CHAMBER ACTION

The Growth Management Committee recommends the following:

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Council/Committee Substitute

Remove the entire bill and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to affordable housing; creating s. 163.31772, F.S.; providing legislative findings and intent relating to changes in land use affecting mobile home parks; providing definitions; providing requirements for local governments and community redevelopment agencies regarding specified funding sources to provide financial assistance to certain mobile home owners; providing requirements for mobile home owners to qualify for financial assistance; requiring local governments to permit and approve rezoning of property for the development of new mobile home parks; providing that a local government or redevelopment agency may enter into a development agreement with the owner of a mobile home park to encourage its continued use for affordable housing; limiting the length of certain development agreements; amending s. 420.9072, F.S.; correcting cross-references; amending s. 420.9075, F.S.; providing down payment assistance under the State Housing Initiatives Partnership

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Program to certain persons employed as K-12 classroom teachers in the schools in this state; requiring the Florida Housing Finance Corporation to develop eligibility criteria; providing conditions for counties under which funds may be distributed; providing for a lien to be placed on a recipient's property if the recipient does not fulfill a specified commitment; encouraging counties to develop annual county housing plans that emphasize the recruitment and retention of certain classroom teachers; amending s. 420.9079, F.S.; correcting a cross-reference; amending s. 723.061, F.S.; providing notice requirements to certain mobile home lot tenants regarding entitlement to compensation from the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Trust Fund; amending s. 723.06116, F.S.; providing for late fees if a mobile home park owner does not make payments to the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation within the required time period; amending s. 723.0612, F.S.; prohibiting approval of certain applications for funding submitted by persons who have settled certain claims or causes of action; providing certain time periods within which an application for funding for relocation expenses must be submitted to the corporation; amending s. 723.071, F.S.; providing legislative findings relating to the sale of mobile home parks; amending s. 723.072, F.S., relating to an affidavit of compliance by an owner of a mobile home park; conforming cross-references; amending s. 723.083, F.S.; requiring an agency of municipal, local, county, or state government to provide a report that Page 2 of 19

substantiates the existence of adequate mobile home parks 52 53 before approving the removal or relocation of a park; requiring a written estimate of fiscal costs and benefits; 54 55 requiring certain reports to be made available to the public within a specified time period; providing 56 57 appropriations; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 163.31772, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

163.31772 Mobile home parks; change in use of land; legislative findings and intent. --

- The Legislature finds that: (1)
- Mobile home parks provide safe and affordable housing to many residents of this state;
- The rising price of real estate in this state is causing significant loss of affordable housing, including mobile home parks;
- Some mobile home park residents are being evicted and forced to relocate from their communities due to the change in the use of land from mobile home park rentals to some other use;
- The loss of this type of affordable housing is of (d) statewide concern; and
- Local governments benefit from the redevelopment of (e) these mobile home parks through increased local and state tax revenues but may not have authority to use all available funding and revenue sources to assist these displaced residents.

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(2) It is the intent of the Legislature that local governments and redevelopment agencies assist in the relocation of and the provision of assistance to mobile home owners and are authorized to use all available funding sources to further this intent.

- (3) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Affordable" has the same meaning as provided in s. 420.602.
- (b) "Community redevelopment agency" has the same meaning as provided in s. 163.340.
 - (c) "Local government" means a county or municipality.
- (d) "Mobile home park" has the same meaning as provided in s. 723.003.
- (4) Any local government or community redevelopment agency having jurisdiction over a mobile home park that is being closed due to a change in the use of land shall provide financial assistance to any mobile home resident who is displaced as a result of the change in use and who meets the requirements of subsection (5) to:
- (a) Assist the homeowner with the cost of relocating his or her home;
- (b) Assist the homeowner in purchasing a new manufactured or mobile home if the home he or she is currently occupying is not capable of being moved to another location; and
- (c) Assist the homeowner in relocating to any other adequate and suitable housing.

The financial assistance provided under this subsection to each qualified homeowner shall be made as a supplement to the funds provided to each qualified homeowner under the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Trust Fund.

- (5) In order to receive supplemental financial assistance under subsection (4) from the local government or community redevelopment agency, the displaced mobile home owner must qualify as a very-low-income, low-income, or moderate-income person as defined in s. 420.0004.
- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a local government or community redevelopment agency is authorized to and shall, for the purposes described in subsection (4), use revenues derived from sources that include, but need not be limited to, tax increment financing pursuant to s. 163.387, urban infill and redevelopment funds pursuant to s. 163.2523, general revenue funding, housing loan assistance programs, documentary stamp tax revenues derived from the redevelopment of the property which are available to the local government, and impact and permit fees derived from the redevelopment of the property.
- (6) A local government shall take action to permit and approve the rezoning of property for development of new mobile home parks for the purpose of providing new homes or affordable housing or for the relocation of mobile home owners who are displaced by a change in the use of land.
- (7) Any local government or community redevelopment agency having jurisdiction over a mobile home park providing affordable housing as defined in this section may enter into a development

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agreement with the owner of the mobile home park to encourage

the continued use of the mobile home park for affordable housing

by incentives, including, but not limited to:

- (a) Awarding transferable development credits to the community. The Department of Community Affairs shall provide technical assistance to local governments in order to promote the transfer of development rights for mobile home park owners who provide affordable housing. The department may adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to administer this paragraph;
- (b) Providing tax incentives, such as property tax abatement, for providing affordable housing; and
- owner for the difference between the lot rental amount paid by the homeowners and either the lot rental amount charged in comparable mobile home parks that have similar facilities, services, amenities, and management or based upon the rental value of the property being dedicated to affordable housing based upon the property's fair market value. The Department of Community Affairs shall provide technical assistance to local governments in order to promote housing assistance to mobile home park owners who provide affordable housing in urban areas. The department shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to administer this paragraph.

Any development agreement entered into under this subsection shall have a term that does not exceed 10 years.

Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 420.9072, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

420.9072 State Housing Initiatives Partnership
Program.--The State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program is
created for the purpose of providing funds to counties and
eligible municipalities as an incentive for the creation of
local housing partnerships, to expand production of and preserve
affordable housing, to further the housing element of the local
government comprehensive plan specific to affordable housing,
and to increase housing-related employment.

- (2)(a) To be eligible to receive funds under the program, a county or eligible municipality must:
- 1. Submit to the corporation its local housing assistance plan describing the local housing assistance strategies established pursuant to s. 420.9075;
- 2. Within 12 months after adopting the local housing assistance plan, amend the plan to incorporate the local housing incentive strategies defined in s. 420.9071(16) and described in s. 420.9076; and
- 3. Within 24 months after adopting the amended local housing assistance plan to incorporate the local housing incentive strategies, amend its land development regulations or establish local policies and procedures, as necessary, to implement the local housing incentive strategies adopted by the local governing body. A county or an eligible municipality that has adopted a housing incentive strategy pursuant to s. 420.9076 before the effective date of this act shall review the status of implementation of the plan according to its adopted schedule for

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implementation and report its findings in the annual report required by s. $420.9075\underline{(10)}\underline{(9)}$. If as a result of the review, a county or an eligible municipality determines that the implementation is complete and in accordance with its schedule, no further action is necessary. If a county or an eligible municipality determines that implementation according to its schedule is not complete, it must amend its land development regulations or establish local policies and procedures, as necessary, to implement the housing incentive plan within 12 months after the effective date of this act, or if extenuating circumstances prevent implementation within 12 months, pursuant to s. $420.9075\underline{(13)}\underline{(12)}$, enter into an extension agreement with the corporation.

- (b) A county or an eligible municipality seeking approval to receive its share of the local housing distribution must adopt an ordinance containing the following provisions:
- 1. Creation of a local housing assistance trust fund as described in s. 420.9075(6)(5).
- 2. Adoption by resolution of a local housing assistance plan as defined in s. 420.9071(14) to be implemented through a local housing partnership as defined in s. 420.9071(18).
- 3. Designation of the responsibility for the administration of the local housing assistance plan. Such ordinance may also provide for the contracting of all or part of the administrative or other functions of the program to a third person or entity.
- 4. Creation of the affordable housing advisory committee as provided in s. 420.9076.

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The ordinance must not take effect until at least 30 days after the date of formal adoption. Ordinances in effect prior to the effective date of amendments to this section shall be amended as needed to conform to new provisions.

Section 3. Present subsections (5) through (12) of section 420.9075, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (6) through (13), respectively, and a new subsection (5) is added to that section, to read:

- 420.9075 Local housing assistance plans; partnerships.--
- (5) In order to assist in the recruitment and retention of teachers, the following shall be included in the local housing assistance plan:
- (a) Down payment assistance shall be provided to eligible persons who meet the following criteria, in addition to other requirements of the plan:
- 1. The person shall be employed full time as a K-12 classroom teacher in this state.
- 2. The person shall be state certified in a critical need area of exceptional student education, mathematics, or science.
- 3. The person shall declare his or her homestead and maintain residency at his or her homestead.
- 4. The person shall be employed in a full-time, permanent capacity.
- 5. The person shall demonstrate a 5-year minimum commitment to continued employment as a K-12 classroom teacher in a school within the county of current employment.

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(b) Compliance with the employment eligibility criteria established under this subsection shall be verified during the life of the loan by the school district in which the teacher is employed.

- (c)1. The program shall provide \$4,000 as down payment assistance if the city, county, or appropriate governmental subdivisions or agencies within which an eligible recipient is employed and resides waives all impact fees that occur incidental to the recipient's home purchase.
- 2. In addition to the amount provided under subparagraph

 1., the program shall provide \$4,000 as down payment assistance
 if the county or eligible municipality within which an eligible
 recipient is employed provides funding through the State Housing

 Initiatives Partnership Program to the eligible recipient under

 ss. 420.907-420.9079.
- (d) Any lien on the recipient's property securing the assistance provided under this subsection shall be released if the recipient fulfills the 5-year commitment specified in subparagraph (a)5.
- (e) Each county and each eligible municipality is encouraged to develop an element within its local housing assistance plan emphasizing the recruitment and retention of classroom teachers certified in critical need areas.
- Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 420.9079, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 420.9079 Local Government Housing Trust Fund. --
- (2) The corporation shall administer the fund exclusively for the purpose of implementing the programs described in ss.

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420.907-420.9078 and this section. With the exception of monitoring the activities of counties and eligible municipalities to determine local compliance with program requirements, the corporation shall not receive appropriations from the fund for administrative or personnel costs. For the purpose of implementing the compliance monitoring provisions of s. 420.9075(9)(8), the corporation may request a maximum of \$200,000 per state fiscal year. When such funding is appropriated, the corporation shall deduct the amount appropriated prior to calculating the local housing distribution pursuant to ss. 420.9072 and 420.9073.

Section 5. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section 723.061, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

723.061 Eviction; grounds, proceedings.--

- (1) A mobile home park owner may evict a mobile home owner, a mobile home tenant, a mobile home occupant, or a mobile home only on one or more of the grounds provided in this section.
- (d) Change in use of the land comprising the mobile home park, or the portion thereof from which mobile homes are to be evicted, from mobile home lot rentals to some other use, provided all tenants affected are given at least 6 months' notice of the projected change of use and of their need to secure other accommodations. The notice shall include in a font no smaller than the body of the notice: YOU MAY BE ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION FROM THE FLORIDA MOBILE HOME RELOCATION TRUST FUND, ADMINISTERED BY THE FLORIDA MOBILE HOME RELOCATION CORPORATION (FMHRC); FMHRC CONTACT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE FROM THE FLORIDA

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DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL REGULATION. The park owner may not give a notice of increase in lot rental amount within 90 days before giving notice of a change in use.

Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 723.06116, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

723.06116 Payments to the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation.--

- change in use of the land comprising a mobile home park as set forth in s. 723.061(1)(d), the mobile home park owner shall, upon such change in use, pay to the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation for deposit in the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Trust Fund \$2,750 for each single-section mobile home and \$3,750 for each multisection mobile home for which a mobile home owner has made application for payment of moving expenses. The mobile home park owner shall make the payments required by this section and by s. 723.0612(7) to the corporation within 30 days after receipt from the corporation of the invoice for payment. Failure to make such payment within the required time period shall result in a late fee being imposed.
- (a) If payment is not submitted within 30 days after receipt of the invoice, a 10-percent late fee shall be assessed.
- (b) If payment is not submitted within 60 days after receipt of the invoice, a 15-percent late fee shall be assessed.
- (c) If payment is not submitted within 90 days after receipt of the invoice, a 20-percent late fee shall be assessed.
- (d) Any payment received 120 days or more after receipt of the invoice shall include a 25-percent late fee.

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Section 7. Subsection (9) of section 723.0612, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (12) is added to that section, to read:

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723.0612 Change in use; relocation expenses; payments by park owner.--

- (9) Any person whose application for funding pursuant to subsection (1) or subsection (7) is approved for payment by the corporation shall be barred from asserting any claim or cause of action under this chapter directly relating to or arising out of the change in use of the mobile home park against the corporation, the park owner, or the park owner's successors in interest. No application for funding pursuant to subsection (1) or subsection (7) shall be approved by the corporation if the applicant has either filed a claim or cause of action, is actively pursuing a claim or cause of action, has settled a claim or cause of action, or has a judgment against the corporation, the park owner, or the park owner's successors in interest under this chapter directly relating to or arising out of the change in use of the mobile home park, unless such claim or cause of action is dismissed with prejudice.
- under subsection (1) or subsection (7) must be received within 1 year after the expiration of the eviction period as established in the notice required under s. 723.061(1)(d). If the applicant files a claim or cause of action that disqualifies the applicant under subsection (9) and the claim is subsequently dismissed, the application must be received within 6 months following filing of the dismissal with prejudice as required under

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subsection (9). However, such an applicant must apply within 2

years after the expiration of the eviction period as established

in the notice required under s. 723.061(1)(d).

Section 8. Section 723.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

723.071 Sale of mobile home parks; legislative findings.--

- (1) The Legislature finds that a right of first refusal to purchase a mobile home park is a property right that should be negotiated between two parties at arm's length and for due consideration. The Legislature further finds that this chapter does not preclude mobile home owners from purchasing a right of first refusal from a willing park owner. The Legislature therefore encourages mobile home owners to organize as a homeowners' association in accordance with this chapter for the purpose of negotiating a right of first refusal with a park owner.
- (2)(1)(a) If a mobile home park owner offers a mobile home park for sale, she or he shall notify the officers of the homeowners' association created pursuant to ss. 723.075-723.079 of the offer, stating the price and the terms and conditions of sale.
- (b) The mobile home owners, by and through the association defined in s. 723.075, shall have the right to purchase the park, provided the home owners meet the price and terms and conditions of the mobile home park owner by executing a contract with the park owner within 45 days, unless agreed to otherwise, from the date of mailing of the notice and provided they have complied with ss. 723.075-723.079. If a contract between the

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park owner and the association is not executed within such 45-day period, then, unless the park owner thereafter elects to offer the park at a price lower than the price specified in her or his notice to the officers of the homeowners' association, the park owner has no further obligations under this subsection, and her or his only obligation shall be as set forth in subsection (3) (2).

- (c) If the park owner thereafter elects to offer the park at a price lower than the price specified in her or his notice to the home owners, the home owners, by and through the association, will have an additional 10 days to meet the price and terms and conditions of the park owner by executing a contract.
- (3)(2) If a mobile home park owner receives a bona fide offer to purchase the park that she or he intends to consider or make a counteroffer to, the park owner's only obligation shall be to notify the officers of the homeowners' association that she or he has received an offer and disclose the price and material terms and conditions upon which she or he would consider selling the park and consider any offer made by the home owners, provided the home owners have complied with ss. 723.075-723.079. The park owner shall be under no obligation to sell to the home owners or to interrupt or delay other negotiations and shall be free at any time to execute a contract for the sale of the park to a party or parties other than the home owners or the association.
- (4) (3) (a) As used in subsections (2) (1) and (3) (2), the term "notify" means the placing of a notice in the United States Page 15 of 19

mail addressed to the officers of the homeowners' association.

Each such notice shall be deemed to have been given upon the deposit of the notice in the United States mail.

- (b) As used in subsection (2) (1), the term "offer" means any solicitation by the park owner to the general public.
 - (5) (4) This section does not apply to:

- (a) Any sale or transfer to a person who would be included within the table of descent and distribution if the park owner were to die intestate.
 - (b) Any transfer by gift, devise, or operation of law.
- (c) Any transfer by a corporation to an affiliate. As used herein, the term "affiliate" means any shareholder of the transferring corporation; any corporation or entity owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by the transferring corporation; or any other corporation or entity owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any shareholder of the transferring corporation.
 - (d) Any transfer by a partnership to any of its partners.
- (e) Any conveyance of an interest in a mobile home park incidental to the financing of such mobile home park.
- (f) Any conveyance resulting from the foreclosure of a mortgage, deed of trust, or other instrument encumbering a mobile home park or any deed given in lieu of such foreclosure.
- (g) Any sale or transfer between or among joint tenants or tenants in common owning a mobile home park.
- (h) Any exchange of a mobile home park for other real property, whether or not such exchange also involves the payment of cash or other boot.

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(i) The purchase of a mobile home park by a governmental entity under its powers of eminent domain.

- Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 723.072, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 723.072 Affidavit of compliance with statutory requirements.--

- (1) A park owner may at any time record, in the official records of the county where a mobile home park is situated, an affidavit in which the park owner certifies that:
- (a) With reference to an offer by him or her for the sale of such park, he or she has complied with the provisions of s. $723.071(2)\frac{(1)}{(1)}$;
- (b) With reference to an offer received by him or her for the purchase of such park, or with reference to a counteroffer which he or she intends to make, or has made, for the sale of such park, he or she has complied with the provisions of s. $723.071(3)\frac{(2)}{(2)}$;
- (c) Notwithstanding his or her compliance with the provisions of either subsection (2) (1) or subsection (3) (2) of s. 723.071, no contract has been executed for the sale of such park between himself or herself and the park homeowners' association;
- (d) The provisions of subsections (2) (1) and (3) (2) of s. 723.071 are inapplicable to a particular sale or transfer of such park by him or her, and compliance with such subsections is not required; or
- (e) A particular sale or transfer of such park is exempted from the provisions of this section and s. 723.071.

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Any party acquiring an interest in a mobile home park, and any and all title insurance companies and attorneys preparing, furnishing, or examining any evidence of title, have the absolute right to rely on the truth and accuracy of all statements appearing in such affidavit and are under no obligation to inquire further as to any matter or fact relating to the park owner's compliance with the provisions of s.

477 723.071.

Section 10. Section 723.083, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

723.083 Governmental action affecting removal of mobile home owners.--

- (1) No agency of municipal, local, county, or state government shall approve any application for rezoning, or take any other official action, which would result in the removal or relocation of mobile home owners residing in a mobile home park without first determining that adequate mobile home parks or other suitable facilities exist for the relocation of the mobile home owners. The existence of adequate mobile home parks or other suitable facilities shall be substantiated in a written document provided by the agency.
- (2) The agency of municipal, local, county, or state government considering an application for rezoning or other official action shall make a written good faith estimate of the fiscal costs and benefits of rezoning or official action. The good faith estimate shall include, but need not be limited to, annual increases in property taxes or other revenue sources and

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any nonrecurring revenues or fees, including, but not limited to, impact fees, permit fees, connection fees, utility charges, or other revenues.

(3) The written reports required under this section shall be made available to the public for inspection and copying at least 10 days prior to the scheduled meeting for consideration of any such rezoning or other official act.

Section 11. The sum of \$50,000,000 is appropriated for fiscal year 2006-2007 from the State Housing Trust Fund to the Florida Homeownership Assistance Program for the purposes of s. 420.9075(5), Florida Statutes, as created by this act. This section shall take effect July 1, 2006.

Section 12. Effective July 1, 2006, the sum of \$
million is appropriated from the Local Government Housing Trust
Fund to the Florida Housing Finance Corporation for distribution
through the State Housing Initiatives Partnership Program,
notwithstanding the provisions of ss. 420.9072 and 420.9073,
Florida Statutes, for the purpose of providing funds to eligible
teachers for affordable housing to assist in teacher retention
and recruitment in accordance with s. 420.9075(5), Florida
Statutes.

Section 13. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law.