Florida Senate - 2006

By Senator Lynn

7-88-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to family child care homes;
3	amending ss. 125.0109 and 166.0445, F.S.;
4	redesignating family day care homes as "family
5	child care homes"; deleting provisions relating
6	to the regulation of registered family child
7	care homes under local zoning regulations;
8	conforming provisions to the licensure statute;
9	amending s. 402.27, F.S.; requiring licensed
10	family child care homes and large family child
11	care homes to provide specified information to
12	resource and referral agencies; amending s.
13	402.302, F.S.; defining the term "family child
14	care home"; amending s. 402.3051, F.S.;
15	deleting references to registered family child
16	care homes; conforming provisions to the
17	licensure statute; amending s. 402.306, F.S.;
18	requiring the Department of Children and Family
19	Services and local licensing agencies to
20	provide information on large family child care
21	homes; deleting reference to registered family
22	care homes; conforming provisions to the
23	licensure statute; amending s. 402.312, F.S.;
24	deleting provisions relating to the
25	registration of family child care homes;
26	amending s. 402.313, F.S.; requiring all family
27	child care homes to be licensed; deleting
28	provisions relating to the registration of
29	family child care homes; deleting provisions
30	relating to the voluntary licensing of family
31	child care homes; requiring registered family
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1	child care homes to obtain a license by a
2	specified date; requiring the Department of
3	Children and Family Services to adopt rules for
4	minimum licensing standards; amending ss.
5	409.1671 and 627.70161, F.S.; deleting
б	provisions relating to registered family child
7	care homes; conforming provisions to the
8	licensure statute; reenacting s. 400.953(3),
9	F.S., relating to proof of compliance with
10	background screening requirements, to
11	incorporate the amendment to s. 402.313, F.S.,
12	in a reference thereto; providing that the act
13	will not take effect unless a specified number
14	of positions are funded for licensing family
15	child care homes; providing an effective date.
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17	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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19	Section 1. Section 125.0109, Florida Statutes, is
20	amended to read:
21	125.0109 Family <u>child</u> day care homes; local zoning
22	regulationThe operation of a residence as a family <u>child</u>
23	day care home, as defined by law, registered or licensed with
24	the Department of Children and Family Services constitutes
25	shall constitute a valid residential use for purposes of any
26	local zoning regulations, and <u>the</u> no such regulation <u>may not</u>
27	shall require the owner or operator of <u>the</u> such family <u>child</u>
28	day care home to obtain any special exemption or use permit or
29	waiver, or to pay any special fee in excess of \$50, to operate
30	in an area zoned for residential use.
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1 Section 2. Section 166.0445, Florida Statutes, is 2 amended to read: 3 166.0445 Family child day care homes; local zoning regulation.--The operation of a residence as a family child 4 day care home, as defined by law, registered or licensed with 5 6 the Department of Children and Family Services constitutes 7 shall constitute a valid residential use for purposes of any 8 local zoning regulations, and the no such regulation may not 9 shall require the owner or operator of the such family child day care home to obtain any special exemption or use permit or 10 waiver, or to pay any special fee in excess of \$50, to operate 11 12 in an area zoned for residential use. 13 Section 3. Subsection (10) of section 402.27, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 14 402.27 Child care and early childhood resource and 15 referral.--The Department of Children and Family Services 16 17 shall establish a statewide child care resource and referral 18 network. Preference shall be given to using the already established central agencies for subsidized child care as the 19 child care resource and referral agency. If the agency cannot 20 21 comply with the requirements to offer the resource information 22 component or does not want to offer that service, the 23 Department of Children and Family Services shall select the resource information agency based upon a request for proposal. 2.4 At least one child care resource and referral agency must be 25 26 established in each district of the department, but no more 27 than one may be established in any county. Child care 2.8 resource and referral agencies shall provide the following 29 services: (10) A child care facility licensed under s. 402.305 30 and <u>a</u> licensed and registered family <u>child</u> day care <u>home or</u> 31

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1 large family child care home licensed under s. 402.313 or s. 2 402.3131, respectively, homes must provide the statewide child care and resource and referral agencies with the following 3 information annually: 4 5 (a) Type of program. б (b) Hours of service. 7 (c) Ages of children served. 8 (d) Fees and eligibility for services. 9 Section 4. Subsections (3), (7), and (8) of section 10 402.302, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 402.302 Definitions.--11 12 (3) "Child care personnel" means all owners, 13 operators, employees, and volunteers working in a child care facility. The term does not include persons who work in a 14 child care facility after hours when children are not present 15 or parents of children in Head Start. For purposes of 16 17 screening, the term includes any member, over the age of 12 18 years, of a child care facility operator's family, or person, over the age of 12 years, residing with a child care facility 19 operator if the child care facility is located in or adjacent 20 21 to the home of the operator or if the family member of, or 22 person residing with, the child care facility operator has any 23 direct contact with the children in the facility during its hours of operation. Members of the operator's family or 2.4 persons residing with the operator who are between the ages of 25 26 12 years and 18 years shall not be required to be 27 fingerprinted but shall be screened for delinquency records. 2.8 For purposes of screening, the term shall also include persons 29 who work in child care programs that which provide care for 30 children 15 hours or more each week in public or nonpublic schools, summer day camps, family child day care homes, or 31

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1 those programs otherwise exempted under s. 402.316. The term 2 does not include public or nonpublic school personnel who are providing care during regular school hours, or after hours for 3 activities related to a school's program for grades 4 kindergarten through 12. A volunteer who assists on an 5 6 intermittent basis for less than 40 hours per month is not 7 included in the term "personnel" for the purposes of screening 8 and training, provided that the volunteer is under direct and 9 constant supervision by persons who meet the personnel requirements of s. 402.305(2). Students who observe and 10 participate in a child care facility as a part of their 11 12 required coursework shall not be considered child care 13 personnel, provided the such observation and participation are on an intermittent basis and the students are under direct and 14 constant supervision of child care personnel. 15 (7) "Family day care home" or "family child care home" 16 17 means an occupied residence in which child care is regularly provided for children from at least two unrelated families and 18 which receives a payment, fee, or grant for any of the 19 children receiving care, whether or not operated for profit. A 20 family <u>child</u> day care home is shall be allowed to provide care 21 22 for one of the following groups of children, which shall 23 include those children under 13 years of age who are related 2.4 to the careqiver: (a) A maximum of four children from birth to 12 months 25 of age. 26 27 (b) A maximum of three children from birth to 12 2.8 months of age, and other children, for a maximum total of six 29 children. (c) A maximum of six preschool children if all are 30

31 older than 12 months of age.

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1 (d) A maximum of 10 children if no more than 5 are 2 preschool age and, of those 5, no more than 2 are under 12 months of age. 3 4 (8) "Large family child care home" means an occupied residence in which child care is regularly provided for 5 б children from at least two unrelated families, which receives 7 a payment, fee, or grant for any of the children receiving care, whether or not operated for profit, and which has at 8 least two full-time child care personnel on the premises 9 during the hours of operation. One of the two full-time child 10 care personnel must be the owner or occupant of the residence. 11 12 A large family child care home must first have operated as a 13 licensed family child day care home for 2 years, with an operator who has had a child development associate credential 14 or its equivalent for 1 year, before seeking licensure as a 15 large family child care home. A large family child care home 16 17 is shall be allowed to provide care for one of the following groups of children, which shall include those children under 18 13 years of age who are related to the caregiver: 19 (a) A maximum of 8 children from birth to 24 months of 20 21 age. 22 (b) A maximum of 12 children, with no more than 4 23 children under 24 months of age. Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) and 2.4 25 subsection (2) of section 402.3051, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 26 27 402.3051 Child care market rate reimbursement; child 2.8 care grants.--29 (1) As used in this section, the term: 30 31

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1 (b) "Market rate" means the price that a child care 2 provider charges for daily, weekly, or monthly child care services. Market rate shall: 3 4 1. Be established for licensed child care facilities or facilities that are not subject to s. 402.305, licensed or 5 6 registered family child day care homes, licensed before-school 7 and after-school child care programs, and unregulated care 8 provided by a relative or other caretaker. 2. Differentiate among child care for children with 9 special needs or risk categories, infants, toddlers, and 10 preschool and school-age children. 11 12 3. Differentiate between full-time and part-time care. 13 4. Consider reductions in the cost of care for additional children in the same family. 14 (2) The department shall establish procedures to 15 16 reimburse licensed or, exempt, or registered child care 17 providers who hold a Gold Seal Quality Care designation at the market rate for child care services for children who are 18 eligible to receive subsidized child care; and licensed or, 19 exempt, or registered child care providers at the prevailing 20 21 market rate for child care services for children who are 22 eligible to receive subsidized child care, unless prohibited 23 by federal law under s. 402.3015. The department shall establish procedures to reimburse providers of unregulated 2.4 child care at not more than 50 percent of the market rate. The 25 26 payment system may not interfere with the parents' decision as 27 to the appropriate child care arrangement, regardless of the 2.8 level of available funding for child care. The child care program assessment tool may not be used to determine 29 30 reimbursement rates. 31

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1 Section 6. Subsection (3) of section 402.306, Florida 2 Statutes, is amended to read: 402.306 Designation of licensing agency; dissemination 3 by the department and local licensing agency of information on 4 child care.--5 б (3) The department and local licensing agencies, or 7 their the designees thereof, shall coordinate and disseminate 8 be responsible for coordination and dissemination of information on child care to the community. and shall make 9 available Upon request, the department and each local 10 licensing agency must make available to the public all 11 12 licensing standards and procedures, in addition to the names 13 and addresses of licensed child care facilities and, where applicable under ss. pursuant to s. 402.313 and 402.3131, 14 licensed or registered family child day care homes and large 15 16 family child care homes. 17 Section 7. Section 402.312, Florida Statutes, is 18 amended to read: 402.312 License required; injunctive relief .--19 (1) The operation of a child care facility without a 20 21 license, a family child day care home without a license or 22 registration, or a large family child care home without a 23 license is prohibited. If the department or the local licensing agency discovers that a child care facility is being 2.4 operated without a license, a family child day care home is 25 26 being operated without a license or registration, or a large 27 family child care home is being operated without a license, 2.8 the department or local licensing agency may is authorized to 29 seek an injunction in the circuit court where the facility is located to enjoin continued operation of the such facility, 30 family child day care home, or large family child care home. 31

1	When the court is closed for the transaction of judicial
2	business, the department or local licensing agency <u>may</u> $rac{\mathrm{i} \mathbf{s}}{\mathrm{i}}$
3	authorized to seek an emergency injunction to enjoin continued
4	operation of <u>the</u> such unlicensed facility, unregistered or
5	unlicensed family <u>child</u> day care home, or unlicensed large
6	family child care home, which injunction shall be continued,
7	modified, or revoked on the next day of judicial business.
8	(2) Other grounds for seeking an injunction to close a
9	child care facility, family <u>child</u> day care home, or a large
10	family child care home are that:
11	(a) There is any violation of the standards applied
12	under ss. 402.301-402.319 which threatens harm to any child in
13	the child care facility, a family <u>child</u> day care home, or
14	large family child care home.
15	(b) A licensee or registrant has repeatedly violated
16	the standards provided for under ss. 402.301-402.319.
17	(c) A child care facility, family <u>child</u> day care home,
18	or large family child care home continues to have children in
19	attendance after the closing date established by the
20	department or the local licensing agency.
21	(3) The department or local licensing agency may
22	impose an administrative fine on any child care facility,
23	family <u>child</u> day care home, or large family child care home
24	operating without a license or registration , consistent with
25	the provisions of s. 402.310.
26	Section 8. Section 402.313, Florida Statutes, is
27	amended to read:
28	402.313 Family <u>child</u> day care homes
29	(1) Family <u>child</u> day care homes shall be licensed
30	under this <u>section.</u> act if they are presently being licensed
31	under an existing county licensing ordinance, if they are
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participating in the subsidized child care program, or if the 1 2 board of county commissioners passes a resolution that family day care homes be licensed. If no county authority exists for 3 4 the licensing of a family day care home, the department shall have the authority to license family day care homes under 5 6 contract for the purchase of service system in the subsidized 7 child care program. (a) If not subject to license, family day care homes 8 shall register annually with the department, providing the 9 10 following information: The name and address of the home. 11 1 12 2. The name of the operator. 3. The number of children served. 13 4. Proof of a written plan to provide at least one 14 other competent adult to be available to substitute for the 15 operator in an emergency. This plan shall include the name, 16 17 address, and telephone number of the designated substitute. 5. Proof of screening and background checks. 18 6. Proof of successful completion of the 30 hour 19 20 training course, as evidenced by passage of a competency 21 examination, which shall include: 22 a. State and local rules and regulations that govern 23 child care. b. Health, safety, and nutrition. 2.4 Identifying and reporting child abuse and neglect. 25 26 d. Child development, including typical and atypical 27 language development; and cognitive, motor, social, and 2.8 self help skills development. e. Observation of developmental behaviors, including 29 30 using a checklist or other similar observation tools and techniques to determine a child's developmental level. 31

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1 f. Specialized areas, including early literacy and 2 language development of children from birth to 5 years of age, 3 determined by the department, for owner operators of family 4 day care homes. 5 7. Proof that immunization records are kept current. б - Proof of completion of the required continuing 7 education units or clock hours. 8 (a)(b) The department or local licensing agency may impose an administrative fine, not to exceed \$100, for failure 9 10 to comply with licensure or registration requirements. (c) A family day care home not participating in the 11 12 subsidized child care program may volunteer to be licensed 13 under the provisions of this act. (b)(d) The department may provide technical assistance 14 to counties and family child day care home providers to enable 15 counties and family child day care providers to achieve 16 17 compliance with family <u>child</u> day care homes standards. 18 (2) This Information shall be included in a directory to be published annually by the department to inform the 19 public of available child care facilities. 2.0 21 (3) Child care personnel in family child day care 22 homes are shall be subject to the applicable screening 23 provisions contained in ss. 402.305(2) and 402.3055. For purposes of screening in family child day care homes, the term 2.4 includes any member over the age of 12 years of a family child 25 day care home operator's family, or persons over the age of 12 26 27 years residing with the operator in the family child day care 2.8 home. Members of the operator's family, or persons residing with the operator, who are between the ages of 12 years and 18 29 years are shall not be required to be fingerprinted, but shall 30 be screened for delinquency records. 31

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(4) Operators of family <u>child</u> day care homes must		
successfully complete an approved 30-clock-hour introductory		
course in child care, as evidenced by passage of a competency		
examination, before caring for children.		
(5) In order to further develop their child care		
skills and, if appropriate, their administrative skills,		
operators of family <u>child</u> day care homes shall be required to		
complete an additional 1 continuing education unit of approved		
training or 10 clock hours of equivalent training, as		
determined by the department, annually.		
(6) Operators of family <u>child</u> day care homes shall be		
required to complete 0.5 continuing education unit of approved		
training in early literacy and language development of		
children from birth to 5 years of age one time. The year that		
this training is completed, it shall fulfill the 0.5		

continuing education unit or 5 clock hours of the annual 16 17 training required in subsection (5).

(7) Operators of family <u>child</u> day care homes shall be 18 required annually to complete a health and safety home 19 inspection self-evaluation checklist developed by the 20 21 department in conjunction with the statewide resource and 22 referral program. The completed checklist shall be signed by 23 the operator of the family child day care home and provided to parents as certification that basic health and safety 2.4 25 standards are being met.

26 (8) Family child day care home operators may avail 27 themselves of supportive services offered by the department. 28 (9) The department shall prepare a brochure on family child day care for distribution by the department and by local 29 licensing agencies, if appropriate, to family child day care 30 homes for distribution to parents utilizing such child care, 31

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and to all interested persons, including physicians and other 1 2 health professionals; mental health professionals; school teachers or other school personnel; social workers or other 3 professional child care, foster care, residential, or 4 institutional workers; and law enforcement officers. The 5 6 brochure shall, at a minimum, contain the following 7 information: 8 (a) A brief description of the requirements for family 9 child day care licensure registration, training, and fingerprinting and screening. 10 (b) A listing of those counties that <u>license</u> require 11 12 licensure of family child day care homes. The Such counties 13 shall provide an addendum to the brochure that provides a brief description of the licensure requirements or may provide 14 a brochure in lieu of the one described in this subsection, 15 provided it contains all the required information on licensure 16 17 and the required information in the subsequent paragraphs. 18 (c) A statement indicating that information about the family child day care home's compliance with applicable state 19 or local requirements can be obtained by telephoning the 20 21 department office or the office of the local licensing agency, 22 if appropriate, at a telephone number or numbers which shall 23 be affixed to the brochure. (d) The statewide toll-free telephone number of the 2.4 central abuse hotline, together with a notice that reports of 25 26 suspected and actual child physical abuse, sexual abuse, and 27 neglect are received and referred for investigation by the 2.8 hotline. 29 (e) Any other information relating to competent child 30 care that the department or local licensing agency, if preparing a separate brochure, deems would be helpful to 31 13

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1 parents and other caretakers in their selection of a family 2 <u>child</u> day care home. (10) On an annual basis, the department shall evaluate 3 the registration and licensure system for family child day 4 care homes. <u>The</u> Such evaluation shall, at a minimum, address 5 6 the following: 7 (a) The number of family child day care homes 8 registered and licensed and the dates of the such registration 9 and licensure. 10 (b) The number of children being served in both registered and licensed family child day care homes and any 11 12 available slots in the such homes. 13 (c) The number of complaints received concerning family child day care, the nature of the complaints, and the 14 resolution of the such complaints. 15 (d) The training activities <u>used</u> utilized by child 16 17 care personnel in family child day care homes for meeting the 18 state or local training requirements. 19 The evaluation shall be used utilized by the department in any 20 21 administrative modifications or adjustments to be made in the 22 licensure registration of family child day care homes or in 23 any legislative requests for modifications to the system of licensure registration or to other requirements for family 2.4 child day care homes. 25 (11) In order to inform the public of the state 26 27 requirement for <u>licensure</u> registration of family child day 2.8 care homes as well as the other requirements for the such homes to legally operate in the state, the department shall 29 institute a media campaign to accomplish this end. The Such a 30 campaign shall include, at a minimum, flyers, newspaper 31

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1 advertisements, radio advertisements, and television 2 advertisements. 3 (12) Notwithstanding any other state or local law or ordinance, any family child day care home licensed under 4 pursuant to this chapter or under pursuant to a county 5 6 ordinance shall be charged the utility rates accorded to a 7 residential home. A licensed family child day care home may 8 not be charged commercial utility rates. 9 (13) The department shall, by rule, establish minimum 10 licensing standards for family child day care homes that are required to be licensed by county licensing ordinance or 11 12 county licensing resolution or that voluntarily choose to be 13 licensed. The standards should include requirements for staffing, training, maintenance of immunization records, 14 minimum health and safety standards, reduced standards for the 15 regulation of child care during evening hours by 16 17 municipalities and counties, and enforcement of standards. Section 9. Each family child care home that is 18 registered with the Department of Children and Family Services 19 or a local licensing agency on June 30, 2005, must obtain a 20 21 license from the department as required under s. 402.313, Florida Statutes, by July 1, 2007. 22 23 Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 409.1671, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2.4 409.1671 Foster care and related services; 25 privatization.--26 27 (5) 2.8 (b) Substitute care providers who are licensed under 29 s. 409.175 and have contracted with a lead agency authorized under this section may shall also be authorized to provide 30 registered or licensed family child day care homes under s. 31 15

1 402.313, if consistent with federal law and if the home has met the requirements of s. 402.313. 2 3 Section 11. Section 627.70161, Florida Statutes, is 4 amended to read: 5 627.70161 Family child day care home insurance .-б (1) PURPOSE AND INTENT. -- The Legislature recognizes 7 that family child day care homes fulfill a vital role in providing child care in Florida. It is the intent of the 8 Legislature that residential property insurance coverage 9 should not be canceled, denied, or nonrenewed solely on the 10 basis of the family <u>child</u> day care services at the residence. 11 12 The Legislature also recognizes that the potential liability 13 of residential property insurers is substantially increased by the rendition of child care services on the premises. The 14 Legislature therefore finds that there is a public need to 15 specify that contractual liabilities that arise in connection 16 17 with the operation of the family child day care home are excluded from residential property insurance policies unless 18 they are specifically included in such coverage. 19 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term: 20 21 (a) "Child care" means the care, protection, and 22 supervision of a child, for a period of less than 24 hours a 23 day on a regular basis, which supplements parental care, enrichment, and health supervision for the child, in 2.4 accordance with his or her individual needs, and for which a 25 payment, fee, or grant is made for care. 26 27 (b) "Family child day care home" means an occupied 2.8 residence in which child care is regularly provided for children from at least two unrelated families and which 29 receives a payment, fee, or grant for any of the children 30 receiving care, whether or not operated for a profit. 31

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1 (3) FAMILY CHILD DAY CARE; COVERAGE. -- A residential 2 property insurance policy shall not provide coverage for liability for claims arising out of, or in connection with, 3 the operation of a family child day care home, and the insurer 4 shall be under no obligation to defend against lawsuits 5 6 covering such claims, unless: 7 (a) Specifically covered in a policy; or 8 (b) Covered by a rider or endorsement for business 9 coverage attached to a policy. 10 (4) DENIAL, CANCELLATION, REFUSAL TO RENEW PROHIBITED. -- An insurer may not deny, cancel, or refuse to 11 12 renew a policy for residential property insurance solely on 13 the basis that the policyholder or applicant operates a family child day care home. In addition to other lawful reasons for 14 refusing to insure, an insurer may deny, cancel, or refuse to 15 renew a policy of a family child day care home provider if one 16 17 or more of the following conditions occur: 18 (a) The policyholder or applicant provides care for more children than authorized for family child day care homes 19 by s. 402.302; 20 21 (b) The policyholder or applicant fails to maintain a 22 separate commercial liability policy or an endorsement 23 providing liability coverage for the family child day care 2.4 home operations; (c) The policyholder or applicant fails to comply with 25 the family child day care home licensure and registration 26 27 requirements specified in s. 402.313; or 28 (d) Discovery of willful or grossly negligent acts or omissions or any violations of state laws or regulations 29 30 establishing safety standards for family child day care homes 31

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1 by the named insured or his or her representative which 2 materially increase any of the risks insured. 3 Section 12. For the purpose of incorporating the 4 amendment made by this act to section 402.313, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (3) of section 5 6 400.953, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read: 7 400.953 Background screening of home medical equipment 8 provider personnel. -- The agency shall require employment screening as provided in chapter 435, using the level 1 9 10 standards for screening set forth in that chapter, for home medical equipment provider personnel. 11 12 (3) Proof of compliance with the screening 13 requirements of s. 110.1127, s. 393.0655, s. 394.4572, s. 397.451, s. 402.305, s. 402.313, s. 409.175, s. 464.008, or s. 14 985.407 or this part must be accepted in lieu of the 15 requirements of this section if the person has been 16 17 continuously employed in the same type of occupation for which he or she is seeking employment without a breach in service 18 that exceeds 180 days, the proof of compliance is not more 19 than 2 years old, and the person has been screened by the 20 21 Department of Law Enforcement. An employer or contractor shall 22 directly provide proof of compliance to another employer or 23 contractor, and a potential employer or contractor may not accept any proof of compliance directly from the person 2.4 requiring screening. Proof of compliance with the screening 25 requirements of this section shall be provided, upon request, 26 27 to the person screened by the home medical equipment provider. 28 Section 13. This act shall not take effect unless sufficient funds are allocated in a specific appropriation or 29 30 in the General Appropriations Act for the 2006-2007 fiscal 31

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1	year to fund 30 additional positions for licensing family
2	child care homes.
3	Section 14. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.
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6	SENATE SUMMARY
7	Redesignates family day care homes as "family child care homes." Deletes provisions relating to the regulation of
8	registered family child care homes under local zoning regulations. Requires licensed family child care homes
9	and large family child care homes to provide specified information to resource and referral agencies. Requires
10	the Department of Children and Family Services and local licensing agencies to provide information on large family
11	child care homes. Requires all family child care homes to be licensed. Requires registered family child care homes
12	to obtain a license by a specified date.
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