## Florida Senate - 2006

 ${\bf By}$  the Committee on Criminal Justice; and Senators Baker, Smith, Posey, Crist and Bennett

591-1823-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to vehicle crashes; creating
3	the "Justin McWilliams 'Justice For Justin'
4	Act"; amending s. 316.027, F.S.; requiring the
5	driver of a vehicle involved in a crash
6	occurring on public or private property that
7	results in injury of a person to immediately
8	stop the vehicle and remain at the scene;
9	providing that failure to stop the vehicle and
10	remain at the scene by the driver of a vehicle
11	involved in a crash occurring on public or
12	private property which results in the death of
13	a person is a first-degree felony; providing
14	penalties; amending s. 316.006, F.S.;
15	authorizing the board of directors of a
16	homeowners' association to provide for local
17	law enforcement agencies to enforce state
18	traffic laws on private roads that are
19	controlled by the association; amending s.
20	921.0022, F.S.; revising felony classification
21	in the Criminal Punishment Code offense
22	severity ranking chart for specified
23	violations; providing an effective date.
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25	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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27	Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Justin
28	McWilliams 'Justice For Justin' Act."
29	Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 316.027, Florida
30	Statutes, is amended to read:
31	316.027 Crash involving death or personal injuries
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1	(1)(a) The driver of any vehicle involved in a crash
2	occurring on public or private property that results resulting
3	in injury of any person must immediately stop the vehicle at
4	the scene of the crash, or as close thereto as possible, and
5	must remain at the scene of the crash until he or she has
б	fulfilled the requirements of s. 316.062. Any person who
7	willfully violates this paragraph <u>commits</u> <del>is guilty of</del> a
8	felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
9	775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
10	(b) The driver of any vehicle involved in a crash
11	occurring on public or private property which results
12	<del>resulting</del> in the death of any person must immediately stop the
13	vehicle at the scene of the crash, or as close thereto as
14	possible, and must remain at the scene of the crash until he
15	or she has fulfilled the requirements of s. 316.062. Any
16	person who willfully violates this paragraph <u>commits</u> <del>is guilty</del>
17	$rac{\partial f}{\partial f}$ a felony of the <u>first</u> <del>second</del> degree, punishable as provided
18	in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
19	Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) and
20	paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 316.006, Florida
21	Statutes, are amended to read:
22	316.006 JurisdictionJurisdiction to control traffic
23	is vested as follows:
24	(2) MUNICIPALITIES
25	(b) A municipality may exercise jurisdiction over any
26	private road or roads, or over any limited access road or
27	roads owned or controlled by a special district, located
28	within its boundaries if the municipality and party or parties
29	owning or controlling such road or roads provide, by written
30	agreement approved by the governing body of the municipality,
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1 for municipal traffic control jurisdiction over the road or 2 roads encompassed by such agreement. Pursuant thereto: 1. Provision for reimbursement for actual costs of 3 4 traffic control and enforcement and for liability insurance and indemnification by the party or parties, and such other 5 6 terms as are mutually agreeable, may be included in such an 7 agreement. 2. The exercise of jurisdiction provided for herein 8 shall be in addition to jurisdictional authority presently 9 exercised by municipalities under law, and nothing in this 10 paragraph shall be construed to limit or remove any such 11 12 jurisdictional authority. Such jurisdiction includes 13 regulation of access to such road or roads by security devices 14 or personnel. 3. Any such agreement may provide for the installation 15 of multiparty stop signs by the parties controlling the roads 16 17 covered by the agreement if a determination is made by such 18 parties that the signage will enhance traffic safety. Multiparty stop signs must conform to the manual and 19 specifications of the Department of Transportation; however, 20 21 minimum traffic volumes may not be required for the 22 installation of such signage. Enforcement for the signs shall 23 be as provided in s. 316.123. 4. The board of directors of a homeowners' association 2.4 as defined in chapter 720 may, by majority vote, elect to have 25 state traffic laws enforced by local law enforcement agencies 26 27 on private roads that are controlled by the association. 2.8 This subsection shall not limit those counties which have the 29 charter powers to provide and regulate arterial, toll, and 30 other roads, bridges, tunnels, and related facilities from the 31 3

1 proper exercise of those powers by the placement and maintenance of traffic control devices which conform to the 2 manual and specifications of the Department of Transportation 3 on streets and highways located within municipal boundaries. 4 (3) COUNTIES.--5 б (b) A county may exercise jurisdiction over any 7 private road or roads, or over any limited access road or 8 roads owned or controlled by a special district, located in 9 the unincorporated area within its boundaries if the county and party or parties owning or controlling such road or roads 10 provide, by written agreement approved by the governing body 11 of the county, for county traffic control jurisdiction over 12 13 the road or roads encompassed by such agreement. Pursuant thereto: 14 1. Provision for reimbursement for actual costs of 15 traffic control and enforcement and for liability insurance 16 17 and indemnification by the party or parties, and such other

agreement. 19 2. Prior to entering into an agreement which provides 20 21 for enforcement of the traffic laws of the state over a 22 private road or roads, or over any limited access road or 23 roads owned or controlled by a special district, the governing body of the county shall consult with the sheriff. No such 2.4 agreement shall take effect prior to October 1, the beginning 25 26 of the county fiscal year, unless this requirement is waived 27 in writing by the sheriff.

terms as are mutually agreeable, may be included in such an

3. The exercise of jurisdiction provided for herein shall be in addition to jurisdictional authority presently exercised by counties under law, and nothing in this paragraph 31

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1 shall be construed to limit or remove any such jurisdictional 2 authority. 3 4. Any such agreement may provide for the installation of multiparty stop signs by the parties controlling the roads 4 covered by the agreement if a determination is made by such 5 6 parties that the signage will enhance traffic safety. 7 Multiparty stop signs must conform to the manual and 8 specifications of the Department of Transportation; however, minimum traffic volumes may not be required for the 9 installation of such signage. Enforcement for the signs shall 10 be as provided in s. 316.123. 11 12 5. The board of directors of a homeowners' association 13 as defined in chapter 720 may, by majority vote, elect to have state traffic laws enforced by local law enforcement agencies 14 on private roads that are controlled by the association. 15 16 17 Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (2), each county shall have original jurisdiction to regulate parking, by 18 resolution of the board of county commissioners and the 19 erection of signs conforming to the manual and specifications 20 21 of the Department of Transportation, in parking areas located 22 on property owned or leased by the county, whether or not such 23 areas are located within the boundaries of chartered municipalities. 2.4 Section 4. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section 25 26 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 27 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity 2.8 ranking chart.--(3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART 29 30 31

1	Florida	Felony	
2	Statute	Degree	Description
3			
4			
5			(g) LEVEL 7
6	316.027(1)(b)	<u>lst</u> <del>2nd</del>	Accident involving death, failure
7			to stop; leaving scene.
8	316.193(3)(c)2.	3rd	DUI resulting in serious bodily
9			injury.
10	316.1935(3)(b)	lst	Causing serious bodily injury or
11			death to another person; driving
12			at high speed or with wanton
13			disregard for safety while
14			fleeing or attempting to elude
15			law enforcement officer who is in
16			a patrol vehicle with siren and
17			lights activated.
18	327.35(3)(c)2.	3rd	Vessel BUI resulting in serious
19			bodily injury.
20	402.319(2)	2nd	Misrepresentation and negligence
21			or intentional act resulting in
22			great bodily harm, permanent
23			disfiguration, permanent
24			disability, or death.
25	409.920(2)	3rd	Medicaid provider fraud.
26	456.065(2)	3rd	Practicing a health care
27			profession without a license.
28	456.065(2)	2nd	Practicing a health care
29			profession without a license
30			which results in serious bodily
31			injury.
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1	458.327(1)	3rd	Practicing medicine without a
2			license.
3	459.013(1)	3rd	Practicing osteopathic medicine
4			without a license.
5	460.411(1)	3rd	Practicing chiropractic medicine
6			without a license.
7	461.012(1)	3rd	Practicing podiatric medicine
8			without a license.
9	462.17	3rd	Practicing naturopathy without a
10			license.
11	463.015(1)	3rd	Practicing optometry without a
12			license.
13	464.016(1)	3rd	Practicing nursing without a
14			license.
15	465.015(2)	3rd	Practicing pharmacy without a
16			license.
17	466.026(1)	3rd	Practicing dentistry or dental
18			hygiene without a license.
19	467.201	3rd	Practicing midwifery without a
20			license.
21	468.366	3rd	Delivering respiratory care
22			services without a license.
23	483.828(1)	3rd	Practicing as clinical laboratory
24			personnel without a license.
25	483.901(9)	3rd	Practicing medical physics
26			without a license.
27	484.013(1)(c)	3rd	Preparing or dispensing optical
28			devices without a prescription.
29	484.053	3rd	Dispensing hearing aids without a
30			license.
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1	494.0018(2)	lst	Conviction of any violation of
2			ss. 494.001-494.0077 in which the
3			total money and property
4			unlawfully obtained exceeded
5			\$50,000 and there were five or
6			more victims.
7	560.123(8)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report currency or
8			payment instruments exceeding
9			\$300 but less than \$20,000 by
10			money transmitter.
11	560.125(5)(a)	3rd	Money transmitter business by
12			unauthorized person, currency or
13			payment instruments exceeding
14			\$300 but less than \$20,000.
15	655.50(10)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report financial
16			transactions exceeding \$300 but
17			less than \$20,000 by financial
18			institution.
19	775.21(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual predator; failure to
20			register; failure to renew
21			driver's license or
22			identification card; other
23			registration violations.
24	775.21(10)(b)	3rd	Sexual predator working where
25			children regularly congregate.
26	775.21(10)(g)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
27			false information about a sexual
28			predator; harbor or conceal a
29			sexual predator.
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1	782.051(3)	2nd	Attempted felony murder of a
2			person by a person other than the
3			perpetrator or the perpetrator of
4			an attempted felony.
5	782.07(1)	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
6			act, procurement, or culpable
7			negligence of another
8			(manslaughter).
9	782.071	2nd	Killing of human being or viable
10			fetus by the operation of a motor
11			vehicle in a reckless manner
12			(vehicular homicide).
13	782.072	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
14			operation of a vessel in a
15			reckless manner (vessel
16			homicide).
17	784.045(1)(a)1.	2nd	Aggravated battery; intentionally
18			causing great bodily harm or
19			disfigurement.
20	784.045(1)(a)2.	2nd	Aggravated battery; using deadly
21			weapon.
22	784.045(1)(b)	2nd	Aggravated battery; perpetrator
23			aware victim pregnant.
24	784.048(4)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of
25			injunction or court order.
26	784.048(7)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of
27			court order.
28	784.07(2)(d)	lst	Aggravated battery on law
29			enforcement officer.
30	784.074(1)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on sexually
31			violent predators facility staff.
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1	784.08(2)(a)	lst	Aggravated battery on a person 65
2			years of age or older.
3	784.081(1)	lst	Aggravated battery on specified
4			official or employee.
5	784.082(1)	lst	Aggravated battery by detained
б			person on visitor or other
7			detainee.
8	784.083(1)	lst	Aggravated battery on code
9			inspector.
10	790.07(4)	lst	Specified weapons violation
11			subsequent to previous conviction
12			of s. 790.07(1) or (2).
13	790.16(1)	lst	Discharge of a machine gun under
14			specified circumstances.
15	790.165(2)	2nd	Manufacture, sell, possess, or
16			deliver hoax bomb.
17	790.165(3)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
18			threatening to use any hoax bomb
19			while committing or attempting to
20			commit a felony.
21	790.166(3)	2nd	Possessing, selling, using, or
22			attempting to use a hoax weapon
23			of mass destruction.
24	790.166(4)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
25			threatening to use a hoax weapon
26			of mass destruction while
27			committing or attempting to
28			commit a felony.
29	796.03	2nd	Procuring any person under 16
30			years for prostitution.
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1	800.04(5)(c)1.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
2			victim less than 12 years of age;
3			offender less than 18 years.
4	800.04(5)(c)2.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
5			victim 12 years of age or older
6			but less than 16 years; offender
7			18 years or older.
8	806.01(2)	2nd	Maliciously damage structure by
9			fire or explosive.
10	810.02(3)(a)	2nd	Burglary of occupied dwelling;
11			unarmed; no assault or battery.
12	810.02(3)(b)	2nd	Burglary of unoccupied dwelling;
13			unarmed; no assault or battery.
14	810.02(3)(d)	2nd	Burglary of occupied conveyance;
15			unarmed; no assault or battery.
16	812.014(2)(a)1.	lst	Property stolen, valued at
17			\$100,000 or more; property stolen
18			while causing other property
19			damage; 1st degree grand theft.
20	812.014(2)(b)2.	2nd	Property stolen, cargo valued at
21			less than \$50,000, grand theft in
22			2nd degree.
23	812.014(2)(b)3.	2nd	Property stolen, emergency
24			medical equipment; 2nd degree
25			grand theft.
26	812.0145(2)(a)	lst	Theft from person 65 years of age
27			or older; \$50,000 or more.
28	812.019(2)	lst	Stolen property; initiates,
29			organizes, plans, etc., the theft
30			of property and traffics in
31			stolen property.
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1	812.131(2)(a)	2nd	Robbery by sudden snatching.
2	812.133(2)(b)	lst	Carjacking; no firearm, deadly
3			weapon, or other weapon.
4	817.234(8)(a)	2nd	Solicitation of motor vehicle
5			accident victims with intent to
б			defraud.
7	817.234(9)	2nd	Organizing, planning, or
8			participating in an intentional
9			motor vehicle collision.
10	817.234(11)(c)	lst	Insurance fraud; property value
11			\$100,000 or more.
12	817.2341(2)(b)&		
13	(3)(b)	lst	Making false entries of material
14			fact or false statements
15			regarding property values
16			relating to the solvency of an
17			insuring entity which are a
18			significant cause of the
19			insolvency of that entity.
20	825.102(3)(b)	2nd	Neglecting an elderly person or
21			disabled adult causing great
22			bodily harm, disability, or
23			disfigurement.
24	825.103(2)(b)	2nd	Exploiting an elderly person or
25			disabled adult and property is
26			valued at \$20,000 or more, but
27			less than \$100,000.
28	827.03(3)(b)	2nd	Neglect of a child causing great
29			bodily harm, disability, or
30			disfigurement.
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1	827.04(3)	3rd	Impregnation of a child under 16
2			years of age by person 21 years
3			of age or older.
4	837.05(2)	3rd	Giving false information about
5			alleged capital felony to a law
б			enforcement officer.
7	838.015	2nd	Bribery.
8	838.016	2nd	Unlawful compensation or reward
9			for official behavior.
10	838.021(3)(a)	2nd	Unlawful harm to a public
11			servant.
12	838.22	2nd	Bid tampering.
13	847.0135(3)	3rd	Solicitation of a child, via a
14			computer service, to commit an
15			unlawful sex act.
16	872.06	2nd	Abuse of a dead human body.
17	893.13(1)(c)1.	lst	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
18			cocaine (or other drug prohibited
19			under s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b),
20			(1)(d), $(2)(a)$ , $(2)(b)$ , or
21			(2)(c)4.) within 1,000 feet of a
22			child care facility, school, or
23			state, county, or municipal park
24			or publicly owned recreational
25			facility or community center.
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1	893.13(1)(e)1.	lst	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
2			cocaine or other drug prohibited
3			under s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b),
4			(1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or
5			(2)(c)4., within 1,000 feet of
6			property used for religious
7			services or a specified business
8			site.
9	893.13(4)(a)	1st	Deliver to minor cocaine (or
10			other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b),
11			(1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or
12			(2)(c)4. drugs).
13	893.135(1)(a)1.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis, more
14			than 25 lbs., less than 2,000
15			lbs.
16	893.135		
17	(1)(b)1.a.	1st	Trafficking in cocaine, more than
18			28 grams, less than 200 grams.
19	893.135		
20	(1)(c)1.a.	lst	Trafficking in illegal drugs,
21			more than 4 grams, less than 14
22			grams.
23	893.135		
24	(1)(d)1.	lst	Trafficking in phencyclidine,
25			more than 28 grams, less than 200
26			grams.
27	893.135(1)(e)1.	lst	Trafficking in methaqualone, more
28			than 200 grams, less than 5
29			kilograms.
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**Florida Senate - 2006** 591-1823-06

1	893.135(1)(f)1.	1st	Trafficking in amphetamine, more
2			than 14 grams, less than 28
3			grams.
4	893.135		
5	(1)(g)1.a.	lst	Trafficking in flunitrazepam, 4
б			grams or more, less than 14
7			grams.
8	893.135		
9	(1)(h)1.a.	lst	Trafficking in
10			gamma-hydroxybutyric acid (GHB),
11			1 kilogram or more, less than 5
12			kilograms.
13	893.135		
14	(1)(j)1.a.	1st	Trafficking in 1,4-Butanediol, 1
15			kilogram or more, less than 5
16			kilograms.
17	893.135		
18	(1)(k)2.a.	lst	Trafficking in Phenethylamines,
19			10 grams or more, less than 200
20			grams.
21	896.101(5)(a)	3rd	Money laundering, financial
22			transactions exceeding \$300 but
23			less than \$20,000.
24	896.104(4)(a)1.	3rd	Structuring transactions to evade
25			reporting or registration
26			requirements, financial
27			transactions exceeding \$300 but
28			less than \$20,000.
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1	943.0435(4)(c)	2nd	Sexual offender vacating
2			permanent residence; failure to
3			comply with reporting
4			requirements.
5	943.0435(8)	2nd	Sexual offender; remains in state
6			after indicating intent to leave;
7			failure to comply with reporting
8			requirements.
9	943.0435(9)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
10			comply with reporting
11			requirements.
12	943.0435(13)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
13			false information about a sexual
14			offender; harbor or conceal a
15			sexual offender.
16	943.0435(14)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
17			report and reregister; failure to
18			respond to address verification.
19	944.607(9)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
20			comply with reporting
21			requirements.
22	944.607(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
23			submit to the taking of a
24			digitized photograph.
25	944.607(12)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
26			false information about a sexual
27			offender; harbor or conceal a
28			sexual offender.
29	944.607(13)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
30			report and reregister; failure to
31			respond to address verification.
			16

**Florida Senate - 2006** 591-1823-06 CS for SB 276

1	Section 5. This act shall take effect October 1, 2006.	
2		
3	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR	
4	<u>Senate Bill 276</u>	
5		
6	Provides that the board of directors of a homeowners' association may, by a majority vote, elect to have local law	
7	enforcement agencies enforce state traffic laws on private roads which are controlled by the association. Homeowners'	
8 9	associations could enter into these agreements with municipalities and counties.	
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