By Senator Fasano

11-53-06

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to public K-12 educational
3	instruction; amending s. 1003.42, F.S.;
4	revising provisions relating to required
5	instruction and courses of study in the public
6	schools; including study of the history of the
7	United States and free enterprise; requiring
8	standards and assessments adopted by the State
9	Board of Education to conform; providing
10	requirements for the teaching and assessment of
11	the history of the United States; amending s.
12	1003.43, F.S., relating to general requirements
13	for high school graduation; including study of
14	the Declaration of Independence; amending s.
15	1002.20, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference;
16	providing an effective date.
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18	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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20	Section 1. Section 1003.42, Florida Statutes, is
21	amended to read:
22	1003.42 Required instruction
23	(1) Each district school board shall provide all
24	courses required for high school graduation and appropriate
25	instruction designed to ensure that students meet State Board
26	of Education adopted standards in the following subject areas:
27	reading and other language arts, mathematics, science, social
28	studies, foreign languages, health and physical education, and
29	the arts.
30	(2) $\underline{\text{All}}$ members of the instructional staff of the

31 public schools, subject to the rules of the State Board of

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Education and the district school board, shall teach 2 efficiently and faithfully, using the books and materials required which meet the highest standards for professionalism 3 and historic accuracy, following the prescribed courses of 4 study, and employing approved methods of instruction, the 5 6 following: 7 The <u>history and</u> content of the Declaration of 8 Independence, including national sovereignty, natural law, self-evident truth, equality of all persons, limited 9 10 government, popular sovereignty, and God-given, inalienable rights of life, liberty, and property, and how this history 11 12 and content form it forms the philosophical foundation of our 13 government. (b) The history, meaning, significance, and effect of 14 the provisions of the Constitution of the United States and 15 amendments thereto, with emphasis on each of the 10 amendments 16 that make up the Bill of Rights and how the Constitution 18 provides the structure of our government. (c) The history of the state and of the State 19 Constitution. 20 21 (d)(b) The most important arguments in support of adopting our republican form of government, as they are 23 embodied in the most important of the Federalist Papers. (c) The essentials of the United States Constitution 2.4 2.5 and how it provides the structure of our government. (e)(d) Flag education, including proper flag display 26 27 and flag salute. 28 (f)(e) The elements of <u>United States</u> civil government, 29 including the primary functions of and interrelationships

between the Federal Government, the state, and its counties,

municipalities, school districts, and special districts.

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(q) The history of the United States, including the
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   period of discovery, early colonies, the War for Independence,
    the Civil War, the expansion of the United States to its
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   present boundaries, the world wars, and the civil rights
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   movement to the present. The history of the United States
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   shall be taught as genuine history and shall not follow the
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   revisionist or postmodernist viewpoints of relative truth.
    American history shall be viewed as factual, not as
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    constructed, shall be viewed as knowable, teachable, and
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    testable, and shall be defined as the creation of a new nation
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    based largely on the universal principles stated in the
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    Declaration of Independence.
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          (h)(f) The history of the Holocaust (1933-1945), the
    systematic, planned annihilation of European Jews and other
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   groups by Nazi Germany, a watershed event in the history of
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   humanity, to be taught in a manner that leads to an
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    investigation of human behavior, an understanding of the
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   ramifications of prejudice, racism, and stereotyping, and an
    examination of what it means to be a responsible and
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   respectful person, for the purposes of encouraging tolerance
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    of racial, ethnic, and religious diversity in a pluralistic
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    society and for nurturing and protecting democratic values and
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    institutions.
          (i)(g) The history of African Americans, including the
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   history of African peoples before the political conflicts that
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    led to the development of slavery, the passage to America, the
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    enslavement experience, abolition, and the contributions of
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   African Americans to society.
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          (j)(h) The elementary principles of agriculture.
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1	$\frac{(k)(i)}{(i)}$ The true effects of all alcoholic and
2	intoxicating liquors and beverages and narcotics upon the
3	human body and mind.
4	$\frac{(1)}{(j)}$ Kindness to animals.
5	(k) The history of the state.
6	$\frac{(m)(1)}{(1)}$ The conservation of natural resources.
7	$\underline{\text{(n)}}$ Comprehensive health education that addresses
8	concepts of community health; consumer health; environmental
9	health; family life, including an awareness of the benefits of
10	sexual abstinence as the expected standard and the
11	consequences of teenage pregnancy; mental and emotional
12	health; injury prevention and safety; nutrition; personal
13	health; prevention and control of disease; and substance use
14	and abuse.
15	$\frac{(o)(n)}{(n)}$ Such additional materials, subjects, courses,
16	or fields in such grades as are prescribed by law or by rules
17	of the State Board of Education and the district school board
18	in fulfilling the requirements of law.
19	$\frac{(p)(o)}{(o)}$ The study of Hispanic contributions to the
20	United States.
21	$\frac{(q)}{p}$ The study of women's contributions to the
22	United States.
23	(r) The nature and importance of free enterprise to
24	the United States economy.
25	$\frac{(s)(q)}{(q)}$ A character-development program in the
26	elementary schools, similar to Character First or Character
27	Counts, which is secular in nature and stresses such character
28	qualities as attentiveness, patience, and initiative.
29	Beginning in school year 2004-2005, the character-development
30	program shall be required in kindergarten through grade 12.

31 Each district school board shall develop or adopt a curriculum

for the character-development program which that shall be 2 submitted to the department for approval. The character-development curriculum shall stress the qualities of 3 patriotism: responsibility: citizenship: the Golden Rule: -4 kindness; respect for authority, human life, liberty, and 5 personal property; - honesty; abstinence until marriage; charity; - self-control; - racial, ethnic, and religious 8 tolerance; and cooperation. 9 (t)(r) In order to encourage patriotism, the sacrifices that veterans have made in serving our country and 10 protecting democratic values worldwide. Such instruction must 11 12 occur on or before Veterans' Day and Memorial Day. Members of 13 the instructional staff are encouraged to use the assistance of local veterans when practicable. 14 15 16 Standards and assessments adopted by the State Board of Education must be based on, and conform to, the requirements 18 of this subsection. (3) Each district school board shall require that: 19 (a) United States history, including the provisions of 20 21 paragraphs (2)(a)-(q), be taught in at least two grade levels 22 in elementary school, two grade levels in middle school, and 23 two grade levels in high school. (b) High school students achieve a grade of 75 percent 2.4 2.5 or higher on a test to ensure that they understand the 26 contents, meaning, and significance of the Declaration of 27 Independence and the Constitution of the United States and the 2.8 amendments thereto. 29 (4)(3) Any student whose parent makes written request to the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of 30

reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, its

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symptoms, development, and treatment. A student so exempted 2 may not be penalized by reason of that exemption. Course descriptions for comprehensive health education shall not 3 interfere with the local determination of appropriate 4 curriculum which reflects local values and concerns. 5 6 Section 2. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 7 1003.43, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 1003.43 General requirements for high school 9 graduation.--10 (1) Graduation requires successful completion of either a minimum of 24 academic credits in grades 9 through 12 11 12 or an International Baccalaureate curriculum. The 24 credits 13 shall be distributed as follows: (g) One-half credit in American government, including 14 study of the <u>Declaration of Independence and the</u> Constitution 15 of the United States. For students entering the 9th grade in 16 the 1997-1998 school year and thereafter, the study of Florida government, including study of the State Constitution, the 18 three branches of state government, and municipal and county 19 government, shall be included as part of the required study of 20 21 American government. 22 23 District school boards may award a maximum of one-half credit in social studies and one-half elective credit for student 2.4

service shall develop guidelines regarding the award of the

boards that approve the award of credit for student volunteer

completion of nonpaid voluntary community or school service

75 hours of service in order to earn the one-half credit in

either category of instruction. Credit may not be earned for service provided as a result of court action. District school

work. Students choosing this option must complete a minimum of

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credit, and school principals are responsible for approving specific volunteer activities. A course designated in the Course Code Directory as grade 9 through grade 12 that is taken below the 9th grade may be used to satisfy high school graduation requirements or Florida Academic Scholars award requirements as specified in a district school board's student progression plan. A student shall be granted credit toward meeting the requirements of this subsection for equivalent courses, as identified pursuant to s. 1007.271(6), taken through dual enrollment.

Section 3. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section 1002.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.20 K-12 student and parent rights.--Parents of public school students must receive accurate and timely information regarding their child's academic progress and must be informed of ways they can help their child to succeed in school. K-12 students and their parents are afforded numerous statutory rights including, but not limited to, the following:

- (3) HEALTH ISSUES.--
- (d) Reproductive health and disease education. -- A public school student whose parent makes written request to the school principal shall be exempted from the teaching of reproductive health or any disease, including HIV/AIDS, in accordance with $\underline{s. 1003.42(4)}$ the provisions of $\underline{s. 1003.42(3)}$.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.

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********** SENATE SUMMARY Revises the requirements for required instruction in the public schools. Requires the teaching of history, national sovereignty, natural law, self-evident truth, equality of all persons, limited government, popular sovereignty, and God-given rights of life, liberty, and property. Provides additional requirements for the teaching of history and standards and assessments with respect thereto.