Florida Senate - 2006

By the Committees on Transportation and Economic Development Appropriations; Commerce and Consumer Services; and Senators King and Crist

606-2279-06 1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to enterprise zones; amending s. 195.099, F.S.; revising the expiration date 3 4 of provisions governing the assessment of new, 5 rebuilt, or expanded businesses to coincide б with the expiration of the Florida Enterprise 7 Zone Act; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; limiting 8 the tax exemption provided for the 9 rehabilitation of real property to one parcel of real property unless there is a change in 10 ownership, a new lessor, or a new lessee; 11 12 providing for retroactive application; amending 13 ss. 212.096 and 220.03, F.S.; redefining the term "new job has been created" for purposes of 14 the enterprise zone jobs credit against the 15 16 sales tax and the income tax code; amending s. 17 220.13, F.S.; revising the expiration date of a 18 provision requiring that certain wages, salaries, and ad valorem school taxes be added 19 to adjusted federal income; amending s. 20 220.181, F.S.; revising the requirement for 21 22 demonstrating an increase in the number of jobs 23 for purposes of qualifying for the enterprise zone jobs credit; amending s. 290.0055; 2.4 requiring notification of a proposed change to 25 an enterprise zone boundary; providing an 26 27 effective date. 2.8 29 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 30 31

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1 Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 195.099, Florida 2 Statutes, is amended to read: 195.099 Periodic review.--3 4 (1)(a) The department shall periodically review the 5 assessments of new, rebuilt, and expanded business reported 6 according to s. 193.077(3), to ensure parity of level of 7 assessment with other classifications of property. 8 (b) The provisions of this subsection shall expire and be void on the date specified in s. 290.016 for the expiration 9 of the Florida Enterprise Zone Act June 30, 2005. 10 Section 2. Paragraph (g) of subsection (5) of section 11 12 212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 13 212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and storage tax; specified exemptions. -- The sale at retail, 14 the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and 15 the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the 16 17 following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed 18 by this chapter. (5) EXEMPTIONS; ACCOUNT OF USE. --19 (g) Building materials used in the rehabilitation of 20 21 real property located in an enterprise zone .--22 1. Building materials used in the rehabilitation of 23 real property located in an enterprise zone shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter upon an affirmative 2.4 showing to the satisfaction of the department that the items 25 have been used for the rehabilitation of real property located 26 27 in an enterprise zone. Except as provided in subparagraph 2., 2.8 this exemption inures to the owner, lessee, or lessor of the 29 rehabilitated real property located in an enterprise zone only through a refund of previously paid taxes. To receive a refund 30 pursuant to this paragraph, the owner, lessee, or lessor of 31

1 the rehabilitated real property located in an enterprise zone must file an application under oath with the governing body or 2 enterprise zone development agency having jurisdiction over 3 the enterprise zone where the business is located, as 4 5 applicable, which includes: б a. The name and address of the person claiming the 7 refund. 8 b. An address and assessment roll parcel number of the 9 rehabilitated real property in an enterprise zone for which a refund of previously paid taxes is being sought. 10 c. A description of the improvements made to 11 12 accomplish the rehabilitation of the real property. 13 d. A copy of the building permit issued for the rehabilitation of the real property. 14 e. A sworn statement, under the penalty of perjury, 15 from the general contractor licensed in this state with whom 16 17 the applicant contracted to make the improvements necessary to 18 accomplish the rehabilitation of the real property, which statement lists the building materials used in the 19 rehabilitation of the real property, the actual cost of the 20 building materials, and the amount of sales tax paid in this 21 22 state on the building materials. In the event that a general 23 contractor has not been used, the applicant shall provide this information in a sworn statement, under the penalty of 2.4 perjury. Copies of the invoices which evidence the purchase of 25 the building materials used in such rehabilitation and the 26 27 payment of sales tax on the building materials shall be 2.8 attached to the sworn statement provided by the general 29 contractor or by the applicant. Unless the actual cost of building materials used in the rehabilitation of real property 30 and the payment of sales taxes due thereon is documented by a 31

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1 general contractor or by the applicant in this manner, the 2 cost of such building materials shall be an amount equal to 40 percent of the increase in assessed value for ad valorem tax 3 purposes. 4 5 f. The identifying number assigned pursuant to s. 6 290.0065 to the enterprise zone in which the rehabilitated 7 real property is located. g. A certification by the local building code 8 9 inspector that the improvements necessary to accomplish the rehabilitation of the real property are substantially 10 completed. 11 12 h. Whether the business is a small business as defined 13 by s. 288.703(1). i. If applicable, the name and address of each 14 permanent employee of the business, including, for each 15 employee who is a resident of an enterprise zone, the 16 17 identifying number assigned pursuant to s. 290.0065 to the 18 enterprise zone in which the employee resides. 2. This exemption inures to a city, county, other 19 governmental agency, or nonprofit community-based organization 20 21 through a refund of previously paid taxes if the building 22 materials used in the rehabilitation of real property located 23 in an enterprise zone are paid for from the funds of a community development block grant, State Housing Initiatives 2.4 Partnership Program, or similar grant or loan program. To 25 26 receive a refund pursuant to this paragraph, a city, county, 27 other governmental agency, or nonprofit community-based 2.8 organization must file an application which includes the same 29 information required to be provided in subparagraph 1. by an owner, lessee, or lessor of rehabilitated real property. In 30 addition, the application must include a sworn statement 31

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signed by the chief executive officer of the city, county, other governmental agency, or nonprofit community-based organization seeking a refund which states that the building materials for which a refund is sought were paid for from the funds of a community development block grant, State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program, or similar grant or loan program.

8 3. Within 10 working days after receipt of an application, the governing body or enterprise zone development 9 10 agency shall review the application to determine if it contains all the information required pursuant to subparagraph 11 12 1. or subparagraph 2. and meets the criteria set out in this 13 paragraph. The governing body or agency shall certify all applications that contain the information required pursuant to 14 subparagraph 1. or subparagraph 2. and meet the criteria set 15 out in this paragraph as eligible to receive a refund. If 16 17 applicable, the governing body or agency shall also certify if 20 percent of the employees of the business are residents of 18 an enterprise zone, excluding temporary and part-time 19 employees. The certification shall be in writing, and a copy 20 21 of the certification shall be transmitted to the executive 22 director of the Department of Revenue. The applicant shall be 23 responsible for forwarding a certified application to the department within the time specified in subparagraph 4. 2.4 25 4. An application for a refund pursuant to this paragraph must be submitted to the department within 6 months 26 27 after the rehabilitation of the property is deemed to be 2.8 substantially completed by the local building code inspector or by September 1 after the rehabilitated property is first 29 30 subject to assessment. 31

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1 5. The provisions of s. 212.095 do not apply to any 2 refund application made pursuant to this paragraph. No more than one exemption through a refund of previously paid taxes 3 4 for the rehabilitation of real property shall be permitted for any one parcel of property unless there is a change in 5 6 ownership, a new lessor, or a new lessee of the real property. 7 No refund shall be granted pursuant to this paragraph unless 8 the amount to be refunded exceeds \$500. No refund granted pursuant to this paragraph shall exceed the lesser of 97 9 percent of the Florida sales or use tax paid on the cost of 10 the building materials used in the rehabilitation of the real 11 12 property as determined pursuant to sub-subparagraph 1.e. or 13 \$5,000, or, if no less than 20 percent of the employees of the business are residents of an enterprise zone, excluding 14 temporary and part-time employees, the amount of refund 15 granted pursuant to this paragraph shall not exceed the lesser 16 17 of 97 percent of the sales tax paid on the cost of such building materials or \$10,000. A refund approved pursuant to 18 this paragraph shall be made within 30 days of formal approval 19 by the department of the application for the refund. This 20 21 subparagraph applies retroactively to July 1, 2005. 22 6. The department shall adopt rules governing the 23 manner and form of refund applications and may establish guidelines as to the requisites for an affirmative showing of 2.4 qualification for exemption under this paragraph. 25 7. The department shall deduct an amount equal to 10 26 27 percent of each refund granted under the provisions of this 2.8 paragraph from the amount transferred into the Local 29 Government Half-cent Sales Tax Clearing Trust Fund pursuant to 30 s. 212.20 for the county area in which the rehabilitated real 31

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   property is located and shall transfer that amount to the
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    General Revenue Fund.
           8. For the purposes of the exemption provided in this
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   paragraph:
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           a. "Building materials" means tangible personal
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   property which becomes a component part of improvements to
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   real property.
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           b. "Real property" has the same meaning as provided in
    s. 192.001(12).
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           c. "Rehabilitation of real property" means the
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   reconstruction, renovation, restoration, rehabilitation,
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    construction, or expansion of improvements to real property.
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           d. "Substantially completed" has the same meaning as
   provided in s. 192.042(1).
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           9. This paragraph expires on the date specified in s.
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    290.016 for the expiration of the Florida Enterprise Zone Act.
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           Section 3. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) and
   paragraph (e) of subsection (3) of section 212.096, Florida
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    Statutes, are amended to read:
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           212.096 Sales, rental, storage, use tax; enterprise
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    zone jobs credit against sales tax .--
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           (1) For the purposes of the credit provided in this
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    section:
2.4
           (e) "New job has been created" means that, on the date
    of application, the total number of full-time jobs is greater
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    than it was 12 months prior to such date has increased in an
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    enterprise zone from the average of the previous 12 months, as
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   demonstrated to the department by a business located in the
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    enterprise zone.
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1 A person shall be deemed to be employed if the person performs duties in connection with the operations of the business on a 2 regular, full-time basis, provided the person is performing 3 such duties for an average of at least 36 hours per week each 4 month. The person must be performing such duties at a business 5 6 site located in the enterprise zone. 7 (3) In order to claim this credit, an eligible 8 business must file under oath with the governing body or 9 enterprise zone development agency having jurisdiction over the enterprise zone where the business is located, as 10 applicable, a statement which includes: 11 12 (e) Demonstration to the department that, on the date 13 of application, the total number of full-time jobs defined under paragraph (1)(d) is greater than it was 12 months prior 14 15 to such date has increased in an enterprise zone from the 16 average of the previous 12 months. 17 Section 4. Paragraph (ff) of subsection (1) of section 18 220.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 220.03 Definitions.--19 (1) SPECIFIC TERMS.--When used in this code, and when 20 21 not otherwise distinctly expressed or manifestly incompatible 22 with the intent thereof, the following terms shall have the 23 following meanings: 2.4 (ff) "New job has been created" means that, on the 25 date of application, the total number of full-time jobs is greater than it was 12 months prior to such date has increased 26 27 in an enterprise zone from the average of the previous 12 2.8 months, as demonstrated to the department by a business 29 located in the enterprise zone. 30 Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 220.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 31

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220.13 "Adjusted federal income" defined.--1 2 (1) The term "adjusted federal income" means an amount equal to the taxpayer's taxable income as defined in 3 subsection (2), or such taxable income of more than one 4 taxpayer as provided in s. 220.131, for the taxable year, 5 6 adjusted as follows: 7 (a) Additions.--There shall be added to such taxable 8 income: 9 1. The amount of any tax upon or measured by income, excluding taxes based on gross receipts or revenues, paid or 10 accrued as a liability to the District of Columbia or any 11 12 state of the United States which is deductible from gross 13 income in the computation of taxable income for the taxable 14 year. 2. The amount of interest which is excluded from 15 taxable income under s. 103(a) of the Internal Revenue Code or 16 17 any other federal law, less the associated expenses disallowed 18 in the computation of taxable income under s. 265 of the Internal Revenue Code or any other law, excluding 60 percent 19 of any amounts included in alternative minimum taxable income, 20 21 as defined in s. 55(b)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, if the 22 taxpayer pays tax under s. 220.11(3). 23 3. In the case of a regulated investment company or real estate investment trust, an amount equal to the excess of 2.4 the net long-term capital gain for the taxable year over the 25 26 amount of the capital gain dividends attributable to the 27 taxable year. 2.8 4. That portion of the wages or salaries paid or 29 incurred for the taxable year which is equal to the amount of the credit allowable for the taxable year under s. 220.181. 30 The provisions of this subparagraph shall expire and be void 31 9

1 on the date specified in s. 290.016 for the expiration of the 2 Florida Enterprise Zone Act June 30, 2005. 5. That portion of the ad valorem school taxes paid or 3 incurred for the taxable year which is equal to the amount of 4 the credit allowable for the taxable year under s. 220.182. 5 6 The provisions of this subparagraph shall expire and be void on the date specified in s. 290.016 for the expiration of the 7 Florida Enterprise Zone Act June 30, 2005. 8 6. The amount of emergency excise tax paid or accrued 9 as a liability to this state under chapter 221 which tax is 10 deductible from gross income in the computation of taxable 11 12 income for the taxable year. 13 7. That portion of assessments to fund a guaranty association incurred for the taxable year which is equal to 14 the amount of the credit allowable for the taxable year. 15 8. In the case of a nonprofit corporation which holds 16 17 a pari-mutuel permit and which is exempt from federal income 18 tax as a farmers' cooperative, an amount equal to the excess of the gross income attributable to the pari-mutuel operations 19 over the attributable expenses for the taxable year. 20 21 9. The amount taken as a credit for the taxable year 22 under s. 220.1895. 23 10. Up to nine percent of the eligible basis of any designated project which is equal to the credit allowable for 2.4 the taxable year under s. 220.185. 25 11. The amount taken as a credit for the taxable year 26 27 under s. 220.187. 2.8 Section 6. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section 220.181, Florida 29 Statutes, are amended to read: 30 220.181 Enterprise zone jobs credit.--31

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1 (1)(a) There shall be allowed a credit against the tax 2 imposed by this chapter to any business located in an 3 enterprise zone which demonstrates to the department that, on 4 the date of application, the total number of full-time jobs is greater than it was 12 months prior to such date has increased 5 б from the average of the previous 12 months. The credit shall 7 be computed as 20 percent of the actual monthly wages paid in 8 this state to each new employee hired when a new job has been created, as defined under s. 220.03(1)(ff), unless the 9 business is located in a rural enterprise zone, pursuant to s. 10 290.004(6), in which case the credit shall be 30 percent of 11 12 the actual monthly wages paid. If no less than 20 percent of 13 the employees of the business are residents of an enterprise zone, excluding temporary and part-time employees, the credit 14 shall be computed as 30 percent of the actual monthly wages 15 paid in this state to each new employee hired when a new job 16 17 has been created, unless the business is located in a rural 18 enterprise zone, in which case the credit shall be 45 percent of the actual monthly wages paid, for a period of up to 24 19 consecutive months. If the new employee hired when a new job 20 21 is created is a participant in the welfare transition program, 22 the following credit shall be a percent of the actual monthly 23 wages paid: 40 percent for \$4 above the hourly federal minimum wage rate; 41 percent for \$5 above the hourly federal minimum 2.4 wage rate; 42 percent for \$6 above the hourly federal minimum 25 26 wage rate; 43 percent for \$7 above the hourly federal minimum 27 wage rate; and 44 percent for \$8 above the hourly federal 2.8 minimum wage rate. 29 (2) When filing for an enterprise zone jobs credit, a business must file under oath with the governing body or 30

31 enterprise zone development agency having jurisdiction over

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1 the enterprise zone where the business is located, as 2 applicable, a statement which includes: 3 (f) Demonstration to the department that, on the date 4 of application, the total number of full-time jobs is greater 5 than it was 12 months prior to that date has increased from 6 the average of the previous 12 months. 7 Section 7. Subsection (6) of section 290.0055, Florida 8 Statutes, is amended to read: 9 290.0055 Local nominating procedure. --10 (6)(a) The office may approve a change in the boundary of any enterprise zone that which was designated pursuant to 11 12 s. 290.0065. A boundary change must continue to satisfy the 13 requirements of subsections (3), (4), and (5). (b) Upon a recommendation by the enterprise zone 14 development agency, the governing body of the jurisdiction 15 which authorized the application for an enterprise zone may 16 17 apply to the office for a change in boundary once every 3 18 years by adopting a resolution that: 1. States with particularity the reasons for the 19 change; and 20 21 2. Describes specifically and, to the extent required 22 by the office, the boundary change to be made. 23 (c) At least 90 days before adopting a resolution seeking a change in the boundary of an enterprise zone, the 2.4 governing body shall include in a notice of the meeting at 25 which the resolution will be considered an explanation that a 26 27 change in the boundary of an enterprise zone will be 2.8 considered and that the change may result in loss of enterprise zone eligibility for the area affected by the 29 30 boundary change. 31

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1	Section 8. This act shall take effect upon becoming a
2	law.
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4	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN
5	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR <u>CS/Senate Bill 1132</u>
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7	This committee substitute requires the governing body of an
8	enterprise zone to include a 90-day notice of any potential enterprise zone boundary changes in a public meeting notice,
9	rather than providing such notification in writing to all property owners.
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