## CHAMBER ACTION

The Health Care General Committee recommends the following:

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## Council/Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to expert witnesses; creating ss. 458.3175 and 459.0066, F.S.; requiring the Board of Medicine and the Board of Osteopathic Medicine, respectively, to issue expert witness certificates to certain licensed physicians under certain circumstances; providing requirements for certification; providing a limitation; requiring the boards to implement rules and set fees; amending ss. 458.331 and 459.015, F.S.; providing that certain fraudulent, deceptive, or misleading expert witness testimony is grounds for disciplinary action; providing penalties; amending s. 766.102, F.S.; providing that certain medical expert testimony is not admissible unless the expert witness meets certain requirements; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 458.3175, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

## 458.3175 Expert witness certificate.--

- (1) Any physician who is licensed to practice allopathic medicine in any other state or in Canada, whose license is currently active and valid, who completes a registration form prescribed by the board, who pays the application fee, and who has not had a previous expert witness certificate revoked by the board shall be issued a certificate to provide expert testimony. For the purpose of this section, an expert witness certificate shall be considered a license as defined in s. 456.001 and treated as a license in any applicable disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter.
- (2) A physician possessing an expert witness certificate may use the certificate solely to give a verified written medical expert opinion as provided in s. 766.203 and to provide expert testimony concerning the prevailing professional standard of care in connection with any medical negligence litigation pending in this state against a physician licensed under this chapter or chapter 459. The possession of an expert witness certificate alone does not entitle the physician to engage in the practice of medicine as defined in s. 458.305.
- (3) Every application for an expert witness certificate shall be approved or denied within 5 business days after receipt of a completed application. Any application for a certificate that is not approved or denied within the required time period is considered approved. Any applicant for an expert witness certificate seeking to claim certification by default shall

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notify the board, in writing, of the intent to rely on the default certification provision of this subsection.

- (4) All licensure fees other than the initial application fee, including neurological injury compensation assessments, shall be waived for those persons obtaining an expert witness certificate but not otherwise allowed to practice medicine in this state.
- (5) The board shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement this section, including rules setting the amount of the expert witness certificate application fee.

  The application fee for the expert witness certificate may not exceed \$50. An expert witness certificate shall expire 2 years after the date of issuance.
- Section 2. Paragraph (oo) is added to subsection (1) of section 458.331, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 458.331 Grounds for disciplinary action; action by the board and department.--
- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for denial of a license or disciplinary action, as specified in s. 456.072(2):
- (oo) Providing misleading, deceptive, or fraudulent expert witness testimony related to the practice of medicine.
- Section 3. Section 459.0066, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
  - 459.0066 Expert witness certificate.--
- (1) Any physician who is licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in any other state or in Canada, whose license is currently active and valid, who completes a registration form prescribed by the board, who pays the application fee, and who

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has not had a previous expert witness certificate revoked by the board shall be issued a certificate to provide expert testimony. For the purpose of this section, an expert witness certificate shall be considered a license as defined in s. 456.001 and treated as a license in any applicable disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter.

- (2) A physician possessing an expert witness certificate may use the certificate solely to give a verified written medical expert opinion as provided in s. 766.203 and to provide expert testimony concerning the prevailing professional standard of care in connection with any medical negligence litigation pending in this state against a physician licensed under this chapter or chapter 458. The possession of an expert witness certificate alone does not entitle the physician to engage in the practice of osteopathic medicine as defined in s. 459.003.
- (3) Every application for an expert witness certificate shall be approved or denied within 5 business days after receipt of a completed application. Any application for a certificate that is not approved or denied within the required time period is considered approved. Any applicant for an expert witness certificate seeking to claim certification by default shall notify the board, in writing, of the intent to rely on the default certification provision of this subsection.
- (4) All licensure fees other than the initial application fee, including neurological injury compensation assessments, shall be waived for those persons obtaining an expert witness certificate but not otherwise allowed to practice osteopathic medicine in this state.

10.7	(5) The board shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1)
108	and 120.54 to implement this section, including rules setting
109	the amount of the expert witness certificate application fee.
110	The application fee for the expert witness certificate may not
111	exceed \$50. An expert witness certificate shall expire 2 years
112	after the date of issuance.
113	Section 4. Paragraph (qq) is added to subsection (1) of
114	section 459.015, Florida Statutes, to read:
115	459.015 Grounds for disciplinary action; action by the
116	board and department
117	(1) The following acts constitute grounds for denial of a
118	license or disciplinary action, as specified in s. 456.072(2):
119	(qq) Providing misleading, deceptive, or fraudulent expert
120	witness testimony related to the practice of medicine.
121	Section 5. Subsection (12) of section 766.102, Florida
122	Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (13), and a new subsection
123	(12) is added to that section to read:
124	766.102 Medical negligence; standards of recovery; expert
125	witness
126	(12) If the party against whom or on whose behalf the
127	expert testimony concerning the prevailing professional standard
128	of care is offered is a physician licensed under chapter 458 or

expert testimony concerning the prevailing professional standard of care is offered is a physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459, the expert witness must be licensed in this state under chapter 458 or chapter 459 or possess an expert witness certificate as provided in s. 458.3175 or s. 459.0066. Expert testimony is not admissible unless the expert providing such testimony is licensed by this state or possesses an expert witness certificate.

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Section 6. This act shall take effect October 1, 2006.

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