

Bill No. SB 2006

Barcode 681316

CHAMBER ACTION

Senate

House

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11	Senator Webster moved the following <b>substitute for amendment</b>
12	(494092):
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14	<b>Senate Amendment (with title amendment)</b>
15	Delete everything after the enacting clause
16	
17	and insert:
18	Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 768.81, Florida
19	Statutes, is amended to read:
20	768.81 Comparative fault.--
21	(3) APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGES.--In cases to which this
22	section applies, the court shall enter judgment against each
23	party liable on the basis of such party's percentage of fault
24	and not on the basis of the doctrine of joint and several
25	liability., <del>except as provided in paragraphs (a), (b), and</del>
26	<del>(c):</del>
27	<del>(a) Where a plaintiff is found to be at fault, the</del>
28	<del>following shall apply:</del>
29	<del>1. Any defendant found 10 percent or less at fault</del>
30	<del>shall not be subject to joint and several liability.</del>
31	<del>2. For any defendant found more than 10 percent but</del>

Bill No. SB 2006

Barcode 681316

1 ~~less than 25 percent at fault, joint and several liability~~  
 2 ~~shall not apply to that portion of economic damages in excess~~  
 3 ~~of \$200,000.~~

4 ~~3. For any defendant found at least 25 percent but not~~  
 5 ~~more than 50 percent at fault, joint and several liability~~  
 6 ~~shall not apply to that portion of economic damages in excess~~  
 7 ~~of \$500,000.~~

8 ~~4. For any defendant found more than 50 percent at~~  
 9 ~~fault, joint and several liability shall not apply to that~~  
 10 ~~portion of economic damages in excess of \$1 million.~~

11  
 12 ~~For any defendant under subparagraph 2., subparagraph 3., or~~  
 13 ~~subparagraph 4., the amount of economic damages calculated~~  
 14 ~~under joint and several liability shall be in addition to the~~  
 15 ~~amount of economic and noneconomic damages already apportioned~~  
 16 ~~to that defendant based on that defendant's percentage of~~  
 17 ~~fault.~~

18 ~~(b) Where a plaintiff is found to be without fault,~~  
 19 ~~the following shall apply:~~

20 ~~1. Any defendant found less than 10 percent at fault~~  
 21 ~~shall not be subject to joint and several liability.~~

22 ~~2. For any defendant found at least 10 percent but~~  
 23 ~~less than 25 percent at fault, joint and several liability~~  
 24 ~~shall not apply to that portion of economic damages in excess~~  
 25 ~~of \$500,000.~~

26 ~~3. For any defendant found at least 25 percent but not~~  
 27 ~~more than 50 percent at fault, joint and several liability~~  
 28 ~~shall not apply to that portion of economic damages in excess~~  
 29 ~~of \$1 million.~~

30 ~~4. For any defendant found more than 50 percent at~~  
 31 ~~fault, joint and several liability shall not apply to that~~

Bill No. SB 2006

Barcode 681316

1 ~~portion of economic damages in excess of \$2 million.~~

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3 ~~For any defendant under subparagraph 2., subparagraph 3., or~~  
 4 ~~subparagraph 4., the amount of economic damages calculated~~  
 5 ~~under joint and several liability shall be in addition to the~~  
 6 ~~amount of economic and noneconomic damages already apportioned~~  
 7 ~~to that defendant based on that defendant's percentage of~~  
 8 ~~fault.~~

9 ~~(c) With respect to any defendant whose percentage of~~  
 10 ~~fault is less than the fault of a particular plaintiff, the~~  
 11 ~~doctrine of joint and several liability shall not apply to any~~  
 12 ~~damages imposed against the defendant.~~

13 ~~(a)(d)~~ In order to allocate any or all fault to a  
 14 nonparty, a defendant must affirmatively plead the fault of a  
 15 nonparty and, absent a showing of good cause, identify the  
 16 nonparty, if known, or describe the nonparty as specifically  
 17 as practicable, either by motion or in the initial responsive  
 18 pleading when defenses are first presented, subject to  
 19 amendment any time before trial in accordance with the Florida  
 20 Rules of Civil Procedure.

21 ~~(b)(e)~~ In order to allocate any or all fault to a  
 22 nonparty and include the named or unnamed nonparty on the  
 23 verdict form for purposes of apportioning damages, a defendant  
 24 must prove at trial, by a preponderance of the evidence, the  
 25 fault of the nonparty in causing the plaintiff's injuries.

26 Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a  
 27 law and shall apply to causes of action that accrue on or  
 28 after the effective date.

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Bill No. SB 2006

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1 ===== T I T L E   A M E N D M E N T =====

2 And the title is amended as follows:

3       Delete everything before the enacting clause

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5 and insert:

6                       A bill to be entitled

7       An act relating to apportionment of damages in

8       civil actions; amending s. 768.81, F.S.;

9       deleting exceptions to a requirement for

10       liability based on percentage of fault instead

11       of joint and several liability; providing

12       applicability; providing an effective date.

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