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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to a review under the Open Government Sunset Review Act regarding medical records and health records; amending s. 119.0712, F.S., which provides an exemption from public records requirements for personal identifying information, bank account numbers, and debit, charge, and credit card numbers contained in records relating to an individual's personal health or eligibility for health-related services; expanding the exemption to include medical records or health records held by an agency; providing for retroactive application of the exemption; reorganizing the exemption; providing for future review and repeal; providing a statement of public necessity; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Subsection (1) of section 119.0712, Florida Section 1. Statutes, is redesignated as paragraph (g) of subsection (5) of section 119.071, Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

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119.071 General exemptions from inspection or copying of public records. --

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OTHER PERSONAL INFORMATION. --

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(q)1.<del>(1)</del> DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. -- Medical records or health records All personal identifying information; bank account numbers; and debit, charge, and credit card numbers contained in records relating to an individual's personal health or eligibility for health related services held by an agency

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before, on, or after October 1, 2006, the Department of Health are confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution, except as otherwise provided in this subsection.

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- 2. Except as otherwise provided by law, medical records or health records information made confidential and exempt by this subsection shall be disclosed:
- $\underline{a.}$  (a) With the express written consent of the individual or the individual's legally authorized representative.
- $\underline{\text{b.}}$  (b) In a medical emergency, but only to the extent necessary to protect the health or life of the individual.
  - c. (c) By court order upon a showing of good cause.
- <u>d.(d)</u> To a health research entity <u>performing research of scientific merit</u>; if the <u>request is not an administrative burden for the agency and the entity enters into a data-use agreement with the agency. The data-use agreement must provide that the entity will:</u>
- (I) Use seeks the records or data pursuant to a research protocol approved by the agency and a human studies institutional review board. department,
  - (II) Not permit the identification of persons.
  - (III) Not use the records for any other purpose.
  - (IV) Not conduct intrusive follow-back contacts.
- $\underline{\mbox{(V)}}$  Maintain Maintains the records or data in accordance with the approved protocol.
- (VI) Acknowledge that the copies of records issued pursuant to this subparagraph are the property of the agency.
  - (VII) Destroy the records after the research is concluded.

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(VIII) Notify the agency in writing once the entity has destroyed the records. 7 and

- (IX) Pay the copying fees provided in enters into a purchase and data use agreement with the department, the fee provisions of which are consistent with s. 119.07(4). The department may deny a request for records or data if the protocol provides for intrusive follow back contacts, has not been approved by a human studies institutional review board, does not plan for the destruction of confidential records after the research is concluded, is administratively burdensome, or does not have scientific merit. The agreement must restrict the release of any information that would permit the identification of persons, limit the use of records or data to the approved research protocol, and prohibit any other use of the records or data. Copies of records or data issued pursuant to this paragraph remain the property of the department.
- 3. This paragraph subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2011 2006, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 2. The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity that medical records or health records held by an agency before, on, or after October 1, 2006, be made confidential and exempt from public records requirements, with certain exceptions. Matters of personal health are traditionally private and confidential concerns between the patient and the health care provider. The private and confidential nature of personal health matters pervades both the public and private

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health care sectors. For these reasons, the individual's expectation of and right to privacy in all matters regarding his or her personal health necessitates this exemption. The Legislature further finds it is a public necessity to protect a person's medical records or health records held by an agency because the release of such records could be defamatory to the person or could cause unwarranted damage to the name or reputation of the person.

Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 2006.