## CHAMBER ACTION

The Insurance Committee recommends the following:

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## Council/Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to offenses involving insurance; amending s. 316.068, F.S.; specifying information to be included in a crash report; creating a rebuttable presumption relating to the absence of certain information in such reports; amending s. 322.21, F.S.; providing an additional fee for certain offenses relating to insurance crimes; providing for deposit of the fee into the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund; amending s. 322.26, F.S.; providing an additional circumstance relating to insurance crimes for mandatory revocation of a person's driver's license; amending s. 400.9935, F.S.; requiring health care clinics to display signs containing certain information relating to insurance fraud; authorizing compliance inspections by the Division of Insurance Fraud; requiring clinics to allow inspection access; amending s. 440.105, F.S.; deleting the provision that a violation of a stop-work order is a misdemeanor of the first degree; amending s. 456.054, F.S.; revising the definition of the term

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"kickback" for criminal prosecution purposes; amending s. 624.15, F.S.; specifying violations of rules of the Department of Financial Services, Office of Insurance Regulation, or Financial Services Commission as misdemeanors; specifying a violation of emergency rules or orders as a felony of the third degree; providing penalties; providing for nonapplication to certain persons; amending s. 626.112, F.S.; providing a criminal penalty for knowingly transacting insurance without a license; amending s. 626.938, F.S.; revising provisions requiring a report and taxation of independently procured coverages; specifying nonauthorization of independent procurement of workers' compensation, life, or health insurance; amending s. 626.9891, F.S.; expanding authorization to impose administrative fines on insurers for failure to comply with certain anti-fraud plan or anti-fraud investigative unit description requirements; creating s. 626.9893, F.S.; authorizing the division to deposit certain revenues into the Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund; specifying accounting and uses of such revenues; providing for appropriation and use of such revenues; amending s. 627.736, F.S.; requiring insurers to provide certain persons with notice of the department's Anti-Fraud Reward Program and the criminal violations that may be reported in pursuit of a reward; amending s. 817.234, F.S.; revising provisions specifying material omission and insurance fraud; prohibiting scheming to create documentation of a motor vehicle crash that did not Page 2 of 17

occur; providing a criminal penalty; amending s. 817.2361, F.S.; providing that creating, marketing, or presenting fraudulent proof of motor vehicle insurance is a felony of the third degree; amending s. 817.50, F.S.; specifying nonapplication of provisions specifying evidence of intent to defraud to certain investigative actions taken by law enforcement officers; amending s. 817.505, F.S.; providing an additional patient brokering prohibition, to which penalties apply; revising a definition; amending s. 843.08, F.S.; providing a criminal penalty for falsely assuming or pretending to be an officer of the Department of Financial Services; amending s. 932.7055, F.S.; requiring certain proceeds seized by the division under the Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act to be deposited into certain trust funds; providing severability; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 316.068, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

73 316.068 Crash report forms.--

- (2) Every crash report required to be made in writing must be made on the appropriate form approved by the department and must contain all the information required therein, including:
  - (a) The date, time, and location of the crash;
  - (b) A description of the vehicles involved;
  - (c) The names and addresses of the parties involved;

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(d) The names and addresses of all drivers and passengers in the vehicles involved;

(e) The names and addresses of witnesses;

- (f) The name, badge number, and law enforcement agency of the officer investigating the crash; and
- (g) The names of the insurance companies for the respective parties involved in the crash,

unless not available. The absence of information in such written crash reports regarding the existence of passengers in the vehicles involved in the crash constitutes a rebuttable presumption that no such passengers were involved in the reported crash. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, a crash report produced electronically by a law enforcement officer must, at a minimum, contain the same information as is called for on those forms approved by the department.

- Section 2. Subsection (8) of section 322.21, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 322.21 License fees; procedure for handling and collecting fees.--
- (8) Any person who applies for reinstatement following the suspension or revocation of the person's driver's license shall pay a service fee of \$35 following a suspension, and \$60 following a revocation, which is in addition to the fee for a license. Any person who applies for reinstatement of a commercial driver's license following the disqualification of the person's privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle

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shall pay a service fee of \$60, which is in addition to the fee for a license. The department shall collect all of these fees at the time of reinstatement. The department shall issue proper receipts for such fees and shall promptly transmit all funds received by it as follows:

- (a) Of the \$35 fee received from a licensee for reinstatement following a suspension, the department shall deposit \$15 in the General Revenue Fund and \$20 in the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund.
- (b) Of the \$60 fee received from a licensee for reinstatement following a revocation or disqualification, the department shall deposit \$35 in the General Revenue Fund and \$25 in the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund.

If the revocation or suspension of the driver's license was for a violation of s. 316.193, or for refusal to submit to a lawful breath, blood, or urine test, an additional fee of \$115 must be charged. However, only one \$115 fee may be collected from one person convicted of violations arising out of the same incident. The department shall collect the \$115 fee and deposit the fee into the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund at the time of reinstatement of the person's driver's license, but the fee may not be collected if the suspension or revocation is overturned. If the revocation or suspension of the driver's license was for a conviction for a violation of s. 817.234(8) or (9) or s. 817.505, an additional fee of \$180 is imposed for each offense. The department shall collect and deposit the additional fee into

the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund at the time of reinstatement of the person's driver's license.

Section 3. Subsection (9) is added to section 322.26, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 322.26 Mandatory revocation of license by department.--The department shall forthwith revoke the license or driving privilege of any person upon receiving a record of such person's conviction of any of the following offenses:
- (9) Conviction in any court having jurisdiction over offenses committed under s. 817.234(8) or (9) or s. 817.505.
- Section 4. Subsection (13) is added to section 400.9935, Florida Statutes, to read:

400.9935 Clinic responsibilities.--

location within the clinic readily visible to all patients indicating that, pursuant to s. 626.9892, the Department of Financial Services may pay rewards of up to \$25,000 to persons providing information leading to the arrest and conviction of persons committing crimes investigated by the Division of Insurance Fraud arising from violations of s. 440.105, s. 624.15, s. 626.9541, s. 626.989, or s. 817.234. An authorized employee of the Division of Insurance Fraud may make unannounced inspections of a clinic licensed under this part as necessary to determine whether the clinic is in compliance with this subsection. A licensed clinic shall allow full and complete access to the premises to such authorized employee of the division who makes an inspection to determine compliance with this subsection.

Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 440.105, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

440.105 Prohibited activities; reports; penalties; limitations.--

- (2) Whoever violates any provision of this subsection commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
  - (a) It shall be unlawful for any employer to knowingly:
- 1. Coerce or attempt to coerce, as a precondition to employment or otherwise, an employee to obtain a certificate of election of exemption pursuant to s. 440.05.
- 2. Discharge or refuse to hire an employee or job applicant because the employee or applicant has filed a claim for benefits under this chapter.
- 3. Discharge, discipline, or take any other adverse personnel action against any employee for disclosing information to the department or any law enforcement agency relating to any violation or suspected violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or rules promulgated hereunder.
- 4. Violate a stop work order issued by the department pursuant to s. 440.107.
- Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 456.054, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 456.054 Kickbacks prohibited.--
- (1) As used in this section, the term "kickback" means a remuneration or payment back pursuant to an investment interest, compensation arrangement, or otherwise, by or on behalf of a provider of health care services or items, of a portion of the

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charges for services rendered to any person a referring health care provider as an incentive or inducement to refer patients for past or future services or items, when the payment is not tax deductible as an ordinary and necessary expense.

Section 7. Section 624.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

## 624.15 General penalty.--

- <u>(1)</u> Each willful violation of this code <u>or rule of the</u> <u>department, office, or commission</u> as to which a greater penalty is not provided by another provision of this code <u>or rule of the</u> <u>department, office, or commission</u> or by other applicable laws of this state is a misdemeanor of the second degree and is, in addition to any prescribed applicable denial, suspension, or revocation of certificate of authority, license, or permit, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Each instance of such violation shall be considered a separate offense.
- (2) Each willful violation of an emergency rule or order of the department, office, or commission by a person who is not licensed, authorized, or eligible to engage in business in accordance with the Florida Insurance Code is a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. Each instance of such violation is a separate offense. This subsection does not apply to licensees or affiliated parties of licensees.

Section 8. Subsection (9) is added to section 626.112, Florida Statutes, to read:

626.112 License and appointment required; agents, customer representatives, adjusters, insurance agencies, service representatives, managing general agents.--

- (9) Any person who knowingly transacts insurance or otherwise engages in insurance activities in this state without a license in violation of this section commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- Section 9. Subsections (1), (2), and (9) of section 626.938, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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- 626.938 Report and tax of independently procured coverages.--
- Every insured who in this state procures or causes to (1)be procured or continues or renews insurance from another state or country with an unauthorized foreign or alien insurer legitimately licensed in that jurisdiction, or any self-insurer who in this state so procures or continues excess loss, catastrophe, or other insurance, upon a subject of insurance resident, located, or to be performed within this state, other than insurance procured through a surplus lines agent pursuant to the Surplus Lines Law of this state or exempted from tax under s. 626.932(4), shall, within 30 days after the date such insurance was so procured, continued, or renewed, file a report of the same with the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office in writing and upon forms designated by the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office and furnished to such an insured upon request, or in a computer readable format as determined by the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office. The report shall show the name and

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address of the insured or insureds, the name and address of the insurer, the subject of the insurance, a general description of the coverage, the amount of premium currently charged therefor, and such additional pertinent information as is reasonably requested by the Florida Surplus Lines Service Office.

- (2) Any insurance on a risk located in this state in an unauthorized insurer <u>legitimately licensed in another state or country</u> procured through <u>solicitations</u>, negotiations, or an application, in whole or in part occurring or made <u>outside</u> within or from within this state, or for which premiums in whole or in part are remitted directly or indirectly from within this state, shall be deemed to be insurance procured, continued, or renewed in this state within the intent of subsection (1).
- (9) This section does not <u>authorize independent</u> <u>procurement of workers' compensation insurance, apply as to life insurance, or health insurance.</u>
- Section 10. Subsection (7) of section 626.9891, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 626.9891 Insurer anti-fraud investigative units; reporting requirements; penalties for noncompliance.--
- (7) If an insurer fails to timely submit a final acceptable anti-fraud plan or anti-fraud investigative unit description otherwise fails to submit a plan, fails to implement the provisions of a plan or an anti-fraud investigative unit description, or otherwise refuses to comply with the provisions of this section, the department, office, or commission may:
- (a) Impose an administrative fine of not more than \$2,000 per day for such failure by an insurer to submit an acceptable Page 10 of 17

anti-fraud plan or anti-fraud investigative unit description,
until the department, office, or commission deems the insurer to
be in compliance;

- (b) Impose an administrative fine for failure by an upon the insurer to implement or follow the provisions of an antifraud plan or anti-fraud investigative unit description a fraud detection and prevention plan that is deemed to be appropriate by the department and that must be implemented by the insurer; or
- (c) Impose the provisions of both paragraphs (a) and (b). Section 11. Section 626.9893, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

626.9893 Disposition of revenues; criminal or forfeiture proceedings.--

- (1) The Division of Insurance Fraud of the Department of Financial Services may deposit revenues received as a result of criminal proceedings or forfeiture proceedings, other than revenues deposited into the Department of Financial Services' Federal Equitable Sharing Trust Fund under s. 17.43, into the Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund. Moneys deposited pursuant to this section shall be separately accounted for and shall be used solely for the division to carry out its duties and responsibilities.
- (2) Moneys deposited into the Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund pursuant to this section shall be appropriated by the Legislature, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 216, for the sole purpose of enabling the division to carry out its duties and responsibilities.

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(3) Notwichstanding the provisions of S. 210.301 and
pursuant to s. 216.351, any balance of moneys deposited into the
Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund pursuant to this section
remaining at the end of any fiscal year shall remain in the
trust fund at the end of that year and shall be available for
carrying out the duties and responsibilities of the division.
Section 12. Subsection (14) is added to section 627.736,
Florida Statutes, to read:
627.736 Required personal injury protection benefits;
exclusions; priority; claims
(14) FRAUD ADVISORY NOTICEUpon receiving notice of a
claim under this section, an insurer shall provide a notice to
the insured or to a person for whom a claim for reimbursement
for diagnosis or treatment of injuries has been filed, advising
that:
(a) Pursuant to s. 626.9892, the Department of Financial
Services may pay rewards of up to \$25,000 to persons providing
information leading to the arrest and conviction of persons
committing crimes investigated by the Division of Insurance
Fraud arising from violations of s. 440.105, s. 624.15, s.
626.9541, s. 626.989, or s. 817.234.

(b) Solicitation of a person injured in a motor vehicle crash for purposes of filing personal injury protection or tort claims could be a violation of s. 817.234, s. 817.505, or the rules regulating The Florida Bar and should be immediately reported to the Division of Insurance Fraud if such conduct has taken place.

Section 13. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) and subsection (9) of section 817.234, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
817.234 False and fraudulent insurance claims.--

- insurance fraud, punishable as provided in subsection (11), for any service physician or other provider, other than a hospital, to engage in a general business practice of billing amounts as its usual and customary charge, if such provider has agreed with the insured patient or intends to waive deductibles or copayments, or does not for any other reason intend to collect the total amount of such charge. With respect to a determination as to whether a service physician or other provider has engaged in such general business practice, consideration shall be given to evidence of whether the physician or other provider made a good faith attempt to collect such deductible or copayment. This paragraph does not apply to physicians or other providers who waive deductibles or copayments or reduce their bills as part of a bodily injury settlement or verdict.
- (9) A person may not organize, plan, or knowingly participate in an intentional motor vehicle crash or a scheme to create documentation of a motor vehicle crash that did not occur for the purpose of making motor vehicle tort claims or claims for personal injury protection benefits as required by s. 627.736. Any person who violates this subsection commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. A person who is convicted of a violation of this subsection shall be sentenced to a minimum term of imprisonment of 2 years.

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357	Section 14. Section 817.2361, Florida Statutes, is amended
358	to read:
359	817.2361 False or fraudulent proof of motor vehicle
360	insurance cardAny person who, with intent to deceive any
361	other person, creates, markets, or presents a false or
362	fraudulent proof of motor vehicle insurance card commits a
363	felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
364	775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
365	Section 15. Subsection (2) of section 817.50, Florida
366	Statutes, is amended to read:
367	817.50 Fraudulently obtaining goods, services, etc., from
368	a health care provider
369	(2) If any person gives to any health care provider in
370	this state a false or fictitious name or a false or fictitious
371	address or assigns to any health care provider the proceeds of
372	any health maintenance contract or insurance contract, then
373	knowing that such contract is no longer in force, is invalid, or
374	is void for any reason, such action shall be prima facie
375	evidence of the intent of such person to defraud the health care
376	provider. However, this subsection does not apply to
377	investigative actions taken by law enforcement officers for law
378	enforcement purposes in the course of their official duties.
379	Section 16. Subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection
880	(2) of section 817.505, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
881	817.505 Patient brokering prohibited; exceptions;
882	penalties

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It is unlawful for any person, including any health

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

care provider or health care facility, to:

(1)

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(a) Offer or pay any commission, bonus, rebate, kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, to induce the referral of patients or patronage to or from a health care provider or health care facility;

- (b) Solicit or receive any commission, bonus, rebate, kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, in return for referring patients or patronage to or from a health care provider or health care facility; or
- (c) Solicit or receive any commission, bonus, rebate, kickback, or bribe, directly or indirectly, in cash or in kind, or engage in any split-fee arrangement, in any form whatsoever, in return for the acceptance or acknowledgement of treatment from a health care provider or health care facility; or
- $\underline{\text{(d)}}$  Aid, abet, advise, or otherwise participate in the conduct prohibited under paragraph (a),  $\underline{\text{or}}$  paragraph (b),  $\underline{\text{or}}$  paragraph (c).
  - (2) For the purposes of this section, the term:
- (a) "Health care provider or health care facility" means any person or entity licensed, certified, or registered; required to be licensed, certified, or registered; or lawfully exempt from being required to be licensed, certified, or registered with the Agency for Health Care Administration or the Department of Health; any person or entity that has contracted with the Agency for Health Care Administration to provide goods or services to Medicaid recipients as provided under s. 409.907; a county health department established under part I of chapter

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154; any community service provider contracting with the
Department of Children and Family Services to furnish alcohol,
drug abuse, or mental health services under part IV of chapter
394; any substance abuse service provider licensed under chapter
397; or any federally supported primary care program such as a
migrant or community health center authorized under ss. 329 and
330 of the United States Public Health Services Act.

Section 17. Section 843.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

843.08 Falsely personating officer, etc.--A person who falsely assumes or pretends to be a sheriff, officer of the Florida Highway Patrol, officer of the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, officer of the Department of Environmental Protection, officer of the Department of Transportation, officer of the Department of Financial Services, officer of the Department of Corrections, correctional probation officer, deputy sheriff, state attorney or assistant state attorney, statewide prosecutor or assistant statewide prosecutor, state attorney investigator, coroner, police officer, lottery special agent or lottery investigator, beverage enforcement agent, or watchman, or any member of the Parole Commission and any administrative aide or supervisor employed by the commission, or any personnel or representative of the Department of Law Enforcement, and takes upon himself or herself to act as such, or to require any other person to aid or assist him or her in a matter pertaining to the duty of any such officer, commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084; however, a Page 16 of 17

person who falsely personates any such officer during the course of the commission of a felony commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084; except that if the commission of the felony results in the death or personal injury of another human being, the person commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 18. Paragraph (n) is added to subsection (6) of section 932.7055, Florida Statutes, to read:

932.7055 Disposition of liens and forfeited property .--

- (6) If the seizing agency is a state agency, all remaining proceeds shall be deposited into the General Revenue Fund. However, if the seizing agency is:
- (n) The Division of Insurance Fraud of the Department of Financial Services, the proceeds accrued pursuant to the provisions of the Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act shall be deposited into the Insurance Regulatory Trust Fund as provided in s. 626.9893 or into the Department of Financial Services' Federal Equitable Sharing Trust Fund as provided in s. 17.43, as applicable.

Section 19. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and, to this end, the provisions of this act are declared severable.

Section 20. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.