Florida Senate - 2007

By the Committees on Community Affairs; Environmental Preservation and Conservation; and Senators Oelrich and Constantine

	578-2662-07
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to conservation lands; creating
3	the "Florida Springs Protection Act"; creating
4	s. 369.402, F.S.; providing legislative intent;
5	creating s. 369.403, F.S.; defining terms;
б	creating s. 369.407, F.S.; prescribing duties
7	of the Department of Environmental Protection,
8	alone and in coordination with other
9	governmental entities, with respect to
10	protection of springs and surrounding lands;
11	requiring a report; amending s. 704.06, F.S.;
12	providing that all provisions of a conservation
13	easement shall survive and remain enforceable
14	after the issuance of a tax deed; authorizing
15	two or more counties, or a combination of at
16	least one county and municipality, to establish
17	a tax increment area for conservation lands by
18	interlocal agreement; providing requirements
19	for such an interlocal agreement; requiring
20	that a tax increment be determined annually;
21	limiting the amount of the tax increment;
22	requiring the establishment of a separate
23	reserve account for each tax increment area;
24	providing for a refund; requiring an annual
25	audit of the separate reserve account;
26	providing for the administration of the
27	separate reserve account; providing that the
28	governmental body that administers the separate
29	reserve account may spend revenues from the tax
30	increment to purchase real property only if all
31	parties to the interlocal agreement adopt a
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1	resolution that approves the purchase price;
2	providing that a water management district may
3	be a party to the interlocal agreement;
4	requiring certain approvals from the Department
5	of Environmental Protection and the Department
6	of Community Affairs; providing a comparative
7	standard on which the minimum annual funding of
8	the separate reserve account must be based;
9	requiring a taxing authority that does not pay
10	tax increment revenues to the separate reserve
11	account before a specified date to pay a
12	specified amount of interest on the amount of
13	unpaid increment revenues; providing exemptions
14	for certain public bodies, taxing authorities,
15	and special districts; providing that revenue
16	bonds may be paid only from revenues deposited
17	into the separate reserve account; providing
18	that such revenue bonds are not a debt,
19	liability, or obligation of the state or any
20	public body; providing legislative findings;
21	providing an effective date.
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23	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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25	Section 1. Part IV of chapter 369, Florida Statutes,
26	consisting of sections 369.401, 369.402, 369.403, and 369.404,
27	is created to read:
28	369.401 Short titleThis part may be cited as the
29	<u>"Florida Springs Stewardship Act."</u>
30	369.402 Legislative findings and intentThe
31	Legislature finds that:
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1	(1) Florida's springs are valuable resources that
2	provide recreational and tourism opportunities and are a great
3	financial benefit to local economies and that Florida's
4	springs provide critical habitat for endangered or threatened
5	species of plants and animals.
6	(2) The flow and water quality of Florida's springs
7	are direct reflections of the aquifer systems in Florida and
8	consequently are indicators of the condition of a significant
9	portion of the state's water resources.
10	(3) Cooperative efforts can best develop the
11	mechanisms to identify best management practices for the
12	protection, restoration, and preservation of Florida's water
13	resources, including springs.
14	(4) The residents of Florida desire to be good
15	stewards of the state's resources, and through educational
16	awareness programs, will voluntarily implement best management
17	practices into their daily activities.
18	369.403 DefinitionsFor purposes of this part, the
19	term:
20	(1) "Seep" means a place where the water table aquifer
21	intersects the land surface and flows onto the land.
22	(2) "Spring" means a point where groundwater is
23	discharged onto the earth's surface, including points under
24	any surface water of the state, and excluding seeps.
25	(3) "Zone of influence" means the geographic area that
26	contributes most directly to the water quantity and quality of
27	a spring.
28	369.404 Florida Springs Stewardship Task Force
29	(1) The Florida Springs Stewardship Task Force is
30	hereby created and shall consist of nine members as follows:
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1 (a) One representative from the Department of 2 Environmental Protection. 3 (b) One representative from the Department of 4 Agriculture and Consumer Services. 5 (c) One representative from the Department of б Community Affairs. 7 (d) One representative from the water management 8 district having the greatest number of first-magnitude springs within its jurisdiction. 9 10 (e) Two members appointed by the President of the Senate, one of whom must be a representative of the 11 12 development community and one of whom must be a representative 13 of a local chamber of commerce. (f) Two members appointed by the Speaker of the House 14 of Representatives, one of whom shall be a locally elected 15 county or municipal official and one of whom shall be a 16 17 representative of the environmental community. 18 (q) One member appointed by the Commissioner of Agriculture who shall be a representative of the agricultural 19 20 community. 21 (2) Task force members shall be appointed no later than August 1, 2007. Members shall choose a chair and 2.2 23 vice-chair from the membership of the task force. (3) The task force shall: 2.4 (a) Collect and inventory all existing data 25 identifying zones of influence for each of Florida's 33 known 26 27 first-magnitude springs and identifying land uses in these 2.8 areas. (b) Identify and compile a list of existing best 29 management practices for identified land uses and other water 30 pollutant controls. 31

1 (c) Identify any and all existing and reasonably 2 expected funding sources available to implement best management practices and other water pollutant controls that 3 4 protect Florida's first-magnitude springs and propose a priority list of projects for the funding. 5 б (d) Receive public input and testimony regarding 7 issues related to springs protection, restoration, and 8 preservation. 9 (e) Propose a program of increased emphasis on 10 education and outreach that encourages the implementation of best management practices for agricultural and nonagricultural 11 12 land uses and other water pollutant controls, including 13 specific provisions for cost-share assistance with the implementation of best management practices as well as 14 recognition of agricultural and nonagricultural landowners who 15 participate in the best management practices program. 16 17 (4) The task force shall submit a report summarizing 18 the data collected, public input and testimony, and the findings and proposals of the task force to the President of 19 the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives no 2.0 21 later than January 31, 2008. 22 (5) The task force shall expire on January 31, 2008. 23 Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 704.06, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2.4 704.06 Conservation easements; creation; acquisition; 25 enforcement. --26 27 (4) Conservation easements shall run with the land and 2.8 be binding on all subsequent owners of the servient estate. Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 197.552, all provisions 29 of a conservation easement shall survive and are enforceable 30 after the issuance of a tax deed. No conservation easement 31

1 shall be unenforceable on account of lack of privity of 2 contract or lack of benefit to particular land or on account of the benefit being assignable. Conservation easements may be 3 enforced by injunction or proceeding in equity or at law, and 4 shall entitle the holder to enter the land in a reasonable 5 6 manner and at reasonable times to assure compliance. A 7 conservation easement may be released by the holder of the 8 easement to the holder of the fee even though the holder of 9 the fee may not be a governmental body or a charitable corporation or trust. 10 Section 3. Tax increment financing for conservation 11 12 lands.--13 (1) Two or more counties, or a combination of at least one county and one or more municipalities, may establish, 14 through an interlocal agreement, a tax increment area for 15 conservation lands. The interlocal agreement, at a minimum, 16 17 must: 18 (a) Identify the geographic boundaries of the tax increment area; 19 20 (b) Identify the real property to be acquired as 21 conservation land within the tax increment area; 22 (c) Establish the percentage of tax increment 23 financing for each jurisdiction in the tax increment area; (d) Identify the governing body of the jurisdiction 2.4 that will administer a separate reserve account in which the 25 tax increment will be deposited; 26 27 (e) Require that any tax increment revenues not used 2.8 to purchase conservation lands by a date certain be refunded to the parties to the interlocal agreement. Any refund shall 29 be proportionate to the parties' payment of tax increment 30 revenues into the separate reserve account; 31

1 (f) Provide for an annual audit of the separate 2 reserve account; 3 (q) Designate an entity to hold title to any 4 conservation lands purchased using the tax increment revenues; 5 (h) Provide for a continuing management plan for the 6 conservation lands; and 7 (i) Identify the entity that will manage these 8 conservation lands. 9 (2) The water management district in which 10 conservation lands proposed for purchase under this section are located may also enter into the interlocal agreement if 11 12 the district provides any funds for the purchase of the 13 conservation lands. The water management districts may only use ad valorem tax revenues for agreements described within 14 15 this section. (3) The governing body of the jurisdiction that will 16 17 administer the separate reserve account shall provide 18 documentation to the Department of Community Affairs identifying the boundary of the tax increment area. The 19 department shall determine whether the boundary is appropriate 20 21 in that property owners within the boundary will receive a 2.2 benefit from the proposed purchase of identified conservation 23 lands. The department must issue a letter of approval stating that the establishment of the tax increment area and the 2.4 proposed purchases would benefit property owners within the 25 boundary and serve a public purpose before any tax increment 26 funds are deposited into the separate reserve account. If the 27 2.8 department fails to provide the required letter within 90 days after receiving sufficient documentation of the boundary, the 29 establishment of the area and the proposed purchases are 30 deemed to provide such benefit and serve a public purpose. 31

1	(4) Prior to the purchase of conservation lands under
2	this section, the Department of Environmental Protection must
3	determine whether the proposed purchase is sufficient to
4	provide additional recreational and ecotourism opportunities
5	for residents in the tax increment area. If the department
б	fails to provide a letter of approval within 90 days after
7	receipt of the request for such a letter, the purchase is
8	deemed sufficient to provide recreation and ecotourism
9	opportunities.
10	(5) The tax increment authorized under this section
11	shall be determined annually and may not exceed 95 percent of
12	the difference in ad valorem taxes as provided in s.
13	163.387(1)(a), Florida Statutes.
14	(6) A separate reserve account must be established for
15	each tax increment area for conservation lands which is
16	created under this section. The separate reserve account must
17	be administered pursuant to the terms of the interlocal
18	agreement. Tax increment funds allocated to this separate
19	reserve account shall be used to acquire the real property
20	identified for purchase in the interlocal agreement. Pursuant
21	to the interlocal agreement, the governing body of the local
22	government that will administer the separate reserve account
23	may spend increment revenues to purchase the real property
24	only if all parties to the interlocal agreement adopt a
25	resolution approving the purchase price.
26	(7) The annual funding of the separate reserve account
27	may not be less than the increment income of each taxing
28	authority which is held as provided in the interlocal
29	agreement for the purchase of conservation lands.
30	(8) Unless otherwise provided in the interlocal
31	agreement, a taxing authority that does not pay the tax

1 increment revenues to the separate reserve account by January 2 1 shall pay interest on the amount of unpaid increment revenues equal to 1 percent for each month that the increment 3 4 revenue remains outstanding. 5 (9) The public bodies and taxing authorities listed in б s. 163.387(2)(c), Florida Statutes, and special districts that 7 levy ad valorem taxes within a tax increment area are exempt 8 from this section. 9 (10) Revenue bonds under this section are payable 10 solely out of revenues pledged to and received by the local government administering the separate reserve account and 11 12 deposited into the separate reserve account. The revenue bonds 13 issued under this section do not constitute a debt, liability, or obligation of a public body, the state, or any of the 14 state's political subdivisions. 15 Section 4. The Legislature finds that an inadequate 16 17 supply of conservation lands limits recreational opportunities 18 and negatively impacts the economy, health, and welfare of the surrounding community. The Legislature also finds that 19 acquiring conservation lands for recreational opportunities 20 21 and ecotourism serves a valid public purpose. 22 Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2007. 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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1 2	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR CS for Senate Bill 1486
2 3	CS IOI Senace BIII 1400
4	The committee substitute creates the Florida Springs
	Stewardship Task Force consisting of one representative each
6	from the Department of Environmental Protection, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Department of
7	Community Affairs, and the Suwannee River Water Management District, two representatives appointed by the President of the Senate, two representatives appointed by the Speaker of
8	the House of Representatives, and one representative appointed by the Commissioner of Agriculture. Duties and
9 10	responsibilities of the task force are provided, and a report is due to the Legislature by January 31, 2008. On the date the task force report is due, the task force will expire.
11	Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 197.552, F.S., all provisions of a conservation easement shall survive and are
12	enforceable after the issuance of a tax deed. Two or more counties, or a combination of at least one county and one
13	municipality are authorized to establish a tax increment area for conservation lands by interlocal agreement. Requirements
14	for the interlocal agreement are provided. The amount of the tax increment is limited and must be determined annually.
15	Separate reserve accounts for each tax increment area are required. Water management districts are authorized to be a
16	party to an interlocal agreement. Revenue bonds issued for the tax increment area are payable solely out of revenues pledged
17 18	to and received by the local government administering the separate reserve account. Revenue bonds issued in a tax increment area are not a debt, liability, or obligation of a
10 19	public body, the state, or any of the state's political subdivisions.
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