Florida Senate - 2007

By Senator Haridopolos

26-1965-07 See HB 1509 1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to school safety; amending s. 790.115, F.S.; prohibiting possession of common 3 pocketknives on school property or other 4 5 specified locations; providing exceptions; б providing penalties; providing an exemption 7 from criminal liability for possession of 8 specified weapons for persons who voluntarily surrender the weapon in certain circumstances; 9 10 amending s. 1006.13, F.S.; providing an exemption from zero tolerance policy for 11 12 possession of specified weapons for persons who 13 voluntarily surrender the weapon in certain circumstances; requiring development of 14 policies to allow parents or guardians to claim 15 confiscated prohibited items; amending ss. 16 17 435.04 and 921.0022, F.S.; conforming 18 cross-references; providing an effective date. 19 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 20 21 22 Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 790.115, Florida 23 Statutes, is amended to read: 790.115 Possessing or discharging weapons or firearms 2.4 at a school-sponsored event or on school property prohibited; 25 penalties; exceptions.--26 27 (2)(a) A person shall not possess any firearm, 2.8 electric weapon or device, destructive device, or other weapon as defined in s. 790.001(13), including a razor blade, or box 29 cutter, or common pocketknife, except as authorized in support 30 of school-sanctioned activities, at a school-sponsored event 31 1

1 or on the property of any school, school bus, or school bus 2 stop; however, a person may carry a firearm: 3 1. In a case to a firearms program, class or function 4 which has been approved in advance by the principal or chief administrative officer of the school as a program or class to 5 6 which firearms could be carried; 7 2. In a case to a career center having a firearms 8 training range; or 3. In a vehicle pursuant to s. 790.25(5); except that 9 10 school districts may adopt written and published policies that waive the exception in this subparagraph for purposes of 11 12 student and campus parking privileges. 13 For the purposes of this section, "school" means any 14 preschool, elementary school, middle school, junior high 15 16 school, secondary school, career center, or postsecondary 17 school, whether public or nonpublic. 18 (b)1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2. and paragraph (c), a person who willfully and knowingly possesses 19 any electric weapon or device, destructive device, or other 20 21 weapon in violation of paragraph (a) as defined in s. 22 790.001(13), including a razor blade or box cutter, except as 23 authorized in support of school sanctioned activities, in violation of this subsection commits a felony of the third 2.4 25 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 26 27 2. A person who willfully and knowingly possesses a 2.8 common pocketknife in violation of paragraph (a) commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 29 30 775.082 or s. 775.083. 31

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1 (c)1. A person who willfully and knowingly possesses 2 any firearm in violation of this subsection commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 3 775.083, or s. 775.084. 4 2. A person who stores or leaves a loaded firearm 5 б within the reach or easy access of a minor who obtains the 7 firearm and commits a violation of subparagraph 1. commits a 8 misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083; except that this does not apply if the 9 firearm was stored or left in a securely locked box or 10 container or in a location which a reasonable person would 11 12 have believed to be secure, or was securely locked with a 13 firearm-mounted push-button combination lock or a trigger lock; if the minor obtains the firearm as a result of an 14 unlawful entry by any person; or to members of the Armed 15 Forces, National Guard, or State Militia, or to police or 16 17 other law enforcement officers, with respect to firearm 18 possession by a minor which occurs during or incidental to the performance of their official duties. 19 (d) A person who discharges any weapon or firearm 20 21 while in violation of paragraph (a), unless discharged for 22 lawful defense of himself or herself or another or for a 23 lawful purpose, commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 2.4 775.084. 25 The penalties of this subsection shall not apply 26 (e) 27 to persons licensed under s. 790.06. Persons licensed under s. 2.8 790.06 shall be punished as provided in s. 790.06(12), except 29 that a licenseholder who unlawfully discharges a weapon or 30 firearm on school property as prohibited by this subsection 31

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1 commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 2 (f) Any person who voluntarily approaches a school 3 4 official or law enforcement officer and voluntarily surrenders 5 an electric weapon or device or other weapon as defined in s. 6 790.001(13), including a razor blade, box cutter, or common 7 pocketknife, shall not be subject to criminal penalty under this subsection provided that the person could lawfully 8 possess the item when off school grounds and the item has not 9 10 been used for any unlawful activity. Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 1006.13, Florida 11 12 Statutes, is amended to read: 13 1006.13 Policy of zero tolerance for crime and victimization. --14 (2) The zero tolerance policy shall require students 15 found to have committed one of the following offenses to be 16 17 expelled, with or without continuing educational services, 18 from the student's regular school for a period of not less than 1 full year, and to be referred to the criminal justice 19 or juvenile justice system. 20 21 (a) Bringing a firearm or weapon, as defined in 22 chapter 790, to school, to any school function, or onto any 23 school-sponsored transportation or possessing a firearm at 2.4 school. (b) Making a threat or false report, as defined by ss. 25 26 790.162 and 790.163, respectively, involving school or school 27 personnel's property, school transportation, or a 2.8 school-sponsored activity. 29 District school boards may assign the student to a 30 disciplinary program for the purpose of continuing educational 31 4

1 services during the period of expulsion. District school 2 superintendents may consider the 1-year expulsion requirement on a case-by-case basis and request the district school board 3 to modify the requirement by assigning the student to a 4 disciplinary program or second chance school if the request 5 6 for modification is in writing and it is determined to be in 7 the best interest of the student and the school system. If a 8 student committing any of the offenses in this subsection is a 9 student with a disability, the district school board shall comply with applicable State Board of Education rules. Except 10 for possession of a firearm, any student who voluntarily 11 12 approaches a school official or law enforcement officer and 13 voluntarily surrenders any item prohibited by school district rules or regulations shall not be subject to disciplinary 14 action provided that the student could lawfully possess the 15 item when off school grounds and the item has not been used by 16 17 the student for any unlawful activity or in violation of other 18 school district rules or regulations. School districts shall develop policies for the confiscation and disposition of 19 prohibited items that allow for the parent or legal guardian 2.0 21 of the student to claim the item. 22 Section 3. Paragraph (r) of subsection (2) of section 23 435.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 435.04 Level 2 screening standards.--2.4 (2) The security background investigations under this 25 26 section must ensure that no persons subject to the provisions 27 of this section have been found quilty of, regardless of 2.8 adjudication, or entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty 29 to, any offense prohibited under any of the following provisions of the Florida Statutes or under any similar 30 statute of another jurisdiction: 31

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(r) Section 790.115(2)(b)1., relating to possessing an 1 2 electric weapon or device, destructive device, or other weapon on school property. 3 4 Section 4. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 5 б 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity 7 ranking chart.--(3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART 8 Florida 9 Felony Description 10 Statute Degree (d) LEVEL 4 11 12 316.1935(3)(a) 2nd Driving at high speed or with 13 wanton disregard for safety while 14 fleeing or attempting to elude 15 law enforcement officer who is in a patrol vehicle with siren and 16 17 lights activated. 3rd Failure to maintain or deliver 18 499.0051(1) 19 pedigree papers. 499.0051(2) 3rd Failure to authenticate pedigree 20 21 papers. 22 499.0051(6) 2nd Sale or delivery, or possession with intent to sell, contraband 23 legend drugs. 2.4 25 784.07(2)(b) 3rd Battery of law enforcement 26 officer, firefighter, intake 27 officer, etc. 28 784.074(1)(c)3rd Battery of sexually violent 29 predators facility staff. 784.075 3rd Battery on detention or 30 commitment facility staff. 31

| 1 | 784.078 | 3rd | Battery of facility employee by |
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| 2 | | | throwing, tossing, or expelling |
| 3 | | | certain fluids or materials. |
| 4 | 784.08(2)(c) | 3rd | Battery on a person 65 years of |
| 5 | | | age or older. |
| 6 | 784.081(3) | 3rd | Battery on specified official or |
| 7 | | | employee. |
| 8 | 784.082(3) | 3rd | Battery by detained person on |
| 9 | | | visitor or other detainee. |
| 10 | 784.083(3) | 3rd | Battery on code inspector. |
| 11 | 784.085 | 3rd | Battery of child by throwing, |
| 12 | | | tossing, projecting, or expelling |
| 13 | | | certain fluids or materials. |
| 14 | 787.03(1) | 3rd | Interference with custody; |
| 15 | | | wrongly takes minor from |
| 16 | | | appointed guardian. |
| 17 | 787.04(2) | 3rd | Take, entice, or remove child |
| 18 | | | beyond state limits with criminal |
| 19 | | | intent pending custody |
| 20 | | | proceedings. |
| 21 | 787.04(3) | 3rd | Carrying child beyond state lines |
| 22 | | | with criminal intent to avoid |
| 23 | | | producing child at custody |
| 24 | | | hearing or delivering to |
| 25 | | | designated person. |
| 26 | 790.115(1) | 3rd | Exhibiting firearm or weapon |
| 27 | | | within 1,000 feet of a school. |
| 28 | 790.115(2)(b) <u>1.</u> | 3rd | Possessing electric weapon or |
| 29 | | | device, destructive device, or |
| 30 | | | other weapon on school property. |
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| 1 | 790.115(2)(c) | 3rd | Possessing firearm on school |
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| 2 | | | property. |
| 3 | 800.04(7)(d) | 3rd | Lewd or lascivious exhibition; |
| 4 | | | offender less than 18 years. |
| 5 | 810.02(4)(a) | 3rd | Burglary, or attempted burglary, |
| 6 | | | of an unoccupied structure; |
| 7 | | | unarmed; no assault or battery. |
| 8 | 810.02(4)(b) | 3rd | Burglary, or attempted burglary, |
| 9 | | | of an unoccupied conveyance; |
| 10 | | | unarmed; no assault or battery. |
| 11 | 810.06 | 3rd | Burglary; possession of tools. |
| 12 | 810.08(2)(c) | 3rd | Trespass on property, armed with |
| 13 | | | firearm or dangerous weapon. |
| 14 | 812.014(2)(c)3. | 3rd | Grand theft, 3rd degree \$10,000 |
| 15 | | | or more but less than \$20,000. |
| 16 | 812.014(2)(c)410 | .3rd | Grand theft, 3rd degree, a will, |
| 17 | | | firearm, motor vehicle, |
| 18 | | | livestock, etc. |
| 19 | 812.0195(2) | 3rd | Dealing in stolen property by use |
| 20 | | | of the Internet; property stolen |
| 21 | | | \$300 or more. |
| 22 | 817.563(1) | 3rd | Sell or deliver substance other |
| 23 | | | than controlled substance agreed |
| 24 | | | upon, excluding s. 893.03(5) |
| 25 | | | drugs. |
| 26 | 817.568(2)(a) | 3rd | Fraudulent use of personal |
| 27 | | | identification information. |
| 28 | 817.625(2)(a) | 3rd | Fraudulent use of scanning device |
| 29 | | | or reencoder. |
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| 1 | 828.125(1) | 2nd | Kill, maim, or cause great bodily |
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| 2 | | | harm or permanent breeding |
| 3 | | | disability to any registered |
| 4 | | | horse or cattle. |
| 5 | 837.02(1) | 3rd | Perjury in official proceedings. |
| б | 837.021(1) | 3rd | Make contradictory statements in |
| 7 | | | official proceedings. |
| 8 | 838.022 | 3rd | Official misconduct. |
| 9 | 839.13(2)(a) | 3rd | Falsifying records of an |
| 10 | | | individual in the care and |
| 11 | | | custody of a state agency. |
| 12 | 839.13(2)(c) | 3rd | Falsifying records of the |
| 13 | | | Department of Children and Family |
| 14 | | | Services. |
| 15 | 843.021 | 3rd | Possession of a concealed |
| 16 | | | handcuff key by a person in |
| 17 | | | custody. |
| 18 | 843.025 | 3rd | Deprive law enforcement, |
| 19 | | | correctional, or correctional |
| 20 | | | probation officer of means of |
| 21 | | | protection or communication. |
| 22 | 843.15(1)(a) | 3rd | Failure to appear while on bail |
| 23 | | | for felony (bond estreature or |
| 24 | | | bond jumping). |
| 25 | 874.05(1) | 3rd | Encouraging or recruiting another |
| 26 | | | to join a criminal street gang. |
| 27 | 893.13(2)(a)1. | 2nd | Purchase of cocaine (or other s. |
| 28 | | | 893.03(1)(a), (b), or (d), |
| 29 | | | (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)4. |
| 30 | | | drugs). |
| 31 | 914.14(2) | 3rd | Witnesses accepting bribes. |
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1 914.22(1) 3rd Force, threaten, etc., witness, 2 victim, or informant. 914.23(2) 3 3rd Retaliation against a witness, 4 victim, or informant, no bodily 5 injury. 918.12 Tampering with jurors. 6 3rd 7 934.215 Use of two-way communications 3rd 8 device to facilitate commission 9 of a crime. 10 Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2007. 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31