${\bf By}$  the Committees on Health and Human Services Appropriations; Health Regulation; and Senator Peaden

## 603-2445-07

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to pharmacy technicians;
3	amending s. 465.014, F.S.; providing for the
4	registration of pharmacy technicians; requiring
5	the Board of Pharmacy to set fees and rules to
6	register pharmacy technicians; providing
7	qualification requirements; providing a
8	limitation; exempting pharmacy technician
9	students and licensed pharmacy interns from
10	certain registration requirements; providing
11	continuing education requirements for
12	registration renewal; requiring the board to
13	adopt rules; providing grounds for denial,
14	suspension, or revocation of registration or
15	other disciplinary action; authorizing the
16	board to impose certain penalties; requiring
17	the board to adopt rules requiring a pharmacy
18	to notify the board when employing technicians;
19	requiring the board to maintain a directory of
20	technicians and publish the directory on the
21	Internet; amending s. 465.015, F.S.;
22	prohibiting a person who is not registered as a
23	pharmacy technician from performing certain
24	functions or holding himself or herself out to
25	others as a pharmacy technician; amending ss.
26	465.019, 465.0196, and 465.0197, F.S.;
27	conforming references; amending s. 465.0235,
28	F.S.; authorizing pharmacies to use an
29	automated pharmacy system located on its
30	premises; prohibiting automated pharmacy
31	systems from dispensing substances controlled

1 in Schedule I of ch. 893, F.S.; requiring the 2 Board of Pharmacy to adopt rules for the security of an automated pharmacy system which 3 4 require a photographic record of the recipient 5 if the drug is dispensed directly to the 6 recipient in a public location; providing an 7 appropriation and authorizing additional positions; providing effective dates. 8 9 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 10 11 12 Section 1. Effective January 1, 2009, section 465.014, 13 Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 465.014 Pharmacy technician.--14 (1) A No person other than a licensed pharmacist or 15 16 pharmacy intern may not engage in the practice of the profession of pharmacy, except that a licensed pharmacist may delegate to nonlicensed pharmacy technicians registered 18 pursuant to this section those duties, tasks, and functions 19 which do not fall within the purview of s. 465.003(13). All 20 21 such delegated acts shall be performed under the direct 22 supervision of a licensed pharmacist who shall be responsible 23 for all such acts performed by persons under his or her supervision. A reqistered pharmacy technician, under the 2.4 supervision of a pharmacist, may initiate or receive 25 26 communications with a practitioner or his or her agent, on 27 behalf of a patient, regarding refill authorization requests. 2.8 A No licensed pharmacist may not shall supervise more than one 29 registered pharmacy technician unless otherwise permitted by

guidelines to be followed by licensees or permittees in

the guidelines adopted by the board. The board shall establish

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determining the circumstances under which a licensed pharmacist may supervise up to four registered more than one but not more than three pharmacy technicians.

- (2) Any person who wishes to work as a pharmacy technician in this state must register by filing an application with the board on a form adopted by rule of the board. The board shall register each applicant who has remitted a registration fee set by the board, not to exceed \$50 biennially; has completed the application form and remitted a nonrefundable application fee set by the board, not to exceed \$50; and is at least 16 years of age.
- (3) A person whose license to practice pharmacy has been denied, suspended, or restricted for disciplinary purposes is not eliqible to be registered as a pharmacy technician.
- (4) Notwithstanding the requirements of this section or any other provision of law, a pharmacy technician student may be placed in a pharmacy for the purpose of obtaining practical training required by the body accrediting the pharmacy technician training program. A pharmacy technician student shall wear identification that indicates his or her student status when performing the functions of a pharmacy technician, and registration under this section is not required.
- (5) Notwithstanding the requirements of this section or any other provision of law, a person licensed by the state as a pharmacy intern may be employed as a registered pharmacy technician without paying a registration fee or filing an application with the board to register as a pharmacy technician.

(6) As a condition of registration renewal, a pharmacy
technician shall complete 20 hours biennially of continuing
education courses approved by the board or the Accreditation
Council for Pharmaceutical Education, of which 4 hours must be
via live presentation and 2 hours must be related to the
prevention of medication errors and pharmacy law.
(7) The board shall adopt rules that require each
registration issued by the board under this section to be
displayed in such a manner as to make it available to the
public and to facilitate inspection by the department and such
other rules as necessary to administer the provisions of this
section.
(8) If the board finds that an applicant for
registration as a pharmacy technician or that a registered
pharmacy technician has committed an act that constitutes
grounds for discipline as set forth in s. 456.072(1) or has
committed an act that constitutes grounds for denial of a
license or disciplinary action as set forth in this chapter,
including an act that constitutes a substantial violation of
s. 456.072(1) or a violation of this chapter which occurred
before the applicant or registrant was registered as a
pharmacy technician, the board may enter an order imposing any
of the penalties specified in s. 456.072(2) against the
applicant or registrant.
(9) The board shall adopt rules requiring and
specifying the manner in which a pharmacy shall notify the
board when a registered technician is employed or ceases
employment with the pharmacy.
(10) The board shall maintain a current directory of
registered pharmacy technicians indicating their place of

31 employment and which must be published on the Internet.

Section 2. Effective January 1, 2009, paragraph (d) is 2 added to subsection (3) of section 465.015, Florida Statutes, 3 to read: 4 465.015 Violations and penalties. --5 (3) 6 (d) It is unlawful for a person who is not registered 7 as a pharmacy technician under this chapter, or who is not 8 otherwise exempt from the requirement to register as a pharmacy technician, to perform the functions of a registered 9 10 pharmacy technician or hold himself or herself out to others as a person who is registered to perform the functions of a 11 12 registered pharmacy technician in this state. Section 3. Effective January 1, 2009, subsection (5) 13 of section 465.019, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 14 465.019 Institutional pharmacies; permits.--15 (5) All institutional pharmacies shall be under the 16 17 professional supervision of a consultant pharmacist, and the 18 compounding and dispensing of medicinal drugs shall be done only by a licensed pharmacist. Every institutional pharmacy 19 that employs or otherwise utilizes reqistered pharmacy 20 21 technicians shall have a written policy and procedures manual 22 specifying those duties, tasks, and functions which a pharmacy 23 technician is allowed to perform. Section 4. Effective January 1, 2009, section 2.4 465.0196, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25 465.0196 Special pharmacy permits. -- Any person 26 27 desiring a permit to operate a special pharmacy shall apply to 2.8 the department for a special pharmacy permit. If the board 29 certifies that the application complies with the applicable laws and rules of the board governing the practice of the 30 profession of pharmacy, the department shall issue the permit.

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No permit shall be issued unless a licensed pharmacist is designated to undertake the professional supervision of the compounding and dispensing of all drugs dispensed by the pharmacy. The licensed pharmacist shall be responsible for maintaining all drug records and for providing for the security of the area in the facility in which the compounding, storing, and dispensing of medicinal drugs occurs. The permittee shall notify the department within 10 days of any change of the licensed pharmacist responsible for such duties. Every permittee that employs or otherwise utilizes pharmacy technicians shall have a written policy and procedures manual specifying those duties, tasks, and functions which a registered pharmacy technician is allowed to perform. Section 5. Effective January 1, 2009, subsection (1) of section 465.0197, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 465.0197 Internet pharmacy permits.--(1) Any person desiring a permit to operate an Internet pharmacy shall apply to the department for an Internet pharmacy permit. If the board certifies that the application complies with the applicable laws and rules of the board governing the practice of the profession of pharmacy, the department shall issue the permit. No permit shall be issued unless a licensed pharmacist is designated as the prescription department manager for dispensing medicinal drugs to persons in this state. The licensed pharmacist shall be responsible for maintaining all drug records and for providing for the security of the area in the facility in which the compounding, storing, and dispensing of medicinal drugs to persons in this state occurs. The permittee shall notify the

department within 30 days of any change of the licensed

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employs or otherwise utilizes <u>registered</u> pharmacy technicians shall have a written policy and procedures manual specifying those duties, tasks, and functions which a <u>registered</u> pharmacy technician is allowed to perform.

Section 6. Section 465.0235, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

465.0235 Automated pharmacy systems used by long-term care facilities, hospices, or state correctional institutions, or pharmacies.--

- (1) A pharmacy may provide pharmacy services through the use of an automated pharmacy system located on its premises and may provide pharmacy services to a long-term care facility or hospice licensed under chapter 400 or chapter 429 or a state correctional institution operated under chapter 944 through the use of an automated pharmacy system that need not be located at the same location as the pharmacy.
- (2) Medicinal drugs stored in bulk or unit of use in an automated pharmacy system servicing a long-term care facility, hospice, or correctional institution, or pharmacy are part of the inventory of the pharmacy providing pharmacy services to that facility, hospice, or institution, or pharmacy and drugs delivered by the automated pharmacy system are considered to have been dispensed by that pharmacy and certified by a pharmacist. Automated pharmacy systems shall not dispense substances controlled in Schedule I of s. 893.03.
- (3) The operation of an automated pharmacy system must be under the supervision of a Florida-licensed pharmacist. To qualify as a supervisor for an automated pharmacy system, the pharmacist need not be physically present at the site of the automated pharmacy system and may supervise the system electronically. The Florida-licensed pharmacist shall be

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required to develop and implement policies and procedures designed to verify that the medicinal drugs delivered by the automated dispensing system are accurate and valid and that the machine is properly restocked.

- (4) The Legislature does not intend this section to limit the current practice of pharmacy in this state. This section is intended to allow automated pharmacy systems to enhance the ability of a pharmacist to provide pharmacy services in locations that may do not employ a full-time pharmacist. This section does not limit or replace the use of a consultant pharmacist.
- (5) The board shall adopt rules governing the use of an automated pharmacy system by January 1, 2008 2005, which must specify:
  - (a) Recordkeeping requirements;
- (b) Security requirements, including a photographic record of the recipient if the drug is dispensed directly to the recipient in a public location; and
- (c) Labeling requirements that permit the use of unit-dose medications if the facility, hospice, or institution, or pharmacy maintains medication-administration records that include directions for use of the medication and the automated pharmacy system identifies:
  - 1. The dispensing pharmacy;
  - 2. The prescription number;
  - 3. The name of the patient; and
- 4. The name of the prescribing practitioner.
- Section 7. The sum of \$812,334 is appropriated from the Medical Quality Assurance Trust Fund to the Department of 29 30 Health, and 13.5 positions and associated salary rate of

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1	514,673 is authorized to implement this act during the
2	2007-2008 fiscal year.
3	Section 8. Except as otherwise expressly provided in
4	this act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law.
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6	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN
7	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR <u>CS for SB 2100</u>
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9	Authorizes pharmacies to provide automated pharmacy services
10	to long-term care facilities, hospices, and correctional institutions. Requires a photographic record of the recipient
11	if the drug is dispensed directly to the recipient in a public location.
12	Appropriates \$812,334 from the Medical Quality Assurance Trust
13	Fund, 13.5 positions, and salary rate of 514,673 to implement the bill during the 2007-2008 fiscal year.
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