By Senator Wise

5-110-06

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to juvenile defendants; 3 amending s. 27.51, F.S.; requiring that the 4 public defender represent an indigent child 5 taken into custody for a felony, misdemeanor, 6 or criminal contempt; amending s. 985.203, 7 F.S.; requiring that a child be given a meaningful opportunity to confer with counsel; 8 9 requiring that the court appoint counsel for an 10 indigent child if the child's parent or legal guardian is the alleged victim in the case; 11 12 providing that the parent or quardian is not 13 liable for fees, charges, or costs upon a finding by the court that the parent or 14 guardian is a victim of the offense; providing 15 an effective date. 16 17 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 18 19 Section 1. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 27.51, 20 21 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 22 27.51 Duties of public defender.--23 (1) The public defender shall represent, without additional compensation, any person determined to be indigent 2.4 under s. 27.52 and: 2.5 (a) Under arrest for, or charged with, a felony; 26 27 (b) Under arrest for, or charged with: 2.8 1. A misdemeanor authorized for prosecution by the 29 state attorney; 2. A violation of chapter 316 punishable by 30 imprisonment; 31

- 3. Criminal contempt; or
- 4. A violation of a special law or county or municipal ordinance ancillary to a state charge, or if not ancillary to a state charge, only if the public defender contracts with the county or municipality to provide representation pursuant to ss. 27.54 and 125.69.

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The public defender may shall not provide representation under pursuant to this paragraph if the court, before prior to trial, files in the cause an order of no imprisonment as provided in s. 27.512;

- (c) Who is a child taken into custody for a felony, a misdemeanor, or criminal contempt, or who is facing delinquency proceedings under chapter 985 Alleged to be a delinquent child pursuant to a petition filed before a circuit court;
- (d) Sought by petition filed in such court to be involuntarily placed as a mentally ill person under part I of chapter 394, involuntarily committed as a sexually violent predator under part V of chapter 394, or involuntarily admitted to residential services as a person with developmental disabilities under chapter 393. A public defender may shall not represent any plaintiff in a civil action brought under the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure, the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, or the federal statutes, or represent a petitioner in a rule challenge under chapter 120, unless specifically authorized by statute;
- (e) Convicted and sentenced to death, for purposes of handling an appeal to the Supreme Court; or
- (f) Is appealing a matter in a case arising under paragraphs (a)-(d). 31

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(2) Except as provided in s. 985.203, the court may not appoint the public defender to represent, even on a temporary basis, any person who is not indigent. The court, however, may appoint private counsel in capital cases as provided in ss. 27.40 and 27.5303.

Section 2. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 985.203, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

985.203 Right to counsel.--

- (1) A child is entitled to representation by legal counsel at all stages of any proceedings under this part. If the child and the parents or other legal guardian are indigent and unable to employ counsel for the child, the court shall appoint counsel pursuant to s. 27.52. Determination of indigence and costs of representation shall be as provided by ss. 27.52 and 938.29. Legal counsel representing a child who exercises the right to counsel shall be allowed to provide advice and counsel to the child at any time after subsequent to the child's arrest, including before prior to a detention hearing while the child is in secure detention care. A child shall be represented by legal counsel at all stages of all court proceedings unless the right to counsel is freely, knowingly, and intelligently waived by the child after the child has been given a meaningful opportunity to confer with counsel. If the child appears without counsel, the court shall advise the child of his or her rights with respect to representation of court-appointed counsel.
- (2) If the parents or legal guardian of an indigent child are not indigent but refuse to employ counsel, the court shall appoint counsel pursuant to s. 27.52 to represent the child at the detention hearing and until counsel is provided. Costs of representation shall be are hereby imposed as

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provided by ss. 27.52 and 938.29. Thereafter, the court may 2 shall not appoint counsel for an indigent child who has with nonindigent parents or a nonindigent legal guardian but shall 3 4 order the parents or legal guardian to obtain private counsel. A parent or legal quardian of an indigent child who has been 5 ordered to obtain private counsel for the child and who willfully fails to follow the court order shall be punished by 8 the court in civil contempt proceedings. If the parent or legal quardian is also the alleged victim in the case, the 9 10 court may not order the parent or quardian to obtain private counsel but shall appoint counsel pursuant to s. 27.52 to 11 12 represent the indigent child. At the disposition and upon a 13 finding by the court that the parent or legal quardian is a victim of the offense, the parent or legal quardian is not 14 liable for fees, charges, or costs under s. 27.52, s. 938.29, 15 16 or this chapter. 17 Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006. 18 ********** 19 SENATE SUMMARY 2.0 21 Requires the public defender to represent an indigent child taken into custody. Requires that a child be given a meaningful opportunity to confer with counsel. Requires the court to appoint counsel for an indigent child if the child's 22 23 parent or legal quardian is the alleged victim in the case. Provides that the parent or guardian is not liable for fees, 2.4 charges, or costs if the court finds that the parent or quardian is a victim of the offense. 25 26 27 2.8 29 30