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An act relating to financial responsibility of advanced registered nurse practitioners; creating s. 464.028, F.S.; providing for exempting licensed advanced registered nurse practitioners from certain medical malpractice insurance requirements under certain circumstances; providing criteria; requiring licensees to pay certain medical malpractice judgment amounts under certain circumstances; requiring the Department of Health to notify a licensee of possible disciplinary action under certain circumstances; providing requirements; requiring the department to suspend the license and certification of such licensed practitioners for certain failures to comply; providing duties of a probable cause panel relating to disciplinary actions against a licensee; requiring the Board of Nursing to take certain disciplinary actions against a licensee under certain circumstances; authorizing the board to remove certain restrictions on a license and certification; requiring certain licensees to post a notice disclosing lack of medical malpractice insurance under certain circumstances; specifying notice contents; requiring the department to suspend the license and certification of a licensee for failing to pay certain judgments or awards for damages; providing for reinstatement of the license and certification; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 464.028, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

464.028 Financial responsibility of advanced registered nurse practitioners; exemption.--

- (1) (a) Any person holding an active license and certification to practice as an advanced registered nurse practitioner under s. 464.012 who meets the criteria of paragraph (b) may be exempt from the requirement to maintain medical malpractice insurance as prescribed in s. 456.048 or by rule of the board.
- Upon the entry of an adverse final judgment arising from a medical malpractice arbitration award, from a claim of medical malpractice in contract or in tort, or from noncompliance with the terms of a settlement agreement arising from a claim of medical malpractice in contract or in tort, the licensee shall pay the judgment creditor the lesser of the entire amount of the judgment with all accrued interest or \$100,000 if the advanced registered nurse practitioner is licensed pursuant to this chapter but does not maintain hospital staff privileges or \$250,000 if the advanced registered nurse practitioner is licensed pursuant to this chapter and maintains hospital staff privileges, within 60 days after the date such judgment becomes final and subject to execution, unless otherwise mutually agreed to by the parties. Such adverse final judgment shall include any cross claim, counterclaim, or claim for indemnity or contribution arising from the claim of medical malpractice. Upon notification of the existence of an

unsatisfied judgment or payment pursuant to this paragraph, the department shall notify the licensee by certified mail that he or she shall be subject to disciplinary action unless, within 30 days after the date of mailing, he or she:

- 1. Shows proof that the unsatisfied judgment has been paid in the amount specified in this paragraph; or
- 2. Provides the department a copy of a timely filed notice of appeal, and:
- a. A copy of a supersedeas bond properly posted in the amount required by law; or
- b. An order from a court of competent jurisdiction staying execution on the final judgment pending disposition of the appeal.
- (2) The department shall issue an emergency order suspending the license and certification of any licensee who, after 30 days following the receipt of a notice from the department, has failed to:
- (a) Satisfy a medical practice claim against him or her;or (b) Provide the Department of Health:
 - 1. A copy of a timely filed notice of appeal; and
- 2.a. A copy of a supersedeas bond properly posted in the amount declared by law; or
- b. An order from a court of competent jurisdiction staying execution on the final judgment pending disposition of the appeal.
- (3) Upon the next meeting of a probable cause panel of the board following 30 days after the date of mailing the notice of disciplinary action to the licensee, the panel shall make a

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determination of whether probable cause exists to take
disciplinary action against the licensee pursuant to subsection
(2).

- (4) If the board determines that the factual requirements of subsection (2) are met, the board shall take such disciplinary action against the licensee as the board deems appropriate. Such disciplinary action shall include, at a minimum, probation of the license with the restriction that the licensee must make payments to the judgment creditor on a schedule determined by the board to be reasonable and within the financial capability of the licensee. Notwithstanding any other disciplinary action imposed, the disciplinary penalty may include suspension of the license and certification for a period not to exceed 5 years. If an agreement to satisfy a judgment has been met and the licensee has completed a form supplying any necessary information required by the department, the board may remove any restriction on the license and certification.
- (5) A licensee who meets the requirements of this section shall post a notice in the form of a sign prominently displayed in the reception area and clearly noticeable by all patients or provide a written statement to any person to whom advanced registered nurse practitioner services are provided stating:

 "Under Florida law, advanced registered nurse practitioners

 (ARNPs) are generally required to carry medical malpractice insurance or otherwise demonstrate financial responsibility to cover potential claims for medical malpractice. YOUR ADVANCED REGISTERED NURSE PRACTITIONER HAS DECIDED NOT TO CARRY MEDICAL MALPRACTICE INSURANCE. This is permitted under Florida law

subject to certain conditions. Florida law imposes penalties
against noninsured advanced registered nurse practitioners who
fail to satisfy adverse judgments arising from claims of medical
malpractice. This notice is provided pursuant to Florida law."

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(6) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the department shall suspend the license and certification of any advanced registered nurse practitioner against whom has been entered a final judgment, arbitration award, or other order or who has not entered into a settlement agreement to pay damages arising out of a claim for medical malpractice, if all appellate remedies have been exhausted and payment of up to the amounts required by this section has not been made within 30 days after the entering of such judgment, award, order, or agreement until proof of payment is received by the department or a payment schedule has been agreed upon by the advanced registered nurse practitioner and the claimant and presented to the department. After proof of payment is received by the department or a payment schedule has been agreed upon by the advanced registered nurse practitioner and the claimant and presented to the department, the department shall reinstate the licensee's license and certification.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.