Florida Senate - 2006

By Senator Aronberg

27-1195B-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to airboats; amending s.
3	327.02, F.S.; defining the terms "airboat" and
4	"muffler"; conforming terminology; creating s.
5	327.391, F.S.; providing for regulation of
6	airboat operation and equipment; requiring
7	airboats to be operated in a reasonable and
8	prudent manner; requiring described
9	sound-muffling device; requiring display of
10	described flag; providing penalties; providing
11	for application of specified provisions to
12	airboat operation and equipment; providing
13	exceptions; amending ss. 320.08, 327.73,
14	328.17, 342.07, 713.78, and 715.07, F.S.;
15	correcting cross-references; amending s.
16	616.242, F.S.; conforming terminology;
17	providing an effective date.
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19	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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21	Section 1. Present subsection (37) of section 327.02,
22	Florida Statutes, is amended, subsections (1) through (22) are
23	renumbered as subsections (2) through (23), respectively,
24	subsections (23) through (38) are renumbered as subsections
25	(25) through (40) , respectively, and new subsections (1) and
26	(24) are added to that section, to read:
27	327.02 Definitions of terms used in this chapter and
28	in chapter 328As used in this chapter and in chapter 328,
29	unless the context clearly requires a different meaning, the
30	term:
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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

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1 (1) "Airboat" means a traditional vessel, designed for 2 use in shallow waters, powered by a combustion engine with an airplane-type propeller mounted above the stern used to push 3 air across a set of rudders. 4 5 (24) "Muffler" means a sound-suppression device or б system designed to abate the sound of exhaust gases emitted 7 from an internal combustion engine and prevent excessive sound 8 when installed on such engine. 9 (39)(37) "Vessel" is synonymous with boat as 10 referenced in s. 1(b), Art. VII of the State Constitution and includes every description of watercraft, barge, and airboat 11 12 air boat, other than a seaplane on the water, used or capable 13 of being used as a means of transportation on water. Section 2. Section 327.391, Florida Statutes, is 14 created to read: 15 16 327.391 Airboats regulated.--17 (1) An airboat must at all times be operated in a 18 reasonable and prudent manner. Maneuvers that unreasonably or unnecessarily endanger life, limb, or property, including, but 19 not limited to, weaving through congested vessel traffic, 2.0 21 swerving at the last possible moment to avoid collision, and not keeping proper lookout, constitute reckless operation of a 2.2 23 vessel as provided in s. 327.33(1). Any person operating an airboat must comply with the provisions of s. 327.33. 2.4 (2) The exhaust of every internal combustion engine 25 used on any airboat operated on the waters of this state shall 26 27 be provided with a stock factory muffler, underwater exhaust, 2.8 or other manufactured device capable of adequately muffling the sound of the exhaust of the engine as described in s. 29 30 <u>327.02(24). The use of cutouts is prohibited, except for</u> 31

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1 vessels competing in a regatta or official boat race, and for 2 such vessels while on trial runs. (3) An airboat cited for an infraction of s. 327.65(1) 3 4 shall be required to show proof of installation of a muffler 5 as defined in s. 327.02 before such airboat can be further 6 operated on the waters of the state. 7 (4) An airboat may not operate on the waters of the 8 state unless it is equipped with a mast or flaqpole bearing a 9 flag at a height of at least 10 feet above the deck. The flag 10 must be square or rectangular, at least 20 inches in height and width, international orange in color, and displayed so 11 12 that the visibility of the flag is not obscured in any 13 direction. (5) The provisions of this section and ss. 327.01, 14 327.02, 327.30-327.40, 327.44-327.50, 327.54, 327.56, 327.65, 15 328.40-328.48, 328.52-328.58, 328.62, and 328.64 shall govern 16 17 airboat operation and equipment and all other matters relating 18 thereto whenever any airboat is operated on the waters of the state or when any activity regulated under this section takes 19 place on the waters of the state. Nothing in this section or 2.0 21 any of such sections shall be construed to prevent the 2.2 adoption of any ordinance or local law relating to airboat 23 operation and equipment, except that such ordinances or local laws may not apply to the Florida Intracoastal Waterway and 2.4 shall be operative only when they are not in conflict with 25 this chapter or any rule adopted pursuant thereto. An 26 ordinance or local law adopted pursuant to this section or any 27 2.8 other state law may not discriminate against airboats as defined in s. 327.02. 29 30 (6) This section does not apply to a performer engaged in a professional exhibition or a person preparing to 31

1 participate or participating in a regatta, race, marine 2 parade, tournament, or exhibition held in compliance with s. 3 327.48. 4 Section 3. Paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection (5) of 5 section 320.08, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 6 320.08 License taxes.--Except as otherwise provided 7 herein, there are hereby levied and imposed annual license 8 taxes for the operation of motor vehicles, mopeds, motorized bicycles as defined in s. 316.003(2), and mobile homes, as 9 defined in s. 320.01, which shall be paid to and collected by 10 the department or its agent upon the registration or renewal 11 12 of registration of the following: 13 (5) SEMITRAILERS, FEES ACCORDING TO GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT; SCHOOL BUSES; SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES .--14 (d) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is 15 used to tow a vessel as defined in s. $327.02(38)\frac{(36)}{(36)}$, a 16 17 disabled, abandoned, stolen-recovered, or impounded motor 18 vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(38), or a replacement motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(39): \$30 flat. 19 (e) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is 20 used to tow any motor vehicle, regardless of whether or not 21 22 such motor vehicle is a disabled motor vehicle as defined in 23 s. 320.01(38), a replacement motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(39), a vessel as defined in s. 327.02(38)(36), or any 2.4 25 other cargo, as follows: 1. Gross vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or more, but 26 27 less than 15,000 pounds: \$87 flat. 2.8 2. Gross vehicle weight of 15,000 pounds or more, but 29 less than 20,000 pounds: \$131 flat. 30 3. Gross vehicle weight of 20,000 pounds or more, but less than 26,000 pounds: \$186 flat. 31

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1 4. Gross vehicle weight of 26,000 pounds or more, but 2 less than 35,000 pounds: \$240 flat. 5. Gross vehicle weight of 35,000 pounds or more, but 3 less than 44,000 pounds: \$300 flat. 4 6. Gross vehicle weight of 44,000 pounds or more, but 5 б less than 55,000 pounds: \$572 flat. 7 7. Gross vehicle weight of 55,000 pounds or more, but 8 less than 62,000 pounds: \$678 flat. 8. Gross vehicle weight of 62,000 pounds or more, but 9 less than 72,000 pounds: \$800 flat. 10 9. Gross vehicle weight of 72,000 pounds or more: \$979 11 12 flat. 13 Section 4. Paragraph (v) is added to subsection (1) of section 327.73, Florida Statutes, to read: 14 327.73 Noncriminal infractions.--15 (1) Violations of the following provisions of the 16 17 vessel laws of this state are noncriminal infractions: (v) Section 327.391(4), relating to airboat flags. Any 18 person cited for a violation of any such provision shall be 19 deemed to be charged with a noncriminal infraction, shall be 20 21 cited for such an infraction, and shall be cited to appear 22 before the county court. The civil penalty for any such 23 infraction is \$50, except as otherwise provided in this section. Any person who fails to appear or otherwise properly 2.4 respond to a uniform boating citation shall, in addition to 25 the charge relating to the violation of the boating laws of 26 27 this state, be charged with the offense of failing to respond 2.8 to such citation and, upon conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 29 30 775.082 or s. 775.083. A written warning to this effect shall 31

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1 be provided at the time such uniform boating citation is 2 issued. 3 Section 5. Subsection (4) of section 328.17, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 4 5 328.17 Nonjudicial sale of vessels.-б (4) A marina, as defined in s. 327.02(20)(19), shall 7 have a possessory lien upon any vessel for storage fees, 8 dockage fees, repairs, improvements, or other work-related 9 storage charges, and for expenses necessary for preservation of the vessel or expenses reasonably incurred in the sale or 10 other disposition of the vessel. The possessory lien shall 11 12 attach as of the date the vessel is brought to the marina, or 13 as of the date the vessel first occupies rental space at the marina facility. However, in the event of default, the marina 14 must give notice to persons who hold perfected security 15 interests against the vessel under the Uniform Commercial Code 16 17 in which the owner is named as the debtor. 18 Section 6. Subsection (2) of section 342.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 19 342.07 Recreational and commercial working 20 21 waterfronts; legislative findings; definitions.--22 (2) As used in this section, the term "recreational 23 and commercial working waterfront" means a parcel or parcels of real property that provide access for water-dependent 2.4 commercial activities or provide access for the public to the 25 26 navigable waters of the state. Recreational and commercial 27 working waterfronts require direct access to or a location on, 2.8 over, or adjacent to a navigable body of water. The term includes water-dependent facilities that are open to the 29 public and offer public access by vessels to the waters of the 30 state or that are support facilities for recreational, 31

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1	commercial, research, or governmental vessels. These
2	facilities include docks, wharfs, lifts, wet and dry marinas,
3	boat ramps, boat hauling and repair facilities, commercial
4	fishing facilities, boat construction facilities, and other
5	support structures over the water. As used in this section,
6	the term "vessel" has the same meaning as in s.
7	327.02(39)(37). Seaports are excluded from the definition.
8	Section 7. Paragraph (a) of subsection (10) of section
9	616.242, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
10	616.242 Safety standards for amusement rides
11	(10) EXEMPTIONS
12	(a) This section does not apply to:
13	1. Permanent facilities that employ at least 1,000
14	full-time employees and that maintain full-time, in-house
15	safety inspectors. Furthermore, the permanent facilities must
16	file an affidavit of the annual inspection with the
17	department, on a form prescribed by rule of the department.
18	Additionally, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer
19	Services may consult annually with the permanent facilities
20	regarding industry safety programs.
21	2. Any playground operated by a school, local
22	government, or business licensed under chapter 509, if the
23	playground is an incidental amenity and the operating entity
24	is not primarily engaged in providing amusement, pleasure,
25	thrills, or excitement.
26	3. Museums or other institutions principally devoted
27	to the exhibition of products of agriculture, industry,
28	education, science, religion, or the arts.
29	4. Conventions or trade shows for the sale or exhibit
30	of amusement rides if there are a minimum of 15 amusement
31	rides on display or exhibition, and if any operation of such
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1 amusement rides is limited to the registered attendees of the 2 convention or trade show. 3 5. Skating rinks, arcades, lazer or paint ball war 4 games, bowling alleys, miniature golf courses, mechanical bulls, inflatable rides, trampolines, ball crawls, exercise 5 6 equipment, jet skis, paddle boats, airboats air boats, 7 helicopters, airplanes, parasails, hot air or helium balloons whether tethered or untethered, theatres, batting cages, 8 stationary spring-mounted fixtures, rider-propelled 9 merry-go-rounds, games, side shows, live animal rides, or live 10 animal shows. 11 12 6. Go-karts operated in competitive sporting events if 13 participation is not open to the public. 7. Nonmotorized playground equipment that is not 14 required to have a manager. 15 8. Coin-actuated amusement rides designed to be 16 17 operated by depositing coins, tokens, credit cards, debit cards, bills, or other cash money and which are not required 18 to have a manager, and which have a capacity of six persons or 19 less. 20 21 9. Facilities described in s. 549.09(1)(a) when such 22 facilities are operating cars, trucks, or motorcycles only. 23 10. Battery-powered cars or other vehicles that are designed to be operated by children 7 years of age or under 2.4 and that cannot exceed a speed of 4 miles per hour. 25 11. Mechanically driven vehicles that pull train cars, 26 27 carts, wagons, or other similar vehicles, that are not 28 confined to a metal track or confined to an area but are 29 steered by an operator and do not exceed a speed of 4 miles 30 per hour. 31

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Florida Senate - 2006 27-1195B-06

Section 8. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 1 2 713.78, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 3 713.78 Liens for recovering, towing, or storing 4 vehicles and vessels.--5 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term: б (b) "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, 7 barge, and <u>airboat</u> air boat used or capable of being used as a 8 means of transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a "documented vessel" as defined in s. 327.02(9)(8). 9 10 Section 9. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 715.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 11 12 715.07 Vehicles or vessels parked on private property; towing.--13 (1) As used in this section, the term: 14 "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, 15 (b) barge, and airboat used or capable of being used as a means of 16 17 transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a 18 "documented vessel" as defined in s. 327.02(9)(8). Section 10. This act shall take effect October 1, 19 2006. 20 21 22 23 SENATE SUMMARY Provides for the regulation of airboats. Establishes 2.4 operating and equipment requirements. Provides 25 exemptions. Provides penalties. (See bill for details.) 26 27 28 29 30 31

SB 1958