Florida Senate - 2006

CS for CS for SB 2356

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$ the Committees on Criminal Justice; Judiciary; and Senator Baker

591-2462-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to controlled substances;
3	amending s. 39.301, F.S.; requiring the
4	Department of Children and Family Services to
5	file a petition for dependency for the children
6	of parents involved in certain controlled
7	substance crimes; amending s. 893.13, F.S.;
8	revising provisions relating to criminal
9	penalties for controlled substance violations
10	that result in serious injury to specified
11	individuals; creating s. 627.4107, F.S.;
12	prohibiting cancellation of life or health
13	insurance policies or certificates of specified
14	local, state, or federal employees due to
15	exposure to toxic chemicals or due to disease
16	or injury incurred in their duties related to
17	controlled substance law violations committed
18	by others; clarifying that cancellation or
19	nonrenewal otherwise authorized under the
20	Florida Insurance Code for circumstances
21	involving fraud or intentional
22	misrepresentation is not prohibited; providing
23	penalties; amending s. 907.041, F.S.; revising
24	a definition; revising provisions relating to
25	pretrial release of certain defendants charged
26	with certain controlled substance offenses;
27	amending ss. 465.016, 465.023, 856.015,
28	893.135, 944.47, 951.22, and 985.4046, F.S.;
29	conforming cross-references; providing an
30	effective date.
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1	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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3	Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (8) of section
4	39.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
5	39.301 Initiation of protective investigations
6	(8) The person responsible for the investigation shall
7	make a preliminary determination as to whether the report is
8	complete, consulting with the attorney for the department when
9	necessary. In any case in which the person responsible for the
10	investigation finds that the report is incomplete, he or she
11	shall return it without delay to the person or agency
12	originating the report or having knowledge of the facts, or to
13	the appropriate law enforcement agency having investigative
14	jurisdiction, and request additional information in order to
15	complete the report; however, the confidentiality of any
16	report filed in accordance with this chapter shall not be
17	violated.
18	(b) If it is determined that the child is in need of
19	the protection and supervision of the court, the department
20	shall file a petition for dependency. A petition for
21	dependency shall be filed in all cases classified by the
22	department as high-risk. Factors that the department may
23	consider in determining whether a case is high-risk include,
24	but are not limited to, the young age of the parents or legal
25	custodians, the use of illegal drugs, <u>the arrest of the</u>
26	parents or legal custodians on charges of manufacturing,
27	processing, disposing of, or storing, either temporarily or
28	permanently, any substances in violation of chapter 893, or
29	domestic violence.
30	Section 2. Subsection (12) of section 893.13, Florida
31	Statutes, is amended to read:

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1 893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.--2 (12) If a person violates any provision of this 3 chapter and the violation results in a serious injury to a 4 state or local law enforcement officer as defined in s. 5 943.10, firefighter as defined in s. 633.30, emergency medical technician as defined in s. 401.23, paramedic as defined in s. 6 7 401.23, employee of a public utility or an electric utility as 8 defined in s. 366.02, animal control officer as defined in s. 828.27, volunteer firefighter engaged by state or local 9 10 government, law enforcement officer employed by the Federal Government, or any other local, state, or Federal Government 11 12 employee injured during the course and scope of his or her 13 employment state, local, or federal law enforcement officer, the person commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as 14 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the 15 injury sustained results in death or great bodily harm, the 16 17 person commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 18 Section 3. Section 627.4107, Florida Statutes, is 19 created to read: 20 21 627.4107 Government employees exposed to toxic drug chemicals; cancellation of life or health policy or 2.2 23 certificate prohibited.--No life or health insurer may cancel or nonrenew a life or health insurance policy or certificate 2.4 of insurance providing coverage to a state or local law 25 enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10, firefighter as 26 27 defined in s. 633.30, emergency medical technician as defined 2.8 in s. 401.23, or paramedic as defined in s. 401.23, a volunteer firefighter engaged by state or local government, a 29 law enforcement officer employed by the Federal Government, or 30 any other local, state, or Federal Government employee solely 31

based on the fact that the individual has been exposed to 1 2 toxic chemicals or suffered injury or disease as a result of the individual's lawful duties arising out of the commission 3 4 of a violation of chapter 893 by another person. This section 5 does not apply to any person who commits an offense under 6 chapter 893. This section does not prohibit an insurer from 7 canceling or nonrenewing an insurance policy or certificate, 8 as permitted under the applicable state insurance code, based on an act or practice of the policyholder or certificateholder 9 which constitutes fraud or intentional misrepresentation of 10 material fact by the policyholder or certificateholder. 11 12 Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 13 907.041, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (1) is added to that subsection, to read: 14 907.041 Pretrial detention and release.--15 (4) PRETRIAL DETENTION. --16 17 (a) As used in this subsection, "dangerous crime" means any of the following: 18 1. Arson; 19 2. Aggravated assault; 20 21 3. Aggravated battery; 22 4. Illegal use of explosives; 23 5. Child abuse or aggravated child abuse; 6. Abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult, or 2.4 aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult; 25 7. Aircraft piracy; 26 27 8. Kidnapping; 2.8 9. Homicide; 10. Manslaughter; 29 30 11. Sexual battery; 12. Robbery; 31

1 13. Carjacking; 2 14. Lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon or in presence of a child under the age of 16 years; 3 4 15. Sexual activity with a child, who is 12 years of age or older but less than 18 years of age, by or at 5 6 solicitation of person in familial or custodial authority; 7 16. Burglary of a dwelling; 8 17. Stalking and aggravated stalking; 18. Act of domestic violence as defined in s. 741.28; 9 10 19. Home invasion robbery; 20. Act of terrorism as defined in s. 775.30; and 11 12 21. Manufacturing any substances in violation of 13 chapter 893; and 22.21. Attempting or conspiring to commit any such 14 crime. 15 (1) The Legislature finds that a person who 16 17 manufactures any substances in violation of chapter 893 poses a threat of harm to the community and that the factual 18 circumstances of such a crime indicate a disregard for the 19 safety of the community. The court shall order pretrial 2.0 21 detention if the court finds that there is a substantial 22 probability that a defendant charged with manufacturing any 23 substances in violation of chapter 893 committed such a crime, and if the court finds that there are no conditions of release 2.4 reasonably sufficient to protect the community from the risk 25 of physical harm to persons. 26 27 Section 5. Paragraph (s) of subsection (1) of section 2.8 465.016, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 465.016 Disciplinary actions.--29 30 31

1 (1) The following acts constitute grounds for denial 2 of a license or disciplinary action, as specified in s. 3 456.072(2): (s) Dispensing any medicinal drug based upon a 4 5 communication that purports to be a prescription as defined by 6 s. 465.003(14) or s. 893.02(20) when the pharmacist knows or 7 has reason to believe that the purported prescription is not 8 based upon a valid practitioner-patient relationship. 9 Section 6. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) of section 465.023, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 10 465.023 Pharmacy permittee; disciplinary action .--11 12 (1) The department or the board may revoke or suspend 13 the permit of any pharmacy permittee, and may fine, place on probation, or otherwise discipline any pharmacy permittee who 14 15 has: (e) Dispensed any medicinal drug based upon a 16 17 communication that purports to be a prescription as defined by s. 465.003(14) or s. 893.02(20) when the pharmacist knows or 18 has reason to believe that the purported prescription is not 19 based upon a valid practitioner-patient relationship that 20 21 includes a documented patient evaluation, including history 22 and a physical examination adequate to establish the diagnosis 23 for which any drug is prescribed and any other requirement established by board rule under chapter 458, chapter 459, 2.4 chapter 461, chapter 463, chapter 464, or chapter 466. 25 26 Section 7. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 27 856.015, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2.8 856.015 Open house parties.--(1) Definitions.--As used in this section: 29 30 "Drug" means a controlled substance, as that term (C) is defined in ss. 893.02(4) and 893.03. 31

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1 Section 8. Subsection (6) of section 893.135, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2 893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension 3 4 or reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in trafficking. --5 б (6) A mixture, as defined in s. 893.02(14), containing 7 any controlled substance described in this section includes, 8 but is not limited to, a solution or a dosage unit, including but not limited to, a pill or tablet, containing a controlled 9 substance. For the purpose of clarifying legislative intent 10 regarding the weighing of a mixture containing a controlled 11 12 substance described in this section, the weight of the 13 controlled substance is the total weight of the mixture, including the controlled substance and any other substance in 14 the mixture. If there is more than one mixture containing the 15 same controlled substance, the weight of the controlled 16 17 substance is calculated by aggregating the total weight of 18 each mixture. Section 9. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 19 944.47, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 20 21 944.47 Introduction, removal, or possession of certain 22 articles unlawful; penalty.--23 (1)(a) Except through regular channels as authorized by the officer in charge of the correctional institution, it 2.4 is unlawful to introduce into or upon the grounds of any state 25 26 correctional institution, or to take or attempt to take or 27 send or attempt to send therefrom, any of the following 2.8 articles which are hereby declared to be contraband for the purposes of this section, to wit: 29 30 1. Any written or recorded communication or any currency or coin given or transmitted, or intended to be given 31

1 or transmitted, to any inmate of any state correctional 2 institution. 3 2. Any article of food or clothing given or transmitted, or intended to be given or transmitted, to any 4 inmate of any state correctional institution. 5 б 3. Any intoxicating beverage or beverage which causes 7 or may cause an intoxicating effect. 4. Any controlled substance as defined in s. 893.02(4) 8 or any prescription or nonprescription drug having a hypnotic, 9 stimulating, or depressing effect. 10 5. Any firearm or weapon of any kind or any explosive 11 12 substance. 13 Section 10. Subsection (1) of section 951.22, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 14 951.22 County detention facilities; contraband 15 articles.--16 17 (1) It is unlawful, except through regular channels as duly authorized by the sheriff or officer in charge, to 18 introduce into or possess upon the grounds of any county 19 detention facility as defined in s. 951.23 or to give to or 20 21 receive from any inmate of any such facility wherever said 22 inmate is located at the time or to take or to attempt to take 23 or send therefrom any of the following articles which are hereby declared to be contraband for the purposes of this act, 2.4 to wit: Any written or recorded communication; any currency or 25 26 coin; any article of food or clothing; any tobacco products as 27 defined in s. 210.25(11); any cigarette as defined in s. 2.8 210.01(1); any cigar; any intoxicating beverage or beverage which causes or may cause an intoxicating effect; any 29 narcotic, hypnotic, or excitative drug or drug of any kind or 30 nature, including nasal inhalators, sleeping pills, 31

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1 barbiturates, and controlled substances as defined in s. 2 893.02(4); any firearm or any instrumentality customarily used or which is intended to be used as a dangerous weapon; and any 3 instrumentality of any nature that may be or is intended to be 4 used as an aid in effecting or attempting to effect an escape 5 6 from a county facility. 7 Section 11. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 985.4046, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 985.4046 Introduction, removal, or possession of 9 10 certain articles unlawful; penalty .--(1)(a) Except as authorized through program policy or 11 12 operating procedure or as authorized by the facility 13 superintendent, program director, or manager, a person may not introduce into or upon the grounds of a juvenile detention 14 facility or commitment program, or take or send, or attempt to 15 take or send, from a juvenile detention facility or commitment 16 17 program, any of the following articles, which are declared to be contraband under this section: 18 1. Any unauthorized article of food or clothing. 19 2. Any intoxicating beverage or any beverage that 20 21 causes or may cause an intoxicating effect. 22 3. Any controlled substance, as defined in s. 23 893.02(4), or any prescription or nonprescription drug that has a hypnotic, stimulating, or depressing effect. 24 4. Any firearm or weapon of any kind or any explosive 25 26 substance. 27 Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006. 28 29 30 31

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1	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
2	<u>CS/SB_2356</u>
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4	Clarifies that an insurer can cancel an insurance policy or certificate, as permitted under the applicable state insurance code, based upon a policy holder's fraudulent acts.
5	code, based upon a policy holder's fraudulent acts.
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