## Florida Senate - 2006

CS for SB 1958

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$  the Committee on Environmental Preservation; and Senators Aronberg, Baker and Posey

592-1944-06

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1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to airboats; amending s.
3	327.02, F.S.; defining the terms "airboat" and
4	"muffler"; conforming terminology; creating s.
5	327.391, F.S.; providing for the regulation of
6	airboat operation and equipment; requiring a
7	sound-muffling device, as described; requiring
8	the display of flags, as described; providing
9	penalties; amending s. 327.73, F.S.; providing
10	penalties; amending s. 327.731, F.S.; providing
11	for mandatory education; amending ss. 320.08,
12	328.17, 342.07, and 715.07, F.S.; correcting
13	cross-references; amending s. 713.78, F.S.;
14	correcting cross-references and conforming
15	terminology; amending s. 616.242, F.S.;
16	conforming terminology; providing an effective
17	date.
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19	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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21	Section 1. Present subsections (1) through (22) of
22	section 327.02, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as
23	subsections (2) through (23), respectively, subsections (23)
24	through (38) of that section are redesignated as subsections
25	(25) through $(40)$ , respectively, new subsections $(1)$ and $(24)$
26	are added to that section, and present subsection (37) of that
27	section is amended, to read:
28	327.02 Definitions of terms used in this chapter and
29	in chapter 328As used in this chapter and in chapter 328,
30	unless the context clearly requires a different meaning, the
31	term:
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1	(1) "Airboat" means a vessel that is designed for use
2	in shallow waters and powered by an internal combustion engine
3	with an airplane-type propeller mounted above the stern and
4	<u>used to push air across a set of rudders.</u>
5	<u>(24) "Muffler" means an automotive-style</u>
6	sound-suppression device or system designed to effectively
7	abate the sound of exhaust gases emitted from an internal
8	combustion engine and prevent excessive sound when installed
9	on such an engine.
10	(39) <del>(37)</del> "Vessel" is synonymous with boat as
11	referenced in s. 1(b), Art. VII of the State Constitution and
12	includes every description of watercraft, barge, and <u>airboat</u>
13	<del>air boat</del> , other than a seaplane on the water, used or capable
14	of being used as a means of transportation on water.
15	Section 2. Section 327.391, Florida Statutes, is
16	created to read:
17	327.391 Airboats regulated
18	(1) The exhaust of every internal combustion engine
19	used on any airboat operated on the waters of this state shall
20	be provided with an automotive-style factory muffler,
21	underwater exhaust, or other manufactured device capable of
22	adequately muffling the sound of the exhaust of the engine as
23	described in s. 327.02(24). The use of cutouts or flex pipe is
24	prohibited, except as provided in subsection (4).
25	(2) An airboat operator cited for an infraction of
26	this section may not operate until a muffler as defined in s.
27	327.02 is installed. A second or subsequent violation of this
28	section is a second-degree misdemeanor punishable as provided
29	<u>in s. 775.083.</u>
30	(3) An airboat may not operate on the waters of the
31	state unless it is equipped with a mast or flagpole bearing a
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1 flag at a height of at least 10 feet above the deck. The flag 2 must be square or rectangular, at least 10 inches by 12 inches in size, international orange in color, and displayed so that 3 4 the visibility of the flag is not obscured in any direction. Any person who violates this subsection commits an infraction 5 6 punishable as provided in s. 327.73(1). 7 (4) This section does not apply to a performer engaged 8 in a professional exhibition or a person preparing to participate in or participating in a regatta, race, marine 9 parade, tournament, or exhibition held in compliance with s. 10 11 327.48. 12 Section 3. Paragraphs (v) and (w) are added to 13 subsection (1) of section 327.73, Florida Statutes, to read: 327.73 Noncriminal infractions.--14 (1) Violations of the following provisions of the 15 vessel laws of this state are noncriminal infractions: 16 17 (v) Failure to display a flag as described in s. 18 327.391(3). (w) Failure to have an adequate muffling device as 19 <u>described in s. 327.391(4).</u> 20 21 Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 327.731, Florida 22 Statutes, is amended to read: 23 327.731 Mandatory education for violators.--(1) Every person convicted of a criminal violation of 2.4 this chapter, every person convicted of a noncriminal 25 infraction under this chapter if the infraction resulted in a 26 27 reportable boating accident, and every person convicted of two 2.8 noncriminal infractions as defined in s. 327.73(1)(h)-(k), (m), (o), (p), and (s)-(w)(u), said infractions occurring 29 30 within a 12-month period, must: 31

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1 (a) Enroll in, attend, and successfully complete, at 2 his or her own expense, a boating safety course that meets minimum standards established by the commission by rule; 3 however, the commission may provide by rule pursuant to 4 chapter 120 for waivers of the attendance requirement for 5 6 violators residing in areas where classroom presentation of 7 the course is not available; 8 (b) File with the commission within 90 days proof of 9 successful completion of the course; 10 (c) Refrain from operating a vessel until he or she has filed the proof of successful completion of the course 11 12 with the commission. 13 Any person who has successfully completed an approved boating 14 course shall be exempt from these provisions upon showing 15 proof to the commission as specified in paragraph (b). 16 17 Section 5. Paragraphs (d) and (e) of subsection (5) of 18 section 320.08, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 320.08 License taxes.--Except as otherwise provided 19 herein, there are hereby levied and imposed annual license 20 21 taxes for the operation of motor vehicles, mopeds, motorized 22 bicycles as defined in s. 316.003(2), and mobile homes, as 23 defined in s. 320.01, which shall be paid to and collected by the department or its agent upon the registration or renewal 2.4 of registration of the following: 25 (5) SEMITRAILERS, FEES ACCORDING TO GROSS VEHICLE 26 27 WEIGHT; SCHOOL BUSES; SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES. --2.8 (d) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is used to tow a vessel as defined in s. 327.02(39) s. 29 327.02(36), a disabled, abandoned, stolen-recovered, or 30 impounded motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(38), or a 31

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   replacement motor vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(39): $30
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    flat.
           (e) A wrecker, as defined in s. 320.01(40), which is
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   used to tow any motor vehicle, regardless of whether or not
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    such motor vehicle is a disabled motor vehicle as defined in
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    s. 320.01(38), a replacement motor vehicle as defined in s.
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    320.01(39), a vessel as defined in <u>s. 327.02(39)</u> <del>s.</del>
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   327.02(36), or any other cargo, as follows:
           1. Gross vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or more, but
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    less than 15,000 pounds: $87 flat.
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           2. Gross vehicle weight of 15,000 pounds or more, but
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    less than 20,000 pounds: $131 flat.
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           3. Gross vehicle weight of 20,000 pounds or more, but
    less than 26,000 pounds: $186 flat.
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           4. Gross vehicle weight of 26,000 pounds or more, but
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    less than 35,000 pounds: $240 flat.
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           5. Gross vehicle weight of 35,000 pounds or more, but
    less than 44,000 pounds: $300 flat.
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           6. Gross vehicle weight of 44,000 pounds or more, but
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    less than 55,000 pounds: $572 flat.
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           7. Gross vehicle weight of 55,000 pounds or more, but
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    less than 62,000 pounds: $678 flat.
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           8. Gross vehicle weight of 62,000 pounds or more, but
    less than 72,000 pounds: $800 flat.
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           9. Gross vehicle weight of 72,000 pounds or more:
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    $979 flat.
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           Section 6. Subsection (4) of section 328.17, Florida
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    Statutes, is amended to read:
           328.17 Nonjudicial sale of vessels .--
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           (4) A marina, as defined in <u>s. 327.02(20)</u> <del>s.</del>
   327.02(19), shall have a possessory lien upon any vessel for
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1 storage fees, dockage fees, repairs, improvements, or other 2 work-related storage charges, and for expenses necessary for preservation of the vessel or expenses reasonably incurred in 3 the sale or other disposition of the vessel. The possessory 4 lien shall attach as of the date the vessel is brought to the 5 6 marina, or as of the date the vessel first occupies rental 7 space at the marina facility. However, in the event of 8 default, the marina must give notice to persons who hold 9 perfected security interests against the vessel under the Uniform Commercial Code in which the owner is named as the 10 11 debtor. 12 Section 7. Subsection (2) of section 342.07, Florida 13 Statutes. is amended to read: 342.07 Recreational and commercial working 14 waterfronts; legislative findings; definitions.--15 (2) As used in this section, the term "recreational 16 17 and commercial working waterfront" means a parcel or parcels 18 of real property that provide access for water-dependent commercial activities or provide access for the public to the 19 navigable waters of the state. Recreational and commercial 20 21 working waterfronts require direct access to or a location on, 22 over, or adjacent to a navigable body of water. The term 23 includes water-dependent facilities that are open to the public and offer public access by vessels to the waters of the 2.4 state or that are support facilities for recreational, 25 26 commercial, research, or governmental vessels. These facilities include docks, wharfs, lifts, wet and dry marinas, 27 2.8 boat ramps, boat hauling and repair facilities, commercial fishing facilities, boat construction facilities, and other 29 30 support structures over the water. As used in this section, 31

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1 the term "vessel" has the same meaning as in s. 327.02(39) s. 2 327.02(37). Seaports are excluded from the definition. Section 8. Paragraph (a) of subsection (10) of section 3 616.242, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 4 5 616.242 Safety standards for amusement rides.-б (10) EXEMPTIONS.--7 (a) This section does not apply to: 8 1. Permanent facilities that employ at least 1,000 full-time employees and that maintain full-time, in-house 9 safety inspectors. Furthermore, the permanent facilities must 10 file an affidavit of the annual inspection with the 11 12 department, on a form prescribed by rule of the department. 13 Additionally, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services may consult annually with the permanent facilities 14 regarding industry safety programs. 15 2. Any playground operated by a school, local 16 17 government, or business licensed under chapter 509, if the 18 playground is an incidental amenity and the operating entity is not primarily engaged in providing amusement, pleasure, 19 thrills, or excitement. 20 21 3. Museums or other institutions principally devoted 22 to the exhibition of products of agriculture, industry, 23 education, science, religion, or the arts. 4. Conventions or trade shows for the sale or exhibit 2.4 of amusement rides if there are a minimum of 15 amusement 25 rides on display or exhibition, and if any operation of such 26 27 amusement rides is limited to the registered attendees of the 2.8 convention or trade show. 5. Skating rinks, arcades, lazer or paint ball war 29 games, bowling alleys, miniature golf courses, mechanical 30 bulls, inflatable rides, trampolines, ball crawls, exercise 31

1 equipment, jet skis, paddle boats, airboats air boats, 2 helicopters, airplanes, parasails, hot air or helium balloons whether tethered or untethered, theatres, batting cages, 3 stationary spring-mounted fixtures, rider-propelled 4 merry-go-rounds, games, side shows, live animal rides, or live 5 б animal shows. 7 6. Go-karts operated in competitive sporting events if 8 participation is not open to the public. 7. Nonmotorized playground equipment that is not 9 10 required to have a manager. 8. Coin-actuated amusement rides designed to be 11 12 operated by depositing coins, tokens, credit cards, debit 13 cards, bills, or other cash money and which are not required to have a manager, and which have a capacity of six persons or 14 15 less. 9. Facilities described in s. 549.09(1)(a) when such 16 17 facilities are operating cars, trucks, or motorcycles only. 10. Battery-powered cars or other vehicles that are 18 designed to be operated by children 7 years of age or under 19 and that cannot exceed a speed of 4 miles per hour. 20 21 11. Mechanically driven vehicles that pull train cars, 22 carts, wagons, or other similar vehicles, that are not 23 confined to a metal track or confined to an area but are steered by an operator and do not exceed a speed of 4 miles 2.4 25 per hour. Section 9. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 26 27 713.78, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 28 713.78 Liens for recovering, towing, or storing vehicles and vessels.--29 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term: 30 31

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1 (b) "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, 2 barge, and <u>airboat</u> air boat used or capable of being used as a 3 means of transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a 4 "documented vessel" as defined in <u>s. 327.02(9)</u> <del>s. 327.02(8)</del>. 5 Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section б 715.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 7 715.07 Vehicles or vessels parked on private property; 8 towing. --9 (1) As used in this section, the term: 10 "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, (b) 11 barge, and airboat used or capable of being used as a means of 12 transportation on water, other than a seaplane or a 13 "documented vessel" as defined in <u>s. 327.02(9)</u> <del>s. 327.02(8)</del>. Section 11. This act shall take effect October 1, 14 2006. 15 16 17 STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR 18 Senate Bill 1958 19 20 The committee substitute provides that airboats must have an automotive-style factory muffler, underwater exhaust, or other manufactured device capable of adequately muffling the sound 21 of the exhaust of the engine. An airboat operator cited for an infraction of this requirement may not operate until an approved muffler is installed. A second or subsequent 2.2 23 violation of this provision is a second-degree misdemeanor punishable as provided in s. 775.083, F.S. 2.4 An airboat must have a mast or flagpole bearing an international orange flag flown at a height of at least 10 feet above the deck. The flag must be square or rectangle and at least 10 inches by 12 inches. A violation of this provision 25 26 is punishable as provided in s. 327.73(1), F.S., a noncriminal 27 infraction. 2.8 29 30 31 9