intended to be presented to any employer, insurance company, or self-insured program in connection with, or in support of, any claim for payment or other benefit pursuant to any provision of this chapter, knowing that such statement contains any false, incomplete, or misleading information concerning any fact or thing material to such claim.

125 4. To knowingly assist, conspire with, or urge any person126 to engage in activity prohibited by this section.

5. To knowingly make any false, fraudulent, or misleading oral or written statement, or to knowingly omit or conceal material information, required by s. 440.185 or s. 440.381, for the purpose of obtaining workers' compensation coverage or for the purpose of avoiding, delaying, or diminishing the amount of payment of any workers' compensation premiums.

133 6. To knowingly misrepresent or conceal payroll,
134 classification of workers, or information regarding an Page 5 of 23

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135 employer's loss history which would be material to the 136 computation and application of an experience rating modification 137 factor for the purpose of avoiding or diminishing the amount of 138 payment of any workers' compensation premiums.

139 7. To knowingly present or cause to be presented any 140 false, fraudulent, or misleading oral or written statement to 141 any person as evidence of compliance with s. 440.38, as evidence 142 of eligibility for a certificate of exemption under s. 440.05.

143 8. To knowingly violate a stop-work order issued by the144 department pursuant to s. 440.107.

9. To knowingly present or cause to be presented any false, fraudulent, or misleading oral or written statement to any person as evidence of identity for the purpose of obtaining employment or filing or supporting a claim for workers' compensation benefits.

150 (c) It shall be unlawful for any physician licensed under 151 chapter 458, osteopathic physician licensed under chapter 459, 152 chiropractic physician licensed under chapter 460, podiatric 153 physician licensed under chapter 461, optometric physician 154 licensed under chapter 463, or any other practitioner licensed 155 under the laws of this state to knowingly and willfully assist, 156 conspire with, or urge any person to fraudulently violate any of 157 the provisions of this chapter.

(d) It shall be unlawful for any person or governmental entity licensed under chapter 395 to maintain or operate a hospital in such a manner so that such person or governmental entity knowingly and willfully allows the use of the facilities

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HB 967 2005 CS of such hospital by any person, in a scheme or conspiracy to 162 fraudulently violate any of the provisions of this chapter. 163 164 It shall be unlawful for any attorney or other person, (e) 165 in his or her individual capacity or in his or her capacity as a 166 public or private employee, or any firm, corporation, 167 partnership, or association, to knowingly assist, conspire with, 168 or urge any person to fraudulently violate any of the provisions 169 of this chapter. 170 (f) If the monetary value of any violation of this 171 subsection: 172 1. Is less than \$20,000, the offender commits a felony of 173 the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 174 775.083, or s. 775.084. Is \$20,000 or more, but less than \$100,000, the 175 2. 176 offender commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 177 178 Is \$100,000 or more, the offender commits a felony of 3. the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 179 775.083, or s. 775.084. 180 Section 3. Section 624.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to 181 182 read: 183 624.15 General penalty.--(1) Each willful violation of this code or department rule 184 185 as to which a greater penalty is not provided by another provision of this code, department rule, or by other applicable 186 laws of this state is a misdemeanor of the second degree and is, 187 in addition to any prescribed applicable denial, suspension, or 188 189 revocation of certificate of authority, license, or permit,

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2005 CS 190 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Each 191 instance of such violation shall be considered a separate 192 offense. 193 (2) Each willful violation of an emergency rule or order 194 adopted or issued by the department is a felony of the third 195 degree and, in addition to any prescribed applicable denial, 196 suspension, or revocation of a certificate of authority, 197 license, or permit, is punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. Each instance of such violation shall be 198 199 considered a separate offense. 200 Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 624.155, Florida 201 Statutes, is amended to read: 202 624.155 Civil remedy.--203 Any party may bring a civil action against any person (2) acting as an unauthorized insurer without a certificate of 204 205 authority if such party is damaged by a violation of s. 624.401 by that person the unauthorized insurer. 206 207 Section 5. Subsection (9) is added to section 626.112, Florida Statutes, to read: 208 209 626.112 License and appointment required; agents, customer representatives, adjusters, insurance agencies, service 210 211 representatives, managing general agents .--212 (9) Any person who transacts insurance or otherwise 213 engages in insurance activities in this state without a license 214 in violation of this section commits a felony of the third 215 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 216 775.084.

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FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATI	VES
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217 Section 6. Paragraph (d) of subsection (4) of section 218 626.901, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 626.901 Representing or aiding unauthorized insurer 219 220 prohibited.--221 (4) This section does not apply to: 222 (d) Independently procured coverage written pursuant to s. 626.938, which is not solicited, marketed, negotiated, or sold 223 224 within this state. 225 Section 7. Section 626.918, Florida Statutes, is amended 226 to read: 227 626.918 Eligible surplus lines insurers.--228 A No surplus lines agent may not shall place any (1)229 coverage with any unauthorized insurer which is not then an 230 eligible surplus lines insurer, except as permitted under subsections (6) and (7). 231 An No unauthorized insurer may not shall be or become 232 (2) an eligible surplus lines insurer unless made eligible by the 233 234 office in accordance with the following conditions: 235 (a) Eligibility of the insurer must be requested in 236 writing by the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office; The insurer must be currently an authorized insurer in 237 (b) 238 the state or country of its domicile as to the kind or kinds of 239 insurance proposed to be so placed and must have been such an 240 insurer for not less than the 3 years next preceding or must be 241 the wholly owned subsidiary of such authorized insurer or must be the wholly owned subsidiary of an already eligible surplus 242 243 lines insurer as to the kind or kinds of insurance proposed for a period of not less than the 3 years next preceding. However, 244 Page 9 of 23

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the office may waive the 3-year requirement if the insurer provides a product or service not readily available to the consumers of this state or has operated successfully for a period of at least 1 year next preceding and has capital and surplus of not less than \$25 million;

250 (c) Before granting eligibility, the requesting surplus lines agent or the insurer shall furnish the office with a duly 251 252 authenticated copy of its current annual financial statement in 253 the English language and with all monetary values therein 254 expressed in United States dollars, at an exchange rate (in the 255 case of statements originally made in the currencies of other 256 countries) then-current and shown in the statement, and with 257 such additional information relative to the insurer as the 258 office may request;

259 (d)1. The insurer must have and maintain surplus as to 260 policyholders of not less than \$15 million; in addition, an 261 alien insurer must also have and maintain in the United States a trust fund for the protection of all its policyholders in the 262 263 United States under terms deemed by the office to be reasonably 264 adequate, in an amount not less than \$5.4 million. Any such 265 surplus as to policyholders or trust fund shall be represented 266 by investments consisting of eligible investments for like funds 267 of like domestic insurers under part II of chapter 625 provided, 268 however, that in the case of an alien insurance company, any such surplus as to policyholders may be represented by 269 270 investments permitted by the domestic regulator of such alien 271 insurance company if such investments are substantially similar in terms of quality, liquidity, and security to eligible 272 Page 10 of 23

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HB 967 2005 CS 273 investments for like funds of like domestic insurers under part 274 II of chapter 625. Clean, irrevocable, unconditional, and 275 evergreen letters of credit issued or confirmed by a qualified 276 United States financial institution, as defined in subsection 277 (3), may be used to fund the trust; 278 2. For those surplus lines insurers that were eligible on 279 January 1, 1994, and that maintained their eligibility 280 thereafter, the required surplus as to policyholders shall be: 281 On December 31, 1994, and until December 30, 1995, \$2.5 a. 282 million. 283 b. On December 31, 1995, and until December 30, 1996, \$3.5 284 million. 285 On December 31, 1996, and until December 30, 1997, \$4.5 с. million. 286 287 d. On December 31, 1997, and until December 30, 1998, \$5.5 288 million. On December 31, 1998, and until December 30, 1999, \$6.5 289 e. million. 290 291 f. On December 31, 1999, and until December 30, 2000, \$8 292 million. On December 31, 2000, and until December 30, 2001, \$9.5 293 q. 294 million. 295 On December 31, 2001, and until December 30, 2002, \$11 h. million. 296 297 On December 31, 2002, and until December 30, 2003, \$13 i. million. 298 299 j. On December 31, 2003, and thereafter, \$15 million.

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300 The capital and surplus requirements as set forth in 3. subparagraph 2. do not apply in the case of an insurance 301 302 exchange created by the laws of individual states, where the 303 exchange maintains capital and surplus pursuant to the 304 requirements of that state, or maintains capital and surplus in 305 an amount not less than \$50 million in the aggregate. For an insurance exchange which maintains funds in the amount of at 306 least \$12 million for the protection of all insurance exchange 307 308 policyholders, each individual syndicate shall maintain minimum 309 capital and surplus in an amount not less than \$3 million. If 310 the insurance exchange does not maintain funds in the amount of 311 at least \$12 million for the protection of all insurance 312 exchange policyholders, each individual syndicate shall meet the 313 minimum capital and surplus requirements set forth in 314 subparagraph 2.;

315 A surplus lines insurer which is a member of an 4. 316 insurance holding company that includes a member which is a 317 Florida domestic insurer as set forth in its holding company 318 registration statement, as set forth in s. 628.801 and rules 319 adopted thereunder, may elect to maintain surplus as to 320 policyholders in an amount equal to the requirements of s. 321 624.408, subject to the requirement that the surplus lines 322 insurer shall at all times be in compliance with the 323 requirements of chapter 625.

324

325 The election shall be submitted to the office and shall be 326 effective upon the office's being satisfied that the

327 requirements of subparagraph 4. have been met. The initial date Page 12 of 23

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HB 967 2005 CS 328 of election shall be the date of office approval. The election approval application shall be on a form adopted by commission 329 330 rule. The office may approve an election form submitted pursuant 331 to subparagraph 4. only if it was on file with the former 332 Department of Insurance before February 28, 1998; 333 (e) The insurer must be of good reputation as to the providing of service to its policyholders and the payment of 334 losses and claims; 335 336 (f) The insurer must be eligible, as for authority to 337 transact insurance in this state, under s. 624.404(3); and 338 This subsection does not apply as to unauthorized (q) insurers made eligible under s. 626.917 as to wet marine and 339 340 aviation risks. 341 (3) For purposes of subsection (2) relating to letters of credit, the term "qualified United States financial institution" 342 343 means an institution that: 344 (a) Is organized or, in the case of a United States office of a foreign banking organization, is licensed under the laws of 345 346 the United States or any state thereof. 347 (b) Is regulated, supervised, and examined by United States or state authorities having regulatory authority over 348 banks and trust companies. 349 350 (c) Has been determined by the office or the Securities 351 Valuation Office of the National Association of Insurance 352 Commissioners to meet such standards of financial condition and 353 standing as are considered necessary and appropriate to regulate 354 the quality of financial institutions whose letters of credit 355 are acceptable to the office.

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356 (4)(3) The office shall from time to time publish a list 357 of all currently eligible surplus lines insurers and shall mail 358 a copy thereof to each licensed surplus lines agent at his or 359 her office of record with the office.

360 <u>(5)(4)</u> This section shall not be deemed to cast upon the 361 office any duty or responsibility to determine the actual 362 financial condition or claims practices of any unauthorized 363 insurer; and the status of eligibility, if granted by the 364 office, shall indicate only that the insurer appears to be sound 365 financially and to have satisfactory claims practices and that 366 the office has no credible evidence to the contrary.

(6) (6) (5) When it appears that any particular insurance risk 367 which is eligible for export, but on which insurance coverage, 368 369 in whole or in part, is not procurable from the eligible surplus lines insurers, after a search of eligible surplus lines 370 insurers, then the surplus lines agent may file a supplemental 371 372 signed statement setting forth such facts and advising the office that such part of the risk as shall be unprocurable, as 373 374 aforesaid, is being placed with named unauthorized insurers, in the amounts and percentages set forth in the statement. Such 375 376 named unauthorized insurer shall, however, before accepting any 377 risk in this state, deposit with the department cash or securities acceptable to the office and department of the market 378 value of \$50,000 for each individual risk, contract, or 379 certificate, which deposit shall be held by the department for 380 the benefit of Florida policyholders only; and the surplus lines 381 agent shall procure from such unauthorized insurer and file with 382 the office a certified copy of its statement of condition as of 383 Page 14 of 23

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384 the close of the last calendar year. If such statement reveals, 385 including both capital and surplus, net assets of at least that 386 amount required for licensure of a domestic insurer, then the 387 surplus lines agent may proceed to consummate such contract of 388 insurance. Whenever any insurance risk, or any part thereof, is 389 placed with an unauthorized insurer, as provided herein, the 390 policy, binder, or cover note shall contain a statement signed 391 by the insured and the agent with the following notation: "The 392 insured is aware that certain insurers participating in this 393 risk have not been approved to transact business in Florida nor 394 have they been declared eligible as surplus lines insurers by 395 the Office of Insurance Regulation of Florida. The placing of 396 such insurance by a duly licensed surplus lines agent in Florida 397 shall not be construed as approval of such insurer by the Office of Insurance Regulation of Florida. Consequently, the insured is 398 399 aware that the insured has severely limited the assistance available under the insurance laws of Florida. The insured is 400 further aware that he or she may be charged a reasonable per 401 402 policy fee, as provided in s. 626.916(4), Florida Statutes, for 403 each policy certified for export." All other provisions of this 404 code shall apply to such placement the same as if such risks 405 were placed with an eligible surplus lines insurer.

406 (7)(6) When any particular insurance risk subject to 407 subsection (6)(5) is eligible for placement with an unauthorized 408 insurer and not more than 12.5 percent of the risk is so 409 subject, the office may, at its discretion, permit the agent to 410 obtain from the insured a signed statement as indicated in 411 subsection (6)(5). All other provisions of this code apply to Page 15 of 23

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412 such placement the same as if such risks were placed with an 413 eligible surplus lines insurer.

414 Section 8. Subsections (1), (2), and (9) of section 415 626.938, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

416 626.938 Report and tax of independently procured 417 coverages.--

418 (1) Every insured who resides in this state and procures 419 or causes to be procured or continues or renews insurance from 420 another state or country with an unauthorized foreign or alien 421 insurer legitimately licensed in that jurisdiction, or any self-422 insurer who resides in this state and so procures or continues 423 excess loss, catastrophe, or other insurance, upon a subject of 424 insurance resident, located, or to be performed within this 425 state, other than insurance procured through a surplus lines 426 agent pursuant to the Surplus Lines Law of this state or 427 exempted from tax under s. 626.932(4), shall, within 30 days 428 after the date such insurance was so procured, continued, or renewed, file a report of the same with the Florida Surplus 429 430 Lines Service Office in writing and upon forms designated by the 431 Florida Surplus Lines Service Office and furnished to such an 432 insured upon request, or in a computer readable format as 433 determined by the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office. The report shall show the name and address of the insured or 434 insureds, the name and address of the insurer, the subject of 435 436 the insurance, a general description of the coverage, the amount of premium currently charged therefor, and such additional 437 pertinent information as is reasonably requested by the Florida 438 439 Surplus Lines Service Office.

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440 Any insurance in an unauthorized insurer legitimately (2) 441 licensed in another state or country procured through solicitations, negotiations, or an application, in whole or in 442 443 part occurring or made outside within or from within this state, 444 or for which premiums in whole or in part are remitted directly 445 or indirectly from within this state, shall be deemed to be insurance procured, continued, or renewed in this state within 446 the intent of subsection (1). 447

(9) This section does not <u>authorize independent</u>
procurement of workers' compensation insurance, apply as to life
insurance, or health insurance.

451 Section 9. Subsection (6) of section 626.989, Florida 452 Statutes, is amended to read:

453 626.989 Investigation by department or Division of
454 Insurance Fraud; compliance; immunity; confidential information;
455 reports to division; division investigator's power of arrest.--

456 (6) Any person, other than an insurer, agent, or other 457 person licensed under the code, or an employee thereof, having 458 knowledge or who believes that a fraudulent insurance act or any 459 other act or practice which, upon conviction, constitutes a felony or a misdemeanor under the code, or under s. 817.234, is 460 461 being or has been committed may send to the Division of 462 Insurance Fraud a report or information pertinent to such knowledge or belief and such additional information relative 463 464 thereto as the department may request. However, any professional 465 practitioner licensed or regulated by the Department of Business 466 and Professional Regulation, except as otherwise provided by 467 law, any medical review committee as defined in s. 766.101, any Page 17 of 23

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468 private medical review committee, any self-insured entity contracting or associated with the National Insurance Crime 469 Bureau, and any insurer, agent, or other person licensed under 470 471 the code, or an employee thereof, having knowledge or who 472 believes that a fraudulent insurance act or any other act or practice which, upon conviction, constitutes a felony or a 473 misdemeanor under the code, or under s. 817.234, is being or has 474 475 been committed shall send to the Division of Insurance Fraud a 476 report or information pertinent to such knowledge or belief and 477 such additional information relative thereto as the department 478 may require. The Division of Insurance Fraud shall review such 479 information or reports and select such information or reports 480 as, in its judgment, may require further investigation. It shall 481 then cause an independent examination of the facts surrounding 482 such information or report to be made to determine the extent, 483 if any, to which a fraudulent insurance act or any other act or 484 practice which, upon conviction, constitutes a felony or a 485 misdemeanor under the code, or under s. 817.234, is being 486 committed. The Division of Insurance Fraud shall report any 487 alleged violations of law which its investigations disclose to 488 the appropriate licensing agency and state attorney or other 489 prosecuting agency having jurisdiction with respect to any such 490 violation, as provided in s. 624.310. If prosecution by the 491 state attorney or other prosecuting agency having jurisdiction 492 with respect to such violation is not begun within 60 days of 493 the division's report, the state attorney or other prosecuting 494 agency having jurisdiction with respect to such violation shall 495 inform the division of the reasons for the lack of prosecution. Page 18 of 23

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496 The division may adopt rules which set forth requirements for 497 the manner in which suspected fraudulent activity shall be reported to the division through the use of a standard referral 498 499 form.

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Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) and subsection 501 (9) of section 817.234, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

502

817.234 False and fraudulent insurance claims. --

(7)(a) It shall constitute a material omission and 503 504 insurance fraud, punishable as provided in subsection (11), for 505 any service physician or other provider, other than a hospital, 506 to engage in a general business practice of billing amounts as its usual and customary charge, if such provider has agreed with 507 508 the insured patient or intends to waive deductibles or 509 copayments, or does not for any other reason intend to collect the total amount of such charge. With respect to a determination 510 511 as to whether a service <del>physician or other</del> provider has engaged 512 in such general business practice, consideration shall be given 513 to evidence of whether the service physician or other provider 514 made a good faith attempt to collect such deductible or 515 copayment. This paragraph does not apply to physicians or other providers who waive deductibles or copayments or reduce their 516 517 bills as part of a bodily injury settlement or verdict.

518 A person may not organize, plan, or knowingly (9) 519 participate in an intentional motor vehicle crash or a scheme to 520 create documentation of a motor vehicle crash that did not occur 521 for the purpose of making motor vehicle tort claims or claims 522 for personal injury protection benefits as required by s. 523 627.736. Any person who violates this subsection commits a Page 19 of 23

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felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s.
775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. A person who is convicted of
a violation of this subsection shall be sentenced to a minimum
term of imprisonment of 2 years.
Section 11. Section 817.2361, Florida Statutes, is amended
to read:

817.2361 False or fraudulent proof of motor vehicle
insurance card.--Any person who, with intent to deceive any
other person, creates, markets, or presents a false or
fraudulent proof of motor vehicle insurance card commits a
felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

536 Section 12. Subsection (2) of section 817.50, Florida 537 Statutes, is amended to read:

538 817.50 Fraudulently obtaining goods, services, etc., from539 a health care provider.--

540 If any person gives to any health care provider in (2) 541 this state a false or fictitious name or a false or fictitious 542 address or assigns to any health care provider the proceeds of 543 any health maintenance contract or insurance contract, then 544 knowing that such contract is no longer in force, is invalid, or 545 is void for any reason, such action shall be prima facie evidence of the intent of such person to defraud the health care 546 provider. However, this subsection does not apply to 547 548 investigative actions taken by law enforcement officers for law 549 enforcement purposes in the course of their official duties. 550 Subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection Section 13. (2) of section 817.505, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 551

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817.505 Patient brokering prohibited; exceptions;penalties.--

(1) It is unlawful for any person, including any healthcare provider or health care facility, to:

(a) Offer or pay any commission, bonus, rebate, kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, to induce the referral of patients or patronage <u>to or</u> from a health care provider or health care facility;

(b) Solicit or receive any commission, bonus, rebate, kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, in return for referring patients or patronage to <u>or from</u> a health care provider or health care facility; <del>or</del>

566 (c) Solicit or receive any commission, bonus, rebate, 567 kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, 568 or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, 569 in return for the acceptance or acknowledgement of treatment 570 from a health care provider or health care facility; or

571 <u>(d)(c)</u> Aid, abet, advise, or otherwise participate in the 572 conduct prohibited under paragraph (a), or paragraph (b), or 573 paragraph (c).

574

(2) For the purposes of this section, the term:

(a) "Health care provider or health care facility" means any person or entity licensed, certified, or registered; required to be licensed, certified, or registered; or lawfully exempt from being required to be licensed, certified, or registered with the Agency for Health Care Administration; any

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580 person or entity that has contracted with the Agency for Health 581 Care Administration to provide goods or services to Medicaid 582 recipients as provided under s. 409.907; a county health 583 department established under part I of chapter 154; any 584 community service provider contracting with the Department of 585 Children and Family Services to furnish alcohol, drug abuse, or 586 mental health services under part IV of chapter 394; any 587 substance abuse service provider licensed under chapter 397; or 588 any federally supported primary care program such as a migrant 589 or community health center authorized under ss. 329 and 330 of 590 the United States Public Health Services Act.

591 Section 14. Section 843.08, Florida Statutes, is amended 592 to read:

593 Falsely personating officer, etc.--A person who 843.08 594 falsely assumes or pretends to be a sheriff, officer of the 595 Florida Highway Patrol, officer of the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, officer of the Department of 596 597 Environmental Protection, officer of the Department of 598 Transportation, officer of the Department of Financial Services, 599 officer of the Department of Corrections, correctional probation 600 officer, deputy sheriff, state attorney or assistant state 601 attorney, statewide prosecutor or assistant statewide prosecutor, state attorney investigator, coroner, police 602 603 officer, lottery special agent or lottery investigator, beverage 604 enforcement agent, or watchman, or any member of the Parole 605 Commission and any administrative aide or supervisor employed by 606 the commission, or any personnel or representative of the 607 Department of Law Enforcement, and takes upon himself or herself Page 22 of 23

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608 to act as such, or to require any other person to aid or assist 609 him or her in a matter pertaining to the duty of any such 610 officer, commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as 611 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084; however, a 612 person who falsely personates any such officer during the course 613 of the commission of a felony commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 614 775.084; except that if the commission of the felony results in 615 616 the death or personal injury of another human being, the person 617 commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in 618 s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 619 Section 15. If any provision of this act or the 620 application thereof to any person or circumstance is held 621 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or

622 applications of the act which can be given effect without the

623 invalid provision or application, and to this end, the

624 provisions of this act are declared severable.

625

Section 16. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005.

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