

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STAFF ANALYSIS

**BILL #:** HB 1173 CS

Driver History Records

**SPONSOR(S):** Ross

**TIED BILLS:**

**IDEN./SIM. BILLS:** SB 2242

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REFERENCE	ACTION	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR
1) <u>Transportation Committee</u>	<u>14 Y, 0 N, w/CS</u>	<u>Thompson</u>	<u>Miller</u>
2) <u>Transportation &amp; Economic Development Appropriations Committee</u>	<u></u>	<u>McAuliffe</u>	<u>Gordon</u>
3) <u>State Infrastructure Council</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>
4) <u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>
5) <u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>

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### SUMMARY ANALYSIS

HB 1173 provides free internet access to a minor's driver history records for parents, a guardian, or certain other responsible adults. The bill directs the DHSMV to implement a system that allows the parents, a guardian, or other responsible adults who signed a minor's application for a driver's license, to have free access to the minor's driver history record through a secure website. The bill also provides for the termination of this access on the minor's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday. This internet access would be in addition to current public records access of driver's history records.

Current law requires the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles (DHSMV) to maintain an individual driver history record of each licensee. The information must be readily available to DHSMV for license renewal and at other suitable times. Driver's history records are regarded as public records and the DHSMV is authorized to charge certain fees for providing driver history records and for assisting in searching driver history records at DHSMV's headquarters in Tallahassee.

This bill may have a minimal, but indeterminate, negative revenue impact on the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund. Implementation of this bill would also require estimated contracted programming of 800 hours at \$185 per hour for a total of \$148,000. (See Fiscal Comments section of this analysis.)

The bill would take effect January 1, 2007.

## FULL ANALYSIS

### I. SUBSTANTIVE ANALYSIS

#### A. HOUSE PRINCIPLES ANALYSIS:

##### Promotes Personal Responsibility & Empowers Families

HB 1173 provides internet access to a minor's driver history records for parents, a guardian, or other responsible adults who signed the minor's application for a driver's license.

#### B. EFFECT OF PROPOSED CHANGES:

Currently, s. 322.09, F.S., provides that the application of any person under the age of 18 for a driver's license must be signed by the father, mother, or guardian, or, if there is no parent or guardian, by another responsible adult who is willing to assume the financial obligation imposed under chapter 322, F.S. That statutory obligation provides any negligence or willful misconduct of a minor when driving a motor vehicle on a highway shall be imputed to the person who signed the license application. The signing adult is jointly and severally liable with the minor for any damages caused by the minor's negligence or willful misconduct.

Driver history records are public records and are provided by the DHSMV or a contracted agent for the DHSMV. A person's driving history of convictions, crashes, violations that resulted in a person attending school in lieu of points being assessed and any sanctions are all public record and not covered under the Driver Privacy Protection Act (DPPA).

Section 322.20, F.S., provides that the DHSMV must maintain convenient records or notations, so the individual driver history record of each licensee is readily available for review by DHSMV upon application for renewal of a license and at other suitable times. With respect to crashes involving a licensee, the driver history record must not include any notation or record of a motor vehicle crash unless the licensee received a traffic citation as a direct result of the crash.

This section also authorizes the DHSMV's Division of Driver Licenses, upon application of any person and payment of the proper fees, to search for records of the DHSMV, to make reports, and to make photographic copies of the departmental records and attestations. Section 322.20, F.S., authorizes DHSMV to charge certain fees for providing any one individual's driver history records to the public. For example DHSMV charges:

- \$3.10 for providing a transcript of any one individual's driver history record for the past 7 years or for searching for such record when no record is found to be on file;
- \$1.00 per page for providing a certified photographic copy of a document; and
- \$2.00 for assisting persons in searching any one individual's driver record at a terminal located at the department's general headquarters in Tallahassee.

DHSMV must furnish this information without charge to any local, state, or federal law enforcement agency or court upon proof satisfactory to the DHSMV as to the purpose of the investigation. This information is made available by the DHSMV electronically to contracted private vendors that provide it via the internet to the general public. The DHSMV provides this information via mail or walk-ins at the DHSMV headquarters. The DHSMV also contracts with some Clerk of Courts to provide the driver history record to the public.

Currently, the DHSMV provides driver record status checks on all drivers via the department's website. These driver record status checks exhibit the validity of the driver's license and do not provide a record of citations and traffic infractions. A person may obtain a driver record status on any Florida driver record by providing a valid driver license number.

HB 1173 creates the "Jeffrey Klapatch Act". In addition to current driver's history record public access, the bill provides free internet access to a minor's driver history records for parents, a guardian, or other responsible adults. The bill directs the DHSMV to implement a system that allows the parents or a guardian, or other responsible adults who signed a minor's application for a driver's license, to have free access to the minor's driver history record through a secure website. The bill also provides for the termination of this access to the minor's driver history records on the minor's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday.

C. SECTION DIRECTORY:

**Section 1.** Gives the act the popular name the "Jeffrey Klapatch Act."

**Section 2.** Amends s. 322.20, F.S., to provide for the DHSMV to implement a system that provides parents, a guardian, or other responsible adults who signed a minor's driver license application, with internet access to the driver history record of the minor; providing for the termination of internet access to the minor's driver history record when the minor attains 18 years of age.

**Section 3.** Provides that the act shall take effect January 1, 2007.

## II. FISCAL ANALYSIS & ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

A. FISCAL IMPACT ON STATE GOVERNMENT:

1. Revenues:

See FISCAL COMMENTS Section below.

2. Expenditures:

See FISCAL COMMENTS Section below.

B. FISCAL IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:

1. Revenues:

None.

2. Expenditures:

None.

C. DIRECT ECONOMIC IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR:

None.

D. FISCAL COMMENTS:

This bill provides that the DHSMV will allow access to the minor's driving history record at no cost to the parents, a guardian, or to the responsible adults who signs giving consent for the minor's application for a driver's license. Therefore, the bill may have a minimal, but indeterminate, negative revenue impact on the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund due to the free access. The bill also will require programming modifications to the Driver License Software Systems. According to the DHSMV this would require contracted programming of 800 hours at \$185 per hour for a total of \$148,000.

## III. COMMENTS

A. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES:

1. Applicability of Municipality/County Mandates Provision:

Not applicable because this bill does not appear to: require cities or counties to spend funds or take actions requiring the expenditure of funds; reduce the authority that cities or counties have to raise revenues in the aggregate; or reduce the percentage of a state tax shared with cities or counties

2. Other:

B. RULE-MAKING AUTHORITY:

DHSMV has sufficient rule-making authority to carry out the provisions of this bill.

C. DRAFTING ISSUES OR OTHER COMMENTS:

None.

**IV. AMENDMENTS/COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE & COMBINED BILL CHANGES**

On **March 14, 2006** the Transportation Committee amended HB 1173 to require DHSMV to provide free internet access through a secure website to a minor's driver history records for the minor's parents or guardian, or for another responsible adult who signed the minor's application for a driver's license and to change the effective date of the bill to January 1, 2007.

The committee then voted 14-0 to report the bill favorably with committee substitute.