

1 A bill to be entitled
 2 An act relating to mediation; amending s. 44.1011, F.S.;
 3 revising, creating, and deleting definitions; creating s.
 4 44.1015, F.S.; providing standards for conduct of
 5 mediation; providing for the role of the mediator and
 6 counsel in specified mediations; amending s. 44.102, F.S.;
 7 requiring referral of certain cases to mediation;
 8 prohibiting certain cases from being referred to
 9 mediation; requiring the Supreme Court to maintain a list
 10 of certified mediators; amending s. 44.108, F.S.;
 11 exempting certain parties from mediation fees in certain
 12 cases; amending s. 61.183, F.S.; requiring mediation in
 13 certain family law cases; providing an effective date.

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 15 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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 17 Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 44.1011, Florida
 18 Statutes, is amended to read:

19 44.1011 Definitions.--As used in this chapter:

20 (2) "Mediation" means a process whereby a neutral third
 21 person called a mediator acts to encourage and facilitate the
 22 resolution of a dispute between two or more parties. It is an
 23 informal and nonadversarial process in which decisionmaking
 24 authority rests with the parties with the objective of helping
 25 the disputing parties reach a mutually acceptable and voluntary
 26 agreement. ~~In mediation, decisionmaking authority rests with the~~
 27 ~~parties. The role of the mediator includes, but is not limited~~

28 ~~to, assisting the parties in identifying issues, fostering joint~~
 29 ~~problem solving, and exploring settlement alternatives.~~

30 "Mediation" includes:

31 (a) "Appellate court mediation," which means mediation
 32 that occurs during the pendency of an appeal of a civil case.

33 (b) "Circuit court mediation," which means mediation of
 34 civil cases, other than unified family court matters, in circuit
 35 court. ~~If a party is represented by counsel, the counsel of~~
 36 ~~record must appear unless stipulated to by the parties or~~
 37 ~~otherwise ordered by the court.~~

38 (c) "County court mediation," which means mediation of
 39 civil cases within the jurisdiction of county courts, including
 40 small claims. ~~Negotiations in county court mediation are~~
 41 ~~primarily conducted by the parties. Counsel for each party may~~
 42 ~~participate. However, presence of counsel is not required.~~

43 (d) "Unified family court mediation," which means
 44 mediation of any of the following circuit matters or any
 45 combination thereof:

46 1. Dissolution of marriage.

47 2. Division and distribution of property arising out of a
 48 dissolution of marriage.

49 3. Annulment.

50 4. Support unconnected with dissolution of marriage.

51 5. Paternity.

52 6. Child support.

53 7. The Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act and
 54 the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act.

- 55 | 8. Custodial care of and access to children.
- 56 | 9. Adoption.
- 57 | 10. Name changes.
- 58 | 11. Declaratory judgment actions related to premarital,
- 59 | marital, or postmarital agreements.
- 60 | 12. Civil domestic, repeat, sexual, or dating violence
- 61 | injunctions.
- 62 | 13. Child dependency.
- 63 | 14. Termination of parental rights.
- 64 | 15. Juvenile delinquency.
- 65 | 16. Emancipation of a minor.
- 66 | 17. Children in need of services.
- 67 | 18. Families in need of services.
- 68 | 19. Truancy.
- 69 | 20. Alimony.
- 70 | 21. Modification and enforcement of orders entered in
- 71 | matters listed in this paragraph.

72 | ~~(d) "Family mediation" which means mediation of family~~

73 | ~~matters, including married and unmarried persons, before and~~

74 | ~~after judgments involving dissolution of marriage; property~~

75 | ~~division; shared or sole parental responsibility; or child~~

76 | ~~support, custody, and visitation involving emotional or~~

77 | ~~financial considerations not usually present in other circuit~~

78 | ~~civil cases. Negotiations in family mediation are primarily~~

79 | ~~conducted by the parties. Counsel for each party may attend the~~

80 | ~~mediation conference and privately communicate with their~~

81 | ~~clients. However, presence of counsel is not required, and, in~~

82 ~~the discretion of the mediator, and with the agreement of the~~
83 ~~parties, mediation may proceed in the absence of counsel unless~~
84 ~~otherwise ordered by the court.~~

85 ~~(c) "Dependency or in need of services mediation," which~~
86 ~~means mediation of dependency, child in need of services, or~~
87 ~~family in need of services matters. Negotiations in dependency~~
88 ~~or in need of services mediation are primarily conducted by the~~
89 ~~parties. Counsel for each party may attend the mediation~~
90 ~~conference and privately communicate with their clients.~~
91 ~~However, presence of counsel is not required and, in the~~
92 ~~discretion of the mediator and with the agreement of the~~
93 ~~parties, mediation may proceed in the absence of counsel unless~~
94 ~~otherwise ordered by the court.~~

95 Section 2. Section 44.1015, Florida Statutes, is created
96 to read:

97 44.1015 Conduct of mediation.--

98 (1) The role of the mediator includes, but is not limited
99 to, assisting the parties in identifying issues, fostering joint
100 problem solving, and exploring settlement alternatives.

101 (2) Legal counsel may be involved in mediation as follows:

102 (a) In circuit court mediation, if a party is represented
103 by counsel, the counsel of record must appear unless stipulated
104 to by the parties or otherwise ordered by the court.

105 (b) In unified family court mediation, negotiations are
106 primarily conducted by the parties. Counsel for each party may
107 attend the mediation conference and privately communicate with
108 his or her clients. However, in the discretion of the mediator,

109 | and with the agreement of the parties, mediation may proceed in
 110 | the absence of counsel unless otherwise ordered by the court.

111 | (c) In county court mediation, negotiations are primarily
 112 | conducted by the parties. If a party is represented by counsel,
 113 | the counsel of record must appear unless stipulated to by the
 114 | parties or otherwise ordered by the court. However, presence of
 115 | counsel is not required in mediation where the action comes
 116 | under the Florida Small Claims Rules.

117 | Section 3. Subsections (2) and (4) of section 44.102,
 118 | Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

119 | 44.102 Court-ordered mediation.--

120 | (2) A court, under rules adopted by the Supreme Court:

121 | (a) Shall ~~Must~~, upon request of one party, refer to
 122 | mediation any filed civil action for monetary damages, provided
 123 | the requesting party is willing and able to pay the costs of the
 124 | mediation or the costs can be equitably divided between the
 125 | parties, unless:

126 | 1. The action is a landlord and tenant dispute that does
 127 | not include a claim for personal injury.

128 | 2. The action is filed for the purpose of collecting a
 129 | debt.

130 | 3. The action is a claim of medical malpractice.

131 | 4. The action is governed by the Florida Small Claims
 132 | Rules.

133 | 5. The court determines that the action is proper for
 134 | referral to nonbinding arbitration under this chapter.

135 | 6. The parties have agreed to binding arbitration.

136 7. The parties have agreed to an expedited trial pursuant
137 to s. 45.075.

138 8. The parties have agreed to voluntary trial resolution
139 pursuant to s. 44.104.

140 (b) Shall, in circuits in which a mediation program has
141 been established, refer to mediation all or part of disputed
142 custody, visitation, or other parental responsibility issues.

143 ~~(c)(b)~~ May refer to mediation all or ~~any~~ part of any a
144 filed case ~~civil action~~ for which mediation is not required
145 under this section.

146 (d) Shall not refer to mediation, regardless of any other
147 law requiring mediation:

148 1. Any case regarding issuance of domestic, repeat,
149 dating, or sexual violence injunctions, except to the extent
150 authorized by rules adopted by the Supreme Court; or

151 2. Any case in which the court finds, upon motion or
152 request of a party, there has been a history of violence,
153 including, but not limited to, domestic violence, that would
154 compromise the mediation process or endanger any person's
155 safety.

156 ~~(e) In circuits in which a family mediation program has~~
157 ~~been established and upon a court finding of a dispute, shall~~
158 ~~refer to mediation all or part of custody, visitation, or other~~
159 ~~parental responsibility issues as defined in s. 61.13. Upon~~
160 ~~motion or request of a party, a court shall not refer any case~~
161 ~~to mediation if it finds there has been a history of domestic~~
162 ~~violence that would compromise the mediation process.~~

163 ~~(d) In circuits in which a dependency or in need of~~
164 ~~services mediation program has been established, may refer to~~
165 ~~mediation all or any portion of a matter relating to dependency~~
166 ~~or to a child in need of services or a family in need of~~
167 ~~services.~~

168 (4) The Supreme Court ~~chief judge of each judicial circuit~~
169 shall maintain a list of certified mediators ~~who have been~~
170 ~~certified by the Supreme Court and who have registered for~~
171 ~~appointment in that circuit.~~

172 (a) Whenever possible, qualified individuals who have
173 volunteered their time to serve as mediators shall be appointed.
174 If a mediation program is funded pursuant to s. 44.108,
175 volunteer mediators shall be entitled to reimbursement pursuant
176 to s. 112.061 for all actual expenses necessitated by service as
177 a mediator.

178 (b) Nonvolunteer mediators shall be compensated according
179 to rules adopted by the Supreme Court. If a mediation program is
180 funded pursuant to s. 44.108, a mediator may be compensated by
181 the state, the county, or ~~by~~ the parties.

182 Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 44.108, Florida
183 Statutes, is amended to read:

184 44.108 Funding of mediation and arbitration.--

185 (2) When court-ordered mediation services are provided by
186 a circuit court's mediation program, the following fees, unless
187 otherwise established in the General Appropriations Act, shall
188 be collected by the clerk of court:

189 (a) Eighty dollars per party ~~person~~ per scheduled session
190 in unified family court mediation when the parties' combined
191 income is greater than \$50,000, but less than \$100,000 per year;

192 (b) Forty dollars per party ~~person~~ per scheduled session
193 in unified family court mediation when the parties' combined
194 income is less than \$50,000; or

195 (c) Forty dollars per party ~~person~~ per scheduled session
196 in county court cases.

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198 No mediation fees shall be assessed under this subsection in
199 residential eviction cases, against a party found to be
200 indigent, or for any small claims action. For a party found to
201 be indigent, no mediation fees shall be assessed under this
202 subsection in unified family court cases that are limited to one
203 or more of the following issues: child dependency, children in
204 need of services, families in need of services, juvenile
205 delinquency, or issues arising out of judicial findings in
206 relation to injunctions for protection against domestic
207 violence. Fees collected by the clerk of court pursuant to this
208 section shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for
209 deposit into the state courts' Mediation and Arbitration Trust
210 Fund to fund court-ordered mediation. The clerk of court may
211 deduct \$1 per fee assessment for processing this fee. The clerk
212 of the court shall submit to the chief judge of the circuit, no
213 later than 30 days after the end of each quarter, a report
214 specifying the amount of funds collected under this section
215 during each quarter of the fiscal year.

216 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 61.183, Florida
217 Statutes, is amended to read:

218 61.183 Mediation of certain contested issues.--

219 (1) In any proceeding in which the issues of parental
220 responsibility, primary residence, visitation, or support of a
221 child are contested, the court shall make referrals ~~may refer~~
222 ~~the parties~~ to mediation in accordance with s. 44.102 ~~rules~~
223 ~~promulgated by the Supreme Court~~. In Title IV-D cases, any
224 costs, including filing fees, recording fees, mediation costs,
225 service of process fees, and other expenses incurred by the
226 clerk of the circuit court, shall be assessed only against the
227 nonprevailing obligor after the court makes a determination of
228 the nonprevailing obligor's ability to pay such costs and fees.

229 Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2006.