1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to a public-records exemption
3	for alternative investments; amending s.
4	215.44, F.S.; providing definitions; defining
5	the term "proprietary confidential business
6	information" and specifying information that
7	does not constitute proprietary confidential
8	business information; creating an exemption
9	from public-records requirements for
10	proprietary confidential business information
11	held by the State Board of Administration
12	regarding alternative investments; providing
13	for limited duration of the exemption;
14	authorizing the State Board of Administration
15	to use such information in judicial or
16	administrative proceedings under specified
17	circumstances; providing for retroactive
18	application of the exemption; authorizing a
19	proprietor of a record to certify the record as
20	proprietary confidential business information;
21	providing procedures and requirements with
22	respect thereto; authorizing a court to order
23	the release of portions of confidential and
24	exempt records upon making certain findings;
25	providing for future review and repeal under
26	the Open Government Sunset Review Act;
27	providing a statement of public necessity;
28	providing an effective date.
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30	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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1	Section 1. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (8) of
2	section 215.44, Florida Statutes, to read:
3	215.44 Board of Administration; powers and duties in
4	relation to investment of trust funds
5	(8)
6	(c)1. As used in this paragraph, the term:
7	a. "Alternative investment" means an investment by the
8	State Board of Administration in a private equity fund,
9	venture fund, hedge fund, or distress fund or a direct
10	investment in a portfolio company through an investment
11	manager.
12	b. "Alternative investment vehicle" means the limited
13	partnership, limited liability company, or similar legal
14	structure or investment manager through which the State Board
15	of Administration invests in a portfolio company.
16	c. "Portfolio company" means a corporation or other
17	issuer, any of whose securities are owned by an alternative
18	investment vehicle or the State Board of Administration, and
19	any subsidiary of such corporation or other issuer.
20	d. "Portfolio positions" means individual investments
21	in portfolio companies which are made by the alternative
22	investment vehicles, including information or specific
23	investment terms associated with any portfolio company
24	<pre>investment.</pre>
25	e. "Proprietor" means an alternative investment
26	vehicle, a portfolio company in which the alternative
27	investment vehicle is invested, or an outside consultant,
28	including their respective authorized officers, employees,
29	agents, or successors in interest, which controls or owns
30	information provided to the State Board of Administration.
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1	f. "Proprietary confidential business information"
2	means information that has been designated by the proprietor
3	when provided to the State Board of Administration as
4	information that is owned or controlled by a proprietor; that
5	is intended to be and is treated by the proprietor as private,
6	the disclosure of which would harm the business operations of
7	the proprietor and has not been intentionally disclosed by the
8	proprietor unless pursuant to a private agreement that
9	provides that the information will not be released to the
10	public except as required by law or legal process or pursuant
11	to law or an order of a court or administrative body; and that
12	concerns:
13	(I) Trade secrets as defined in s. 688.002.
14	(II) Information provided to the State Board of
15	Administration regarding a prospective investment in a private
16	equity fund, venture fund, hedge fund, distress fund, or
17	portfolio company which is proprietary to the provider of the
18	information.
19	(III) Financial statements and auditor reports of an
20	alternative investment vehicle.
21	(IV) Meeting materials of an alternative investment
22	vehicle relating to financial, operating, or marketing
23	information of the alternative investment vehicle.
24	(V) Information regarding the portfolio positions in
25	which the alternative investment vehicles invest.
26	(VI) Capital call and distribution notices to
27	investors of an alternative investment vehicle.
28	(VII) Alternative investment agreements and related
29	records.
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1	(VIII) Information concerning investors, other than
2	the State Board of Administration, in an alternative
3	investment vehicle.
4	g. "Proprietary confidential business information"
5	does not include:
6	(I) The name, address, and vintage year of an
7	alternative investment vehicle and the identity of the
8	principals involved in the management of the alternative
9	investment vehicle.
10	(II) The dollar amount of the commitment made by the
11	State Board of Administration to each alternative investment
12	vehicle since inception.
13	(III) The dollar amount and date of cash contributions
14	made by the State Board of Administration to each alternative
15	investment vehicle since inception.
16	(IV) The dollar amount, on a fiscal-year-end basis, of
17	cash distributions received by the State Board of
18	Administration from each alternative investment vehicle.
19	(V) The dollar amount, on a fiscal-year-end basis, of
20	cash distributions received by the State Board of
21	Administration plus the remaining value of alternative-vehicle
22	assets that are attributable to the State Board of
23	Administration's investment in each alternative investment
24	vehicle.
25	(VI) The net internal rate of return of each
26	alternative investment vehicle since inception.
27	(VII) The investment multiple of each alternative
28	investment vehicle since inception.
29	(VIII) The dollar amount of the total management fees
30	and costs paid on an annual fiscal-year-end basis by the State
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1	Board of Administration to each alternative investment
2	vehicle.
3	(IX) The dollar amount of cash profit received by the
4	State Board of Administration from each alternative investment
5	vehicle on a fiscal-year-end basis.
6	2. Proprietary confidential business information held
7	by the State Board of Administration regarding alternative
8	investments is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and
9	s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution for 10 years after
10	the termination of the alternative investment. This exemption
11	applies to proprietary confidential business information held
12	by the State Board of Administration before, on, or after
13	October 1, 2006.
14	3. Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph 2.,
15	a request to inspect or copy a record under s. 119.07(1) which
16	contains proprietary confidential business information shall
17	be granted if the proprietor of the information fails, within
18	a reasonable period of time after the request is received by
19	the State Board of Administration, to verify the following to
20	the State Board of Administration through a written
21	declaration in the manner provided by s. 92.525:
22	a. That the requested record contains proprietary
23	confidential business information and the specific location of
24	such information within the record;
25	b. If the proprietary confidential business
26	information is a trade secret, a verification that it is a
27	trade secret as defined in s. 688.002;
28	c. That the proprietary confidential business
29	information is intended to be and is treated by the proprietor
30	as private, is the subject of efforts of the proprietor to
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1	maintain its privacy, and is not readily ascertainable or
2	publicly available from any other source; and
3	d. That the disclosure of the proprietary confidential
4	business information to the public would harm the business
5	operations of the proprietor.
6	4. Any person may petition a court of competent
7	jurisdiction for an order for the public release of those
8	portions of any record made confidential and exempt by
9	subparagraph 2. Any action under this subparagraph must be
10	brought in Leon County, Florida, and the petition or other
11	initial pleading shall be served on the State Board of
12	Administration and, if determinable upon diligent inquiry, on
13	the proprietor of the information sought to be released. In
14	any order for the public release of a record under this
15	subparagraph, the court shall make a finding that the record
16	or portion thereof is not a trade secret as defined in s.
17	688.002, that a compelling public interest is served by the
18	release of the record or portions thereof which exceeds the
19	public necessity for maintaining the confidentiality of such
20	record, and that the release of the record will not cause
21	damage to or adversely affect the interests of the proprietor
22	of the released information, other private persons or business
23	entities, the State Board of Administration, or any trust fund
24	the assets of which are invested by the State Board of
25	Administration.
26	5. This paragraph is subject to the Open Government
27	Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15, and shall
28	stand repealed on October 2, 2011, unless reviewed and saved
29	from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
30	Section 2. The Legislature finds that it is a public
31	necessity that proprietary confidential business information

held by the State Board of Administration regarding alternative investments be held confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1), Florida Statutes, and s. 24(a), Art. I of the 3 State Constitution for 10 years after the termination of the 4 alternative investment. Disclosing proprietary confidential 5 business information, including trade secrets as defined in s. 6 7 688.002, Florida Statutes, used in determining how private 8 equity investments are made or managed by private partnerships 9 investing assets on behalf of the state Board of Administration would negatively affect the business interests 10 of private partnerships that rely heavily on their information 11 advantage to generate investment returns, and competitor 12 13 partnerships could gain an unfair competitive advantage if 14 provided access to such information. Maintaining the information advantage of highly skilled private equity 15 investment managers is necessary in order for the State Board 16 17 of Administration to generate an adequate return from its 18 assets committed to this high-risk segment of the market, 19 since only those managers having a strong information advantage have generated adequate risk-adjusted returns. 20 Research shows that 60 percent of all private equity 2.1 22 partnerships have delivered a return less than that of the 23 lower-risk public markets. Only 30 percent of all private 24 equity partnerships have been able to produce the State Board of Administration's required premium over public-market 2.5 returns to justify incurring the risks associated with these 2.6 investments. The ninth and tenth deciles of private equity 2.7 28 managers are those having a substantial information advantage 29 and they have generated sizable premiums over the public markets, with net returns of 19.4 percent and 29.7 percent, 30 respectively. The Legislature finds that the exemption or 31

proprietary confidential business information used in or implying how private equity investments are made or managed is necessary for the effective and efficient administration of 3 the State Board of Administration's asset-management program. 4 Assets of the Florida Retirement System must grow rapidly in 5 order to keep pace with growth in the system's liabilities and 6 7 to manage the costs of employer contributions. In order to 8 meet its investment objectives, the State Board of 9 Administration must invest in diversified asset types, including high-return, high-risk private equity partnerships. 10 Those partnerships that have and are able to maintain a 11 substantial information advantage over their competitors are 12 13 likely to provide an adequate return. The release of 14 proprietary confidential business information, including trade secrets, revealing how private equity investments are made or 15 managed could result in inadequate returns and ultimately 16 frustrate attainment of the investment objective of the State 17 18 Board of Administration, subsequently increasing contribution 19 costs for employers in the Florida Retirement System and lowering the system's funded ratio. It is the Legislature's 20 intent to allow the public access to sufficient information in 2.1 22 order to be informed regarding the alternative investments of 23 the State Board of Administration and to balance the public's 24 right to information against the right of private business entities to be protected from harmful disclosure of 2.5 confidential and exempt proprietary confidential business 26 information, the disclosure of which would injure them in the 2.7 2.8 marketplace, impair the ability of the State Board of 29 Administration to invest in the best performing alternative investment vehicles, and diminish investment earnings in the 30 Florida Retirement System Trust Fund. It is also the

1	Legislature's intent to establish consistency with regard to
2	the classification of information relating to alternative
3	investments by the State Board of Administration as either
4	confidential or suitable for public disclosure. In finding
5	that the public-records exemption created by this act is a
6	public necessity, the Legislature finds that the public and
7	private harm in disclosing proprietary confidential business
8	information relating to alternative investments by the State
9	Board of Administration significantly outweighs any public
10	benefit derived from disclosure; that the exemption created by
11	this act will enhance the ability of the State Board of
12	Administration to fulfill its duties as an investment
13	fiduciary by making it more effective and competitive in the
14	marketplace as an investor that is able to gain access to the
15	best alternative investment vehicles; and that the public's
16	ability to be informed regarding the alternative investments
17	made by the State Board of Administration is preserved by the
18	disclosure of information excepted from the created exemption.
19	Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 2006.
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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.