## Florida Senate - 2007

By the Committee on Education Pre-K - 12; and Senator Gaetz

581-2147-07

|    | 501 2117 07  |
|----|--|
| 1  | A bill to be entitled  |
| 2  | An act relating to student performance;                                  |
| 3  | amending s. 1001.03, F.S.; specifying the                                |
| 4  | student performance standards that must be used                          |
| 5  | for civics education; creating s. 1004.65,                               |
| б  | F.S.; establishing the Florida Joint Center for                          |
| 7  | Citizenship; providing purpose and location;                             |
| 8  | providing membership and for an advisory board;                          |
| 9  | authorizing the center to solicit and receive                            |
| 10 | funding; providing for an annual report;                                 |
| 11 | amending s. 1008.22, F.S.; requiring the                                 |
| 12 | Commissioner of Education to include social                              |
| 13 | studies as part of the Florida Comprehensive                             |
| 14 | Assessment Test; providing an effective date.                            |
| 15 |  |
| 16 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:                |
| 17 |  |
| 18 | Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 1001.03, Florida                    |
| 19 | Statutes, is amended to read:  |
| 20 | 1001.03 Specific powers of State Board of Education                      |
| 21 | (1) PUBLIC K-12 STUDENT PERFORMANCE STANDARDSThe                         |
| 22 | State Board of Education shall approve the student performance           |
| 23 | standards known as the Sunshine State Standards in key                   |
| 24 | academic subject areas and grade levels. The state board shall           |
| 25 | establish a schedule to facilitate the periodic review of the            |
| 26 | standards to ensure adequate rigor, relevance, logical student           |
| 27 | progression, and <u>the</u> integration of reading, writing, and         |
| 28 | mathematics across all subject areas. The <del>standards</del> review by |
| 29 | subject area must include participation of curriculum leaders            |
| 30 | in other content areas, including the arts, to ensure valid              |
| 31 | content area integration and to address the instructional                |
|    | 1  |

1

1 requirements of different learners learning styles. The 2007 2 revision of the curriculum standards for social studies must include an emphasis on the integration of civics education at 3 4 all grade levels, based on the framework provided by the National Standards for Civics and Government. The civics 5 6 standards must be included in all appropriate state testing 7 provisions and assessments as they are developed, with an 8 emphasis on student application, analysis, synthesis, and evaluation. The process and schedule for review and the design 9 10 and implementation of the proposed revisions must include leadership and input from the state's classroom teachers, 11 12 school administrators, and community colleges and 13 universities, and from representatives from business and industry who are identified by local education foundations. A 14 report including proposed revisions must be submitted to the 15 16 Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the 17 House of Representatives annually to coincide with the 18 established review schedule. The review schedule and an annual status report must be submitted to the Governor, the President 19 of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives 20 21 annually not later than January 1. 22 Section 2. Section 1004.65, Florida Statutes, is 23 created to read: 1004.65 The Florida Joint Center for Citizenship .--2.4 (1) Subject to appropriation, the Florida Joint Center 25 for Citizenship is created at the Bob Graham Center for Public 26 27 Service at the University of Florida and the Lou Frey 2.8 Institute of Politics and Government at the University of Central Florida. The center is established to promote civic 29 learning and engagement among the public especially young 30 people. To accomplish this purpose, the center shall: 31

| 1  | (a) Work in collaboration with the Department of              |
|----|---|
| 2  | Education, colleges and universities, school districts, and   |
| 3  | other public and private organizations to improve civic       |
| 4  | learning and engagement;                                      |
| 5  | (b) Serve as an information resource and clearinghouse        |
| б  | on activities and initiatives that promote civic learning and |
| 7  | engagement;   |
| 8  | (c) Offer and support programs that encourage civic           |
| 9  | and political engagement and leadership; and                  |
| 10 | (d) Undertake research on civic learning and                  |
| 11 | engagement.   |
| 12 | (2) The center shall operate under the leadership of a        |
| 13 | board of directors that meets at least two times per year.    |
| 14 | Board membership must include:                                |
| 15 | (a) The Governor or his or her designee;                      |
| 16 | (b) The President of the Senate or his or her                 |
| 17 | <u>designee;</u>  |
| 18 | (c) The Speaker of the House of Representatives or his        |
| 19 | <u>or her designee;</u>                                       |
| 20 | (d) The Commissioner of Education or his or her               |
| 21 | <u>designee;</u>  |
| 22 | (e) The President of the University of Florida or his         |
| 23 | <u>or her designee;</u>                                       |
| 24 | (f) The President of the University of Central Florida        |
| 25 | <u>or his or her designee;</u>                                |
| 26 | (q) Former United States Senator Bob Graham or the            |
| 27 | chair of the board of directors of the Bob Graham Center for  |
| 28 | Public Service; and   |
| 29 | (h) Former United States Congressman Louis Frey, Jr.          |
| 30 | or the chair of the board of directors of the Lou Frey        |
| 31 | Institute of Politics and Government.                         |

3

| 1  | (3) The center shall solicit and may receive state,            |
|----|--|
| 2  | federal, and private funds for the purpose of promoting civic  |
| 3  | learning and engagement. Revenues and expenditures shall be    |
| 4  | reported to the board on a regular basis.                      |
| 5  | (4) The administrative headquarters of the center              |
| 6  | shall initially be located at the Lou Frey Institute of        |
| 7  | Politics and Government. The headquarters may subsequently be  |
| 8  | moved between the Lou Frey Institute and the Bob Graham Center |
| 9  | for Public Service at the discretion of the board.             |
| 10 | Administrative and management responsibility and support       |
| 11 | services for the center shall rest with the director of the    |
| 12 | unit where the center is headquartered and shall be provided   |
| 13 | as such services are normally provided to academic programs.   |
| 14 | (5) A statewide advisory committee, whose members              |
| 15 | shall be annually appointed by the board, shall be convened to |
| 16 | provide guidance and recommendations regarding initiatives to  |
| 17 | promote civic learning and engagement among members of the     |
| 18 | public.  |
| 19 | (6) On or before January 31 of each year, the center           |
| 20 | shall provide a report of its activities to the Governor, the  |
| 21 | President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of       |
| 22 | Representatives.   |
| 23 | Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section          |
| 24 | 1008.22, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:                 |
| 25 | 1008.22 Student assessment program for public                  |
| 26 | schools  |
| 27 | (3) STATEWIDE ASSESSMENT PROGRAMThe commissioner               |
| 28 | shall design and implement a statewide program of educational  |
| 29 | assessment that provides information for the improvement of    |
| 30 | the operation and management of the public schools, including  |
| 31 | schools operating for the purpose of providing educational     |
|    | 4  |

services to youth in Department of Juvenile Justice programs. 1 2 The commissioner may enter into contracts for the continued administration of the assessment, testing, and evaluation 3 programs authorized and funded by the Legislature. Contracts 4 may be initiated in 1 fiscal year and continue into the next 5 6 and may be paid from the appropriations of either or both 7 fiscal years. The commissioner is authorized to negotiate for 8 the sale or lease of tests, scoring protocols, test scoring 9 services, and related materials developed pursuant to law. Pursuant to the statewide assessment program, the commissioner 10 11 shall: 12 (c) Develop and implement a student achievement 13 testing program known as the Florida Comprehensive Assessment Test (FCAT) as part of the statewide assessment program to 14 measure reading, writing, science, and mathematics. The 15 16 commissioner shall develop and administer a statewide 17 assessment for social studies which includes an emphasis on 18 the integration of civics education as required in s. 1001.03(1). Other content areas may be included as directed by 19 the commissioner. The assessment of reading and mathematics 20 21 shall be administered annually in grades 3 through 10. The 22 assessment of writing and science shall be administered at 23 least once at the elementary, middle, and high school levels. The assessment of social studies shall be administered at 2.4 least once at the elementary, middle, and high school levels 25 26 beginning with the 2012-2013 school year. The commissioner 27 must document the procedures used to ensure that the versions 2.8 of the FCAT which are taken by students retaking the grade 10 29 FCAT are equally as challenging and difficult as the tests taken by students in grade 10 which contain performance tasks. 30 The testing program must be designed so that: 31

5

| 1  | 1. The tests measure student skills and competencies  |
|----|---|
| 2  | adopted by the State Board of Education as specified in   |
| 3  | paragraph (a). The tests must measure and report student  |
| 4  | proficiency levels <del>of all students assessed</del> in reading,  |
| 5  | writing, mathematics, and science. The commissioner shall   |
| б  | provide for the tests to be developed or obtained, as   |
| 7  | appropriate, through contracts and project agreements with  |
| 8  | private vendors, public vendors, public agencies,   |
| 9  | postsecondary educational institutions, or school districts.  |
| 10 | The commissioner shall obtain input with respect to the design  |
| 11 | and implementation of the testing program from state  |
| 12 | educators, assistive technology experts, and the public.  |
| 13 | 2. The testing program will include a combination of  |
| 14 | norm-referenced and criterion-referenced tests and include, to  |
| 15 | the extent determined by the commissioner, questions that   |
| 16 | require the student to produce information or perform tasks in  |
| 17 | $rac{\mathrm{such}}{\mathrm{a}}$ a way that $rac{\mathrm{allows}}{\mathrm{allows}}$ the skills and competencies he or she |
| 18 | uses <u>to</u> <del>can</del> be measured.  |
| 19 | 3. Each testing program, whether at the elementary,   |
| 20 | middle, or high school level, <u>must include a</u> <del>includes a test</del>  |
| 21 | <del>of</del> writing <u>test</u> in which students are required to produce   |
| 22 | writings that are <del>then</del> scored by appropriate and timely  |
| 23 | methods.  |
| 24 | 4. A minimum score is designated for each subject area  |
| 25 | tested, below which <del>score</del> a student's performance is deemed  |
| 26 | inadequate. The school districts shall provide appropriate  |
| 27 | remedial instruction to students who score below these levels.  |
| 28 | 5. Except as provided in s. 1003.428(8)(b) or s.  |
| 29 | 1003.43(11)(b), students must earn a passing score on the   |
| 30 | grade 10 assessment test described in this paragraph or attain  |
| 31 | concordant scores as described in subsection (9) in reading,  |
|    | 6   |

1 writing, and mathematics to qualify for a standard high school 2 diploma. The State Board of Education shall designate a passing score for each part of the grade 10 assessment test. 3 In establishing passing scores, the state board shall consider 4 any possible negative impact of the test on minority students. 5 6 The State Board of Education shall adopt rules which specify 7 the passing scores for the grade 10 FCAT. Any such rules, 8 which have the effect of raising the required passing scores, 9 shall only apply to students taking the grade 10 FCAT for the first time after such rules are adopted by the State Board of 10 11 Education. 12 6. Participation in the testing program is mandatory 13 for all students attending public school, including students served in Department of Juvenile Justice programs, except as 14 otherwise prescribed by the commissioner. If a student does 15 not participate in the statewide assessment, the district must 16 17 notify the student's parent and provide the parent with 18 information regarding the implications of such nonparticipation. A parent must provide signed consent for a 19 student to receive classroom instructional accommodations that 20 21 would not be available or permitted on the statewide 22 assessments and must acknowledge in writing that he or she 23 understands the implications of such instructional accommodations. The State Board of Education shall adopt 2.4 25 rules, based upon recommendations of the commissioner, for the 26 provision of test accommodations for students in exceptional 27 education programs and for students who have limited English 2.8 proficiency. Accommodations that negate the validity of a 29 statewide assessment are not allowable in the administration of the FCAT. However, instructional accommodations are 30 allowable in the classroom if included in a student's 31

7

1 individual education plan. Students using instructional 2 accommodations in the classroom that are not allowable as accommodations on the FCAT may have the FCAT requirement 3 waived pursuant to the requirements of s. 1003.428(8)(b) or s. 4 1003.43(11)(b). 5 б 7. A student seeking an adult high school diploma must 7 meet the same testing requirements that a regular high school 8 student must meet. 9 8. District school boards must provide instruction to prepare students to demonstrate proficiency in the skills and 10 competencies necessary for successful grade-to-grade 11 12 progression and high school graduation. If a student is 13 provided with instructional accommodations in the classroom that are not allowable as accommodations in the statewide 14 assessment program, as described in the test manuals, the 15 16 district must inform the parent in writing and must provide

17 the parent with information regarding the impact on the 18 student's ability to meet expected proficiency levels in 19 reading, writing, and math. The commissioner shall conduct 20 studies as necessary to verify that the required skills and 21 competencies are part of the district instructional programs. 22 9. District school boards must provide opportunities 23 for students to demonstrate an acceptable level of performance

24 on an alternative standardized assessment approved by the 25 State Board of Education following enrollment in summer 26 academies.

10. The Department of Education must develop, or select, and implement a common battery of assessment tools that will be used in all juvenile justice programs in the state. These tools must accurately measure the skills and competencies established in the Sunshine State Standards.

8

1 11. For students seeking a special diploma pursuant to 2 s. 1003.438, the Department of Education must develop or select and implement an alternate assessment tool that 3 accurately measures the skills and competencies established in 4 the Sunshine State Standards for students with disabilities 5 б under s. 1003.438. 7 8 The commissioner may, based on collaboration and input from school districts, design and implement student testing 9 10 programs, for any grade level and subject area, necessary to effectively monitor educational achievement in the state, 11 12 including the measurement of educational achievement of the Sunshine State Standards for students with disabilities. 13 Development and refinement of assessments shall include 14 universal design principles and accessibility standards that 15 will prevent any unintended obstacles for students with 16 17 disabilities while ensuring the validity and reliability of the test. These principles should be applicable to all 18 technology platforms and assistive devices available for the 19 assessments. The field testing process and psychometric 20 21 analyses for the statewide assessment program must include an 22 appropriate percentage of students with disabilities and an 23 evaluation or determination of the effect of test items on such students. 2.4 Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a 25 law. 26 27 28 29 30 31

9

CS for SB 1234

Florida Senate - 2007 581-2147-07

1 STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR 2 Senate Bill 1234 3 4 The committee substitute: Requires that the 2007 revision of social studies standards for grades K-12 include an emphasis on civics education and 5 б government; 7 Requires the revised standards to incorporate higher order thinking and participatory skills, based on the framework 8 provided by the National Standards for Civics and Government; Requires the Commissioner of Education to develop and 9 administer, beginning in the 2012-2013 school year, an annual 10 statewide assessment of social studies based on the revised standards at least once at the elementary, middle, and high school levels; and 11 12 Establishes the Florida Joint Center for Citizenship between the Graham Center for Public Service at the University of 13 Florida and the Lou Frey Institute for Politics and Government at the University of Central Florida to promote civic learning and engagement among Florida citizens, primarily young people. 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 10