Florida Senate - 2007

By Senator Lawson

	6-596-07 See HB 111
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to title insurance; amending s.
3	626.84201, F.S.; providing additional
4	requirements for nonresident title insurance
5	agent licensure; amending s. 626.9541, F.S.;
6	revising unlawful rebate specifications;
7	amending s. 627.7711, F.S.; revising
8	definitions; amending s. 627.780, F.S.;
9	providing an exception to a prohibition against
10	dealing in certain premiums; amending ss.
11	627.782 and 627.783, F.S.; revising rate and
12	rate-deviation requirements; amending s.
13	627.7845, F.S.; revising determination of
14	insurability and records retention
15	requirements; providing an effective date.
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17	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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19	Section 1. Section 626.84201, Florida Statutes, is
20	amended to read:
21	626.84201 Nonresident title insurance
22	agentsNotwithstanding s. 626.8414(2), the department, upon
23	application and payment of the fees specified in s. 624.501,
24	may issue a license as a nonresident title insurance agent to
25	an individual not a resident of this state in the same manner
26	applicable to the licensure of nonresident general lines
27	agents under the provisions of s. 626.741, provided the
28	individual passes the examination for licensure required under
29	<u>s. 626.221</u> . <u>Nonresident title insurance agents licensed</u>
30	pursuant to this section must complete the continuing
31	education requirements of s. 626.2815 in the same manner as

1 resident title insurance agents. Sections 626.742 and 626.743 2 apply to nonresident title insurance agents. Section 2. Paragraph (h) of subsection (1) of section 3 626.9541, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 4 5 626.9541 Unfair methods of competition and unfair or 6 deceptive acts or practices defined. --7 (1) UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION AND UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS. -- The following are defined as unfair methods 8 of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices: 9 10 (h) Unlawful rebates.--1. Except as otherwise expressly provided by law, or 11 12 in an applicable filing with the office, knowingly: 13 a. Permitting, or offering to make, or making, any contract or agreement as to such contract other than as 14 plainly expressed in the insurance contract issued thereon; 15 16 b. Paying, allowing, or giving, or offering to pay, 17 allow, or give, directly or indirectly, as inducement to such 18 insurance contract, any unlawful rebate of premiums payable on the contract, any special favor or advantage in the dividends 19 or other benefits thereon, or any valuable consideration or 20 21 inducement whatever not specified in the contract; 22 c. Giving, selling, or purchasing, or offering to 23 give, sell, or purchase, as inducement to such insurance contract or in connection therewith, any stocks, bonds, or 2.4 other securities of any insurance company or other 25 26 corporation, association, or partnership, or any dividends or 27 profits accrued thereon, or anything of value whatsoever not 2.8 specified in the insurance contract. 29 2. Nothing in paragraph (g) or subparagraph 1. of this paragraph shall be construed as including within the 30 definition of discrimination or unlawful rebates: 31

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1 a. In the case of any contract of life insurance or 2 life annuity, paying bonuses to all policyholders or otherwise abating their premiums in whole or in part out of surplus 3 accumulated from nonparticipating insurance; provided that any 4 such bonuses or abatement of premiums is fair and equitable to 5 6 all policyholders and for the best interests of the company 7 and its policyholders. b. In the case of life insurance policies issued on 8 the industrial debit plan, making allowance to policyholders 9 who have continuously for a specified period made premium 10 payments directly to an office of the insurer in an amount 11 12 which fairly represents the saving in collection expenses. 13 c. Readjustment of the rate of premium for a group insurance policy based on the loss or expense thereunder, at 14 the end of the first or any subsequent policy year of 15 insurance thereunder, which may be made retroactive only for 16 17 such policy year. d. Issuance of life insurance policies or annuity 18 contracts at rates less than the usual rates of premiums for 19 such policies or contracts, as group insurance or employee 20 21 insurance as defined in this code. 22 e. Issuing life or disability insurance policies on a 23 salary savings, bank draft, preauthorized check, payroll deduction, or other similar plan at a reduced rate reasonably 2.4 related to the savings made by the use of such plan. 25 3.a. No title insurer, or any member, employee, 26 27 attorney, agent, or agency thereof, shall pay, allow, or give, 2.8 or offer to pay, allow, or give, directly or indirectly, as inducement to title insurance, or after such insurance has 29 been effected, any rebate or abatement of the agent's, 30 agency's, or title insurer's share of the premium or any other 31 ٦

1 charge or fee for related title services below the cost for 2 providing such services, or provide any special favor or 3 advantage, or any monetary consideration or inducement 4 whatever. Nothing herein contained shall preclude an abatement 5 in an attorney's fee charged for legal services. 6 b. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed as 7 prohibiting the payment of fees to attorneys at law duly 8 licensed to practice law in the courts of this state, for 9 professional services, or as prohibiting the payment of earned portions of the premium to duly appointed agents or agencies 10 who actually perform services for the title insurer. Nothing 11 12 in this subparagraph shall be construed as prohibiting a 13 rebate or abatement of an attorney's fee charged for professional services or the agent's share of the premium or 14 any other agent charge or fee to the person responsible for 15 16 paying the premium, charge, or fee. 17 c. No insured named in a policy, or any other person 18 directly or indirectly connected with the transaction involving the issuance of such policy, including, but not 19 limited to, any mortgage broker, real estate broker, builder, 20 21 or attorney, any employee, agent, agency, or representative 22 thereof, or any other person whatsoever, shall knowingly 23 receive or accept, directly or indirectly, any rebate or abatement of any portion of the title insurance premium or of 2.4 any other charge or fee said charge, or any monetary 25 consideration or inducement <u>whatsoever</u>, <u>except</u> other than as 26 27 set forth in sub-subparagraph b. 2.8 Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 627.7711, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (4) is added to that 29 section, to read: 30 627.7711 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term: 31

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1 (1)(a) "Closing Related title services" means services 2 performed by a <u>licensed</u> title insurer, or title insurance 3 agent or agency, or attorney agent in the agent's or agency's capacity as such, including, but not limited to, preparing or 4 obtaining a title search, examining title, examining searches 5 6 of the records of a Uniform Commercial Code filing office and 7 such other information as may be necessary, preparing 8 documents necessary to close the transaction, conducting the closing, or handling the disbursing of funds related to the 9 closing in a real estate closing transaction in which a title 10 insurance commitment or policy is to be issued. The premium, 11 12 together with the charge for related title services, 13 constitutes the regular title insurance premium. (b) "Primary title services" means determining 14 insurability in accordance with sound underwriting practices 15 based upon evaluation of a reasonable title search and 16 17 examination of the title or a search of the records of a Uniform Commercial Code filing office and such other 18 information as may be necessary, determination and clearance 19 of underwriting objections and requirements to eliminate risk, 20 21 preparation and issuance of a title insurance commitment 22 setting forth the requirements to insure, and preparation and 23 issuance of the policy. Such services do not include closing services or title searches, for which a separate charge is or 2.4 25 separate charges are made. (4) "Title search" means the compiling of title 26 27 information from official or public records. 2.8 Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 627.780, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 29 30 627.780 Illegal dealings in risk premium.--31

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1 (1) A person may not knowingly quote, charge, accept, 2 collect, or receive a premium for title insurance other than the premium adopted by the commission, except as provided in 3 s. 626.9541(1)(h)3.b. 4 5 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 627.782, Florida б Statutes, is amended to read: 7 627.782 Adoption of rates.--8 (1) Subject to the rating provisions of this code, the commission must adopt a rule specifying the premium to be 9 10 charged in this state by title insurers for the respective types of title insurance contracts and, for policies issued 11 12 through agents or agencies, the percentage of such premium 13 required to be retained by the title insurer which shall not be less than 30 percent. However, in a transaction subject to 14 the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974, 12 U.S.C. 15 ss. 2601 et seq., as amended, no portion of the premium 16 17 attributable to providing a primary title service shall be 18 paid to or retained by any person who does not actually perform or is not liable for the performance of such service. 19 The commission may, by rule, establish limitations on related 20 21 title services charges made in addition to the premium based 22 upon the expenses associated with the services rendered and 23 other relevant factors. Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 627.783, Florida 2.4 Statutes, is amended to read: 25 627.783 Rate deviation. --26 27 (1) A title insurer may petition the office for an 2.8 order authorizing a specific deviation from the adopted 29 premium, and a title insurer or title insurance agent may petition the office for an order authorizing and permitting a 30 31 specific deviation above the reasonable charge for related

1 title services rendered specified in s. 627.782(1). The 2 petition shall be in writing and sworn to and shall set forth allegations of fact upon which the petitioner will rely, 3 including the petitioner's reasons for requesting the 4 deviation. Any authorized title insurer, agent, or agency may 5 6 join in the petition for like authority to deviate or may file 7 a separate petition praying for like authority or opposing the deviation. The office shall rule on all such petitions 8 9 simultaneously. Section 7. Subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section 10 627.7845, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 11 12 627.7845 Determination of insurability required; 13 preservation of evidence of title search and examination .--(1) A title insurer may not issue a title insurance 14 commitment, endorsement, or title insurance policy until the 15 title insurer has caused to be <u>made</u> conducted a <u>determination</u> 16 of insurability based upon the evaluation of a reasonable 17 18 title search and examination of the title or a search of the records of a Uniform Commercial Code filing office, as 19 applicable, has examined such other information as may be 20 21 necessary, and has caused to be made a determination of 22 insurability of title or the existence, attachments, 23 perfection, and priority of a Uniform Commercial Code security interest, including endorsement coverages, in accordance with 2.4 25 sound underwriting practices. (2) The title insurer shall cause the evidence of the 26 27 determination of insurability and the reasonable title search 2.8 and examination of the title or search of the records of a Uniform Commercial Code filing office to be preserved and 29 retained in its files or in the files of its title insurance 30 agent or agency for a period of not less than 7 years after 31

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1 the title insurance commitment, title insurance policy, or 2 guarantee of title was issued. The title insurer or agent or agency must produce the evidence required to be maintained by 3 this subsection at its offices upon the demand of the office. 4 Instead of retaining the original evidence, the title insurer 5 б or the title insurance agent or agency may, in the regular 7 course of business, establish a system under which all or part of the evidence is recorded, copied, or reproduced by any 8 photographic, photostatic, microfilm, microcard, miniature 9 10 photographic, or other process which accurately reproduces or forms a durable medium for reproducing the original. 11 12 (3) The title insurer or its agent or agency must 13 maintain a record of the actual risk premium charged and related title service charges made for issuance of the policy 14 and any endorsements in its files for a period of not less 15 than 7 years. The title insurer, agent, or agency must produce 16 17 the record at its office upon demand of the office. 18 Section 8. This act shall take effect October 1, 2007. 19 20 21 22 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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