By Senator Baker

20-1061B-06 See HB 1325

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to controlled substances;
3	amending s. 39.301, F.S.; requiring the
4	Department of Children and Family Services to
5	file a petition for dependency for the children
6	of parents involved in certain controlled
7	substance crimes; amending s. 893.02, F.S.;
8	defining the term "clandestine laboratory";
9	amending s. 893.13, F.S.; revising provisions
10	relating to criminal penalties for controlled
11	substance violations that result in serious
12	injury to specified individuals; creating s.
13	627.4107, F.S.; prohibiting refusal to insure
14	or cancellation of life or health insurance
15	policies or certificates of specified local,
16	state, or federal employees due to exposure to
17	toxic chemicals or due to disease or injury
18	incurred in their duties related to controlled
19	substance law violations committed by others;
20	providing penalties; amending s. 907.041, F.S.;
21	revising a definition; revising provisions
22	relating to pretrial release of certain
23	defendants charged with certain controlled
24	substance offenses; amending ss. 465.016,
25	465.023, 856.015, 893.135, 944.47, 951.22, and
26	985.4046, F.S.; conforming cross-references;
27	providing an effective date.
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29	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (8) of section 2 39.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 39.301 Initiation of protective investigations.--3 4 (8) The person responsible for the investigation shall make a preliminary determination as to whether the report is 5 complete, consulting with the attorney for the department when necessary. In any case in which the person responsible for the 8 investigation finds that the report is incomplete, he or she shall return it without delay to the person or agency 9 originating the report or having knowledge of the facts, or to 10 the appropriate law enforcement agency having investigative 11 12 jurisdiction, and request additional information in order to 13 complete the report; however, the confidentiality of any report filed in accordance with this chapter shall not be 14 violated. 15 (b) If it is determined that the child is in need of 16 17 the protection and supervision of the court, the department shall file a petition for dependency. A petition for 18 dependency shall be filed in all cases classified by the 19 department as high-risk. Factors that the department may 20 21 consider in determining whether a case is high-risk include, 22 but are not limited to, the young age of the parents or legal 23 custodians, the use of illegal drugs, the arrest of the parents or legal custodians on charges of manufacturing, 2.4 processing, cooking, disposing of, or storing, either 25 temporarily or permanently, any substances in violation of 26 27 chapter 893, or domestic violence. 2.8 Section 2. Subsections (4) through (21) of section 893.02, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (5) 29 through (22), respectively, and a new subsection (4) is added 30

to that section to read:

created to read:

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893.02 Definitions.--The following words and phrases 2 as used in this chapter shall have the following meanings, unless the context otherwise requires: 3 4 (4) "Clandestine laboratory" means any location and proximate areas set aside or used that are likely to be 5 6 contaminated as a result of manufacturing, processing, 7 cooking, disposing of, or storing, either temporarily or 8 permanently, any substances in violation of this chapter, except as such activities are authorized in chapter 499. 9 10 Section 3. Subsection (12) of section 893.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 11 12 893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.--13 (12) If a person violates any provision of this chapter and the violation results in a serious injury to a 14 state or local law enforcement officer as defined in s. 15 943.10, firefighter as defined in s. 633.30, emergency medical 16 17 technician as defined in s. 401.23, paramedic as defined in s. 18 401.23, employee of a public utility or an electric utility as defined in s. 366.02, animal control officer as defined in s. 19 828.27, volunteer firefighter engaged by state or local 2.0 21 government, law enforcement officer employed by the Federal Government, or any other local, state, or Federal Government 22 23 employee injured during the course and scope of his or her employment state, local, or federal law enforcement officer, 2.4 the person commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as 2.5 26 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the 27 injury sustained results in death or great bodily harm, the 2.8 person commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 29 30 Section 4. Section 627.4107, Florida Statutes, is

627.4107 Government employees exposed to toxic drug 2 chemicals; refusal to insure and cancellation of life or health policy or certificate prohibited .-- No life or health 3 4 insurer may cancel or nonrenew a life or health insurance policy or certificate of insurance providing coverage to, or 5 6 refuse to insure, a state or local law enforcement officer as 7 defined in s. 943.10, firefighter as defined in s. 633.30, emergency medical technician as defined in s. 401.23, or 8 paramedic as defined in s. 401.23, a volunteer firefighter 9 10 engaged by state or local government, a law enforcement officer employed by the Federal Government, or any other 11 12 local, state, or Federal Government employee solely based on the fact that the individual has been exposed to toxic 13 chemicals or suffered injury or disease as a result of the 14 individual's lawful duties arising out of the commission of a 15 violation of chapter 893 by another person. This section does 16 not apply to any person who commits an offense under chapter 18 893. Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 19 907.041, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (1) is 2.0 21 added to that subsection, to read: 22 907.041 Pretrial detention and release.--23 (4) PRETRIAL DETENTION. --(a) As used in this subsection, "dangerous crime" 2.4 means any of the following: 2.5 1. Arson; 2.6 27 2. Aggravated assault; 2.8 3. Aggravated battery; 29 4. Illegal use of explosives; 30 5. Child abuse or aggravated child abuse; 31

6. Abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult, or 2 aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult; 3 7. Aircraft piracy; 4 8. Kidnapping; 5 9. Homicide; 6 10. Manslaughter; 7 11. Sexual battery; 8 12. Robbery; 9 13. Carjacking; 14. Lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon 10 or in presence of a child under the age of 16 years; 11 12 Sexual activity with a child, who is 12 years of 13 age or older but less than 18 years of age, by or at solicitation of person in familial or custodial authority; 14 16. Burglary of a dwelling; 15 17. Stalking and aggravated stalking; 16 17 18. Act of domestic violence as defined in s. 741.28; 18 19. Home invasion robbery; 20. Act of terrorism as defined in s. 775.30; and 19 21. Manufacturing or cooking any substances in 20 21 violation of chapter 893; and 22 22.21. Attempting or conspiring to commit any such 23 crime. (1) The Legislature finds that a person who 2.4 manufactures or cooks any substances in violation of chapter 2.5 893 poses a threat of harm to the community and that the 26 27 factual circumstances of such a crime indicate a disregard for 28 the safety of the community. If the court finds that there is a substantial probability that a defendant charged with 29 manufacturing or cooking any substances in violation of 30 chapter 893 committed such a crime, there are no conditions of

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release reasonably sufficient to protect the community from
the risk of physical harm to persons and therefore the court
shall order pretrial detention.

Section 6. Paragraph (s) of subsection (1) of section 465.016, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

465.016 Disciplinary actions.--

- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for denial of a license or disciplinary action, as specified in s. 456.072(2):
- (s) Dispensing any medicinal drug based upon a communication that purports to be a prescription as defined by s. 465.003(14) or s. $893.02\frac{(20)}{(20)}$ when the pharmacist knows or has reason to believe that the purported prescription is not based upon a valid practitioner-patient relationship.

Section 7. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) of section 465.023, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

465.023 Pharmacy permittee; disciplinary action.--

- (1) The department or the board may revoke or suspend the permit of any pharmacy permittee, and may fine, place on probation, or otherwise discipline any pharmacy permittee who has:
- (e) Dispensed any medicinal drug based upon a communication that purports to be a prescription as defined by s. 465.003(14) or s. 893.02(20) when the pharmacist knows or has reason to believe that the purported prescription is not based upon a valid practitioner-patient relationship that includes a documented patient evaluation, including history and a physical examination adequate to establish the diagnosis for which any drug is prescribed and any other requirement established by board rule under chapter 458, chapter 459, chapter 461, chapter 463, chapter 464, or chapter 466.

Section 8. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 2 856.015, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 856.015 Open house parties.--3 (1) Definitions.--As used in this section: 4 5 (c) "Drug" means a controlled substance, as that term is defined in ss. 893.02(4) and 893.03. 7 Section 9. Subsection (6) of section 893.135, Florida 8 Statutes, is amended to read: 9 893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension or reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in 10 trafficking. --11 12 (6) A mixture, as defined in s. 893.02(14), containing 13 any controlled substance described in this section includes, but is not limited to, a solution or a dosage unit, including 14 but not limited to, a pill or tablet, containing a controlled 15 substance. For the purpose of clarifying legislative intent 16 regarding the weighing of a mixture containing a controlled substance described in this section, the weight of the 18 controlled substance is the total weight of the mixture, 19 including the controlled substance and any other substance in 20 21 the mixture. If there is more than one mixture containing the 22 same controlled substance, the weight of the controlled 23 substance is calculated by aggregating the total weight of 2.4 each mixture. Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 25 944.47, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 26 27 944.47 Introduction, removal, or possession of certain articles unlawful; penalty.--29 (1)(a) Except through regular channels as authorized by the officer in charge of the correctional institution, it 30

is unlawful to introduce into or upon the grounds of any state

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correctional institution, or to take or attempt to take or send or attempt to send therefrom, any of the following articles which are hereby declared to be contraband for the purposes of this section, to wit:

- 1. Any written or recorded communication or any currency or coin given or transmitted, or intended to be given or transmitted, to any inmate of any state correctional institution.
- 2. Any article of food or clothing given or transmitted, or intended to be given or transmitted, to any inmate of any state correctional institution.
- Any intoxicating beverage or beverage which causes or may cause an intoxicating effect.
 - 4. Any controlled substance as defined in s. 893.02(4) or any prescription or nonprescription drug having a hypnotic, stimulating, or depressing effect.
- 5. Any firearm or weapon of any kind or any explosive substance.
- Section 11. Subsection (1) of section 951.22, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 951.22 County detention facilities; contraband articles.--
- (1) It is unlawful, except through regular channels as duly authorized by the sheriff or officer in charge, to introduce into or possess upon the grounds of any county detention facility as defined in s. 951.23 or to give to or receive from any inmate of any such facility wherever said inmate is located at the time or to take or to attempt to take or send therefrom any of the following articles which are hereby declared to be contraband for the purposes of this act, to wit: Any written or recorded communication; any currency or

coin; any article of food or clothing; any tobacco products as defined in s. 210.25(11); any cigarette as defined in s. 210.01(1); any cigar; any intoxicating beverage or beverage 3 which causes or may cause an intoxicating effect; any 4 5 narcotic, hypnotic, or excitative drug or drug of any kind or nature, including nasal inhalators, sleeping pills, barbiturates, and controlled substances as defined in s. 8 893.02(4); any firearm or any instrumentality customarily used or which is intended to be used as a dangerous weapon; and any 9 instrumentality of any nature that may be or is intended to be 10 used as an aid in effecting or attempting to effect an escape 11 12 from a county facility. 13 Section 12. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 985.4046, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 14 985.4046 Introduction, removal, or possession of 15 certain articles unlawful; penalty .--16 17 (1)(a) Except as authorized through program policy or 18 operating procedure or as authorized by the facility superintendent, program director, or manager, a person may not 19 introduce into or upon the grounds of a juvenile detention 20 21 facility or commitment program, or take or send, or attempt to 22 take or send, from a juvenile detention facility or commitment 23 program, any of the following articles, which are declared to

- 1. Any unauthorized article of food or clothing.
- 2. Any intoxicating beverage or any beverage that causes or may cause an intoxicating effect.

be contraband under this section:

3. Any controlled substance, as defined in s. $893.02\textcolor{red}{(4)}, \text{ or any prescription or nonprescription drug that}$ has a hypnotic, stimulating, or depressing effect.

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4. Any firearm or weapon of any kind or any explosive substance. Section 13. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.