## Florida Senate - 2006

## CS for SB 1434

By the Committee on Banking and Insurance; and Senator Atwater

597-2360-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to conveyances of land;
3	creating s. 689.072, F.S.; providing for the
4	transfer and creation of custodial property in
5	an individual retirement account or certain
б	qualified plans; incorporating statutory
7	provisions into such transfer; providing powers
8	to the custodian or trustee of such custodial
9	property; providing protections for persons
10	dealing with the custodian or trustee;
11	exempting certain transfers from specific
12	claims; providing for the disposition of
13	custodian property held in an account, plan or
14	custodianship that is terminated; providing a
15	standard of care for the custodian or trustee;
16	providing for certain declarations to control
17	in specific legal proceedings; providing that
18	the act is inapplicable to a deed, mortgage, or
19	instrument to which s. 689.071, F.S., applies;
20	providing that provisions relating to deeds
21	under statute of uses are not applicable to a
22	transfer by a custodian or trustee under the
23	act; providing for liberal construction;
24	creating s. 694.17, F.S.; providing that
25	conveyances to a custodian or trustee before a
26	specified date are valid notwithstanding the
27	statute of uses; providing an effective date.
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29	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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**CODING:** Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

1 Section 1. Section 689.072, Florida Statutes, is 2 created to read: 3 689.072 Real estate interests transferred to or by a 4 custodian or trustee of an individual retirement account or 5 gualified plan. -б (1)(a) A conveyance, deed, mortgage, lease assignment, 7 or other recorded instrument that transfers an interest in 8 real property in this state, including a leasehold or mortgagee interest, to a person who is gualified to act as a 9 10 custodian or trustee for an individual retirement account under 26 U.S.C. s. 408(a)(2), as amended, in which instrument 11 12 the transferee is designated "custodian," "as custodian," 13 "trustee," or "as trustee" and the account owner or beneficiary of the custodianship in the individual retirement 14 account is named, creates custodial property and transfers 15 title to the custodian or trustee when an interest in real 16 17 property is recorded in the name of the custodian or trustee, followed by the words "as custodian, or trustee, for the 18 benefit of (name of individual retirement account owner or 19 beneficiary) IRA." 2.0 21 (b) This section also applies to a qualified stock 2.2 bonus, pension, or profit-sharing plan created under 26 U.S.C. 23 s. 401(a), as amended, in which instrument a person is designated "custodian," "as custodian," "trustee," or "as 2.4 trustee" and the plan, plan participant, or plan beneficiary 25 of the custodianship in the plan also creates custodial 26 27 property and transfers title to the custodian or trustee when 2.8 an interest in real property is recorded in the name of the custodian or trustee, followed by the words "as custodian, or 29 trustee, of the (name of plan) for the benefit of (name of 30 plan participant or beneficiary)." 31

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1	(2) A transfer to a custodian or trustee of an			
2	individual retirement account or qualified plan pursuant to			
3	this section incorporates the provisions of this section into			
4	the disposition and grants to the custodian or trustee the			
5	power to protect, conserve, sell, lease, encumber, or			
6	otherwise manage and dispose of the real property described in			
7	the recorded instrument without the joinder of the named			
8	<u>individual retirement account owner, plan participant, or</u>			
9	beneficiary, except as provided in subsection (5).			
10	(3) A person dealing with the custodian or trustee			
11	does not have a duty to inquire into the qualifications of the			
12	custodian or trustee and may rely on the powers of the			
13	custodian or trustee for the custodial property created under			
14	this section regardless of whether such powers are specified			
15	in the recorded instrument. A grantee, mortgagee, lessee,			
16	transferee, assignee, or person obtaining a satisfaction or			
17	release or otherwise dealing with the custodian or trustee			
18	regarding such custodial property is not required to:			
19	(a) Inquire into the identification or status of any			
20	named individual retirement account owner, plan participant,			
21	or beneficiary of the individual retirement account or			
22	qualified plan or his or her heirs or assigns to whom the			
23	custodian or trustee may be accountable under the provisions			
24	of the individual retirement account agreement or gualified			
25	plan document;			
26	(b) Inquire into the authority of the custodian or			
27	trustee to act within and exercise the powers granted under			
28	the individual retirement account agreement or qualified plan			
29	document;			
30	(c) Inquire into the adequacy or disposition or any			
31	consideration provided to the custodian or trustee in			
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1 connection with any interest acquired from such custodian or 2 trustee; or (d) Inquire into any provision of an individual 3 4 retirement account agreement or gualified plan document. 5 (4) A person dealing with the custodian or trustee 6 under the recorded instrument takes any interest transferred 7 by such custodian or trustee, within the authority provided under this section, free of claims of the named owner, plan 8 participant, or beneficiary of the individual retirement 9 10 account or qualified plan or of anyone claiming by, through, or under such owner, plan participant, or beneficiary. 11 12 (5) If notice of the revocation or termination of an 13 individual retirement account agreement, qualified plan, or custodianship established under such individual retirement 14 account or qualified plan is recorded, any disposition or 15 encumbrance of the custodian property must be by an instrument 16 17 executed by the custodian or trustee or the successor and the 18 respective owner, plan participant, or beneficiary of the individual retirement account or qualified plan. 19 20 (6) In dealing with custodial property created under 21 this section, a custodian or trustee must observe the standard 2.2 of care of a prudent person dealing with the property of 23 another person. This section does not relieve the custodian or trustee from liability for breach of the individual retirement 2.4 account agreement, custodial agreement, or qualified plan 25 26 document. 27 (7) A provision of the recorded instrument which 2.8 defines and declares the interest of the owner, plan participant, or beneficiary of the individual retirement 29 30 account or qualified plan to be personal property controls 31

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1 only if a determination becomes an issue in any legal 2 proceeding. (8) As used in this section, the term "beneficiary" 3 4 applies only when the individual account owner or qualified 5 plan participant is deceased. б (9)(a) This section does not apply to any deed, 7 mortgage, or instrument to which s. 689.071 applies. (b) Section 689.09 does not apply to transfers of real 8 property interests to a custodian or trustee under this 9 10 section. (10) This section is remedial and shall be liberally 11 12 construed to effectively carry out its purposes. 13 Section 2. Section 694.17, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 14 694.17 Validation of conveyances to custodian or 15 trustee of an individual retirement account or qualified 16 17 plan. -- A conveyance, deed, mortgage, lease assignment, or other recorded instrument transferring an interest in real 18 property in this state to a custodian or trustee which was 19 recorded before July 1, 2006, but which would be within the 20 21 scope of s. 689.072 if recorded after that date, is ratified, 2.2 confirmed, and validated in all respects, and shall be deemed 23 to have vested such interest in the custodian or trustee without reversion or impairment as if such instrument had been 2.4 recorded after July 1, 2006, and s. 689.09 does not apply to 25 any such instrument regardless of when recorded. 26 27 Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006. 2.8 29 30 31

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**Florida Senate - 2006** 597-2360-06 CS for SB 1434

1		STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN
2		COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR <u>Senate Bill 1434</u>
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4	1.	
5		applying the provisions of the bill to transfers involving existing Individual Retirement Accounts (IRA)
6		or qualifying plans, which were recorded before July 1, 2006, the effective date of the bill.
7	the real custod	The bill also clarifies that the provisions relating to the real estate interests transferred to or by a
8		custodian or trustee of an IRA or qualified plan do not apply to any deed, mortgage, or instrument to which
9 provisions relating to land transfer un	provisions relating to land transfer under s. 689.071, F.S.	
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